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DOCUMENT DE TRAVAIL DE LA COMMISSION

**Premier rapport sur la mise en œuvre de la
stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire**

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{COM(2006) 691 final}

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Premier rapport sur la mise en œuvre de la stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire

Résumé

Le présent document de travail de la Commission est la suite directe de la communication d'octobre 2005 intitulée «Mettre en œuvre le programme communautaire de Lisbonne: une stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire» [COM(2005) 535]. Il complète également la communication relative à l'«Examen stratégique du programme “Mieux légiférer” dans l'Union européenne».

La simplification de la législation européenne peut grandement contribuer à améliorer l'environnement réglementaire, à actualiser et moderniser les règles en vigueur ainsi qu'à alléger la charge administrative, pour le plus grand bénéfice de la santé de l'économie européenne, en tenant compte de l'évolution des technologies, des marchés et du contexte international. Aussi la Commission considère-t-elle la simplification comme l'une des principales priorités d'action dans son programme d'amélioration de la réglementation.

Conformément à cette orientation, le présent document de travail de la Commission dresse le bilan des progrès accomplis dans la mise en œuvre de la stratégie de simplification d'octobre 2005, évoque les travaux en cours et présente les initiatives nouvelles destinées à renforcer le programme glissant de simplification pour la période 2006–2009. L'une des avancées majeures est la couverture progressive de tous les domaines de réglementation communautaire. Le document fait également le point sur la codification.

En parallèle, ce premier rapport examine les facteurs qui contribuent à la réussite des objectifs de simplification, tels que l'assise méthodologique solide, l'amélioration de la coopération interinstitutionnelle avec le Parlement européen et le Conseil pour mener les travaux à leur terme, le recours accru à l'autorégulation et à la corégulation ainsi que la simplification au niveau national, pour faire en sorte que les bénéfices obtenus par la simplification des règles au niveau de l'Union ne soient pas anéantis par de nouvelles règles ou entraves techniques nationales.

INTRODUCTION

Conformément aux priorités d'action de sa politique d'amélioration de la réglementation définie en mars 2005, la Commission a adopté une nouvelle stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire¹ en octobre 2005. La finalité première de la stratégie est d'améliorer la qualité de l'acquis et de le rendre plus efficace tout en supprimant les contraintes inutiles imposées aux opérateurs économiques, de manière à aider l'économie européenne à devenir plus compétitive.

Le Parlement européen² s'est largement félicité du programme de simplification de l'acquis décidé par la Commission et le Conseil européen³ a invité le Conseil à accorder un caractère hautement prioritaire à l'avancement des propositions de simplification au plan législatif. La coopération avec les collégiateurs est essentielle à l'aboutissement des propositions de simplification.

Le présent document de travail de la Commission, qui complète l'«Examen stratégique du programme “Mieux légiférer” dans l'Union européenne»⁴, rend compte pour la première fois des résultats obtenus depuis le lancement de la stratégie en octobre 2005 et présente les étapes suivantes pour l'accomplissement des objectifs de cette stratégie. Le rapport:

- fait le point sur la mise en œuvre de la stratégie de simplification et sur le processus de codification, en s'intéressant plus particulièrement:
 - (1) aux actions du programme glissant qui ont été menées à bien,
 - (2) aux actions en cours à poursuivre,
 - (3) aux nouvelles actions identifiées par la Commission;
- évoque les principaux facteurs de réussite qui favorisent la mise en place d'un environnement réglementaire véritablement simplifié, tels que l'assise méthodologique solide, la coopération étroite entre les institutions de l'Union, le recours accru à l'autorégulation et à la corégulation ainsi que la simplification au niveau national.

Le programme glissant actualisé pour la période 2006–2009 intègre les initiatives de simplification inscrites par la Commission dans son programme législatif et de travail pour 2007 et fait le tour d'horizon des efforts déployés par la Commission pour simplifier le corpus réglementaire actuel dans une perspective pluriannuelle. La mention des initiatives de simplification dans le programme législatif et de travail de la Commission pour 2007

¹ Communication COM(2005) 535: «Mettre en œuvre le programme communautaire de Lisbonne: une stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire». La simplification recouvre une vaste panoplie d'instruments tels que l'abrogation, la codification, la refonte ou le changement d'approche réglementaire. Dans le présent document, le concept de codification est défini au point 1.2, «Où en est-on en matière de codification?». La refonte consiste à adopter un nouvel acte législatif à caractère contraignant qui, à la fois, abroge les dispositions antérieures qu'il remplace, apporte les modifications de fond souhaitées et procède à la codification de celles-ci avec les autres dispositions qui restent inchangées.

² Résolution du Parlement européen sur une stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire [rapporteur: Giuseppe Gargani, réf. A6-0080/2006 – PA_TA-PROV (2006) 0205].

³ Conseil européen des 15 et 16 décembre 2005: conclusions de la présidence.

⁴ COM(2006) 689.

constitue une première, qui dénote bien l'importance politique accordée à la stratégie de simplification.

La culture réglementaire est en train de changer. Pour la première fois en effet, la Commission a adapté ses méthodes de travail, ses priorités et ses ressources en fonction des objectifs de simplification. L'une des avancées majeures est la couverture progressive de tous les domaines de l'action communautaire.

Les travaux menés actuellement en vue de réduire la charge administrative viendront renforcer les efforts de simplification qui, à leur tour, contribueront à réaliser l'objectif conjoint de réduction générale de 25 % pour la législation nationale et européenne à atteindre d'ici à 2012, comme le prévoit l'«Examen stratégique du programme “Mieux légiférer” dans l'Union européenne».

En parallèle, les avantages apportés par les consultations approfondies des parties prenantes et les analyses d'impact contribueront à améliorer la qualité des nouvelles propositions de la Commission et donneront aux législateurs les moyens de mettre en place un cadre réglementaire pleinement respectueux du principe de subsidiarité et davantage synonyme de compétitivité, d'innovation et de croissance. Les travaux futurs de simplification devraient s'en trouver nettement allégés.

Des rapports faisant le point sur les progrès réalisés seront établis périodiquement.

1. LA SITUATION ACTUELLE

1.1. Où en est-on dans la mise en œuvre du programme glissant?

La stratégie de simplification d'octobre 2005 envisageait un éventail de méthodes de simplification et définissait un programme glissant sur trois ans énumérant initialement, pour la période 2005–2008, quelque 100 initiatives portant sur 220 actes législatifs de base, que la Commission avait choisi de simplifier au terme de consultations approfondies des États membres, des entreprises et des citoyens.

Consciente de l'importance du réexamen en continu de l'acquis, la Commission a désormais identifié 43 initiatives nouvelles qui pourraient se prêter à la simplification pour la période 2006–2009. Elles ont été ajoutées au programme glissant actualisé de l'annexe 1. Celui-ci confirme clairement que la Commission est déterminée à réduire la charge administrative découlant de l'environnement réglementaire et à moderniser celui-ci en tenant compte de l'évolution des technologies, des marchés et du contexte international.

1.1.1. Progrès accomplis par la Commission

Sur les 14 initiatives planifiées pour 2005, 12 ont été menées à bien⁵. En ce qui concerne l'année 2006, pas moins de 54 initiatives étaient prévues dans la communication d'octobre 2005, auxquelles s'ajoutent trois nouvelles initiatives identifiées, une initiative reportée de 2005 à 2006 et une dernière avancée de 2008 à cette année. À ce jour, 15 d'entre elles ont été

⁵ Les deux initiatives restantes, à savoir la proposition concernant la radioprotection et les produits agricoles et celle concernant les systèmes informatisés de réservation, ont été reportées respectivement à 2006 et 2007.

adoptées⁶. Il a en outre été confirmé que 24 propositions de simplification seront adoptées avant la fin de l'année; elles sont présentées à l'annexe 1. Quinze initiatives sont reportées à 2007/2008. Cinq autres ont été retirées à l'issue des examens approfondis et des consultations des parties prenantes.

Pour l'heure, la Commission a adopté 27 initiatives sur les 71 prévues pour 2005–2006 et plus de la moitié des propositions du programme seront adoptées d'ici à la fin de l'année 2006. Le rythme de mise en œuvre du programme glissant de simplification en 2006 varie selon la complexité du domaine concerné et, dans certains cas, les travaux ont globalement pris du retard, même si certaines initiatives ont été adoptées plus tôt que prévu à l'origine. Presque toutes les initiatives retardées sont néanmoins confirmées pour 2007.

Il convient de souligner que ce programme est, de loin, le projet de simplification le plus ambitieux jamais entrepris par la Commission. Le travail s'est révélé particulièrement ardu lorsque les avantages à procurer aux entreprises et aux citoyens sont à mettre en balance avec les efforts et les coûts engendrés par l'adaptation à un nouveau cadre juridique. La simplification peut en effet nécessiter une réforme réglementaire dans certains domaines. Pour vaincre les réticences face aux changements requis par de tels projets de réforme, il faut souvent plus de temps pour aider à convaincre que ces changements se traduiront, au final, par des bénéfices macroéconomiques.

Par ailleurs, il se peut que l'analyse d'impact mette en évidence de nouveaux éléments susceptibles de guider le législateur dans le choix de l'option la plus appropriée⁷. Le programme de simplification est mis en œuvre en tenant compte des résultats de ces analyses d'impact.

Presque toutes les propositions de simplification soumises par la Commission sont toujours en instance devant le Conseil et le Parlement européen. Elles sont présentées à l'annexe 3.

Quelques exemples de résultats obtenus sont donnés ci-dessous; ils montrent que des domaines très importants pour les entreprises et les citoyens ont déjà été traités par le programme de simplification de la Commission.

Exemples de propositions adoptées par la Commission:

- **Modernisation du code des douanes et informatisation des douanes**⁸: refonte de la législation douanière communautaire et création de systèmes européens

⁶ En date du 27 octobre 2006.

⁷ Parmi les initiatives de la stratégie de simplification qui accusent des retards citons notamment:
a) l'abrogation prévue au départ de la législation relative aux systèmes informatisés de réservation dans le secteur aéronautique est remise en question et toute action a été suspendue, car les réactions des parties prenantes et du Parlement européen ont montré qu'il fallait continuer les analyses. Dans le respect plein et entier des principes d'amélioration de la réglementation, la Commission a décidé d'entamer une analyse d'impact approfondie pour poursuivre l'étude des différentes possibilités, dont l'abrogation ou la libéralisation partielle de la réglementation existante, et de consulter de nouveau les parties prenantes. b) L'évolution récente de la situation internationale dans le domaine de l'énergie, qui a ouvert le débat sur la question de la sécurité énergétique, a amené la Commission à reporter, probablement jusqu'en 2008, la révision prévue de la législation sur les stocks pétroliers. La politique future de la Commission dans ce domaine dépendra fortement des résultats de la consultation sur le Livre vert pour une politique européenne de l'énergie publié par la Commission en mars 2006.

⁸ COM(2005) 608.

d'échange de données entre les administrations et les entreprises. La rationalisation et la simplification des procédures et règles douanières, l'informatisation et l'interconnexion des systèmes douaniers et la coopération étroite de toutes les autorités et agences compétentes en matière de circulation transfrontalière des marchandises dans la Communauté auront pour effet de faciliter le commerce international.

- **Environnement⁹:** modernisation de la directive-cadre relative aux déchets:

- simplification de la réglementation sur les déchets par la clarification des définitions, la rationalisation des dispositions et l'intégration des directives relatives aux déchets dangereux et aux huiles usagées;
- modernisation du marché du recyclage au moyen de normes environnementales qui définissent les circonstances dans lesquelles certains déchets recyclés ne sont plus considérés comme des déchets.

- **Libre circulation des travailleurs¹⁰:**

- modernisation des règles actuelles relatives à la coordination des systèmes nationaux de sécurité sociale;
- simplification des procédures pour les assurés sociaux et réduction du délai de réponse et de traitement des situations transfrontalières par les institutions dans les différentes branches de la sécurité sociale (maladie, accidents du travail, maladies professionnelles, invalidité, pension, chômage, prestations familiales).

- **Additifs alimentaires et arômes¹¹:**

- simplification de la législation sur les additifs alimentaires par un instrument unique régissant les principes, les procédures et les autorisations;
- amélioration de la procédure à suivre pour actualiser la liste communautaire des additifs alimentaires autorisés.

- **PME de l'industrie pharmaceutique¹²:** mise en place d'un cadre réglementaire simplifié pour les micro, petites et moyennes entreprises prévoyant notamment une réduction de la redevance, des possibilités de report du paiement de la redevance ainsi qu'une aide administrative et réglementaire lorsque ces entreprises soumettent une demande à l'Agence européenne des médicaments.

- **Services de paiement¹³:** définition d'un cadre réglementaire simplifié en matière de services de paiement au bénéfice des consommateurs et des entreprises. La proposition prévoit la simplification de la législation (en remplaçant trois directives et trois recommandations par un ensemble unique et cohérent de dispositions) et des procédures

⁹ COM(2005) 667.

¹⁰ COM(2006) 16.

¹¹ COM(2006) 428.

¹² Règlement (CE) n° 2049/2005 de la Commission.

¹³ COM(2005) 603.

administratives à suivre par les autorités publiques (communautaires ou nationales) et par le secteur privé. La proposition favorise une plus grande transparence et prévoit des exigences d'information plus claires et plus succinctes pour les utilisateurs des services de paiement et les consommateurs.

- **Règles comptables**¹⁴: modification des règles comptables existantes donnant aux États membres une plus grande marge de manœuvre pour exempter des entreprises de certaines obligations de publicité (en augmentant les seuils en la matière), une simplification administrative dont bénéficieront les petites entreprises.
- **Statistiques structurelles sur les entreprises**¹⁵: la proposition simplifie l'établissement de ces statistiques en supprimant 15 variables obligatoires (concernant la R & D, l'emploi, l'énergie et le crédit-bail), en passant d'une collecte annuelle à une collecte pluriannuelle pour d'autres variables et en supprimant les variables facultatives. Eurostat élabore en outre un programme de transformation des statistiques sur les entreprises, qui proposera aux États membres des méthodes nouvelles pour réduire considérablement la charge de réponse, notamment par un recours accru aux données administratives et par la transmission électronique automatique des comptes des sociétés.
- **Transports aériens**¹⁶: la révision de ce que l'on appelle communément le «troisième paquet» de libéralisation des transports aériens devrait rendre la législation plus lisible en fusionnant trois règlements existants en un seul. La législation modernise et simplifie le cadre juridique, garantit une application cohérente dans tous les États membres et contient des dispositions visant à remédier aux distorsions et aux limitations potentielles de la concurrence dans certains segments du marché. Les consommateurs devraient ainsi bénéficier d'un choix plus large à des tarifs plus intéressants ainsi que d'une concurrence accrue.

1.1.2. *Travaux en cours*

Un certain nombre d'initiatives de simplification de premier plan et importantes pour la compétitivité ont été confirmées pour 2006, 2007 ou 2008:

- **Agriculture:** fusion des 21 organisations communes des marchés en un régime unique afin d'établir un cadre juridique horizontal rationalisé définissant un ensemble unique de règles harmonisées dans les différents domaines de la politique de marché tels que l'intervention, le stockage privé, les contingents tarifaires à l'importation, les restitutions à l'exportation, les mesures de sauvegarde, les produits agricoles, les règles applicables aux aides d'État, les communications et la déclaration de données.
- **Environnement:** révision de la directive relative à la prévention et à la réduction intégrées de la pollution et d'autres actes législatifs connexes relatifs aux émissions industrielles en vue de clarifier les règles applicables et de les rendre plus cohérentes (notamment en matière de rapports) ainsi que pour rationaliser les exigences.

¹⁴ Directive 2006/46/CE adoptée le 14 juin 2006.

¹⁵ COM(2006) 66.

¹⁶ COM(2006) 396.

- **Produits de construction:** révision de la directive visant à clarifier et réduire les charges administratives, en particulier pour les PME, par davantage de flexibilité dans la formulation et l'utilisation des spécifications techniques, des règles de certification allégées et l'élimination des obstacles à la mise en œuvre qui, jusqu'à présent, ont entravé la création d'un véritable marché intérieur pour les produits de construction.
- **Statistiques:** allègement des obligations de déclaration statistique imposées aux opérateurs économiques, et surtout aux PME, en tenant compte des travaux menés actuellement concernant l'amélioration de la gouvernance statistique dans l'Union et des résultats finals des projets pilotes en cours sur la mesure et la réduction de la charge administrative.
- **Étiquetage des denrées alimentaires et des aliments pour animaux:** la modernisation de la législation va clarifier les règles en matière d'étiquetage pour permettre aux consommateurs de faire des choix informés, sûrs, sains et durables et va contribuer à mettre en place un environnement commercial bénéfique pour la concurrence dans lequel les opérateurs peuvent faire un usage efficace de l'étiquetage pour vendre leurs produits.
- **Protection des consommateurs:** rationalisation et simplification de l'ensemble de l'acquis communautaire relatif à la protection des consommateurs afin de supprimer les éventuels doubles emplois, incohérences, obstacles au marché intérieur et distorsions de concurrence.
- **Produits cosmétiques:** adoptée il y a trente ans, la directive relative aux produits cosmétiques a été modifiée à plus de quarante reprises. La refonte du texte s'impose pour le rendre plus clair et plus cohérent. L'opération devrait contribuer à réduire le coût administratif de la mise en œuvre et de la gestion de la directive, sans modifier le régime en vigueur d'interdiction progressive des essais réalisés sur des animaux.
- **Comptabilité et information financière:** fournir aux sociétés de l'Union un ensemble actualisé de normes en matière d'information financière en regroupant l'arsenal réglementaire actuel¹⁷, qui représente un volume de plus de 2 000 pages, en un règlement unique et facile à consulter.
- **Cadre réglementaire relatif à l'industrie automobile:** une fois adoptée, la proposition actuellement à l'examen de révision de la directive-cadre relative à la réception des véhicules à moteur permettra:
 - de remplacer les directives communautaires par les règlements de la CEE-ONU. Cette simplification aura pour effet de rationaliser les règlements et de supprimer les exigences faisant double emploi. Elle aidera en outre les industriels du monde entier à supprimer les obstacles non tarifaires au commerce, tout en préservant le rôle moteur de l'Union dans la définition des normes internationales, et permettra à l'industrie de s'adapter plus rapidement aux évolutions technologiques à l'échelle internationale;
 - d'inclure les dispositions techniques nécessaires concernant les essais par les constructeurs et les essais virtuels dans les 25 directives communautaires et règlements de la CEE-ONU. L'objectif est de simplifier la procédure de

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Règlements de la Commission adoptant les normes internationales d'information financière (IFRS), les normes comptables internationales (IAS) et les interprétations.

réception et de faire en sorte que le cadre juridique suive l'évolution de la technique. Les essais par les constructeurs et les essais virtuels accéléreront le développement des produits et seront synonymes d'économies pour l'industrie comme pour les consommateurs. Par ailleurs, la Commission propose l'ajout, dans la directive relative à la réception des véhicules à moteur, d'une disposition générale visant à permettre aux constructeurs d'agir en tant que laboratoire d'essai, à la condition que l'autorité de réception établisse leur compétence à cet effet.

- **Accès à la profession et au marché du transport routier:** la refonte de quatre règlements et d'une directive devrait clarifier, simplifier et faciliter la mise en œuvre des règles régissant l'accès à la profession et au marché, notamment en ce qui concerne le cabotage dans le transport routier et le transport de passagers. La refonte devrait permettre une mise en œuvre harmonisée de la réglementation et un contrôle efficace de son application au regard des coûts engagés, dans le contexte transnational également, et limiter ainsi les distorsions de concurrence, protéger le droit d'établissement et améliorer la qualité de service et la sécurité routière.
- Consolidation des directives et règlements techniques relevant de la «**nouvelle approche**»¹⁸ pour que les produits soient mis sur le marché selon des définitions cohérentes, des procédures de certification simplifiées et une coopération administrative allégée, l'objectif ultime étant de faciliter la commercialisation des produits tout en protégeant les fabricants contre les produits non conformes.

1.1.3. Nouvelles initiatives destinées à renforcer le programme glissant de simplification

Partant du programme glissant dévoilé l'an dernier, la Commission ajoute aujourd'hui à son action de simplification 43 initiatives¹⁹ nouvelles pour la période 2006-2009 qui visent à:

- encourager l'innovation et réduire la charge administrative découlant des exigences réglementaires;
- réduire le volume global de l'acquis communautaire et encourager le choix d'approches réglementaires plus souples.

Parmi ces nouvelles initiatives figurent notamment les mesures importantes suivantes:

- Simplification des règles applicables aux modifications apportées aux **médicaments** après la délivrance de l'autorisation (règlements dits «de modification»). À l'heure actuelle, la gestion administrative de ces règles mobilise plus de 60 % des ressources humaines et financières des services juridiques des entreprises concernées. Dans certains cas, ces contraintes peuvent avoir un effet négatif sur l'innovation en empêchant l'introduction de changements qui pourraient être bénéfiques aux patients et à la société dans son ensemble. Les procédures seront rationalisées de manière à rendre la réglementation des

¹⁸ Plutôt que de spécifier des règles détaillées différentes pour chaque produit, les directives relevant de la nouvelle approche s'en tiennent à la définition des exigences essentielles à la protection de l'intérêt public que les produits doivent respecter. Les fabricants ont le choix des solutions techniques à mettre en œuvre ainsi que des modalités pour démontrer que ces solutions sont conformes aux exigences essentielles (par la normalisation notamment).

¹⁹ Ces 43 initiatives nouvelles sont planifiées comme suit: 3 en 2006, 28 en 2007, 11 en 2008 et 1 en 2009.

modifications plus simple, plus claire et plus souple, sans risque pour la santé des personnes et des animaux.

- **Reconnaissance mutuelle**²⁰ de marchandises qui ne font pas l'objet de règles communautaires harmonisées: la Commission élabore actuellement une proposition législative visant à éliminer les obstacles techniques à la libre circulation des marchandises au sein de l'Union (proposition «Reconnaissance mutuelle»). Ce texte définira les droits et obligations respectives des autorités nationales et des entreprises désireuses de vendre dans un État membre des produits qu'elles fabriquent ou commercialisent déjà légalement dans un autre État membre.
- Clarification de la définition et du champ d'application en ce qui concerne l'évaluation de la sécurité des **nouveaux aliments** et rationalisation de la procédure d'autorisation.
- Simplification de la gestion des procédures administratives dans le secteur de **l'agriculture** par une série de simplifications techniques. Un plan d'action glissant a été défini en vue de modifier des dispositions juridiques ayant une incidence directe sur les exploitants agricoles, sur d'autres opérateurs économiques et sur les administrations nationales. Ces modifications concernent par exemple les obligations faites aux agriculteurs de tenir certains documents à disposition, les obligations de contrôle des États membres, les conditions pour bénéficier d'aides, etc.
- Simplification et amélioration de la **politique commune de la pêche** grâce à la simplification juridique et administrative menée en application du «plan d'action 2006–2008» adopté par la Commission en 2005²¹. Le plan d'action porte sur certaines dispositions relatives à la gestion et au contrôle des activités de pêche et vise notamment à rendre le cadre législatif plus lisible et à alléger les contraintes administratives imposées aux pêcheurs et aux administrations concernées.
- Révision du cadre réglementaire relatif aux **réseaux et services de communications électroniques** afin de réduire les besoins de réglementation ex ante et d'encourager la flexibilité et l'innovation, au bénéfice des industriels comme des citoyens.
- Remplacement des directives «**Textile**» par un règlement unique pour simplifier les procédures concernant la détermination du nom de fibres nouvelles. En outre, les méthodes quantitatives pour la mesure de la teneur en fibres relèveront désormais du processus de normalisation.
- Simplification de la législation existante sur les **jouets** en clarifiant les exigences essentielles de sécurité et en mettant en place les conditions d'une approche commune plus adaptée pour les autorités nationales de surveillance des marchés.
- Limitation des actes législatifs sur la **métrologie** et les **engrais** aux exigences essentielles au titre de la nouvelle approche. Des normes seront utilisées au lieu des descriptions techniques détaillées.

²⁰ Cette initiative concourt également à la réalisation de la stratégie de simplification mais ne figure pas dans le programme glissant de simplification.

²¹ COM(2005) 647.

- Révision du mécanisme d'octroi du **label écologique** communautaire dans le but:
 - (a) de créer un système mieux adapté aux besoins des entreprises en associant les parties prenantes à la prise de décision et en tenant compte des besoins des PME;
 - (b) de confier à un organisme spécialisé la définition des critères d'attribution et de lier étroitement le label à la politique écologique en matière de marchés publics.
- Refonte de la directive concernant la commercialisation des **matériels de multiplication de plantes fruitières** et des plantes fruitières destinées à la production de fruits.
- Traiter la question des **troubles musculo-squelettiques** d'origine professionnelle dans un instrument juridique unique intégrant les différentes exigences minimales existantes en matière de santé et de sécurité, notamment concernant la manutention manuelle de charges ou le travail sur des équipements à écran de visualisation.

Tous les services de la Commission achèveront l'examen de l'acquis relevant de leur compétence d'ici à 2009 afin de vérifier la pertinence des instruments, le bien-fondé de la technique réglementaire choisie et la possibilité éventuelle de recourir à l'une des méthodes de simplification décrites dans la stratégie d'octobre 2005. S'ils l'estiment nécessaire et opportun, ils identifieront de nouvelles initiatives de simplification, qui nécessiteront l'actualisation future du programme glissant.

1.2. Où en est-on en matière de codification?

Volet essentiel du processus d'amélioration de la réglementation de la Commission européenne, la codification consiste à regrouper les dispositions d'actes en vigueur et leurs modifications ultérieures en un instrument unique, ce qui réduit le volume de l'acquis communautaire et le rend plus transparent, plus lisible et plus clair au plan juridique.

Le programme glissant de codification (voir l'annexe 2) porte sur quelque 500 actes. La codification a été menée à bien pour 52²² d'entre eux, qui ont été adoptés et publiés au Journal officiel (il s'agit de 38 actes de la Commission et de 14 actes du Parlement européen et du Conseil). En outre, 33 sont en instance devant le législateur et 8 font l'objet d'une procédure écrite en cours. Au total, 85 actes ont été finalisés par la Commission européenne.

L'objectif étant de mener le programme de codification à son terme pour la mi-2008, des mesures ont été prises pour accélérer la conversion de l'arriéré des «copies maîtres» dans les nouvelles langues de l'Union. Cet arriéré résulte des retards pris par les traductions des textes codifiés dans ces langues.

Des mesures appropriées doivent également être décidées afin de maximiser le nombre de textes codifiés disponibles en bulgare, roumain, irlandais et maltais, en codifiant en priorité les actes pour lesquels les traductions nécessaires ont déjà été effectuées.

En outre, un programme a été défini concernant l'adoption des actes restant à codifier. L'objectif est de garantir la transparence du processus pour faire en sorte notamment que les

²²

En date du 27 octobre 2006.

actes en cours de codification soient modifiés le moins possible, de manière à stabiliser la législation concernée et à ne pas ralentir les travaux. Le programme n'a qu'une valeur indicative dans la mesure où l'achèvement du projet de codification dépend de la disponibilité de toutes les versions linguistiques des actes concernés. Cette remarque vaut tout particulièrement pour le bulgare et le roumain. La codification doit en outre être postposée lorsque de nouvelles modifications des actes sont envisagées. L'ordre des actes dans le programme variera en fonction de ces deux facteurs.

Il convient en outre de noter que l'adoption d'actes codifiés par le législateur doit s'effectuer conformément aux règles de l'accord interinstitutionnel du 20 décembre 1994 concernant une méthode de travail accélérée pour la codification officielle des textes législatifs.

2. FACTEURS DE RÉUSSITE

Le corpus réglementaire qui s'applique aux entreprises et aux citoyens européens consiste en une superposition de législations et de règles souvent étroitement liées et adoptées à des niveaux de pouvoir différents (international²³, communautaire, national, régional et local). Aucune de ces autorités de réglementation n'est en mesure, à elle seule, d'améliorer de manière significative la qualité du cadre réglementaire. Pour que la qualité générale augmente concrètement, il faut que des efforts résolus, cohérents et coordonnés soient déployés à tous les niveaux.

2.1. Une assise méthodologique solide à la base des travaux de simplification

2.1.1. *Consultation de tous les intervenants*

Le programme glissant de simplification pour 2006-2009 ainsi que son actualisation ont été définis en tenant compte des avis des parties prenantes et des États membres, car un programme de simplification efficace et pertinent ne peut se passer des expériences des uns et des autres. Les consultations approfondies des parties prenantes, le réexamen de pans entiers de politiques de l'Union, l'évaluation ex post d'actes législatifs et les analyses d'experts aident les décideurs à mieux cerner les problèmes réels sur le terrain. Ces pratiques favorisent en outre l'adhésion des parties prenantes aux mesures proposées.

La communication d'octobre 2005 sur la simplification²⁴ annonçait une série d'initiatives spécifiques:

- Comme le prévoyait la communication «Simplifier et mieux légiférer dans le cadre de la politique agricole commune», un plan d'action a été élaboré et présenté lors de la conférence organisée en octobre 2006 sur le thème: «Une PAC simplifiée pour l'Europe: un défi pour tous». Le plan d'action présente 20 projets concrets de simplification technique (allègement de la bureaucratie sans altérer les orientations politiques fondamentales), à mettre en œuvre pour 2007. Il marque le début d'un processus de simplification en continu, les parties prenantes et les États membres étant invités à avancer de nouvelles propositions de simplification.

²³ En matière de comptabilité, d'audit, de marchés publics et de droits de propriété intellectuelle, par exemple, certaines règles et normes sont souvent convenues ou adoptées au niveau international.

²⁴ Communication COM(2005) 535: «Mettre en œuvre le programme communautaire de Lisbonne: une stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire».

- Le plan d'action 2006–2008 pour la simplification et l'amélioration de la politique commune de la pêche, adopté en 2005 par la Commission, a été pleinement appuyé par les institutions européennes et les parties prenantes consultées.
- La communication concernant la réduction de la charge des réponses, la simplification et la fixation des priorités dans le domaine des statistiques communautaires sera adoptée prochainement. Elle définit une approche stratégique visant à poursuivre les efforts d'allègement des contraintes qui pèsent sur les entreprises du fait des besoins statistiques en recourant conjointement aux deux techniques suivantes: simplifier les exigences statistiques dans certains domaines prioritaires et encourager le recours à des outils et à des méthodes statistiques qui faciliteront le respect des obligations. La Commission proposera notamment l'introduction d'un système à flux unique pour Intrastat, un programme de transformation des statistiques sur les entreprises et la poursuite active de la simplification du système européen de statistiques agricoles.

Par ailleurs, l'article 138 du traité prévoit la consultation des partenaires sociaux européens concernant les initiatives communautaires dans le domaine de la politique sociale²⁵.

Les résultats de certaines consultations ont amené les services de la Commission à revoir leurs intentions initiales. Cela a été le cas notamment en ce qui concerne le réexamen du droit des sociétés et de la réglementation du droit d'auteur, qui va donner lieu à d'autres initiatives:

- En ce qui concerne le droit des sociétés, la Commission a prévu de lancer, avant la fin de cette année, une initiative de grande ampleur visant à mesurer les coûts administratifs découlant des directives «Droit des sociétés», dans le but de réfléchir, avec les États membres et les parties prenantes, aux possibilités de réduire ces coûts. La Commission présentera les résultats de l'opération dans une communication prévue pour le second semestre 2007.
- En ce qui concerne le droit d'auteur, l'examen de la législation s'est traduit par différentes initiatives, dont une évaluation de la directive de 2001 sur le droit d'auteur qui pourrait, entre autres, définir des dérogations à l'application de cette directive. Les résultats des travaux pourraient être disponibles durant l'été 2007.

2.1.2. Analyse sectorielle

Dans la communication précédente, la Commission évoquait la nécessité d'aborder la simplification de manière sectorielle afin de mieux évaluer les répercussions du cadre réglementaire sur la compétitivité des différents secteurs d'activité.

Des travaux en ce sens sont en cours dans le domaine des produits de construction, notamment. Ils consistent en une analyse globale des facteurs qui influencent la compétitivité des opérateurs du secteur de la construction ainsi qu'en une action spécifique de simplification de la directive «Produits de construction» (89/106/CEE). La consultation des parties prenantes a commencé et les réponses sont examinées actuellement par la Commission.

²⁵

Citons à titre d'exemple récent la consultation, en 2005, des partenaires sociaux sur la simplification des directives relatives à la santé et à la sécurité au travail en ce qui concerne les rapports et l'application pratique.

En ce qui concerne les véhicules à moteur, le groupe de haut niveau «CARS 21» a étudié les principaux domaines réglementaires qui influent sur la compétitivité de l'industrie automobile européenne, travaux qui ont abouti à la formulation d'un certain nombre de recommandations.

En parallèle, l'application des principes d'amélioration de la réglementation est actuellement examinée par le nouveau forum mis en place dans le cadre de la communication relative à la politique industrielle²⁶. Des examens sectoriels ont démarré au sein de groupes de travail tels que la task-force «Compétitivité des TIC» et le Dialogue politique pour la construction mécanique.

2.1.3. Travaux en cours concernant la charge administrative

Faisant suite aux conclusions du Conseil européen de juin 2006 et dans le contexte du volet «compétitivité» de la stratégie de Lisbonne renouvelée, la Commission lancera, au début de l'année 2007, un plan d'action de grande ampleur visant à quantifier et alléger la charge administrative découlant de la législation en vigueur dans l'Union. Ce plan s'inspirera des expériences acquises par quatre États membres (le Royaume-Uni, les Pays-Bas, le Danemark et la République tchèque), qui se sont déjà fixé des objectifs de réduction après avoir réalisé les nombreuses mesures de référence préalables. Le document de travail de la Commission intitulé «La mesure des coûts administratifs et la réduction des charges administratives dans l'Union européenne»²⁷ présente les résultats d'un projet pilote réalisé en 2006 sur la charge administrative, qui analyse ces expériences antérieures et en tire des conclusions pour l'avenir. À moyen terme, ce processus devrait permettre au législateur européen et aux États membres de disposer d'informations chiffrées pour déterminer les domaines prioritaires pouvant faire l'objet de nouveaux efforts de simplification.

Il convient de noter à cet égard que, dans le domaine agricole, une étude est réalisée actuellement concernant la charge administrative pesant sur les agriculteurs. Cette étude s'intéresse à la mise en œuvre de la réforme de la PAC de 2003 et de ses modifications ultérieures. Les premiers résultats sont attendus en 2007.

2.2. La coopération étroite des institutions de l'Union

Si les propositions législatives soumises par la Commission sont de qualité, il incombe au Conseil et au Parlement européen de mener le processus de simplification à son terme.

22 propositions de simplification adoptées par la Commission sont maintenant en instance devant le Conseil et le Parlement européen (voir l'annexe 3). Sur ces 22 initiatives, 7 datent des programmes de simplification antérieurs de 2003²⁸ et sont toujours à l'examen. La liste des propositions en suspens figure à l'annexe 3 et inclut des textes d'importance majeure pour les entreprises tels que le réexamen de la 6^e directive sur la TVA, la modernisation du code des douanes, la révision de la législation relative aux déchets, la simplification de la réception des véhicules à moteur, la rationalisation des statistiques structurelles sur les entreprises et l'abrogation des exigences en matière de préemballage. L'adoption de la directive

²⁶ Communication de la Commission: «Mettre en œuvre le programme communautaire de Lisbonne: un cadre politique pour renforcer l'industrie manufacturière de l'UE – vers une approche plus intégrée de la politique industrielle» - COM(2005) 474 du 5.10.2005.

²⁷ COM(2006) 691.

²⁸ Le cadre d'action visant à mettre à jour et simplifier l'accès communautaire - COM(2003) 71.

comptable²⁹, qui prévoit un régime dérogatoire en faveur des PME, ainsi que l'approbation récente par le Conseil de la position commune concernant le préemballage témoignent de la détermination de toutes les institutions à simplifier l'environnement réglementaire.

Invité par la Commission à se prononcer sur la stratégie de simplification d'octobre 2005, le Parlement européen a répondu en avril 2006. Les positions des commissions parlementaires concernant le programme pluriannuel de simplification dénotent une convergence significative avec les priorités de la Commission quant aux domaines à simplifier.

En mai 2006, le Parlement européen a adopté une série de rapports couvrant différents aspects de l'amélioration de la réglementation, dont la simplification³⁰. Le Parlement européen propose notamment de définir un nouveau genre d'instrument qui viendrait s'ajouter à la codification et à la refonte³¹ et serait utilisé pour des types spécifiques de propositions de simplification pour lesquelles des méthodes de travail adaptées et des délais d'adoption accélérés s'avéreraient particulièrement avantageuses.

L'accord interinstitutionnel «Mieux légiférer»³², en vigueur depuis décembre 2003, a mis en place un cadre pour le développement de la coopération entre les trois institutions. Le groupe technique de haut niveau chargé du suivi de la mise en œuvre de l'accord a périodiquement examiné les progrès accomplis, notamment en ce qui concerne la coordination et la programmation du travail législatif, la qualité de la législation (l'analyse d'impact en particulier), la transposition et l'application de la législation communautaire et la simplification. L'identification, par les colégislateurs, de mesures concrètes visant à donner un degré de priorité élevé à la simplification et à accélérer les travaux législatifs s'est avérée difficile.

L'accord intervenu entre les institutions en décembre 2005 concernant une approche interinstitutionnelle commune en matière d'analyse d'impact³³ démontre que, lorsque la volonté politique existe, l'accord interinstitutionnel «Mieux légiférer» peut donner lieu à des améliorations concrètes de la mise en œuvre interinstitutionnelle des principes d'amélioration de la réglementation. À l'occasion du réexamen de l'approche commune en 2008, les institutions devraient décider que les initiatives prises par les États membres dans le domaine de la coopération policière et judiciaire en matière pénale fassent l'objet d'analyses d'impact.

La Commission a annoncé qu'elle entendait faciliter le processus décisionnel interinstitutionnel en améliorant la programmation et la visibilité des initiatives de simplification par les mesures suivantes:

- en inscrivant les propositions de simplification dans son programme législatif et de travail annuel, comme elle l'a fait dans le programme de 2007;

²⁹ Directive 2006/46/CE adoptée le 14 juin 2006.

³⁰ Résolution du Parlement européen sur une stratégie de simplification de l'environnement réglementaire [rapporteur: Giuseppe Gargani, réf. A6-0080/2006 – PA_TA-PROV (2006) 0205]. Parallèlement à cette résolution, le Parlement européen a transmis une contribution adoptée par la Conférence des présidents qui résume la position des commissions concernant le programme glissant de simplification et évoque également la dimension interinstitutionnelle des efforts de simplification.

³¹ Le Parlement européen réfléchit actuellement à la modification de ses procédures internes en matière de refonte et de codification.

³² JO C 321 du 31.12.2003, p. 1.

³³ Annexe du document 2005/14901 du Conseil du 24 novembre 2005.

- en renforçant l'exposé des motifs pour qu'il explique plus clairement les objectifs de simplification poursuivis par les propositions. En ce qui concerne les propositions de simplification nécessitant la réalisation d'une analyse d'impact, la Commission s'emploiera également à évaluer les répercussions de la simplification, notamment en termes de charge administrative;
- en identifiant des cas pilotes de propositions qui permettraient d'expérimenter des améliorations possibles des méthodes de travail interinstitutionnelles en matière de simplification.

2.3. Un recours accru à la corégulation et à l'autorégulation

La corégulation et l'autorégulation sont des exemples de techniques pouvant être utilisées dans certaines situations pour atteindre les objectifs poursuivis tout en limitant l'intervention du législateur.

Ainsi, les organismes européens de normalisation et la Commission travaillent actuellement de concert afin de proposer, dans le secteur des services, de nouvelles initiatives de normalisation spécifiquement axées sur le marché intérieur. Les normes permettent aux consommateurs de comparer librement les produits et leurs prix, ce qui ne peut qu'intensifier la concurrence et renforcer le commerce intracommunautaire des services. Au terme de consultations de grande ampleur, la définition d'un plan d'action de normalisation visant à stimuler la compétitivité industrielle ainsi que l'approbation d'une décision relative au financement communautaire vont dynamiser les travaux de normalisation.

En matière d'autorégulation, les partenaires sociaux au niveau européen ont un rôle spécifique à jouer car ils ont la possibilité de conclure des accords³⁴ qui acquièrent un caractère contraignant par l'adoption d'une proposition législative ou sont appliqués à titre autonome. L'autorégulation va dans le sens de la politique de la Commission visant à encourager la responsabilité sociale des entreprises (RSE). On peut s'attendre à ce que les initiatives volontaires réalisées dans le cadre de l'alliance européenne en matière de RSE se traduisent par de nouveaux accords d'autorégulation. Ces initiatives, décidées par les entreprises de l'Union en coopération étroite avec les parties prenantes, devraient également contribuer à généraliser les pratiques de RSE en Europe et dans le monde. Afin de mieux informer les acteurs du secteur privé désireux de mettre en place ou d'améliorer des mécanismes d'autorégulation, de même que les autorités publiques chargées de définir des modalités de corégulation, le Comité économique et social européen (CESE) et la Commission européenne ont constitué une base de données regroupant près d'une centaine de tels mécanismes dans l'Union. Cette base de données, qui devrait être opérationnelle à partir de novembre 2006, précise notamment les types de problèmes à la base de la mise en place du mécanisme d'auto-ou de corégulation dans l'Union, les objectifs de ces mécanismes et la manière dont ils sont organisés. Il sera ainsi beaucoup plus aisément d'identifier les bonnes et les mauvaises pratiques.

³⁴

L'«accord sur la protection sanitaire des travailleurs par la manipulation et l'utilisation correctes de la silice cristalline et des produits qui en contiennent», signé en avril 2006, est un bon exemple d'autorégulation. Cet accord autonome dresse une liste des bonnes pratiques permettant de minimiser l'exposition des travailleurs aux poussières de silice cristalline et devrait contribuer au respect des différentes valeurs limites nationales sur le lieu de travail. L'accord, négocié par les partenaires sociaux des différentes branches industrielles concernées, est la première convention multisectorielle autonome conclue dans le contexte du dialogue social européen.

2.4. La simplification au niveau national

2.4.1. La simplification du droit européen doit transparaître au niveau national

Les États membres devront apporter leur soutien plein et entier aux institutions de l'Union dans leurs efforts de simplification de telle manière que les avantages découlant d'un corpus réglementaire allégé au niveau communautaire ne soient pas anéantis par de nouvelles règles ou entraves techniques arrêtées à l'échelle nationale. De plus en plus d'États membres travaillent déjà en ce sens, mais il reste encore à faire. Le maintien d'exigences statistiques au niveau national alors que la réglementation communautaire a été rationalisée en est une bonne illustration.

Aussi la Commission a-t-elle introduit, dans certaines propositions récentes d'abrogation, une disposition de reconnaissance mutuelle visant à éviter l'émergence de nouveaux obstacles au commerce après l'abrogation d'actes communautaires. La proposition relative au préemballage, notamment, est conçue de manière à prévenir d'éventuels obstacles au commerce dus au maintien des exigences nationales.

De même, pour que la décision d'abrogation de la directive européenne concernant le classement des bois bruts devienne effective, des mesures uniformes doivent être prises dans toute l'Union. Les législations nationales qui se réfèrent à la directive doivent être modifiées en conséquence et les États membres doivent faire en sorte que les modifications techniques soient mises en œuvre rapidement et clairement.

Trop souvent, des contrôles et des procédures administratives sont imposés aux entreprises européennes qui souhaitent exercer leur activité dans un autre État membre. Dans les situations qui s'y prêtent, les dispositions du traité contribuent à la simplification des transactions dans le marché intérieur. La Commission s'emploie à réduire de telles contraintes en veillant au respect de l'article 28 du traité CE relatif à la libre circulation des marchandises, notamment par la supervision des projets d'actes législatifs envisagés au niveau national.

En 2007, la Commission travaillera à l'intégration des marchés de la défense dans le but d'alléger les charges administratives excessives, qui ont des effets nuisibles sur la compétitivité des entreprises de l'Union dans ce domaine. En effet, les coûts annuels que représentent, pour les industriels et les administrations, l'octroi des licences d'importation ou d'exportation à l'intérieur de la Communauté pour l'équipement militaire sont estimés à quelque 238,90 millions d'euros alors que, dans la pratique, les refus sont très rares³⁵.

2.4.2. Éviter la surenchère réglementaire

Dans les législations nationales adoptées pour transposer les directives communautaires, les exemples foisonnent d'exigences techniques, d'obligations d'étiquetage, de délais, de procédures d'autorisation et d'autres contraintes administratives que le législateur national ajoute aux dispositions communautaires («surréglementation»). Pour pouvoir améliorer le cadre réglementaire dans lequel les entreprises européennes opèrent, il est indispensable que les initiatives communautaires soient complétées par des mesures appropriées au niveau national.

³⁵

D'après le rapport final d'UNISYS sur les transferts intracommunautaires de produits de défense (février 2005).

D'autres sources confirment ce constat, comme l'étude récente³⁶ réalisée pour le compte d'une fédération nationale de PME. D'après cette étude, l'extension du champ d'application initial des directives dans les mesures de transposition est susceptible de nuire considérablement à la productivité des petites entreprises et de mobiliser des moyens financiers dont ont bien besoin ces opérateurs économiques vitaux en termes de création de richesse et d'emploi. De plus, la surréglementation risque de désavantager les entreprises nationales par rapport à leurs concurrents d'autres pays.

Consciente de ces problèmes, la Commission annonçait, dans la communication d'octobre 2005, son intention de mieux tirer parti des possibilités de simplification en recourant, le cas échéant, au règlement plutôt qu'à la directive. Le remplacement de la directive 91/414/CEE par le règlement relatif à la mise sur le marché des produits phytopharmaceutiques illustre concrètement cette inflexion des pratiques réglementaires.

2.4.3. Programmes nationaux de réforme

Les exigences réglementaires et les mesures d'application sont principalement arrêtées au niveau national.

Les programmes nationaux de réforme (PNR) s'inscrivent dans le cadre de la nouvelle structure de gouvernance de la stratégie pour la croissance et l'emploi (stratégie de Lisbonne); ils définissent les politiques de réforme économique à mener à l'échelle nationale conformément aux lignes directrices communautaires. Ils ont dès lors un rôle particulièrement important à jouer dans la mise en place d'un environnement plus favorable aux entreprises dans l'Union. Tous les États membres ont pris acte des lignes directrices concernant l'amélioration de la réglementation et ont inclus des mesures destinées à promouvoir ces principes dans leur PNR.

Pour l'heure, neuf États membres ont mis en place des programmes de simplification aux ambitions variables dans le cadre de ces PNR. Or, le programme de simplification de l'Union doit impérativement aller de pair avec des efforts de simplification dans tous les États membres et à tous les niveaux de pouvoir. La note de la Commission européenne à l'intention du Comité de politique économique intitulée «Promoting Better Regulation» (promotion de l'initiative «Mieux légiférer»)³⁷ et le rapport 2006 sur la compétitivité tirent les grandes conclusions de l'amélioration de la réglementation mise en œuvre au niveau des États membres et décrivent plus en détail les progrès accomplis en la matière.

Parmi les initiatives nationales, citons:

- la réduction des coûts administratifs: 17 États membres ont pris conscience de la nécessité d'examiner les coûts administratifs imposés aux entreprises et ont lancé des projets de mesure en la matière. Certains se sont fixé des objectifs quantitatifs de réduction de ces coûts (par exemple 20 ou 25 % de moins à l'horizon 2010). Pour y parvenir, ils ont

³⁶ Fédération britannique des petites entreprises: «Burdened by Brussels or the UK? Improving the implementation of EU Directives». Rapport rédigé par Sarah Schaefer et Edward Young. Ce projet analyse la transposition de huit directives en droit britannique et relève plusieurs exemples de «surtransposition», notamment en ce qui concerne la directive relative au blanchiment d'argent et la directive sur l'intermédiation en assurance.

³⁷ Direction générale des entreprises et de l'industrie, Bruxelles, le 18 octobre 2006.

notamment recours à l'administration en ligne, aux guichets uniques³⁸ ou aux bureaux d'enregistrement centraux, à l'allègement de la législation fiscale, à la simplification de procédures administratives liées à l'emploi et au travail indépendant ou à des initiatives faisant intervenir plusieurs administrations;

- le recours à l'administration en ligne et aux TIC pour réduire la bureaucratie dans les administrations publiques: mise en place de portails d'accès à la législation et aux formulaires (demandes, outils de déclaration, etc.) et disponibilité accrue de la large bande;
- l'examen de la législation pour déterminer si les objectifs qu'elle poursuit sont toujours d'actualité: simplification du droit du travail, diffusion des bonnes pratiques réglementaires dans toute l'administration, analyse coût/bénéfices de la législation, création d'un forum sur la réglementation applicable aux entreprises pour l'examen par les parties prenantes des charges pesant sur les entreprises, principes généraux de bonne réglementation tels que la nécessité, la proportionnalité, la subsidiarité, la transparence, la reddition de comptes, l'accessibilité et la simplicité;
- la simplification des obligations, des formalités administratives ou de déclaration en matière fiscale: principalement par des guichets uniques pour les entreprises, les PME et les citoyens et par la réforme de l'impôt sur les sociétés et de l'impôt sur les revenus du capital;
- la simplification des obligations en matière de TVA, par exemple en supprimant les entraves fiscales aux activités transfrontalières par l'introduction d'allègements d'impôts applicables aux cotisations à des régimes de pension dans les États membres de l'Union, au bénéfice tant des migrants que des prestataires de services transfrontaliers;
- l'amélioration de l'application du droit du marché intérieur en vue de maximiser les effets bénéfiques que celui-ci peut procurer;
- pour les PME: un meilleur accès aux capitaux, la réduction des obligations de déclaration, la création d'un guichet unique via l'internet pour les jeunes entreprises;
- des dates communes de prise d'effet³⁹.

Les échanges de bonnes pratiques entre les États membres et les évaluations mutuelles sont primordiales pour améliorer le corpus réglementaire. La Commission facilite ces travaux par l'intermédiaire du groupe de haut niveau pour l'amélioration de la réglementation ainsi que dans le cadre du processus de Lisbonne.

Il conviendrait d'encourager les États membres et les régions à travailler ensemble à la définition de bonnes pratiques, par exemple au titre de l'initiative BEST⁴⁰.

³⁸ Les guichets uniques rassemblent différents mécanismes administratifs en une procédure unique. Ils sont synonymes d'efficacité accrue et d'avantages pour les PME, ils sont transposables et permettent des mesures quantifiées des résultats.

³⁹ Les dates communes de prise d'effet devraient aider les entreprises à planifier la mise en application de nouvelles réglementations et attirer leur attention sur l'adoption d'exigences nouvelles ou modifiées. Le but recherché, en limitant à deux dates par exemple la prise d'effet des nouvelles réglementations, est de faire en sorte que les entreprises soient mieux au fait des obligations nouvelles ou modifiées et d'améliorer ainsi le niveau de mise en conformité.

3. CONCLUSION

La stratégie de simplification, qui est l'un des piliers de l'initiative «Mieux légiférer», commence à produire ses premiers résultats.

La Commission européenne est déterminée à aller de l'avant pour concrétiser ses engagements en faveur d'un environnement réglementaire performant par la mise en œuvre d'un programme glissant ambitieux actualisé.

Pour atteindre l'objectif commun, le Conseil et le Parlement européen doivent intensifier leurs efforts de manière à faire aboutir les travaux de simplification.

Une partie du travail incombe également aux États membres, qui sont encouragés à échanger les bonnes pratiques et à mettre en œuvre des programmes de simplification.

⁴⁰

La task-force «Simplification de l'environnement des entreprises» (BEST) a été constituée en 1997. Composée de représentants du monde des entreprises et des pouvoirs publics des États membres, la task-force BEST avait pour mission d'élaborer un rapport indépendant concernant les méthodes à employer pour améliorer la législation et lever les obstacles inutiles qui empêchent les entreprises européennes, et plus particulièrement les PME, de se développer. Ce groupe d'experts a identifié des initiatives constituant de bonnes pratiques (comme l'encouragement de guichets uniques, la définition de réglementations basées sur les risques, etc.) qui sont menées dans différents pays, dans le but de faire profiter les autres pays de l'expérience ainsi acquise. Les réglementations basées sur les risques consistent à concentrer les efforts de réglementation (ainsi que les coûts incombant aux entreprises) sur les activités qui présentent le plus de risques pour la santé et l'environnement.

Annex 1

Simplification Rolling programme (2006-2009)

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
2006				
1	Single Common Market Organisation	Recast	Recast of 21 Regulations into 1 horizontal common market organisations instrument	
2	Reform fruit and vegetable common market organisation	Revision	Revision of 1 Regulation to improve competitiveness in the Fruit & vegetable sector.	
3	State aid in the agricultural sector	Revision	Reduction from 7 to 3 texts governing state aid in the agricultural sectors.	
4	Parcel size of coupled payments (agricultural direct support)	Revision	Amendment of Commission Regulation (EC) No 796/2004. The objective is to include landscape elements in the area eligible for support.	X
5	Use of set-aside land in case of exceptional climatic conditions	Revision	Amendment of Commission Regulation (EC) No 795/2004 to specify that Member States will have the possibility to decide themselves that there is an exceptional climatic condition which justifies the use of set aside land for grazing purposes.	X
6	Energy crops support conditions	Revision	Amendment of Commission Regulation (EC) No 1973/2004 to ease the eligibility conditions and the administrative procedures to be followed to receive support for the production of energy crops.	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
7	Codification of 2 Directives on employee protection in the event of the insolvency of their employer	Codification	Codification	
8	Recast of 1 Regulation on Maximum Residue Limits (MRLs) of veterinary medicinal products in foodstuffs of animal origin	Recast	<p>Recast to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reduce the number of lists of substances, - Enhance transparency in the assessment procedure, - Ensure compliance with international trade standards. <p>It will provide incentives to ensure availability of veterinary medicinal products for food-producing animals, and ensure consistency with parallel review of the legislation on control of residues in foodstuffs of animal origin.</p>	
9	Revision of 1 regulation on fishing authorisation permits	Revision	Clarification and improvement of the management of fishing authorizations and to introduce IT tools (“fishing authorisations permits”).	
10	Recast of 3 Regulations regarding the European fisheries fund	Recast	Recast into a single document.	
11	Codification of the acquis related to the Community trade mark	Codification	Codification	
12	Repeal of 1 Directive on freedom to provide services in respect to public procurement activities	Repeal	Repeal	
13	Review of 2 Directives regulating the professions involved in the trade, distribution and use of toxic products	Review	Review of the 2 Directives. (consultations with stakeholders have confirmed the significant of the two Directives)	
14	Codification of 7 Directives on securities (UCITS acquis)	Codification	Codification	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
15	Council Directive 69/335/EEC of 17 July 1969 concerning indirect taxes on the raising of capital	Recast	The proposal aims at simplifying and modernising the existing Community legislative framework in the area of indirect taxes on the raising of capital and to provide for a phasing out of capital duty. It also reinforces the prohibition on creating or levying other similar taxes.	
16	Recast of 1 Regulation on radioprotection and agricultural products	Recast	Recast, notably to remove Annex 3 of this Regulation (list of customs offices in which products listed in Annexe 1 may be declared for free circulation in the Community).	
17	Codification of 1 Regulation on radioactive contamination of feeding stuffs after a nuclear accident	Codification	Codification	
18	Codification of 2 Regulations on imports of agricultural products following the Chernobyl accident	Codification	Codification	
19	Codification of 1 Directive on maritime transport regarding seafarers training	Codification	Codification	
20	Simplification of the Rail Safety Directive and extension of the competence of the European Railway Agency	Revision	The objective is to simplify the process of certification for railway undertakings and the rail industry. This will be achieved through an extension of the competences of the European Railway Agency – ERA.	
21	Codification of 1 Directive on roadworthiness tests for motor vehicles and trailers	Codification	Codification of the basic act and its four Commission Directives adapting it technical progress, and possible simplification (pending the findings of an ongoing study to be completed by the end of 2006)	
22	Recast of 2 Directives on the transport of dangerous goods by road	Recast	Recast: new directive or regulation and, at the same time, discontinue the translation and publication of the Annexes in all Community languages (\pm 900 pages per mode).	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
23	Repeal of 2 Directives on requirements for safety advisers for on the transport of dangerous goods	Repeal	Repeal: The corresponding provisions are already incorporated in existing international agreements	
24	Recast of Statutes & Rules on nuclear energy supply contracts (Euratom Supply Agency)	Recast	Recast: Procedures for approving supply contracts will be simplified.	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
2007				
25	Proposal for a Council Regulation on common market organisation of wine	Revision	The reform of the common market organisation for wine aims mainly: - To increase the competitiveness of the EU's wine producers; - To create a wine regime that operates through clear, simple rules that ensure balance between supply and demand; and - To create a wine regime that preserves the best traditions of EU wine production and reinforces the social and environmental fabric of rural areas.	
26	Cross compliance report and relevant legislative proposals for direct support schemes under the common agricultural policy	Revision	Report with appropriate legislative proposals on the implementation of the cross compliance mechanisms of Council Regulation (EC) NO 1782/2003 establishing common rules for direct support schemes	
27	Council regulation on information and promotion actions for agricultural products	Recast	The objective of this initiative is to define the conditions, procedures and control methods in the co-financing of information programmes and the promotion of agricultural goods, both within the Internal Market and with regard to third countries. This initiative translates into a reduction of current regime on the promotion of agricultural products. The four Regulations (two of the Council and two of the Commission) will be halved into one Council Regulation and one Commission implementing measure.	X
28	Amendment of the rules concerning applications for export licenses (agricultural products)	Revision	Redrafting of Art 25 of Commission Regulation (EC) N° 1291/2000 will clarify that (for reasons of efficiency) the electronic versions of certificates referred to in Art. 19 may be submitted to the issuing body instead of to the importer / exporter.	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
29	Commission Regulation (EC) No 917/2004 on beekeeping	Revision	The objective is to give Member States greater flexibility to adapt financial allocations, allowing better realisation of the programme and benefiting production and marketing conditions in this sector. Commission autonomous act	X
30	Commission Regulation (EC) No 800/1999 on proof of import for differentiated refunds(agricultural products)	Revision	The objective is to amend the rules concerning proof of import in the system of differentiated export refunds (Articles 16 and 17 of Commission Regulation (EC) No 800/1999). Commission autonomous act	X
31	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2808/98 and implementing rules of Regulation (EC) No 2799/98 (operative events and exchange rates)	Revision	The proposal concerns the harmonisation of operative events and exchange rates in the different CAP sectors, relating to amounts, prices and aids to be converted in euros or in another national currency of Member States. The repeal of certain sectoral regulations and modification of Regulation (EC) NO 2808/98 in order to use a single exchange rate instead of an average rate for amounts are under consideration. Commission autonomous act	X
32	Simplification of standard periodic agricultural instruments	Revision	The objective is to replace multiple sectoral rules by horizontal ones and simplify management mechanisms through the modification of periodic agricultural instruments relating to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Allocation of quantities for import tariff quotas;- Tendering procedures for export refunds;- Tendering procedures for public storage;- Fixing of export refunds (including respect of WTO commitments). Commission autonomous act	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
33	Horizontal rules for private storage of agricultural products	Revision	The aim is to replace multiple sectoral rules by horizontal ones and simplify management mechanisms relating to the private storage of agricultural products. It is planned to carry out a legal review of the existing sectoral provisions with a view to eliminating unnecessary provisions and to harmonising the system of private storage, and to adopt a horizontal regulation for the rules concerning private storage. Commission autonomous act	X
34	Commission Regulation (EC) No 2295/2003 on egg labelling	Revision	The existing implementing Regulation (EC) No 2295/2003 will be redrafted to take into account the changes introduced by the new Council Regulation (EC) No 1028/2006. Commission autonomous act	X
35	Horizontal rules on tender procedures for export refunds for certain agricultural products	Revision	The aim is to replace multiple sectoral rules and simplify management mechanisms relating to tendering procedures concerning export refunds for certain agricultural products, through the adoption of a horizontal regulation for the tendering procedure concerning export refunds for certain agricultural products. Commission autonomous act	X
36	Horizontal rules on import tariff quotas managed through a system of import licences (agricultural products)	Revision	The aim is to replace multiple sectoral rules by horizontal ones and simplify management mechanisms relating to import tariff quotas managed by a system of import licences (excepted bananas) by means of a legal review of the existing sectoral provisions with a view to eliminating unnecessary provisions and to harmonising regulations opening the import tariff quotas. Commission autonomous act	X
37	Commission Regulation (EC) No 382/2005 on the Common organisation of the market in dried fodder	Revision	The objective is to amend the implementing Regulation to reduce obligations for non-processors (farmers and downstream sector) under the regulation and to remove obsolete provisions. Commission autonomous act	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
38	General block exemption Regulations on the application of Arts 87 and 88 of the EC Treaty to regional aid, SME, R&D, environmental aid, employment, training	Revision	<p>The new General block exemption Regulation (GBER) will cover areas already covered by existing block exemptions concerning training, employment, SME, and new areas like innovation, environment, risk capital and regional aid.</p> <p>State aid covered by this GBER will not have to be notified to the Commission. The GBER will gather all provisions concerning State aid exempted from the notification obligation in one single document and by increasing the number of cases exempted from prior notification, thereby reducing the administrative burden for MS.</p>	
39	Notice on the execution of recovery decisions	Revision	<p>A more effective execution of recovery decisions by Member States has been identified as a priority objective in the State aid action plan</p> <p>This notice should provide guidance to Member States on how they should ensure that the Commission's recovery decisions are properly executed</p>	X
40	Implementing regulation, state aids procedural aspects	Recast	<p>The implementing regulation provides guidance to Member States on a number of specific State aid procedural aspects (notification, calculation of recovery interests, reporting).</p> <p>The objective is to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Adapt the Regulation to accommodate the increased use of electronic exchanges between the Commission and the Member States; - Revise provisions regarding the recovery interests to bring them into line with economic reality; - Revise the annual reporting requirements for transparency and monitoring purposes. 	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
41	Repeal of Council Decision 85/368/EEC on a system for the comparability of vocational education and training (VET) qualifications	Repeal	Following the adoption of the draft Recommendation of the Council and the EP on a European Qualifications Framework COM(2006)479, the Decision has become outdated and is no longer sustainable, notably because of the rapid development of qualifications.	X
42	Revision of Directive 2001/23/EC 'Transfer of Undertakings'	Revision	The objective is to clarify the application of the Directive to cross border operations and to introduce any amendments that are justified, after consulting Member States and social partners, on the basis of the Commission report of 2006.	X
43	Codification of Directive 89/655/CEE and its amendments, Directives 95/63/EC and 2001/45/EC, concerning the health and safety minimum requirements for the use of work equipment at work	Codification	Codification.	
44	Revision of Directive 88/378/EC on the safety of toys	Revision	The main policy objectives are the simplification of the current legislation, the improvement on the safety of toys by clarifying essential safety requirements, the improvement in the functioning of the Internal Market by developing conditions for a better common approach by national market surveillance authorities in the implementation of the legislation in force.	X
45	Proposal for Regulation of EP and Council on type approval of heavy-duty vehicles and engines with respect to their emissions (Euro VI proposal)	Revision and repeal	<p>The proper functioning of the single market in the European Union requires common standards limiting the emission of atmospheric pollutants from motor vehicles. The proposal will apply to heavy-duty vehicles.</p> <p>The main objective of the proposal is to lay down the Euro VI limits for pollutant emissions.</p> <p>The proposal will repeal four directives.</p>	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
46	Simplification of Council Directive 76/768/EEC on Cosmetic Products	Recast	The purpose of this proposal is to recast legislation on cosmetics products, as part of a more general simplification strategy concerning goods.	
47	Recast of Directive 89/106/EEC on Construction Products	Recast	The purpose of this proposal is to clarify the scope and the objectives of the existing Directive and to simplify the implementing mechanisms, ensuring proper functioning of the internal market for construction products, while avoiding constraints and obligations, e.g. administrative costs, which are disproportionate to the benefits to be expected.	
48	Repeal of Directive 84/539/EEC on electro-medical equipment used in human or veterinary medicine	Repeal	This Directive has become obsolete. The applicable standard specified in the Annex dates back to 1979. It is intended to broaden the scope of Directive 93/42/EC on medical devices which currently only addresses medical devices for human beings to veterinary devices.	X
49	Review of existing legislation on industrial emissions	Recast	The objectives is to improve the current legal framework related to industrial emissions, and to streamline the interaction between the various legislation, while not altering the underlying principles and the level of ambition of the present legal framework. As regards the scope of the present initiative, it includes reviewing the Directive 96/61/EC concerning integrated pollution prevention and control (IPPC) and related industrial emissions legislation (Directive 2001/80/EC on large combustion plants, Directive 2000/76/EC on the incineration of waste, Directive 1999/13/EC on the use of organic solvents in certain activities and installations).	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
50	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 1980/2000 on a revised Community eco-label award scheme	Recast	The objective is to create a more business friendly system by involvement of key stakeholders in the decision making process, outsource routine criteria development to a dedicated body, link Eco-label closely with Green Procurement and reduce the procedural burden for the Commission. The changes will focus on the substance with special attention for the needs of SMEs, the institutional set up and the links to other policy instruments in particular Green Public Procurement.	X
51	Revision of the Regulation (EC) 761/2001 allowing voluntary participation by organisations in a Community eco-management and audit scheme (EMAS)	Recast	The objective is to raise attractiveness for SMEs by reduction of the administrative burden for companies, simplify access to EMAS for company-clusters and reduce procedural requirements by cutting red tape. The changes will focus on the substance with special attention for the needs of SMEs, the institutional set up and the links to other policy instruments in particular Green Public Procurement	
52	Review of the Directives on waste from the titanium dioxide industry	Recast	The objective is to simplify the current legislation related to the waste from the titanium dioxide industry (78/176/EEC, 82/883/EEC, 92/112/EEC) based on other existing legislation, deleting obsolete provisions, while keeping the same level of environmental protection. This initiative includes reviewing and clarifying the interaction with Directive 96/61/EC (IPPC).	X
53	Development of the Shared Environmental Information System (SEIS)	Communication Recast/revision	Communication outlining the vision, objectives, actions and timetable for the development of the Shared Environmental Information System. It will be accompanied or followed by appropriate legislative proposals to streamline the environmental reporting.	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
54	Recast of Council Regulation (EC) No 850/98 and its modifications (8) for the conservation of fishery resources through technical measures for the protection of juveniles of marine organisms	Recast	Major revision of current technical measures in order to reduce their complexity and number, reinforce consistency and provide for simpler procedures for later updating and revision. More enforceable technical measures will be established in close cooperation with stakeholders.	
55	New legislative proposals amending the regulatory framework for electronic communications networks and services	Revision	The main objective of the legislative proposals is to enhance the ability of the current framework to deliver on its initial objectives by proposing adaptations that take account of experience to date and expected market and technological changes in the future. The creation of a competitive single market for electronic communications services and networks in Europe with corresponding benefits for citizens is the ultimate aim.	X
56	Repeal of Decision 2003/548/EC on Leased Lines	Repeal	There is no need or justification for mandating specific retail services. In the public consultation on the 2006 review, it is proposed that the concept be removed altogether by legislative amendment of the Universal Service Directive.	X
57	Repeal of Directive 87/372/EC on the frequency bands to be reserved for cellular digital band-based mobile communications	Repeal	Policy initiative linked to previous actions in radio spectrum policy. Directive 87/372 is reaching obsolescence. A new Commission Decision pursuant to Decision 676/2002/EC will regulate the use of the 900 MHz band in the EU.	X
58	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 2195/2002 on the Common Procurement Vocabulary (CPV)	Revision	The objective is to update and revision of the existing Commission Regulation (following targeted and wide stakeholder consultations). The update of the CPV Regulation is necessary to maintain an efficient and simple procurement system that is easily applied for both suppliers and bidders	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
59	Proposal for a directive on the solvency of insurance companies (Solvency II)	Recast	In line with similar developments in the banking sector and following international developments in solvency, risk management and accounting, the new solvency regime aims at the protection of policyholders and beneficiaries. It will improve the competitiveness of EU insurers and provide for a better allocation of capital resources, without causing significant market disruptions and impeding innovation in the insurance industry.	
60	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 258/97 on novel foods	Recast	Revision of the Novel Food Regulation is needed to clarify the legislation after removal of GM food from the scope, create a more favourable environment for innovation for the food industry and facilitate internal and external trade. This will: - Tighten and streamline the authorisation procedure for novel/new foods and thus make it more predictable for the applicants. - Tailor the safety assessment to different types of foods allowing foods with safe history of use outside the EU to enter the EU more easily than is presently the case. - Take into account new technologies with an impact on food (e.g. nanotechnology, animal cloning).	X
61	Revision of the existing legislation on feed labelling and authorisation/withdrawal procedure of feed materials (Directives 79/373/EEC, 96/25/EC, 82/471/EEC and 93/74/EEC)	Recast	Recast, modernisation and replacement of the directives to amend the existing feed labelling requirements, to extend the non-exclusive list of feed materials and to align the authorisation procedures with principles and provisions set out in the General Food Law.	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
62	Revision of existing Regulation on general food labelling and nutrition labelling	Revision and repeal	<p>The key objective is to update the current rules on general food and nutrition labelling, taking into account the experience gained in applying Directives 2000/13/EC and 1990/496/CEC. There is a need to ensure that there is legislation that meets consumers' needs, is not too burdensome for the industry, and that can adapt to a continually changing market. This requires a new approach that strikes a balance between flexibility and prescription and between action at the national and EU level.</p> <p>The proposed Regulation will repeal the above mentioned Directives and will clarify and simplify the laws on general food and nutrition labelling.</p>	
63	Revision of Directive 92/34/EEC on the marketing of fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production	Recast	<p>Amendments concern inter alia a new definition of marketing, as well as technical measures which will be adopted based on an appropriate evaluation and on technical and scientific progress.</p> <p>Two objectives can be identified:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - To clarify and simplify the regulatory framework in which business operates; - To improve the legislation based on technical and scientific progress and to the new marketing environment in line with the new CAP. 	X
64	Review of the Timeshare Directive (94/47/EC)	Revision	<p>The objective is to enhance legal certainty for consumers. Level playing field for business as traders marketing and selling the new products in the market will have to comply with the same rules as "traditional timeshare". Update of the list of requirements for the prospectus and the contract will provide for modernisation. The scope is extended to bring under the Directive other long-term holiday products which have been developed since the adoption of the current directive.</p>	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
65	Rules of Origin (based on the Community Customs Code)	Recast	The objective is to simplify the rules of origin by proposing new rules which will determine the position in negotiation on GSP as well as in the context of the new Economic Partnership Agreements with the ACP countries.	
66	Modernisation of VAT provisions relating to financial services including insurance	Revision	The current provisions are out of date and at the very least need to be modernised. The overall legal and regulatory environment in which the industry operates does not keep pace with the evolution of the industry and conflicts with the bias towards vertical integration. Companies are thus prevented from further refining their economic and legal structures to increase their competitiveness. Changes should be directed towards modernising the rules, ensuring their consistency with established policy objectives and reducing the need to seek clarification through litigation.	
67	Revision of Directive 92/12/EEC on general arrangements for products subject to excise duty and holding, movement and monitoring of such products	Recast	Simplification and modernisation of requirements and computerisation of the procedures by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - modernizing and simplifying the provisions of the directive wherever possible - integrating into the directive judgements of the ECJ as well as guidelines of the excise committee - adapting the directive to support the computerisation of procedures for the movement of excise products under suspension of excise duty (the EMCS project). 	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
68	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 1334/2000 setting up a Community regime for the control of dual-use items and technology	Recast	<p>The proposal provides for enlarging the scope of controls by extending them, under specific circumstances, to transit and brokering of dual use items. This enlargement of the scope of controls is compensated by the creation of a level playing field for exporters aiming at reducing the current distortions of competition between EU exporters which originate from MS different practices. A number of measures will simplify the work for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> – Community administrations (for example improved system of sharing denials using a template provided by the Commission, a comitology procedure for changes to the annexes and for the adoption of guidelines for the implementation of the Recast Regulation); – private entities (harmonisation of the conditions of use of export authorisations and their format, e-systems for the management of licence applications, replacement of intra-Community transfer authorisations by pre-notification of transfers by EU suppliers of those dual use goods whose intra-EC trade is currently under control). 	X
69	Recast of Directives 96/26/EC and 98/76/EC on the conditions of admission to the occupation of road haulage and road passenger transport operators	Recast	<p>The objective is to ensure a harmonised application of the rules, a clear understanding of what is required, maintain mutual recognition of qualifications, protect the right of establishment, rationalise the market, improve service quality and road safety.</p> <p>The amendment of existing rules will strengthen, clarify and simplify the application of the three qualitative criteria of good repute, financial standing and professional competence, by which operators gain admission to the occupation.</p>	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
70	Recast of conditions of access to road transport market (Regulations (EC) No 881/92, 684/92, 3118/93, 12/98 and 484/2002)	Recast	<p>The objective is to ensure a harmonised application of the rules, a clear understanding of what is required, protect the right of establishment, rationalise the market, improve service quality and road safety.</p> <p>The amendment of existing rules to strengthen, clarify and simplify the access to the market, conditions for cabotage and the applicability of driver attestation to EU drivers.</p>	
71	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 2299/89 on a code of conduct for computerised reservation systems	Revision	<p>Regulation (EC) No 2299/89 was adopted in a market context where almost all airline bookings were made via computerised reservation systems (CRS) and where most CRS were owned and controlled by airlines. With the divestment of most airlines and the development of alternative distribution channels, the market context has changed and the regulation now seems to be standing in the way of an efficient functioning of the market.</p> <p>The main policy objective is to increase market efficiency by giving more room to market forces. Increased competition in the sector should allow to improve the quality of services offered and to reduce the distribution costs in the air transport sector.</p>	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
2008				
72	Direct Payments Health Check in the Common Agricultural Policy	Revision	Report with appropriate legislative proposals on the implementation of Council Regulation (EC) No 1782/2003	
73	Proposal to simplify Directives on information and consultation of workers (conditional)	Recast	Scope and objectives to be refined in light of 2007 report on Directive 2002/14 and further discussions with Member States.	
74	Community initiative on work-related musculoskeletal disorders (follow-up of the second phase of consultation of the social partners)	Recast	The objective is to integrate the provisions of both Council Directive 90/269/EEC on the minimum health and safety requirements for the manual handling of loads and Council Directive 90/270/EEC on the minimum health and safety requirements for work with display screen equipment into a new legislative instrument. (depending on the result of the consultation of the social partners a proposal for a new Directive)	X
75	Proposal for a Council Regulation extending the provisions of EC Regulation n° 883/2004 and its implementing Regulation to nationals of third countries (who are not already covered by those provisions on the basis of their nationality)	Revision and repeal	EC Regulation 883/2004 modernises and simplifies the coordination of social security systems. Its predecessor, Regulation 1408/71, was extended to third country nationals through Regulation 859/03. The proposed Regulation will achieve the same aim and replace Regulation 859/03. This Regulation will result in fewer administrative costs for Member States.	X
76	Revision of Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council completing the Annexes of EC Regulation n°883/2004	Revision	The objective of the proposal is to complete the Annexes of Regulation 883/2004. EC Regulation 883/2004 modernises and simplifies the coordination of social security systems. It is necessary for these Annexes to be completed for Regulation 883/2004 to apply.	X
77	Codification of Directive 83/477/CEE and its amendments, directives 91/382/CEE and 2003/18/CE into a single text (protection of workers against the risks of exposure to asbestos at work)	Codification	Codification	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
78	Recast of two directives concerning Medical Devices and human blood and human plasma	Recast	The purpose is to recast into a Regulation:: - Directive 2000/70/EC on medical devices incorporating stable derivates of human blood or human plasma, - and Directive 2001/104/EC on medical devices.	
79	Recast and adapt market authorisation procedures of directives concerning Medical Devices and active implantable medical devices	Recast	The purpose is to recast into a Regulation: - Directive 90/385/EEC relating to active implantable medical devices; - and Directive 93/42/EEC on medical devices. This is part of a more general simplification strategy concerning goods.	
80	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 1085/2003 concerning the examination of variations to the terms of a marketing authorisation for medicinal products for human use and veterinary medicinal products falling within the scope of Council Regulation (EC) No 2309/93	Revision	The objective is to reduce the administrative burden for industry by streamlining the circumstances obliging industry to file applications for variations of human and veterinary medicinal products.	X
81	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 1084/2003 concerning the examination of variations to the terms of a marketing authorisation for medicinal products for human use and veterinary medicinal products granted by a competent authority of a Member State	Revision	The objective is to reduce the administrative burden for industry by streamlining the circumstances obliging industry to file applications for variations of human and veterinary medicinal products.	X
82	Moving towards the UN/ECE system of vehicle approval legislation	Recast	Replacing the Community <i>acquis</i> in the field of motor vehicles with international regulations at UN_ECE level This will be followed by the repeal of numerous EU Directives.	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
83	Revision of 3 Directives on textiles	Revision	The objective is to replace these Directives by a Regulation and simplify procedures for Member States, companies and the Commission. It will provide for shorter period of time for adoption of new fibre names. Quantitative methods will be transferred to the standardisation process Commission autonomous act	X
84	Extension of the scope of Directive 2004/22/EC on measuring instruments and repeal 8 “old approach” metrology Directives (75/33/EEC, 76/765/EEC, 76/766/EEC, 71/317/EEC, 74/148/EEC, 86/217/EEC, 71/347/EEC, 71/349/EEC)	Repeal	The objective is to provide for a coherent legal framework for legal metrology. Commission autonomous act	X
85	Recast of 4 Directives on Pressure vessels and equipments	Recast	The objective is to recast these Directives into one legal instrument by implementing the revised regulatory approach to technical harmonisation.	
86	Legal instrument setting sector-specific adaptations to New Approach revision	Recast	This instrument is meant to adapt sectoral Directives to the horizontal instrument to be adopted in 2006 and would cover sectors not already specifically addressed in the simplification programme.	
87	Commission Directive relating to self testing and to virtual testing, with a view to simplify the type-approval procedure with respect to ten separate directives. The list of Directive is published as Annex I to the CARS 21 Final Report	Recast	The introduction of virtual / self testing will reduce costs and administrative burden of present producers. Virtual and self testing will speed up product development and reduce costs for both industry and consumers. The recast of Directive 70/156/EEC will empower the Commission to adopt the necessary modifications via comitology.	
88	Review of Regulation (EC) No 2037/2000 on substances that deplete the ozone layer	Recast	Simplification as part of an overall assessment of the effectiveness of the present framework in the light of new technical and scientific developments which might require new issues to be addressed or possibly strengthened..	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
89	Revision of both Directive 2002/95/EC on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment and Directive 2002/96/EC on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE)	Revision	Review based on the experience of the application of the Directives and based on the development of the state of technology, experience gained environmental requirements and the functioning of the internal market. The review shall, as appropriate, be accompanied by proposals for revision of relevant provisions of these Directives.	
90	Revision of Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 on Community statistics relating to the trading of goods between Member States	Revision	Simplification of Intrastat with a view to alleviate the statistical reporting of economic operators, in particular SMEs, taking into account the outcome of the ongoing pilot project of administrative costs and a future feasibility study to analyse workability of a collection system limited to one flow.	
91	Recast of Regulation (EC) No 2847/93 establishing a control system applicable to the common fisheries policy	Recast	The objective is to modernise the procedures and facilitate a better enforcement by alleviating the burden and constraints for the industry and public administrations and increasing the use of IT tools to reduce reporting obligations. All aspects related to the control and monitoring of fisheries activities (declaration of catches, tolerance margins, landing declaration, transport, localisation of the fleet, etc.) will be simplified	
92	Codification or recast of company law Directives	Codification Reduction of administrative costs	Codification Report on outcome of measurement of administrative costs originating from company law directives. Could lead to simplification and recast	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
93	Revision of the accounting <i>acquis</i>	Reduction of administrative costs Revision	Revision of the accounting <i>acquis</i> to: – simplify and update accounting rules under fourth and seventh CLD's for SME's. – consolidate all Commission Regulations on IAS/IFRS/SIC/IFRIC in force in the EU (this could lead to the abrogation of six Regulations)	
94	Revision of the Consumer Protection <i>acquis</i> (8 Consumer Protection Directives)	Codification	The overall aim of the revision of the <i>acquis</i> , is to simplify and improve the coherence of the consumer regulatory framework and thus enhance legal certainty both for consumers and business. The legal instrument will be a combination of codification and repeal of parts of existing directives and enactment of new rules. The most likely regulatory action, depending on the final outcome of the review, will be a mixed approach to the revision of the <i>acquis</i> . This will consist of a horizontal instrument, underpinned whenever required by vertical solutions.	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
95	Proposal for a Council Directive amending Directive 77/388/CEE as regards the VAT treatment of public authorities and the exemptions for certain activities in the public interest	Revision	The proposal aims at ensuring a more harmonised and neutral VAT system. Harmonisation is necessary as, due to certain options and vague definitions, the practical application of the provisions related to public authorities varies widely among Member States creating differences in the VAT treatment of public authorities between Member States. Neutrality has to be achieved as distortions of competition between the public and the private sector and several economic inefficiencies as well as tax avoidance schemes are the main disadvantages of the current rules.	
96	Council Directive 2003/49/EC on a common system of taxation applicable to interest and royalty payments made between associated companies of different Member States as amended	Codification	Consolidation of the legal text and adoption of simplified procedures relating to exemption from withholding tax.	
97	Recast of Regulation (EC) No 3821/85 on recording equipment in road transport	Recast	Recast	
98	Recast of Regulation (EC) No 725/2004 on ship and port facility security	Recast	Recast	
99	Review of the "first railway package" following the 2006 report on its implementation (Communication accompanied by a proposal to modify/recast existing acts, notably Directives 91/440/CEE and 2001/14/CE)	Recast	In the light of the above-mentioned report, it is necessary to take on board, where possible in the form of a "railway code", the totality of the relevant legislation with the aim to improve its readability and clarify certain points (notably with regard to the independence of vital functions)	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
100	Revision of Council Directive 94/56/EC establishing the fundamental principles governing the investigation of civil aviation accidents and incidents and of Directive 2003/42/EC on occurrence reporting in civil aviation	Revision	The objective is to modernise Directive 94/56/EC following the advice of the Group of Experts established by EC Decision 2003/425. In addition it will build upon Directive 2003/42/EC in order to create a minimum set of centralised functions, including a data base to allow appropriate entities to carry out trend analysis or other studies.	X
101	Mutual acceptance of personnel licences and harmonisation of technical requirements in civil aviation	Recast	Potential repeal of: - Council Directive 91/670/EEC on mutual acceptance of personnel licences for the exercise of functions in civil aviation -Council Regulation (EC) No 3922/91 on the harmonisation of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation.	
102	Recast of Directive 96/98 on marine equipment	Recast	To ensure the free movement of marine equipment within the Single Market while ensuring the highest level of safety and environment protection. The objectives are to: - Produce a consolidated text following the successive amendments of the Directive; - Improve the functioning of the Directive's system by addressing the existing shortcomings; - Adapt, if and as necessary, to the ongoing revision of the New Approach.	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
103	Revision of the Emergency Oil Stock Systems Recast of Directive 68/414/EEC to minimum stocks; repeal of 68/416/EEC Council Decision; recast of Directive 72/425/EEC; recast of Directive 73/238/EEC; repeal of 77/706/EEC Council Decision; repeal of 79/639/EEC Commission Decision and recast of Directive 98/93/EC	Revision and repeal	The objective of this revision is to achieve better security of oil supply by providing for an integrated EU emergency mechanism which will be able to secure the integrity of supplies of oil products in case of supply disruptions and to contribute to the transparency of oil markets by increasing the visibility of stocks.	
104	Recast of the framework Directive 92/75/EC on the compulsory energy labelling of domestic appliances	Recast	Impact Assessment will be launched in October 2006 to evaluate the opportunity to extend the scope of the directive beyond domestic appliances.	
105	Recast of the Community regulatory framework regarding the transport of radioactive material	Recast	Currently at Community level more than 30 Directives, Regulations, recommendations govern the transport of radioactive material. Based on the work of an expert group, harmonisation will lead to simplification of rules and procedures.	X
106	Revision of the basic safety standards (2006-2007) to reflect the new ICRP Recommendation (2007) and to strengthen the Community legislation Recast of 10 acts on radioprotection into a single Commission act: Euratom Council Directives 89/618, 90/641, 92/3, 96/29, 97/43, 2003/122 and 1493/93; Euratom Commission decision 93/552, and Commission recommendations 90/143 and C (2001)4580.	Recast	Once the International Commission on Radiological Protection will have issued new recommendations (mid-2007), Directive 96/29/Euratom will be revised taking into account operational experience and consolidating the existing <i>acquis</i> .	

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
107	Commission Decision amending the Annex to Directive 90/377 concerning a Community procedure to improve the transparency of gas and electricity prices charged to industrial end-users	Revision	The draft Decision concerns the methodology for collecting statistics. There are also significant simplifications to the methodology including the removal of data submission at local level and a reduction in the number of categories of consumer. These will reduce the reporting burden without losing very much in terms of the comprehensiveness of coverage.	X

	Title of action	Type of simplification action	Description of scope and objectives	Additional initiative to COM (2005) 535
2009				
108	Commission Directive repealing 38 Directives on Motor Vehicles	Repeal	Once the recast of Council Directive 70/156/EEC on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the type-approval of motor vehicles and their trailers has been adopted, a set of UN/ECE Regulations on motor vehicles can be made mandatory (step 1) in view of repealing 38 parallel Directives (step 2). The list of Directives to be repealed is published as Annex 1 to the CARS 21 Final Report. The recast of Directive 70/156/EEC will also empower the Commission to proceed to the necessary repeals via comitology.	
109	Simplification of Regulation (EC) No 2003/2003 on fertilizers	Revision	<p>The purpose of the Fertiliser Regulation is to guarantee to the farmer the nutrient content of the fertiliser. For this purpose, the technical Annexes of the Regulation give detailed technical specifications of a larger number of nutrient test methods. The objective of the simplification is to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Replace 150 pages of the Annexes containing detailed descriptions of text methods with standards - Have therefore greater compliance with WTO by use of international standards <p>Commission autonomous act</p>	X

Annex 2

Codification rolling programme – SEC(2006) 1220

* *Acts forming part of the Commission's Simplification Programme*

¹ *The order of priority of the acts in the list will be subject to the availability of the texts in all languages, in particular Bulgarian and Romanian, and to amendments foreseen to the act being codified.*

	Title	Legal Base
SECTION 1: ACTS PENDING BEFORE THE COUNCIL OR THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND COUNCIL		
1	Regulation 845/72 laying down special measures to encourage silkworm rearing	
2	Regulation 2730/75 on glucose and lactose	Art. 308
3	Regulation 2759/75 on the common organization of the market in pig meat	Art. 36 and 37
4	Regulation 2075/92 on the common organization of the market in raw tobacco	Art. 36 and 37
5	Decision 2000/24 granting a Community guarantee to the European Investment Bank against losses under loans for projects outside the Community	Art. 181a
6	Directive 73/23 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to electrical equipment designed for use within certain voltage limits	Art. 95
7	Directive 93/31 on stands for two-wheel motor vehicles (amended proposal)	Art. 95
8	Directive 93/32 on passenger hand-holds on two or three-wheel motor vehicles (amended proposal)	Art. 95
9	Directive 93/94 relating to the space for mounting rear registration plate of two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95
10	Directive 78/659 on the quality of fresh waters needing protection or improvement in order to support fish life	Art. 175(1)
11	Directive 79/923 on the quality required of shellfish waters	Art. 175(1)
12	Directive 90/219 on the contained use of genetically modified micro-organisms	Art. 175(1)
13	Directive 96/61* concerning integrated pollution prevention and control	Art. 175(1)

	Title	Legal Base
14	Regulation 1588/90 on the transmission of data subject to statistical confidentiality to the statistical Office of the European Communities	Art. 285
15	Decision 91/115 establishing a committee on monetary, financial and balance of payments statistics	The treaty: decision sui generis
16	Regulation 3880/91 on the submission of nominal catch statistics by Member States in the north-east Atlantic	Art. 285
17	Directive 92/100 * on rental right and on certain rights related to copyright in the field of intellectual property	
18	Directive 93/98 * harmonizing the term of protection of copyright and certain related rights	
19	Directive 69/466 on control of San José Scale	Art. 37 and 94
20	Directive 84/450 concerning misleading and comparative advertising	Art. 95
21	Directive 88/344 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States on extraction solvents used in the production of foodstuffs and food ingredients	Art. 95
22	Directive 89/398 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to foodstuffs intended for particular nutritional uses	Art. 95
23	Decision 90/638 laying down Community criteria for the eradication and monitoring of certain animal diseases	Treaty and Dec. 90/424 (Art. 24)
24	Directive 91/629 laying down minimum standards for the protection of calves	Art. 37
25	European Parliament and Council Directive 98/27 on injunctions for the protection of consumers' interests	Art. 95 and 251
26	Directive 78/1035 on the exemption from taxes on imports of small consignments of goods of a non-commercial character from third countries	Art. 93
27	Regulation 3911/92 on the export of cultural goods	Art. 133
28	Decision 73/391 on consultation and information procedures in credit matters	Art. 133
29	Regulation 2007/2000 introducing exceptional trade measures for countries and territories participating in or linked to the European Union's Stabilisation and Association process	Art. 133
30	Directive 62/2005 on the establishment of common rules for international transport (carrying of goods by road for hire or reward)	Art. 71(1) and 251

	Title	Legal Base
31	Decision 62/403 instituting a procedure or prior examination and consultation in respect of certain laws, regulations and administrative provisions concerning transport proposed in Member States	Art. 71(1) and 251
32	Regulation 4060/89 on the elimination of controls performed at the frontiers of Member States in the field of road and inland waterway transport	Art. 251
33	Directive 92/14 on the limitation of the operation of aeroplanes covered by Annex 16 to the Convention on International Civil Aviation	Art. 80(2)
34	Directive 95/18 on the licensing of railway undertakings	Art. 71

	Title	Legal Base
SECTION 2: ADOPTION BETWEEN 15 SEPTEMBER 2006 AND 31 DECEMBER 2006		
(a) EP/Council acts		
35	Regulation 1601/91 laying down general rules on the definition, description and presentation of aromatized wines	Art. 37 and 97
36	Directive 80/987 * on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the protection of employees in the event of the insolvency of their employer	Art. 251
37	Directive 83/477 * on the protection of employees against the risk of exposure to asbestos at the workplace	Art. 251
38	Directive 89/655 * on the minimum health and safety requirements for the use of equipment	Art. 251
39	Directive 74/151 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to certain parts and characteristics of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
40	Directive 74/347 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the field of vision and windscreen wipers for wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	
41	Directive 93/29 on identification of controls, tell-tales and indicators for two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95
42	Regulation 837/90 concerning statistical information to be supplied by the Member States on cereals production	Art. 251

	Title	Legal Base
43	Regulation 2597/95 on the submission of nominal catch statistics by Member States fishing in certain areas other than those of the north Atlantic	Art. 285
44	Directive 85/611 * on the co-ordination of laws, regulations and administrative provisions relating to undertakings for collective investment in transferable securities – CITS	Art. 47(2)
45	Directive 89/104* First Council Directive to approximate the laws of the Member States relating to trademarks	Art. 95
46	Regulation 40/94 * on the Community trade mark	Art. 308
47	Directive 77/504 on pure-bred breeding animals of the bovine species	Art. 37 and 94
48	Directive 91/630 laying down minimum standards for the protection of pigs	Art. 37
49	Directive 76/308 on mutual assistance for the recovery of claims resulting from operations forming part of the system of financing the EAGGF, and of the agricultural levies and customs duties	Art. 93 and 94
50	Directive 83/183 on tax exemptions applicable to permanent imports from a Member State of the personal property of individuals	Art. 93
51	Directive 90/377 concerning a Community procedure to improve the transparency of gas and electricity prices charged to industrial end-users	Art. 284
52	Directive 96/96 * on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to roadworthiness tests for motor vehicles and their trailers	Art. 71
	(b) Commission acts	
53	Regulation 1054/73 on detailed rules for aid in respect of silkworms	
54	Regulation 109/80 on the application of the lowest rate of export refund for certain products in the eggs and poultry sectors	
55	Regulation 2319/89 on minimum quality requirements for Williams and Rocha pears in syrup and in natural fruit juice eligible for the production aid scheme	
56	Regulation 2742/90 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 2204/90	
57	Regulation 2825/93 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1766/92 as regards the fixing and granting of adjusted refunds in respect of cereals exported in the form of certain spirit drinks	
58	Regulation 1432/94 laying down detailed rules for the application in the pigmeat sector of the import arrangements provided for in Regulation 774/94	

	Title	Legal Base
59	Regulation 562/2000 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1254/1999	
60	Regulation 2723/87 laying down special detailed rules for the application of the system of export refunds on cereals exported in the form of pasta products falling within heading No 19.03 of the CCT	
61	Decision 79/491 laying down a code and standard rules for the transcription into a machine-readable form of the data of the basic surveys of areas under vines	
62	Regulation 908/2000 laying down detailed rules for calculating aid granted by member States to producer organisations in the fisheries and aquaculture sector	
63	Regulation 1886/2000 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 104/2000 as regards the extension to non-members of certain rules adopted by producers' organisations in the fisheries sector	
64	Directive 95/44 establishing the conditions under which certain harmful organisms, plants, plant products and other objects listed in Annexes I to V to Directive 77/93 may be introduced into or moved within the Community or certain protected zones thereof, for trial or scientific purposes and for work on varietal selections	
65	Directive 96/5 on processed cereal-based foods and baby foods for infants and young children	
66	Regulation 3954/87 * concerning maximum permitted levels of radioactive contamination of foodstuffs	Art. 31 Euratom
67	Regulation 737/90 * concerning imports of agricultural products after the Chernobyl accident	Art. 133
68	Directive 2001/25 * concerning the minimum level of training of seafarers	Art. 80(2)

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 3 : ADOPTION BETWEEN 1 JANUARY 2007 AND 30 APRIL 2007	
	(a) EP/Council acts	
69	Regulation 79/65 setting up a network for the collection of accountancy data on the incomes and business operation of agricultural holdings	Art. 37(2)
70	Regulation 234/68 on the establishment of a common organization of the market in live trees and other plants, bulbs, roots and the like, cut flowers and ornamental foliage	Art. 36 and 37
71	Regulation 315/68 fixing quality standards for flowering bulbs, corms and tubers	Treaty Council Regulation 234/68
72	Regulation 316/68 fixing quality standards for fresh cut flowers and fresh ornamental foliage	Treaty Council Regulation 234/69
73	Regulation 827/68 on the common organisation of the market in certain products listed in Annex II to the Treaty	Art. 36 and 37
74	Regulation 2782/75 on the production and marketing of eggs for hatching and of farmyard poultry chicks	Art. 37
75	Regulation 1017/68 applying rules of competition to transport by rail, road and inland waterway	Art. 71, 83 and 251
76	Directive 75/321 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the steering equipment of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
77	Directive 77/536 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the roll-over protection structures of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
78	Directive 78/764 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the drivers seat on wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
79	Directive 80/181 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to units of measurement	Art. 95
80	Regulation 959/93 concerning statistical information to be supplied by Member States on crop products other than cereals	Art. 251
81	Regulation 2018/93 on the submission of catch and activity statistics by Member States fishing in the north-west Atlantic	Art. 285
82	Directive 68/151 * on co-ordination of safeguards which, for the protection of the interests of members and others, are required by Member States of companies within the meaning of the second paragraph of Article 58 of the Treaty, with a view to making such safeguards equivalent throughout the Community	Art. 251
83	Directive 80/777 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the exploitation and marketing of natural mineral waters	Art. 95

	Title	Legal Base
84	Directive 90/539 on animal health conditions governing intra-Community trade in and imports from the third countries of poultry and hatching eggs	Art. 37
85	Directive 92/12 on general arrangements for products subject to excise duty	Art. 93
86	Regulation 3911/92 on the export of cultural goods	Art. 133
87	Regulation 519/94 on common rules for imports from third countries	Art. 133
88	Regulation 3285/94 on the common rules for imports	Art. 133
89	Directive 94/55 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States with regard to the transport of dangerous goods by road	Art. 71
90	Directive 96/49 relating to the transport of dangerous goods by rail	Art. 71
	(b) Commission acts	
91	Decision 83/471 relating to the Community Inspection Committee on the application of the classification scale for carcases of adult bovine animals	
92	Regulation 2622/71 on procedures for the importation of rye from Turkey	
93	Regulation 2968/79 laying down detailed rules for the provision of administrative assistance in connection with the export of soft ripened cow's milk cheeses eligible for special treatment on import into a non-member country	
94	Regulation 2973/79 laying down detailed rules for the application of granting of assistance for the export of beef and veal products which may benefit from a special import treatment in a third country	
95	Regulation 32/82 laying down the conditions for granting special export refunds for beef and veal	amendment pending
96	Regulation 563/82 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1208/81 for establishing the market prices of adult bovine animals on the basis of the Community scale for the classification of carcases	
97	Regulation 1964/82 laying down the conditions for granting special export refunds on certain cuts of boned meat of bovine animals	amendment pending
98	Regulation 2213/83 laying down quality standards for onions and witloof chicory	
99	Regulation 2388/84 on special detailed rules for the application of export refunds in the case of certain preserved beef and veal products	amendment pending
100	Regulation 1591/87 laying down quality standards for cabbages, Brussels sprouts, ribbed celery, spinach and plums	
101	Regulation 1677/88 laying down quality standards for cucumbers	
102	Regulation 1014/90 laying down detailed implementing rules on the definition, description and presentation of spirit drinks	

	Title	Legal Base
103	Regulation 2921/90 on aid for the production of casein and caseinates from skimmed milk	
104	Regulation 1538/91 introducing detailed rules for implementing Regulation 1906/90	
105	Regulation 1518/95 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulations 1418/76 and 1766/92 as regards the import and export system for products processed from cereals and rice	
106	Regulation 2051/96 laying down certain detailed rules for granting of assistance for the export of beef and veal which may benefit from a special import treatment in Canada	
107	Regulation 936/97 opening and providing for the administration of tariff quotas for high-quality fresh, chilled and frozen beef and for frozen buffalo meat	
108	Regulation 2288/97 laying down marketing standards for garlic	
109	Regulation 1396/98 laying down procedures for applying Regulation 779/98 in the poultrymeat sector	amendment pending
110	Regulation 730/1999 laying down the marketing standard for carrots	
111	Regulation 1455/1999 laying down the marketing standard for sweet peppers	
112	Regulation 2377/1999 laying down the marketing standards for asparagus	
113	Regulation 2561/1999 laying down the marketing standard for peas	
114	Regulation 2789/1999 laying down the marketing standard for table grapes	
115	Regulation 851/2000 laying down the marketing standard for apricots	
116	Regulation 912/2001 laying down the marketing standard for beans	
117	Regulation 1508/2001 laying down the marketing standard for onions	
118	Regulation 1543/2001 laying down the marketing standard for lettuces and curled-leaved and broad-leaved (Batavian) endives	
119	Regulation 1615/2001 laying down the marketing standard for melons	
120	Regulation 1799/2001 laying down the marketing standard for citrusfruit	
121	Regulation 2396/2001 laying down the marketing standard applicable to leeks	
122	Regulation 843/2002 laying down the marketing standard for strawberries	
123	Regulation 1284/2002 laying down the marketing standard for hazelnuts in shell	
124	Directive 80/723 on the transparency of financial relations between Member States and public undertakings	

	Title	Legal Base
125	Regulation 4056/87 laying down the methods of analysis and other technical provisions necessary for the implementation of Regulation 3035/80	
126	Regulation 4154/87 laying down the methods of analysis and other technical provisions necessary for the implementation of Regulation 3033/80	
127	Directive 94/54 concerning the compulsory indication on the labelling of certain foodstuffs of particulars other than those provided for in Directive 2000/13	

	Title	Legal Base
SECTION: ADOPTION BETWEEN 1 MAY 2007 AND 31 AUGUST 2007		
(a) EP/Council acts		
128	Regulation 2729/75 on the import levies on mixtures of cereals, rice and broken rice	
129	Regulation 2783/75 on the common system of trade for ovalbumin and lactalbumin	Art. 26, 87, 88, 89 and following, 308
130	Regulation 3220/84 determining the Community scale for grading pig carcases	Treaty and Council Regulation 2759/75
131	Regulation 386/90 on the monitoring carried out at the time of export of agricultural products receiving refunds or other amounts	Art. 37
132	Regulation 2204/90 laying down additional general rules on the common organization of the market in milk and milk products as regards cheese	
133	Regulation 2137/92 concerning the Community scale for the classification of carcases of ovine animals and determining the Community standard quality of fresh or chilled sheep carcases	Art. 37
134	Regulation 1254/1999 on the common organization of the market in beef and veal	Art. 36 and 37
135	Regulation 3976/87 on the application of Article 85 (3) to agreements in the air transport sector	Art. 83
136	Regulation 479/92 on the application of Article 85 (3) of the Treaty to certain categories of agreements, decisions and concerted practices between liner shipping companies (consortia)	Art. 83

	Title	Legal Base
137	Directive 72/306 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the measures to be taken against the emission of pollutants from diesel engines for use in vehicles	
138	Directive 74/346 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to rear view mirrors for wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
139	Directive 76/114 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to statutory plates and inscriptions for motor vehicles and their trailers, and their location and method of attachment	Art. 95
140	Directive 76/760 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the rear registration plate lamps for motor vehicles and their trailers	Art. 95
141	Directive 76/765 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to alcoholmeters and alcohol hydrometers	Art. 94
142	Directive 77/311 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the driver perceived noise level of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
143	Directive 78/933 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the installation of lighting and light signalling devices on wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
144	Directive 79/533 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the coupling device and the reverse of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
145	Directive 79/622 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the roll-over protection structures of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
146	Directive 80/720 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the operating space, access to the driving position and the doors and windows of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
147	Directive 86/298 on rear-mounted roll-over protection structures of narrow track wheeled agricultural and forestry tractors	Art. 95
148	Directive 87/402 on roll-over protection structures mounted in front drivers seat on narrow track wheeled agricultural and forestry tractors	Art. 95
149	Directive 89/106 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to construction products	Art. 96
150	Directive 90/384 on the harmonisation of the laws of the Member States relating to non-automatic weighting instruments	Art. 95
151	Directive 90/396 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to appliances burning gaseous fuels	Art. 95
152	Directive 93/92 on the installation of lighting and light-signalling devices on two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95

	Title	Legal Base
153	Directive 79/409 on the conservation of wild birds	Art. 175(1)
154	Regulation 1210/90 on the establishment of the European Environment Agency and the European Environment Information and Observation Network	Art. 175
155	Regulation 3037/90 on the statistical classification of economic activities in the European Community	Art. 285
156	Decision 96/411 on improving Community agricultural statistics	Art. 251
157	Directive 72/166 * on the approximation of the laws of Member States relating to insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles, and to the enforcement of the obligation to insure against such liability	Art. 251
158	Directive 78/855 * concerning mergers of public limited liability companies	Art. 251
159	Directive 84/5 * on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to insurance against civil liability in respect of the use of motor vehicles	Art. 251
160	Directive 91/250 * on the legal protection of computer programs	Art. 95
161	Directive 91/496 laying down the principles governing the organization of veterinary checks on animals entering the Community from third countries	Art. 37
162	Directive 92/102 on the identification and registration of animals	Art. 37
163	Directive 83/181 determining the scope of Article 14(1)(d) of Directive 77/388 as regards exemption from value added tax on the final importation of certain goods	Art. 93 and 94
164	Directive 90/434 on the common system of taxation applicable to mergers of companies of different Member States	Art. 94
165	Regulation 2603/69 establishing common rules for exports	Art. 133
166	Regulation 520/94 establishing a Community procedure for administering quantitative quotas	Art. 133
167	Directive 76/135 on reciprocal recognition of navigability licences for inland waterway vessels	Art. 71
	(b) Commission acts	
168	Decision 88/566 listing the products referred to in the second subparagraph of Article 3(1) of Regulation 1898/87	
169	Regulation 467/67 fixing the conversion rates, the processing costs and the values of the by-products for the various stages of rice processing	
170	Regulation 2237/77 on the form of farm return to be used for the purpose of determining incomes of agricultural holdings	

	Title	Legal Base
171	Regulation 1552/80 laying down detailed rules for the provision of administrative assistance in connection with the export of certain cheeses eligible for special treatment on import into Australia	
172	Regulation 1859/52 concerning the selection of returning holdings for the purpose of determining incomes of agricultural holdings	
173	Regulation 1898/87 on the protection of designations used in marketing of milk and milk products	
174	Regulation 344/91 laying down detailed rules for applying Council Regulation 1186/90 to extend the scope of the Community scale for the classification of carcasses of adult bovine animals	
175	Regulation 94/92 laying down detailed rules for implementing the arrangements for imports from third countries	
176	Regulation 2342/92 on imports of pure-bred breeding animals of the bovine species from the third countries and the granting of export refunds thereon	
177	Regulation 461/93 laying down detailed rules for the Community scale for the classification of carcasses of ovine animals	
178	Regulation 2131/93 laying down the procedure and conditions for the sale of cereals held by intervention agencies	
179	Regulation 1267/94 applying the agreements between the European Union and third countries on the mutual recognition of certain spirit drinks	
180	Regulation 2019/94 on imports of residues from the manufacture of starch from maize from the USA	
181	Regulation 1445/95 on rules of application for import and export licences	amendment pending
182	Regulation 1501/95 laying down certain detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1766/92 on the granting of export refunds on cereals and the measures to be taken in the event of disturbance on the market in cereals	
183	Regulation 1598/95 laying down detailed rules for the application of the arrangements for additional import duties in the milk and milk products sector	
184	Regulation 1249/96 on the rules of application (cereal sector import duties) for Council Regulation 1784/2003	
185	Regulation 2449/96 opening and providing for the administration of certain annual tariff quotas for products covered by CN codes 0714 10 91, 0714 10 99, 0714 90 11 and 0714 90 19 originating in certain third countries other than Thailand	
186	Regulation 2497/96 laying down procedures for applying in the poultrymeat sector the agreement with Israel	amendment pending
187	Regulation 577/97 laying down certain detailed rules for the application of Regulations 2991/94 and 1898/87	
188	Regulation 831/97 laying down marketing standards applicable to avocados	

	Title	Legal Base
189	Regulation 2331/97 on special conditions for granting export refunds on certain pigmeat products	
190	Regulation 790/2000 laying down the marketing standard for tomatoes	
191	Regulation 883/2001 laying down detailed rules for implementing Regulation 1493/1999 as regards trade with third countries in products in the wine sector	
192	Directive 88/301 on competition in the markets in telecommunications terminal equipment	
193	Regulation 80/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 104/2000 as regards notifications concerning recognition of producer organisations, the fixing of prices and intervention within the scope of the common organisation of the market in fishery and aquaculture products	
194	Directive 93/10 relating to materials and articles made of regenerated cellulose film	
195	Decision 94/63 drawing up a provisional list of third countries from which Member States authorize imports of semen, ova and embryos of the ovine, caprine and equine species, ova and embryos of the porcine species	
196	Directive 94/39 establishing a list of intended uses of animal feedingstuffs for particular nutritional purposes	
197	Directive 95/31 laying down specific criteria of purity concerning sweeteners for use in foodstuffs	
198	Directive 96/77 laying down specific purity criteria on food additives other than colours and sweeteners	
199	Decision 2001/106 establishing a model for the lists of units approved by Member States for intra-Community trade in live animals, semen and embryos	
200	Decision 2000/585 laying down animal and public health conditions and veterinary certifications for imports of wild and farmed game meat and rabbit meat from third countries	amendment pending
201	Decision 2001/618 on additional guarantees in intra-Community trade of pigs relating to Aujeszky's disease and criteria to provide information on this disease	
202	Decision 2000/666 laying down the animal health requirements and the veterinary certification for the import of birds, other than poultry and the conditions for quarantine	
203	Regulation 752/93 laying down provisions for the implementation of Regulation 3911/92	
204	Regulation 805/1999 laying down certain measures for implementing Regulation 718/1999 on a Community-fleet capacity policy to promote inland waterway transport	

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 5: ADOPTION BETWEEN 1 SEPTEMBER 2007 AND 31 DECEMBER 2007	
	(a) EP/Council acts	
205	Regulation 2771/75 on the common organization of the market in eggs	Art. 36 and 37
206	Regulation 2777/75 on the common organization of the market in poultry meat	Art. 36 and 37
207	Regulation 1906/90 on certain marketing standards for poultry	Treaty and Council Regulation 2777/75
208	Regulation 1868/94 establishing a quota system in relation to the production of potato starch	Art. 36 and 37
209	Directive 74/152 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the maximum design speed of and load platforms for wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95 - amendment pending
210	Directive 71/316 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to common provisions for both measuring instruments and methods of metrological control	Art. 95
211	Directive 75/322 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the suppression of radio interference produced by sparkignition engines fitted to wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95.
212	Directive 78/25 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the colouring matters which may be added to medicinal products	Art.95
213	Directive 79/532 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the component type-approval of lighting and light signalling devices on wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
214	Directive 80/1268 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the fuel consumption of motor vehicles	Art. 95
215	Directive 87/404 on simple pressure vessels	Art. 95
216	Directive 89/173 on certain components and characteristics of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
217	Directive 93/7 on the return of cultural objects unlawfully removed from the territory of a Member State	Art. 251
218	Directive 93/34 on statutory markings for two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95
219	Regulation 3448/93 laying down the trade arrangements applicable to certain goods resulting from the processing of agricultural products	Art. 37 and 133
220	European Parliament and Council Directive 96/74 on textile names	Art. 95

	Title	Legal Base
221	Regulation 338/97 on the protection of species of wild fauna and flora by regulating trade therein	Art. 175(1)
222	Regulation 3605/93 on the application of the Protocol on the excessive deficit procedure to the treaty establishing the European Community	Art. 104(14)
223	Directive 95/64 on statistical returns in respect of carriage of goods and passengers by sea	Art. 285
224	Regulation 1172/95 on the statistics relating to the trading of goods by the Community and its Member States with non-member countries	Art. 285
225	Regulation 2223/96 on the European system of national and regional accounts in the Community	Art. 285
226	Regulation 1172/98 on statistical returns in respect of the carriage of goods by road	Art. 285
227	Regulation 1683/95 on a uniform format for visas	Art. 62(2)
228	Decision 90/424 on expenditure in the veterinary field	Art. 37
229	Directive 66/401 on the marketing of fodder plant seed (amended proposal)	Art. 37
230	Directive 66/402 on the marketing of cereal seed (amended proposal)	Art. 37
231	Directive 68/193 on the marketing of material for the vegetative propagation of the vine	Art. 37
232	Directive 89/556 on animal health conditions governing intra-Community trade in and importation from third countries of embryos of domestic animals of the bovine species	Art. 37
233	Directive 90/426 on animal health conditions governing the movement and import from third countries of equidae	Art. 37
234	Directive 90/429 laying down the animal health requirements applicable to intra-Community trade in and imports of semen of domestic animals of the porcine species	Art. 37
235	Directive 91/68 on animal health conditions governing intra-Community trade in ovine and caprine animals	Art. 37
236	Directive 92/35 laying down control rules and measures to combat African horse sickness	Art. 37
237	Directive 92/65 laying down animal health requirements governing trade in and imports into the Community of animals, semen, ova and embryos not subject to animal health requirements	Art. 80(2) and 251
238	Directive 92/118 laying down animal health and public health requirements governing trade in and imports into the Community of products not subject to the said requirements	Art. 37

	Title	Legal Base
239	Directive 2000/29 on protective measures against the introduction into the Community of organisms harmful to plants or plant products and against their spread within the Community	Art. 37
240	European Parliament and Council Regulation 2001/999 laying down rules for the prevention, control and eradication of certain transmissible spongiform encephalopathies	Art. 152(4)(b)
241	Directive 77/799 concerning mutual assistance by the competent authorities of the Member States in the field of direct taxation	Art. 94
242	Directive 95/50 on uniform procedures for checks on the transport of dangerous goods by road	Art. 71 and 251
243	Decision 96/1692 of the European Parliament and of the Council on Community guidelines for the development of the trans-European transport network	Art. 156
244	Directive 98/18 on safety rules and standards for passenger ships	Art. 80(2)
	(b) Commission acts	
245	Regulation 1351/72 on the recognition of producer groups for hops	
246	Regulation 776/73 on registration of contracts and communication of data with respect to hops	
247	Regulation 584/75 laying down detailed rules for the application of the system of tendering for export refunds on rice	
248	Decision 85/377 establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings	
249	Regulation 2220/85 laying down common detailed rules for the application of the system of securities for agricultural products	
250	Regulation 120/89 laying down common detailed rules for the application of export levies and charges on agricultural products	
251	Regulation 3444/90 laying down detailed rules for granting private storage aid for pigmeat	
252	Regulation 3446/90 laying down detailed rules for granting private storage aid for sheepmeat and goatmeat	
253	Regulation 3447/90 on special conditions for the granting of private storage aid for sheepmeat and goatmeat	
254	Regulation 3002/92 laying down common detailed rules for verifying the use and/or destination of products from intervention	
255	Regulation 3515/92 laying down common detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1055/77 on the storage and movements of products brought in by an intervention agency	
256	Regulation 1756/93 fixing the operative events for the agricultural conversion rate applicable to milk and milk products	
257	Regulation 2273/93 determining the intervention centres for cereals	

	Title	Legal Base
258	Regulation 1429/95 on implementing rules for export refunds on products processed from fruit and vegetables other than those granted for added sugars	
259	Regulation 1591/95 laying down detailed rules for the application of export refunds to glucose and glucose syrup used in certain products processed from fruit and vegetables	
260	Regulation 1839/95 laying down detailed rules for the application of tariff quotas for imports of maize and sorghum into Spain and imports of maize into Portugal	
261	Regulation 996/97 on the opening and administration of an import tariff quota for frozen thin skirt of bovine animals falling within CN code 0206 29 91	
262	Regulation 1081/1999 opening and providing for the administration of tariff quotas for imports of bulls, cows and heifers other than for slaughter of certain Alpine and mountain breeds	
263	Regulation 2771/1999 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1255/1999 as regards intervention on the market in butter and cream	
264	Regulation 2799/1999 laying down detailed rules for applying Regulation 1255/1999 as regards the grant of aid for skimmed milk and skimmed-milk powder intended for animal feed and the sale of such skimmed-milk powder	
265	Regulation 824/2000 establishing procedures for the taking-over of cereals by intervention agencies and laying down methods of analysis for determining the quality of cereals	
266	Regulation 1291/2000 laying down common detailed rules for the application of the system of import and export licences and advance fixing certificates for agricultural products	
267	Regulation 1622/2000 on the Community code of oenological practices	
268	Regulation 2584/2000 establishing a system for the communication of information on certain supplies of beef, veal and pigmeat by road to the territory of the Russian Federation	
269	Regulation 2707/2000 laying down rules for applying Regulation 1255/1999 as regards Community aid for supplying milk and certain milk products to pupils in educational establishments	
270	Regulation 245/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1673/2000 on the common organization of the markets in flax and hemp	
271	Decision 82/43 relating to the setting up of an Advisory Committee on Equal Opportunities for Women and Men	
272	Decision 98/385 on rules for implementing Directive 95/64 on statistical returns in respect of carriage of goods and passengers by sea	

	Title	Legal Base
273	Decision 86/109 limiting the marketing of seed of certain species of fodder plants and oil and fibre plants to seed which has been officially certified as 'basic seed' or 'certified seed'	
274	Decision 94/467 laying down health guarantees for the transport of equidae from one third country to another in accordance with Article 9 (1) (c) of Directive 91/496	
275	Directive 95/45 laying down specific purity criteria concerning colours for use in foodstuffs	amendment pending
276	Decision 97/10 on additional guarantees in relation to the temporary admission and imports into the Community of registered horses from South Africa	
277	Directive 95/12 implementing Directive 92/75 with regard to energy labelling of household washing machines	
278	Directive 97/17 implementing Directive 92/75 with regard to energy labelling of household dishwashers	

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 6 : ADOPTION DURING FIRST HALF OF 2008	
	(a) EP/Council acts	
279	Regulation 1784/77 concerning the certification of hops	Treaty and Regulation 1952/2005
280	Regulation 1883/78 laying down general rules for the financing of interventions by the EAGGF	Legal base unclear
281	Regulation 4045/89 on scrutiny by Member States of transactions forming part of the system of financing by the EAGGF	Art. 37
282	Regulation 1255/1999 on the common organisation of the market in milk and milk products	
283	Regulation 1673/2000 on the common organisation of the markets in flax and hemp grown for fibre	Art. 36 and 37 - amendment pending
284	Decision 77/270/Euratom empowering the Commission to issue Euratom loans for the purpose of contributing to the financing of nuclear power stations	amendment pending
285	Decision 77/271/Euratom on the implementation of Decision 77/270/Euratom empowering the Commission to issue Euratom loans for the purpose of contributing to the financing of nuclear power stations	amendment pending
286	Regulation 2728/94 establishing a Guarantee Fund for external actions	amendment pending
287	Directive 76/763 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to passenger seats for wheeled agricultural or forestry tractor	Art. 95
288	Directive 77/537 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the measures to be taken against the emission of pollutants from diesel engines for use in wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95 - amendment pending
289	Directive 86/297 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to power take-offs of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors and their protection	Art. 95 - amendment pending
290	Directive 86/415 on the installation, location operation and identification of the controls of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95 - amendment pending
291	Directive 89/686 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to personal protective equipment	Art. 95
292	Directive 90/385 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to active implantable medical devices	Art. 95 - amendment pending

	Title	Legal Base
293	Regulation 1768/92 concerning the creation of a supplementary protection certificate for medicinal products	Art. 95 - amendment pending
294	Directive 97/24 on certain components and characteristics of two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95 - amendment pending
295	European Parliament and Council Directive 2002/24 relating to the type-approval of two or three-wheel motor vehicles	Art. 95 - amendment pending
296	Regulation 2150/2002 on waste statistics	Art. 285
297	Directive 77/91 * on coordination of safeguards which, for the protection of the interests of members and others, are required by Member States of companies within the meaning of the second paragraph of Article 58 of the Treaty, in respect of the formation of public limited liability companies and the maintenance and alteration of their capital	Art. 251
298	Directive 89/667 * on single-member private limited-liability companies	Art. 251
299	Directive 88/407 laying down the animal health requirements applicable to intra-Community trade in and imports of deep-frozen semen of domestic animals of the bovine species	Art. 37 - amendment pending
300	Directive 89/662 concerning veterinary checks in intra-Community trade with a view to the completion of the internal market	Art. 37
301	Directive 92/119 introducing general Community measures for the control of certain animal diseases and specific measures relating to swine vesicular disease	Art. 37
302	Directive 93/53 introducing minimum Community measures for the control of certain fish diseases	Art. 37 - amendment pending
303	Directive 97/7 on the protection of consumers in respect of distance contracts	Art. 95
304	Directive 2002/56 on the marketing of seed potatoes	Art. 37
305	Directive 90/435 common system of taxation applicable to parent companies and subsidiaries of different Member States	Art. 94
306	Directive 92/79 on the approximation of taxes on cigarettes	Art. 93
307	Directive 92/80 on the approximation of taxes on manufactured tobacco other than cigarettes	Art. 93
308	Directive 95/59 on taxes other than turnover taxes which affect the consumption of manufactured tobacco	Art. 93
309	Regulation 3821/85 on recording equipment in road transport	Art. 71

	Title	Legal Base
310	Regulation 3922/91 on the harmonization of technical requirements and administrative procedures in the field of civil aviation	Art. 80(2)
311	Directive 96/53 laying down for certain road vehicles circulating within the Community the maximum authorized dimensions in national and international traffic and the maximum authorized weights in international traffic	Art. 71 and 251
312	Directive 96/98 on marine equipment	Art. 80(2)
	(b) Commission acts	
313	Regulation 821/68 on the definition, applicable to the granting of export refunds, of hulled grains and pearled grains of cereals	
314	Regulation 100/72 laying down detailed rules on the denaturing of sugar for animal feed	
315	Regulation 890/78 laying down detailed rules for the certification of hops	
316	Regulation 3076/78 on the importation of hops from non-member countries	
317	Regulation 3077/78 on the equivalence with Community certificates of attestations accompanying hops imported from non-member countries	
318	Regulation 2248/85 on detailed rules for administrative assistance with the exportation of certain cheeses subject to quota restrictions that qualifies for special treatment on importation into the USA	
319	Regulation 2967/85 laying down detailed rules for the application of the Community scale for grading pig carcases	amendment pending
320	Regulation 2145/92 redefining the destination zones for export refunds, export levies and certain export licences for cereals and rice	
321	Regulation 1713/93 establishing special detailed rules for applying the agricultural conversion rate in the sugar sector	
322	Regulation 1431/94 laying down detailed rules for the application in the poultrymeat sector of the import arrangements provided for in Regulation 774/94	amendment pending
323	Regulation 1251/96 on administration of tariff quotas in the poultry meat sector	amendment pending
324	Regulation 327/98 opening and providing for the administration of certain tariff quotas for imports of rice and broken rice	
325	Regulation 800/1999 laying down common detailed rules for the application of the system of export refunds on agricultural products	
326	Regulation 1788/2001 laying down detailed rules for implementing the provisions concerning the certificate of inspection for imports from third countries under Article 11 of Regulation 2092/91	
327	Regulation 2375/2002 opening and providing for the administration of Community tariff quotas for common wheat of a quality other than high quality from third countries	

	Title	Legal Base
328	Regulation 2377/2002 opening and providing for the administration of a Community tariff quota for malting barley from third countries	
329	Decision 92/260 on animal health conditions and veterinary certification for temporary admission of registered horses	amendment pending
330	Decision 93/195 on animal health conditions and veterinary certification for the re-entry of registered horses for racing, competition and cultural events after temporary export	
331	Decision 93/196 on animal health conditions and veterinary certification for imports of equidae for slaughter	
332	Decision 93/197 on animal health conditions and veterinary certification for imports of registered equidae and equidae for breeding and production	
333	Decision 93/342 laying down the criteria for classifying third countries with regard to avian influenza and Newcastle disease	amendment pending

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 7 : ADOPTION DURING FIRST HALF OF 2008	
	(a) EP/Council acts	
334	Regulation 404/93 on the common organization of the market in bananas	Art. 36 and 37 - amendment pending
335	Regulation 1103/97 on certain provisions relating to the introduction of the euro	Art. 123(5)
336	Regulation 974/98 on the introduction of the euro	Art. 123(5)
337	Regulation 975/98 on denominations and technical specifications of euro coins intended for circulation	Art. 106(2)
338	Regulation 357/79 on statistical surveys of areas under vines	Art. 285
339	Regulation 539/2001 listing the third countries whose nationals must be in possession of visas when crossing the external borders	Art. 62(2)
340	Directive 92/33 on the marketing of vegetable propagating and planting material, other than seed	Art. 37
341	Regulation 384/96 on protection against dumped imports	Art. 133
342	Regulation 2236/95 laying down general rules for the granting of Community financial aid in the field of trans-European networks	Art. 156(1)
	(b) Commission acts	

	Title	Legal Base
343	Regulation 2659/94 on detailed rules for the granting of private storage aid for Grana Padano, Parmigiano-Reggiano and Provolone cheeses	
344	Regulation 214/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1255/1999 as regards intervention on the market in skimmed-milk powder	
345	Regulation 2700/98 concerning the definitions of characteristics for structural business statistics	
346	Regulation 2701/98 concerning the series of data to be produced for structural business statistics	

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 8 : PROPOSALS CONVERTED FROM CODIFICATION TO RECAST, TO BE ADOPTED BEFORE THE END OF 2008	
	(a) EP/Council acts	
347	Regulation 2092/91 on the organic production of agricultural products	
348	Regulation 2597/97 laying down additional rules on the common organization of the market in milk and milk products for drinking milk	
349	Directive 72/245 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the suppression of radio interference produced by sparkignition engines fitted to motor vehicles	Art. 95
350	Directive 76/115 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to anchorages for motor vehicle safety belts	Art. 95
351	Directive 76/432 on the approximation of the laws of the Member States relating to the braking devices of wheeled agricultural or forestry tractors	Art. 95
352	Directive 88/378 on safety of toys	
353	European Parliament and Council Directive 98/34 laying down a procedure for the provision of information in the field of technical standards and regulations	Art. 37, 95, 284
354	Directive 92/34 on the marketing of fruit plant propagating material and fruit plants intended for fruit production	Art. 37
355	Directive 67/227 on the harmonization of legislation of Member States concerning turnover taxes	Art. 93 and 94
356	Directive 69/335 concerning indirect taxes on the raising of capital	Art. 93 and 94
357	Regulation 1192/69 on common rules for the normalisation of the accounts of railway undertakings	Art. 71,89 and 251

	Title	Legal Base
358	Directive 82/714 laying down technical requirements for inland waterway vessels	Art. 71(1) and 251
359	Directive 91/440 on the development of the Community's railways	Art. 71 and 251
360	Regulation 684/92 on common rules for the international carriage of passengers by coach and bus	Art. 71 and 251
361	Regulation 3118/93 laying down the conditions under which non-resident carriers may operate national road haulage services within a Member State	
362	Directive 94/57 on common rules and standards for ship inspection and survey organisations and for the relevant activities of maritime administrations	
363	Directive 95/21 concerning the enforcement, in respect of shipping using Community ports and sailing in the waters under the jurisdiction of the Member States, of international standards for ship safety, pollution prevention and shipboard living and working conditions (port State control)	
364	Directive 96/26 on admission to the occupation of road haulage operator and road passenger transport operator and mutual recognition of diplomas, certificates and other evidence of formal qualifications intended to facilitate for these operators the right to freedom of establishment in national and international transport operations	
	(b) Commission acts	
365	Regulation 1868/77 laying down detailed rules of application of Regulation 2782/75	
366	Directive 71/250 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	
367	Directive 71/393 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	
368	Directive 72/199 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	
369	Directive 73/46 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	
370	Directive 76/372 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	
371	Directive 78/633 establishing Community methods of analysis for the official control of feedingstuffs	

	Title	Legal Base
	SECTION 9 : ACTS EXPECTED TO BE REPEALED BEFORE THE END OF 2008	

	Title	Legal Base
	(a) EP/Council acts	
372	Regulation 565/80 on the advance payment of export refunds in respect of agricultural products	
373	Regulation 2019/93 introducing specific measures for the smaller Aegean islands concerning certain agricultural products	
374	Regulation 4056/86 laying down detailed rules for the application of Articles 85 and 86 of the Treaty to maritime transport	
375	Regulation 1292/96 on food aid policy and food-aid management and special operations in support of food security	
376	Directive 73/361 on the approximation of the laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States relating to the certification and marking of wireropes, chain and hooks	
377	Directive 75/439 on the disposal of waste oils	
378	Directive 91/157 on batteries and accumulators containing certain dangerous substances	
379	Decision 91/116 setting up the European Advisory Committee on statistical information in the economic and social spheres	
380	Regulation 1382/91 on the submission of data in the landings of fishery products in Member States	Art. 285
381	Directive 93/23 on the statistical surveys to be carried out on pig production	
382	Directive 93/24 on the statistical surveys to be carried out on bovine animal production	
383	Directive 93/25 on the statistical surveys to be carried out on sheep and goat stocks	
384	Regulation 2930/86 defining characteristics for fishing vessels	
385	Regulation 1956/88 adopting provisions for the application of the scheme of joint international inspection adopted by NAFO	Art. 37
386	Regulation 189/92 adopting provisions for the application of certain control measures adopted by NAFO	Art. 37
387	Regulation 2847/93 establishing a control system applicable to the common fisheries policy	
388	Regulation 1626/94 laying down certain technical measures for the conservation of fishery resources in the Mediterranean	Art. 37
389	Regulation 3069/95 establishing an EC observer scheme applicable to Community fishing vessels operating in the Regulatory Area of NAFO	Art. 37
390	Regulation 850/98 for the conservation of fishery resources through technical measures for the protection of juveniles of marine organisms	Art. 37

	Title	Legal Base
391	Regulation 2791/99 laying down certain control measures applicable in the area covered by the Convention on future multilateral cooperation in the north-east Atlantic fisheries	
392	Regulation 2549/2000 establishing additional technical measures for the recovery of the stock of cod in the Irish Sea	Art. 37
393	Directive 79/117 prohibiting the placing on the market and use of plant protection products containing certain active substances	Art. 94
394	Directive 79/373 on the circulation of compound feedingstuffs	Art. 37 and 94
395	Directive 89/396 on indications or marks identifying the lot to which a foodstuff belongs	
396	Directive 92/66 introducing Community measures for the control of Newcastle disease	
397	European Parliament and Council Directive 94/35 on sweeteners for use in foodstuffs	
398	Directive 69/169 on the harmonisation of provisions laid down by law, regulation or administrative action relating to exemption from turnover tax and excise duty on imports in international travel	Art. 93
399	Directive 79/1072 on arrangements for the refunds of VAT to taxable persons not established in the territory of the country	Art. 93
400	Regulation 918/83 setting up a Community system of reliefs from customs duty	Art. 26, 37 and 308
401	Regulation 1420/1999 establishing common rules on the shipment of waste	
402	Regulation 1547/1999 determining the control procedures under Regulation 259/93	
403	Regulation 1191/69 on action by Member States concerning the obligations inherent in the concept of a public service in transport by rail, road and inland waterway	co-decision
404	Regulation 1107/70 on the granting of aids for transport by rail, road and inland waterway	
	(b) Commission acts	
405	Regulation 2676/90 determining Community methods for the analysis of wines	
406	Regulation 1793/93 regarding the operative event for the agricultural conversion rates used in the hops sector	
407	Regulation 1848/93 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 2082/92 on certificates of specific character for agricultural products and foodstuffs	
408	Regulation 1858/93 laying down detailed rules for applying Regulation 404/93 as regards the aid scheme to compensate for loss of income from marketing in the banana sector	

	Title	Legal Base
409	Regulation 2037/93 laying down detailed rules of application of Regulation 2081/92 on the protection of geographical indications and designations of origin for agricultural products and foodstuffs	
410	Regulation 2958/93 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 2019/93 as regards the specific arrangements for the supply of certain agricultural products	
411	Regulation 3063/93 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 2019/93 with regard to the aid scheme for the production of honey of specific quality	
412	Regulation 3393/93 laying down detailed rules governing the granting of private storage aid for certain cheeses manufactured on the smaller Aegean islands	
413	Regulation 919/94 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 404/93 as regards banana producers' organizations	
414	Regulation 3175/94 laying down detailed rules of application for the specific arrangements for the supply of cereal products to the smaller Aegean islands and establishing the forecast supply balance	
415	Regulation 2898/95 concerning verification of compliance with quality standards for bananas	
416	Regulation 832/97 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 2275/96 introducing specific measures for live plants and floricultural products	
417	Regulation 1729/97 on the adjustment, following a change in prices or the storage levy in the sugar sector, of certain export refunds fixed in advance	
418	Regulation 2301/97 on the entry of certain names in the register of certificates of specific character provided for in Regulation 2082/92	
419	Regulation 1623/2000 laying down detailed rules for implementing Regulation 1493/1999	
420	Regulation 1554/2001 laying down detailed rules for the application of Regulation 1260/2001 as regards marketing sugar produced in the French overseas departments and equalising the price conditions with preferential raw sugar	
421	Regulation 2166/83 establishing a licensing system for certain fisheries in an area north of Scotland (Shetland area)	
422	Regulation 2807/83 laying down detailed rules for recording information on Member States' catches of fish	
423	Regulation 3440/84 on the attachment of devices to trawls, Danish seines and similar nets	
424	Regulation 2868/88 laying down detailed rules for the application of the scheme of joint international inspection adopted by NAFO	

	Title	Legal Base
425	Decision 93/623 establishing the identification document (passport) accompanying registered equidae	
426	Decision 94/85 drawing up a provisional list of third countries from which Member States authorize imports of fresh poultry meat	
427	Decision 94/86 drawing up a provisional list of third countries from which Member States authorize imports of wild game meat	
428	Decision 96/367 concerning protection measures in relation to foot-and- mouth disease in Albania	
429	Decision 96/414 concerning protective measures with regard to imports of animals and animal products from the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia due to outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease	
430	Decision 96/482 laying down animal health conditions and veterinary certificates for the importation of poultry and hatching eggs other than ratites and eggs thereof from third countries including animal health measures to be applied after such importation	
431	Decision 96/539 on animal health requirements and veterinary certification for imports into the Community of semen of the equine species	
432	Decision 96/540 on animal health requirements and veterinary certification for imports into the Community of ova and embryos of the equine species	
433	Decision 96/659 on protective measures in relation to Crimean Congo haemorrhagic fever in South Africa	
434	Decision 97/222 laying down the list of third countries from which the Member States authorize the importation of meat products	
435	Decision 1999/246 approving certain contingency plans for the control of classical swine fever	
436	Directive 2001/32 recognising protected zones exposed to particular plant health risks in the Community	
437	Regulation 2288/83 establishing the list of biological or chemical substances provided for in Article 60 (1) (b) of Regulation 918/83	
438	Regulation 2289/83 laying down provisions for the implementation of Articles 70 to 78 of Regulation 918/83	
439	Regulation 2290/83 laying down provisions for the implementation of Articles 50 to 59 and 63 of Regulation 918/83	
440	Decision 96/587 on the publication of the list of recognized organizations which have been notified by Member States in accordance with Directive 94/57	

Annex 3

Simplification proposals pending before the co legislators – state of play
(as of 10 October 2006)

Regulatory area	Legal act(s)	Commission
Organic farming	Simplified regime for organic production of agricultural products and indications referring thereto on agricultural products and foodstuffs (revision of Council Regulation (EC) No 2092/91 of 24 June 1991)	21 December 2005 COM(2005) 671 2005/0278/CNS 2005/0279/CNS
Free movement of workers	Adaptation of the coordination of the national social security regimes (modifications to Regulation (EC) No 1408/71 and No 574/72 of the Council)	21 December 2005 COM(2005) 676 2005/0258/COD
Free movement of workers	Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council laying down the procedure for implementing Regulation (EC) No 883/2004 on the coordination of social security systems	31 January 2006 COM(2006) 16 2006/0006/COD
Health and safety at work	Proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament Directive on protection of the health and safety of workers at work with a view to simplifying and rationalising the reports on practical implementation	14 July 2006 COM(2006) 390 2006/0127/COD
Automotive construction sector	Simplified regime for type approval of motor vehicles and their trailers (modification of Directive 70/156/CEE)	14 July 2003 COM(2003) 418 2003/0153/COD
Chemicals (REACH)	Revision of the regime on marketing and use of certain dangerous substances and preparations (replacement of Council Directive 76/769/EEC of 27 July 1976 and subsequent modification)	29 October 2003 COM(2003) 644 2003/0256/COD 2003/0257/COD
Metrology & Packaging	Repeal of pre-packaging requirements.	25 October 2004 COM (2004) 708 2004/0248/COD
Public procurement	Proposal for a directive of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Council Directives 89/665/EEC and 92/13/EEC with regard to improving the effectiveness of review procedures concerning the award of public contracts.	14 June 2006 COM(2006) 195 2006/0066/COD
Waste	Revision of the waste Directives (replaces and repeals Directives 75/439/EEC, 75/442/EEC and 91/689/EEC)	21 December 2005 COM(2005) 667 ⁴¹ 2005/0281/COD
Business statistics	Streamlining of the structural business statistics (Council Regulation (EC / Euratom) NO58/97)	20 February 2006 COM(2006) 66 2006/0020/COD
Payment services	Revised regime on payment services (Revision of Directive 97/5/EC)	1 December 2005 COM(2005) 603 2005/0245/COD

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Action identified by the Council in its priority list adopted on 25 November 2004.

Regulatory area	Legal act(s)	Commission
Taxation	Revision of the Sixth VAT Directive (77/388/EEC- 28 acts and some 150 OJ pages).	15 April 2004 COM(2004) 246 2004/0079/CNS
Customs Union	Modernisation of the Community Customs Code	30 November 2005 COM(2005) 608 2005/0246/COD
Road safety	Recast of the regime on driving licences (to replace Council Dir. 91/439, Council Dir. 94/72, Council Dir. 96/47, Commission Decision 96/427, Council Dir. 97/26 and Commission Dir. 2000/56).	21 October 2003 COM(2003) 621 2003/0252/COD
Maritime Transport	Recast of the regime on port State control (Council Directive 95/21/EC)	23 November 2005 COM(2005) 588 2005/0238/COD
Maritime Transport	Recast of the regime for ship inspections and survey organisations (Directive 94/57/EC)	23 November 2005 COM(2005) 587 2005/0237/COD
Air Transport	Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on common rules for the operation of air transport services in the Community (recast)	18 July 2006 COM(2006) 396 2006/0130/COD
Plant Protection products	Proposal for a proposal on the placing of plant protection products on the market	12 July 2006 COM(2006) 388 2006/0136/COD
Food additives	Proposal for a regulation on food additives	28 July 2006 COM(2006) 428 COM(2006) 425 COM(2006) 423 COM(2006) 427 2006/145/COD 2006/0144/COD 2006/0143/COD 2006/0147/COD
Wood in the rough	Proposal for repealing Council Directive 68/89/EEC on classification of wood in the rough	29 September 2006 COM(2006) 557 2006/0178/COD
Energy-efficiency labelling programme for office equipment	Proposal for a Regulation on a Community energy-efficiency labelling programme for office equipment (Recast)	10 October 2006 COM(2006) 576 2006/0187/COD
Trans-European transport and energy networks	Amended proposal for a Regulation for the granting of Community financial aid in the field of trans-European transport and energy networks and amending Council Regulation (EC) No 2236/95	24 May 2006 COM(2006) 245 2004/0154/COD