

Member States' progress towards the EU2020 targets

Member states	Employment rate (% of population aged 20 to 64)				R&D Target (% of GDP)				Greenhouse Gas Emissions ¹ (For EU28 index 1990 = 100 For Member States index 2005=100)				Renewable Energy (% of final energy consumption)			
	2014	2015	2016	Target	2013	2014	2015	Target	2013	2014	2015	Target	2013	2014	2015	Target
EU (28 Countries)	69.2	70.1	71.1	75	2.03	2.04	2.03	3	80.5	77.4	77.9	80	15.2	16.1	16.7	20
Belgium	67.3	67.2	67.7	73.2	2.44	2.46	2.45	3	93.3	88.0	91.7	85	7.5	8.0	7.9	13
Bulgaria	65.1	67.1	67.7	76	0.63	0.79	0.96	1.5	92.7	95.4	97.1	120	19.0	18.0	18.2	16
Czech Republic	73.5	74.8	76.7	75	1.90	1.97	1.95	1	99.0	92.8	91.2	109	13.8	15.1	15.1	13
Denmark	75.9	76.5	77.4	80	3.01	3.02	3.03	3	88.4	85.6	85.0	80	27.4	29.3	30.8	30
Germany	77.7	78.0	78.6	77	2.82	2.89	2.87	3	93.0	88.3	90.7	86	12.4	13.8	14.6	18
Estonia	74.3	76.5	76.6	76	1.73	1.45	1.50	3	98.7	104.4	97.5	111	25.6	26.3	28.6	25
Ireland	67.0	68.7	70.3	69	1.56	1.51	n.a.	2	86.6	85.5	89.5	80	7.7	8.7	9.2	16
Greece	53.3	54.9	56.2	70	0.81	0.84	0.96	1.21	69.3	69.6	69.8	96	15.0	15.3	15.4	18
Spain	59.9	62.0	63.9	74	1.27	1.24	1.22	2	84.2	84.0	83.8	90	15.3	16.1	16.2	20
France	69.3	69.5	70.0	75	2.24	2.24	2.23	3	87.6	84.6	87.4	86	14.1	14.7	15.2	23
Croatia	59.2	60.6	61.4	65.2	0.82	0.79	0.85	1.4	80.1	77.7	74.7	111	28.0	27.9	29.0	20
Italy	59.9	60.5	61.6	67	1.31	1.38	1.33	1.53	80.8	78.4	80.5	87	16.7	17.1	17.5	17
Cyprus	67.6	67.9	68.7	75	0.46	0.48	0.46	0.5	63.0	62.7	69.4	95	8.1	8.9	9.4	13
Latvia	70.7	72.5	73.2	73	0.61	0.69	0.63	1.5	103.7	106.6	109.1	117	37.1	38.7	37.6	40
Lithuania	71.8	73.3	75.2	72.8	0.95	1.03	1.04	1.9	92.6	96.1	90.1	115	22.7	23.6	25.8	23
Luxembourg	72.1	70.9	70.7	73	1.31	1.28	1.31	2.3	92.0	87.0	86.4	80	3.5	4.5	5.0	11
Hungary	66.7	68.9	71.5	75	1.39	1.36	1.38	1.8	72.6	72.6	77.5	110	16.2	14.6	14.5	13
Malta	66.4	67.8	69.6	70	0.77	0.75	0.77	2	113.6	117.3	125.1	105	3.7	4.7	5.0	10
Netherlands	75.4	76.4	77.1	80	1.95	2.00	2.01	2.5	85.0	76.8	80.1	84	4.8	5.5	5.8	14
Austria	74.2	74.3	74.8	77	2.97	3.06	3.07	3.76	86.2	83.0	84.8	84	32.3	32.8	33.0	34
Poland	66.5	67.8	69.3	71	0.87	0.94	1.00	1.7	104.9	102.3	102.3	114	11.4	11.5	11.8	15
Portugal	67.6	69.1	70.6	75	1.33	1.29	1.28	2.7	76.1	76.6	76.1	101	25.7	27.0	28.0	31
Romania	65.7	66.0	66.3	70	0.39	0.38	0.49	2	97.9	97.7	94.2	119	23.9	24.8	24.8	24
Slovenia	67.7	69.1	70.1	75	2.60	2.38	2.21	3	90.7	86.9	88.4	104	22.4	21.5	22.0	25
Slovakia	65.9	67.7	69.8	72	0.82	0.88	1.18	1.2	89.7	84.2	86.0	113	10.1	11.7	12.9	14
Finland	73.1	72.9	73.4	78	3.29	3.17	2.90	4	93.6	89.3	88.8	84	36.7	38.7	39.3	38
Sweden	80.0	80.5	81.2	80	3.31	3.15	3.26	4	78.7	77.0	75.8	83	52.0	52.5	53.9	49
United Kingdom	76.2	76.8	77.5	n.n.t.	1.66	1.68	1.70	n.n.t.	87.2	83.3	84.4	84	5.7	7.1	8.2	15



ECONOMIC GOVERNANCE SUPPORT UNIT

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Member states	Energy Efficiency ² (Primary energy consumption - in Mtoe)				Early School Leaving ³ (% pop aged 18-24 with at most lower secondary)				Tertiary Education ³ (% of pop aged 30-34 with tertiary educ. attainment)				Poverty/Social exclusion ⁴ (people at risk of poverty or social exclusion, in thousands)			
	2013	2014	2015	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target	2014	2015	2016	Target
EU (28 Countries)	1569.9	1508.3	1529.6	1483	11.2	11.0	10.7	10	37.9	38.7	39.1	40	121,910	119,049	117,951	-20,000
Belgium	48.7	45.2	45.7	43.7	9.8	10.1	8.8	9.5	43.8	42.7	45.6	47	2,339	2,336	2,335	-380
Bulgaria	16.3	17.2	17.9	16	12.9	13.4	13.8	11	30.9	32.1	33.8	36	2,909	2,982	2,890	-260
Czech Republic	40.8	39.3	39.9	39.6	5.5	6.2	6.6	5.5	28.2	30.1	32.8	32	1,532	1,444	1,375	-100
Denmark	17.5	16.6	16.5	17.8	7.8	7.8	7.2	10	44.9	47.6	47.7	40	1,006	999	948	-22
Germany	302.8	291.1	292.9	276.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10	31.4	32.3	33.2	42	16,508	16,083	16,035	:
Estonia	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.5	12.0	12.2	10.9	9.5	43.2	45.3	45.4	40	338	315	318	-36
Ireland	13.4	13.4	14.0	13.9	6.9	6.9	6.3	8	52.2	52.3	52.9	60	1,279	1,207	n.a.	-200
Greece	23.6	23.7	23.7	27.1	9.0	7.9	6.2	9.7	37.2	40.4	42.7	32	3,885	3,829	3,789	-450
Spain	114.3	112.6	117.1	119.8	21.9	20.0	19.0	15	42.3	40.9	40.1	44	13,402	13,175	12,827	-1,400
France	246.0	234.8	239.4	236.3	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.5	43.7	45.0	43.6	50	11,540	11,048	11,463	-2,000
Croatia	8.0	7.7	8.0	9.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	4	32.1	30.8	29.3	35	1,243	1,216	1,159	-150
Italy	153.2	143.8	149.6	158	15.0	14.7	13.8	16	23.9	25.3	26.2	26	17,146	17,469	18,095	-2,200
Cyprus	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.8	5.2	7.6	10	52.5	54.5	53.4	46	234	244	234	-27
Latvia	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.4	8.5	9.9	10.0	10.4	39.9	41.3	42.8	34	645	606	554	-121
Lithuania	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.5	4.8	9	53.3	57.6	58.7	48.7	804	857	871	:
Luxembourg	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	6.1	9.3	5.5	10	52.7	52.3	54.6	66	96	95	114	-6
Hungary	21.2	21.0	22.3	24.1	11.4	11.6	12.4	10	34.1	34.3	33.0	34	3,097	2,735	2,541	-450
Malta	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	20.3	19.8	19.7	10	26.5	27.8	29.9	33	99	94	85	-7
Netherlands	66.1	62.7	64.3	60.7	8.7	8.2	8.0	8	44.8	46.3	45.7	40	2,751	2,744	2,797	-100
Austria	31.9	30.4	31.3	31.5	7.0	7.3	6.9	9.5	40.0	38.7	40.1	38	1,609	1,551	1,542	-235
Poland	93.0	89.2	90.0	96.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.5	42.1	43.4	44.6	45	9,337	8,761	8,221	-1,500
Portugal	21.0	20.6	21.7	22.5	17.4	13.7	14.0	10	31.3	31.9	34.6	40	2,863	2,765	2,595	-200
Romania	31.0	30.6	31.3	43	18.1	19.1	18.5	11.3	25.0	25.6	25.6	26.7	8,043	7,435	7,694	-580
Slovenia	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.3	4.4	5.0	4.9	5	41.0	43.4	44.2	40	410	385	371	-40
Slovakia	15.9	15.3	15.4	16.4	6.7	6.9	7.4	6	26.9	28.4	31.5	40	960	963	950	-170
Finland	33.0	33.6	32.0	35.9	9.5	9.2	7.9	8	45.3	45.5	46.1	42	927	904	896	-140
Sweden	47.1	46.2	43.7	43.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	7	49.9	50.2	51.0	45	1,636	1,813	1,799	:
United Kingdom	194.4	183.1	183.0	177.6	11.8	10.8	11.2	n.n.t.	47.7	47.9	48.2	n.n.t.	15,271	14,997	14,359	:

Sources: [Eurostat 2020 indicators](#) (Extraction date: 13/11/2017), [Europe 2020 Targets by the Commission, 2016 Country Reports](#). This table includes all the newest available figures. n.n.t. = no national target.

¹ The EU as a whole aims to reduce GHG emissions by 20 % **compared to 1990 levels**; hence, the index for EU28 uses 1990 as its base year. The Member State targets, set out in the Commission Decision [406/2009](#), covering only sectors *not included in the EU Emissions Trading System* (EU ETS), are **relative to 2005 levels**. Thus, the index for emissions from these sectors uses 2005 as its base year. Moreover, these national targets are presented in terms of an index rather than percentage deviation from the 2005 target as specified in the above-mentioned Commission Decision. By 2020, the national targets will collectively deliver a reduction of around 10 % in total EU emissions from the non-EU ETS sectors and a 21 % reduction in emissions for the sectors covered by the EU ETS (both compared to 2005 levels). This will accomplish the overall emission reduction goal of a 20 % cut below 1990 levels by 2020.

² Member States have set indicative national targets based on different indicators translated into absolute levels of primary energy consumption in million tonnes of oil equivalent (Mtoe).

³ Note that there is a break in the time series in 2014.

⁴ Most of the Member States have set national targets based on a reduction in the number of people living in poverty or social exclusions (in most cases compared to 2008 levels); some Member States - whose target is not included in this column - have set national targets based on different indicators related to the reduction in poverty/social exclusion (e.g. reduction in long-term unemployment for Germany, reduction in the at risk poverty rate after social transfers for Estonia).

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