What Think Tanks are Thinking 21 March 2022



Latest analyses of Russia's war on Ukraine

Russia's armed forces have increased their bombardment and shelling of Ukrainian cities, stepping up the war launched on 24 February. However, new talks between Moscow and Kiev about a future status for Ukraine outside NATO have raised hopes about a possible breakthrough in the biggest military conflict in Europe since World War II. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskiy has renewed calls on NATO to establish a 'no-fly zone' over Ukraine. Instead, the West has imposed tough sanctions against Russia, and many companies are withdrawing from the country, pushing it towards a default, emptying its shops and sending the rouble into freefall. Russian President Vladimir Putin said on 16 March that Russia was ready to discuss Ukraine's neutrality, but added that Moscow would still achieve the goals of its military operation. Ukraine says it is willing to negotiate to end the war but will not surrender or accept Russian ultimatums.

This note gathers links to the recent publications and commentaries from many international think tanks on Russia's war on Ukraine, its implications for the two countries, for the European Union and for the whole world. Earlier analyses of the implications of the war can be found in a <u>previous edition</u> of the 'What Think Tanks are Thinking' series.

<u>The Western response to Putin's war has been remarkable. But it's not enough</u>
Atlantic Council. March 2022

What are the risks and benefits of US/NATO military options in Ukraine? Our strategic risk calculator has answers

Atlantic Council, March 2022

What's left to sanction in Russia? Wallets, stocks and foreign investments
Atlantic Council. March 2022

Four ways the war in Ukraine might end Atlantic Council, March 2022

<u>The economic policy consequences of the war</u> Bruegel, March 2022

<u>Can China bail out Putin?</u> Bruegel, March 2022

War in Europe: The financial front Bruegel, March 2022

<u>How to wean Europe off Russian gas as swiftly as possible</u> Bruegel, March 2022

EPRS | European Parliamentary Research Service

Author: Marcin Grajewski Strategy and Innovation Unit PE 729.327

<u>Mapping financial countermeasures against Russian aggression: Introducing the Brookings</u> Sanctions Tracker

Brookings Institution, March 2022

<u>Mind the escalation aversion: Managing risk without losing the initiative in the Russia-Ukraine war</u> Brookings Institution, March 2022

Russia vs. Ukraine: How does this end?

Brookings Institution, March 2022

<u>Developing economies must act now to dampen the shocks from the Ukraine conflict</u>

Brookings Institution, March 2022

Will Ukraine's tragedy spur UN Security Council reform?

Brookings Institution, March 2022

What Russia's war in Ukraine means for Europe

Carnegie Europe, March 2022

Darkness looms over Ukraine's neighborhood

Carnegie Europe, March 2022

Russia's war against Ukraine ends Europe's self-deception

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The war in Ukraine could change Poland

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Can sanctions end Russia's war in Ukraine?

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Why a no-fly zone risks escalating the Ukraine conflict

Chatham House, March 2022

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Devising the strategy to deter Russia and weaken Putin

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<u>Ukraine's wider impact on Turkey's international future</u>

Chatham House, March 2022

<u>Putin's support from Russian society may decline fast</u>

Chatham House, March 2022

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Clingendael, March 2022

Expert insights: Russia and Ukraine

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European defence and the war in Ukraine

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<u>Tracking cyber operations and actors in the Russia-Ukraine war</u>

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How Asia is responding to Russia's invasion of Ukraine

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What's next as Russia's invasion continues?

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Auswärtige Politik, March 2022

Russia import dependency problem

European Centre for International Political Economy, March 2022

The crisis of European security: What Europeans think about the war in Ukraine

European Council on Foreign Relations, March 2022

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<u>The EU-Ukraine Association Agreement after Ukraine's EU membership application: Still fit for purpose</u>

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L'Ukraine montre que les crypto-monnaies pourraient devenir une arme de (financement) de

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<u>Time for NATO to find a way out of the escalation trap in Ukraine</u>

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Could the Ukraine crisis accelerate a longer-term policy shift away from fossil fuels?

 $International \,Institute \,for \,Strategic \,Studies, March \,2022$

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