



THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY IN FIGURES

The tables below show basic statistical data in several areas relating to the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP), namely: the agriculture and food industries in the Member States (Table II), the integration of environmental concerns into the CAP (Table III), the forestry sector (Table IV), CAP financing and expenditure (Tables I and V) and trade in agricultural and food products (Table VI).

TABLE I: THE CAP IN THE 2014/2020 MULTIANNUAL FINANCIAL FRAMEWORK (EU-28) (EXCLUDING ADJUSTMENTS)

Commitment appropriations (EUR million at 2011 constant prices)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Total 2014/2020
A. Total multiannual commitment appropriations (EU-28)	134 318 (100%)	135 328 (100%)	136 050 (100%)	137 100 (100%)	137 866 (100%)	139 078 (100%)	140 242 (100%)	959 988 (100%)
As a percentage of GNI (EU-28)	1.03%	1.02%	1.00%	1.00%	0.99%	0.98%	0.98%	1.00%
B. CAP — Pillar 1 (EAGF)	41 585 (30.9%)	40 989	40 421	39 837	39 079	38 335	37 605 (26.8%)	277 851 (28.9%)
Of which: B.1. Direct payments	39 715 (29.1%)	39 139	38 580	38 007	37 265	36 566	35 881 (25.6%)	265 153 (27.6%)
Of which: B.2. Market-related expenditure	2 503 (1.8%)	2 471	2 449	2 427	2 399	2 342	2 286 (1.6%)	16 879 (1.7%)
Of which: B.3. Assigned revenue	-633	-621	-609	-597	-585	-574	-562	-4 181
C. CAP — Rural development (EAFRD)	12 865 (9.6%)	12 613	12 366	12 124	11 887	11 654	11 426 (8.1%)	84 936 (8.8%)
D. TOTAL CAP	54 450 (40.5%)	53 602	52 787	51 961	50 966	49 989	49 031 (34.9%)	362 787 (37.8%)



(Pillars 1 and 2) (B + C)									
Appropriations as a percentage of GNI (EU-28)	0.41%	0.40%	0.38%	0.38%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	0.37%	

Source: European Commission (based on Council Regulation (EU, Euratom) No 1311/2013 of 2 December 2013 (OJ L 347, 20.12.2013, p. 884), as well as on the political agreement reached in June 2013 by Parliament, the Council and the Commission (vote in Parliament on 20 November 2013 — resolution [P7_TA\(2013\)0455](#))).

Note: Technical adjustments of the original amounts are excluded: see [COM\(2017\) 220](#) of 24.5.2017 for the technical adjustment of MFF for 2018.

TABLE II: BASIC FIGURES RELATING TO AGRICULTURE AND THE FOOD INDUSTRY (EU-28)

	Utilised agricultural area (UAA) (1 000 ha)	No of farms (1 000 farms)	UAA per farm (ha)	Employment in agriculture (1 000 persons)	Total agricultural output (million EUR)	Share of primary sector of GVA/GDP (%)	Factor income per annual work unit (EUR/AWU)	Employment in the food industry (1 000 persons)	Share of food industry in GVA (%)
	2013	2013	2013	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2012
BE	1 307	37	34.6	55.4	7 990	0.7	31 384	119.7	2.0
BG	4 651	254	18.3	171.8	4 004	4.71	7 446	109.0	3.8
CZ	3 491	26	133.0	118.0	4 918	2.5	20 046	130.5	2.4
DK	2 619	39	67.5	65.8	9 733	1.1	26 234	60.3	1.4
DE	16 700	285	58.6	500.5	52 940	0.6	26 420	913.2	(2011) 1.7
EE	957	19	49.9	17.7	750	2.6	8 053	14.0	2.0
EL	4 857	710	6.8	436.2	10 398	4.0	14 122	128.5	(2011) 3.2
ES	23 300	965	24.1	712.0	46 807	2.8	31 578	482.4	(2011) 2.7
FR	27 739	472	58.7	696.5	70 350	1.6	29 143	648.8	1.9
IE	4 959	139	35.5	107.3	7 420	1.0	17 228	56.6	4.7
IT	12 099	1 010	12.0	810.0	53 407	2.1	19 259	493.7	1.9
CY	109	35	3.1	12.1	686	2.1	16 365	9.5	2.0
HR	1 571	157	10.0	100.6	2 184	4.1	5 947	62.8	—
LV	1 878	82	23.0	51.4	1 316	3.9	5 458	27.9	(2010) 2.4
LT	2 861	172	16.7	94.0	2 835	3.3	5 152	38.7	4.6
LU	131	2	63.0	2.4	413	0.3	19 024	1.3	0.7
HU	4 656	491	9.5	193.1	8 309	4.4	8 594	141.5	2.2
MT	11	9	1.2	1.9	126	1.4	10 903	4.6	1.7
NL	1 847	67	27.4	170.1	27 020	1.8	46 360	141.0	2.8



AT	2 727	140	19.4	172.9	6 810	1.2	16 761	82.9	1.9
PL	14 410	1 429	10.1	1 621.5	22 411	2.7	6 210	542.1	(2011) 2.9
PT	3 641	264	13.8	294.2	6 941	2.2	10 781	103.4	(2011) 2.2
RO	13 056	3 629	3.6	1 902.2	15 444	4.3	3 786	216.1	(2011) 6.1
SI	486	72	6.7	42.3	1 211	2.2	5 620	17.0	1.5
SK	1 901	23	80.7	52.5	2 391	3.7	16 197	54.4	1.7
FI	2 282	54	42.0	71.3	4 314	2.7	20 435	36.8	1.6
SE	3 035	67	45.2	62.4	5 959	1.3	23 766	46.3	1.3
UK	17 327	185	93.6	318.5	27 925	0.6	29 762	416.2	(2011) 1.6
EU-15	124 573	4 439	28.1	4 475.3	--	1.4	24 374	3 736.7	1.9
EU-13	50 040	6 402	7.8	4 379.1	--	3.2	6 079	1 379.9	3.3 (EU-12)
EU-28	174 613	10 841	16.1	8 854.4	405 008	1.5	15 433	5 116.6	2.0 (EU-27)

Sources: Eurostat, 'Agriculture, forestry and fishery statistics', 2017 Edition; European Commission, 'CAP Context Indicators 2014-2020, 2017 update'.

TABLE III: BASIC AGRI-ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS (EU-28)

	Share of UAA classed as Natura 2000 area (%)	Territory classed as nitrate vulnerable zone (NVZ) (%)	Farming intensity (Euro per ha UAA in constant input prices)	Share of UAA under organic farming (%)	Share of agriculture in production of renewable energy (%)	Share of forestry in production of renewable energy (%)	Greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions from agricultural soils (1 000 t CO ₂ equivalent) and share of total (%)
	2016	2012	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015
BE	7.2	76.2	1 317.4	5.8	28.2	39.6	10 709 (9.3%)
BG	22.4	34.6	179.8	3.2	1.5	57.1	5 116 (9.4%)
CZ	6.6	41.6	299.0	14.0	18.1	69.0	7 587 (6.3%)
DK	4.7	100.0	818.1	7.7	3.6	45.1	14 086 (27.1%)
DE	10.6	100.0	582.9	6.8	26.6	31.0	99 936 (11.3%)
EE	5.7	7.2	169.5	18.0	0.0	94.0	1 489 (9.5%)
EL	18.7	24.3	379.1	6.7	4.7	36.1	7 152 (7.7%)
ES	16.8	16.2	316.4	8.5	6.2	31.2	34 677 (11.7%)
FR	8.3	45.5	470.6	5.3	11.8	45.1	83 654 (19.9%)
IE	3.7	100.0	299.1	1.7	3.0	20.5	24 643 (38.4%)
IT	10.8	12.6	520.3	14.2	8.3	31.2	24 997 (6.3%)
CY	6.1	5.3	943.8	4.9	9.7	5.5	558.5 (6.8%)
HR	25.7	n.a.	246.0	6.1	1.9	68.8	2 542 (13.7%)



LV	6.6	12.8	190.6	13.4	6.2	86.2	6 098 (48.1%)
LT	4.6	100.0	162.1	7.5	8.9	82.2	6 467 (48.3%)
LU	21.1	100.0	526.9	3.3	14.2	48.7	670 (6.8%)
HU	14.7	56.2	285.6	3.5	10.0	77.5	6 032 (11.1%)
MT	7.9	100.0	3 574.6	0.2	9.3	0.0	67 (3.0%)
NL	4.3	100.0	2 363.9	2.9	37.8	28.3	26 312 (13.0%)
AT	11.5	100.0	385.6	21.3	7.1	48.1	7 443 (10.1%)
PL	11.5	4.5	338.2	3.7	10.0	72.6	28 665 (8.0%)
PT	18.1	3.7	220.4	6.8	4.6	50.2	7 279 (12.1%)
RO	12.7	57.8	163.5	1.7	2.4	59.3	16 339 (16.6%)
SI	23.2	100.0	249.4	9.1	2.2	57.5	1 696 (15.1%)
SK	16.0	29.8	249.1	9.8	18.7	55.9	1 926 (5.5%)
FI	1.2	100.0	318.3	10.5	4.7	76.0	13 657 (46.3%)
SE	4.1	19.8	357.1	18.3	0.9	49.7	6 629 (20.8%)
UK	2.5	43.6	415.4	2.8	7.2	32.3	46 597 (9.4%)
EU-15	10.2	48.6	484.3	7.4	--	--	--
EU-13	12.8	35.7 (EU-12)	250.9	5.0	--	--	--
EU-28	11.0	45.3 (EU-27)	416.7	6.7	11.7	44.6	493 032 (12.3%)

Source: European Commission, 'CAP Context Indicators 2014-2020, 2017 update'.

TABLE IV: BASIC DATA ON EU FORESTS

Member State EU-28	Forests ^[1] (1 000 ha, 2015)	Other wooded land ^[2] (1 000 ha, 2015)	Other land (1 000 ha, 2015)	Ownership of forest: Public forests (1 000 ha, 2010)	Forest and other wooded land per inhabitant (ha, 2015)	Volume of total roundwood removals (1 000 m ³ , 2010)
Austria	3 869	153	4 221.5	878.5	0.47	18 614
Belgium	683.4	35.7	2 308.7	317.2	0.06	3 690.9
Bulgaria	3 823	22	7 011	3 286	0.53	5 863.6
Croatia	1 922	569	3 105	1 376	0.59	5 714
Cyprus	172.7	213.5	538	118.9	0.34	—
Czech Republic	2 667.4	0	5 054.2	2 036.7	0.25	15 773.4
Denmark	612.2	45.5	3 585.3	139.4	0.12	2 621.5
Estonia	2 232	223.6	2 067.2	922.8	1.85	5 889
Finland	22 218	801	7 370	6 744	4.23	48 801.8
France	16 989	590	37 187	4 064	0.27	54 020

[1]'Forest': land spanning more than 0.5 ha with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10%, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ.

[2]'Other wooded land': land not classified as 'forest', spanning more than 0.5 ha, with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of 5-10%, or trees able to reach these thresholds in situ; or with a combined cover of shrubs, bushes and trees above 10%.



Germany	11 419	0	23 442	5 932	0.14	53 267.7
Greece	3 903	2 636	6 351	2 907	0.59	1 238.6
Hungary	2 069.1	121.3	7 113.2	1 178	0.22	5 709.5
Ireland	754	47.2	6 087.8	386.2	0.17	2 476.4
Italy	9 297	1 813	18 304	3 032	0.19	—
Latvia	3 356	112	2 750	1 755	1.72	11 429
Lithuania	2 180	104	3 983.5	1 333	0.77	6 415.2
Luxembourg	86.8	1.4	170.9	41	0.16	284.9
Malta	0.3	0	31.7	0.3	0.00	—
The Netherlands	376	0	2 999	181.3	0.02	1 030.2
Poland	9 435	0	21 187	7 643	0.24	36 746.6
Portugal	3 182.1	1 725.1	4 118.3	98.3	0.47	10 210.7
Romania	6 861	90	16 051	4 363	0.35	13 923
Slovakia	1 940	0	2 870	973.9	0.36	9 073.8
Slovenia	1 248	23	743	315.4	0.62	3 063.4
Spain	18 417.9	9 208.8	22 253.3	5 332.8	0.59	15 610.3
Sweden	28 073	2 432	10 528	6 822	3.18	69 700
United Kingdom	3 144	20	21 029	868	0.05	9 379.6
EU-28	160 931	29 987	242 461	64 372	0.36	410 547.1

Source: 'State of Europe's Forests 2015' (Ministerial Conference on the Protection of Forests in Europe).

TABLE V: CAP EXPENDITURE BY MEMBER STATE

Member State	1. Distribution by Member State Direct Aids/Markets and other measures 2017 / Rural Development 2017 (EUR million)				2. Percentage of farms benefiting from direct aids under the EAGF (2016)		
	a. Direct aids EU-28 (1st pillar — EAGF)	b. Total 1st pillar — EAGF EU-28 (incl. (a.))	c. Total EAFRD EU-27 (2nd pillar)	(b+c) % of total EU	d. With aid ≤ EUR 5 000	e. With aid ≤ EUR 20 000	f. With aid ≥ EUR 50 000
BE	508.6	592.8	371.1	1.1	33.62	73.00	4.38
BG	774.1	811.6	194.5	1.8	70.00	91.20	4.26
HR	198.9	209.3	150.2	0.6	93.19	99.22	0.17
CZ	837.5	865.3	259.3	2.0	58.96	81.26	10.24
DK	844.3	865.5	99.9	1.7	47.81	72.72	12.82
DE	4 846.6	5 048.3	951.0	10.8	44.06	80.43	4.41
EE	113.9	124.4	99.4	0.4	81.21	92.97	2.69
EL	2 021.5	2 111.6	708.0	5.1	83.05	98.21	0.15



ES	5 063.9	5 619.7	702.7	11.4	74.05	92.29	1.68
FR	7 365.4	8 005.5	1 753.8	17.5	29.31	59.49	8.95
IE	1 208.3	1 232.2	254.6	2.7	44.27	88.65	1.35
IT	3 795.0	4 444.3	790.3	9.4	82.85	95.90	1.19
CY	49.7	57.0	14.6	0.1	94.48	98.94	0.18
LV	203.8	218.7	162.5	0.7	90.47	97.48	0.77
LT	437.2	449.9	254.0	1.3	87.89	97.73	0.51
LU	33.3	34.6	8.8	0.1	27.58	61.19	5.25
HU	1 257.6	1 312.4	196.6	2.7	79.14	93.26	2.46
MT	5.0	5.7	2.1	0.0	96.89	99.20	0.08
NL	734.7	822.0	57.6	1.6	32.48	71.52	4.04
AT	692.6	721.8	478.4	2.1	60.00	94.87	0.37
PL	3 354.8	3 482.8	573.6	7.3	88.52	99.06	0.23
PT	654.9	770.2	524.2	2.3	87.57	96.38	1.27
RO	1 690.7	1 828.4	1 569.2	6.1	95.78	98.77	0.47
SI	135.8	144.5	80.2	0.4	89.81	99.14	0.10
SK	432.1	443.8	167.9	1.1	75.36	86.62	8.50
FI	523.4	537.8	319.2	1.5	47.90	87.56	1.99
SE	685.7	707.1	104.3	1.5	60.06	84.08	4.60
UK	3 082.0	3 172.4	537.8	6.7	32.51	69.30	9.88
EU-28	41 551.2	44 639.4	11 051.8	100.0	76.80	92.73	1.81

Sources: Columns (a) and (b): European Commission, 11th Financial Report on the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund — EAGF 2017. Column (b) does not include expenditure made directly by the Commission (EUR 63.9 million in 2016).

Column (c): European Commission, 11th Financial Report on the European Agricultural Fund for Rural Development — EAFRD 2017, Total payments made by Member State, Tables 10a (2007-2013 period) and 10b (2014-2020 period).

Columns (d), (e) and (f): European Commission, 'Indicative Figures on the Distribution of Aid, by size-class of aid, received in the context of direct aid paid to the producers in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 1307/2013 — Financial Year 2016'.

TABLE VI: TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD PRODUCTS IN EU-28 BY SELECTED COUNTRIES (2017)

EXTRA-EU28 TRADE	A. Imports (EUR million)	% of row 2	B. Exports (EUR million)	% of row 2	Balance (B-A)
1. All trade	1 855 907	—	1 878 779	—	22 872
2. Agricultural-food trade	117 466	100	138 059	100	20 593
% agricultural-food trade (2/1)	6.3%	—	7.4%	—	90.0%
Commodities / primary products	81 526	69.4%	47 588	34.4%	-33 938
Processed (incl. wine)	12 816	10.9%	26 754	19.4%	13 938



Food preparations and beverages	10 577	9.0%	48 458	35.1%	37 881
Non-edible	12 547	10.7%	15 260	11.1%	2 713
COUNTRY					
Argentina	5 688	4.8%	285	0.2%	-5 403
Brazil	11 812	10.1%	1 691	1.2%	-10 121
China	5 407	4.6%	11 978	8.7%	6 571
India	3 432	2.9%	883	0.6%	-2 590
Indonesia	5 297	4.5%	773	0.6%	-4 524
Japan	329	0.3%	6 421	4.7%	6 092
Russia	1 285	1.1%	6 517	4.7%	5 232
Switzerland	4 659	4.0%	8 213	6.0%	3 544
Turkey	4 493	3.8%	3 677	2.7%	-816
Ukraine	5 499	3.6%	1 815	1.2%	-3 684
United States of America	10 997	9.4%	21 958	15.9%	10 961
SELECTED COUNTRIES	56 151	50.1%	64 211	46.5%	-5 313

Source: European Commission (DG AGRI), Agri-Food Trade Statistical Factsheet. EU — Extra EU-28, March 2018; Monitoring EU Agri-Food Trade: Developments until December 2016; Trade Statistics 2017 — DG AGRI (Trade picture files by country — Main EU partners).

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10/2018

