

PARLEMETER 2018

TAKING UP THE CHALLENGE






























FROM (SILENT) SUPPORT TO ACTUAL VOTE

COMPLETE SURVEY RESULTS

Eurobarometer Survey 90 of the European Parliament
A Public Opinion Monitoring Study
































QA1 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Don't know	Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		5	+1	27	=	43	=	15	-1	6	=	4	32	+1	21	-1
EURO AREA		4	+1	28	+1	44	-1	15	-1	5	-1	4	32	+2	20	-2
NON-EURO AREA		7	+2	27	-2	40	+1	14	-2	7	+1	5	34	=	21	-1
BE		3	+2	33	+6	42	-4	16	-4	4	-1	2	36	+8	20	-5
BG		12	+2	35	-4	31	+2	12	+2	5	+2	5	47	-2	17	+4
CZ		3	+2	22	+4	42	-3	21	-5	10	+2	2	25	+6	31	-3
DK		6	+2	33	-4	46	+3	11	-1	2	=	2	39	-2	13	-1
DE		6	=	34	+4	43	-1	11	-2	3	-1	3	40	+4	14	-3
EE		1	=	22	+3	58	-4	8	-2	2	+1	9	23	+3	10	-1
IE		16	+3	34	-5	37	+3	6	-3	2	-1	5	50	-2	8	-4
EL		5	+2	27	+6	37	-5	17	-3	11	-1	3	32	+8	28	-4
ES		1	-1	22	-4	51	+1	16	-1	6	+2	4	23	-5	22	+1
FR		2	+2	18	+2	51	+1	17	-3	7	-3	5	20	+4	24	-6
HR		6	=	29	-3	44	+1	13	+3	7	+1	1	35	-3	20	+4
IT		4	+1	30	-1	34	-7	20	+4	9	+3	3	34	=	29	+7
CY		6	+1	27	+4	50	=	10	-4	4	-1	3	33	+5	14	-5
LV		2	+1	21	+1	60	+4	9	-3	1	-3	7	23	+2	10	-6
LT		3	+2	24	-1	59	=	9	=	2	-1	3	27	+1	11	-1
LU		8	+4	38	=	38	-2	7	-4	3	-1	6	46	+4	10	-5
HU		4	-1	33	=	41	-2	16	+2	5	+1	1	37	-1	21	+3
MT	* 	6	+1	34	-7	42	+1	6	+1	3	+2	9	40	-6	9	+3
NL		2	=	35	=	42	+1	17	-1	3	=	1	37	=	20	-1
AT		8	=	24	=	43	-1	18	+1	6	+1	1	32	=	24	+2
PL		7	+1	35	-1	42	+1	10	-3	3	+1	3	42	=	13	-2
PT		0	-1	43	-1	41	+1	10	-1	1	=	5	43	-2	11	-1
RO		8	+3	35	-3	36	-2	13	-1	4	+1	4	43	=	17	=
SI		3	+1	22	-1	50	=	16	-3	6	+3	3	25	=	22	=
SK		3	=	29	+2	47	-1	13	-2	5	+1	3	32	+2	18	-1
FI		2	=	25	+6	53	-7	14	=	4	+1	2	27	+6	18	+1
SE		7	+5	43	+13	34	-13	11	-5	2	-1	3	50	+18	13	-6
UK		7	+3	15	-5	41	+5	17	-2	13	+1	7	22	-2	30	-1






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

QA2 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role? (%)

		More important		Less important		No change/ As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		48	+1	27	=	15	-1	10
EURO AREA		52	+1	22	-1	16	=	10
NON-EURO AREA		38	-1	36	+2	14	-1	12
BE		70	+7	23	-7	3	-2	4
BG		39	-6	24	+5	22	+3	15
CZ		31	+7	52	-6	8	=	9
DK		27	-1	36	+1	28	-2	9
DE		47	+2	19	-3	27	+1	7
EE		35	+2	27	=	21	-2	17
IE		52	-1	19	-2	17	+3	12
EL		61	=	20	+2	13	-2	6
ES		71	+2	9	-2	12	+2	8
FR		55	+3	21	-2	8	=	16
HR		47	+5	31	-1	15	-1	7
IT		41	-1	31	+3	17	-1	11
CY		84	-2	7	+1	5	+2	4
LV		52	+3	29	-1	9	-3	10
LT		59	=	17	-1	14	-2	10
LU		63	-6	14	+2	12	+1	11
HU		48	+2	32	+4	15	-3	5
MT		57	-8	14	+5	15	+5	14
NL		48	-1	38	+1	10	=	4
AT		38	+4	32	-1	27	-1	3
PL		38	+2	28	+3	20	-3	14
PT		64	=	6	=	14	-2	16
RO		63	-1	25	+3	6	-2	6
SI		46	-11	27	+8	21	+3	6
SK		35	+5	41	+1	14	-3	10
FI		41	-2	40	+2	10	-3	9
SE		34	-2	35	-7	22	+9	9
UK		32	-3	45	+2	9	-2	14

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

QA3 If a referendum was held tomorrow regarding (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU, how would you vote? (%)

		You would vote to leave the EU	You would vote to remain in the EU	You would not know what to do/ You are not sure	You wouldn't vote/ You never vote (SPONTANEOUS)	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU28		17	64	16	1	0	2
EURO AREA		15	65	17	1	0	2
NON-EURO AREA		21	60	15	2	0	2
BE		12	72	15	0	0	1
BG		17	54	21	2	0	6
CZ		23	45	29	1	0	2
DK		14	77	9	0	0	0
DE		9	79	8	2	0	2
EE		13	67	17	1	0	2
IE		7	83	8	1	0	1
EL		23	59	15	2	0	1
ES		11	71	17	1	0	0
FR		17	62	19	1	0	1
HR		18	51	28	2	0	1
IT		23	43	30	1	0	3
CY		26	55	18	1	0	0
LV		16	63	19	1	0	1
LT		12	66	20	1	0	1
LU		7	83	8	0	0	2
HU		17	59	22	1	0	1
MT		12	65	14	2	1	6
NL		11	80	8	0	0	1
AT		20	54	21	3	1	1
PL		11	71	13	1	0	4
PT		9	72	16	2	0	1
RO		15	61	19	2	0	3
SI		16	63	16	2	0	3
SK		15	54	22	2	1	6
FI		19	61	18	0	0	2
SE		10	82	8	0	0	0
UK		34	51	11	2	0	2






























QA3s If a referendum was held tomorrow regarding (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU, how would you vote?
(%)

(IF 'CODE 1,2 OU 3 IN QA3')






























You would vote to leave the EU	You would vote to remain in the EU	You would not know what to do/ You are not sure
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EU28		17	66	17
EURO AREA		15	67	18
NON-EURO AREA		22	63	15
BE		12	73	15
BG		19	59	22
CZ		24	47	29
DK		14	77	9
DE		10	82	8
EE		14	68	18
IE		7	85	8
EL		24	61	15
ES		11	72	17
FR		17	63	20
HR		19	52	29
IT		24	44	32
CY		26	56	18
LV		17	64	19
LT		12	67	21
LU		7	85	8
HU		17	61	22
MT		13	72	15
NL		11	80	9
AT		22	56	22
PL		11	75	14
PT		10	74	16
RO		15	65	20
SI		17	66	17
SK		16	59	25
FI		19	63	18
SE		10	83	7
UK		35	53	12





























QA4 From today's perspective, would you say the British people made the right choice in voting to leave the EU? (%)

		Yes, definitely	Yes, probably	No, probably not	No, definitely not	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know	Total 'Yes'	Total 'No'
EU28		14	19	28	28	1	10	33	56
EURO AREA		12	19	29	30	0	10	31	59
NON-EURO AREA		16	20	26	25	1	12	36	51
BE		10	22	39	27	0	2	32	66
BG		14	20	24	16	1	25	34	40
CZ		18	28	29	12	0	13	46	41
DK		9	11	26	49	0	5	20	75
DE		9	10	26	49	0	6	19	75
EE		12	23	32	13	1	19	35	45
IE		8	11	25	50	0	6	19	75
EL		20	28	29	12	0	11	48	41
ES		10	19	32	29	1	9	29	61
FR		14	19	28	26	0	13	33	54
HR		15	30	28	15	0	12	45	43
IT		19	28	28	12	1	12	47	40
CY		23	20	26	19	0	12	43	45
LV		16	27	27	16	1	13	43	43
LT		10	25	35	16	1	13	35	51
LU		5	12	29	47	0	7	17	76
HU		10	31	35	10	1	13	41	45
MT		12	12	26	30	0	20	24	56
NL		5	10	35	47	0	3	15	82
AT		13	23	33	20	2	9	36	53
PL		7	24	32	16	1	20	31	48
PT		5	26	38	15	1	15	31	53
RO		12	35	26	12	0	15	47	38
SI		17	27	27	16	1	12	44	43
SK		10	22	35	18	0	15	32	53
FI		9	18	41	23	0	9	27	64
SE		4	10	33	47	1	5	14	80
UK		26	12	19	35	3	5	38	54

QA5 Would you say that Brexit is a good or a bad thing for the European Union?
(%)

		A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU28		12	53	27	0	8
EURO AREA		12	53	28	0	7
NON-EURO AREA		12	53	26	1	8
BE		19	53	27	0	1
BG		7	40	35	1	17
CZ		11	45	40	0	4
DK		9	72	15	0	4
DE		11	64	19	0	6
EE		9	54	24	1	12
IE		10	70	15	0	5
EL		7	61	27	0	5
ES		11	59	22	0	8
FR		17	41	31	0	11
HR		13	41	42	0	4
IT		14	35	42	0	9
CY		15	53	28	0	4
LV		12	50	31	0	7
LT		10	56	28	0	6
LU		9	63	21	0	7
HU		12	50	32	0	6
MT		6	63	17	0	14
NL		6	75	16	0	3
AT		15	43	38	1	3
PL		11	45	33	1	10
PT		12	55	22	0	11
RO		16	44	30	0	10
SI		11	51	33	0	5
SK		13	37	40	1	9
FI		8	66	20	0	6
SE		5	83	9	0	3
UK		13	59	20	0	8





























QA6 In your opinion, when will the next European Parliament elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		This year/ Later this year / In 2018		In May 2019		Next year/ in 2019/ any months in 2019, except May		In two years/ In 2020		Other/ Another date		Don't know	Total 'Correct answer'		Total 'Incorrect answer'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		2	-1	23	+4	18	+5	7	-2	6	=	44	41	+9	15	-3
EURO AREA		2	-1	22	+4	17	+5	7	-1	6	=	46	39	+9	15	-2
BE		6	-3	36	+6	20	-2	14	=	9	-4	15	56	+4	29	-7
BG		1	-1	26	+6	16	+3	3	-1	2	+1	52	42	+9	6	-1
CZ		3	-2	32	+9	10	-5	7	-4	9	+1	39	42	+4	19	-5
DK		2	-2	27	+5	20	+10	11	-8	8	=	32	47	+15	21	-10
DE		2	-1	17	-1	19	+8	8	-2	4	+1	50	36	+7	14	-2
EE		1	=	30	+6	17	+7	5	-3	3	-2	44	47	+13	9	-5
IE		3	-2	23	+1	13	+3	5	-3	8	=	48	36	+4	16	-5
EL		3	+1	31	+10	32	+10	3	-3	4	-1	27	63	+20	10	-3
ES		1	=	12	-2	14	+2	7	+2	10	+1	56	26	=	18	+3
FR		3	-1	12	+5	17	+7	6	-1	4	-2	58	29	+12	13	-4
HR		2	-2	28	+7	21	+3	9	-4	11	-4	29	49	+10	22	-10
IT		1	-1	41	+13	13	+2	6	+2	5	-3	34	54	+15	12	-2
CY		1	-2	28	+3	8	+4	4	-4	13	+9	46	36	+7	18	+3
LV		2	-2	15	+2	10	=	9	+1	5	-2	59	25	+2	16	-3
LT		1	=	25	+3	13	-1	7	-3	16	+2	38	38	+2	24	-1
LU		4	-4	38	+4	13	=	4	-1	3	-4	38	51	+4	11	-9
HU		1	-1	55	+22	20	=	4	-2	3	-1	17	75	+22	8	-4
MT		2	-1	45	+8	13	-1	1	-2	2	+1	37	58	+7	5	-2
NL		1	-1	15	+2	16	+2	21	-4	6	+1	41	31	+4	28	-4
AT		3	=	37	+4	19	+5	7	-2	7	+1	27	56	+9	17	-1
PL		3	+2	22	+4	19	+3	5	-3	8	+2	43	41	+7	16	+1
PT		1	-1	11	-1	18	+6	3	=	4	=	63	29	+5	8	-1
RO		3	+1	30	+2	23	+8	5	-5	5	-1	34	53	+10	13	-5
SI		3	-3	26	+4	14	+6	5	-2	9	+1	43	40	+10	17	-4
SK		3	=	35	+5	10	-2	6	=	8	+1	38	45	+3	17	+1
FI		2	-1	31	+9	21	+5	8	-4	7	+2	31	52	+14	17	-3
SE		2	-5	20	+6	18	+3	18	-2	7	=	35	38	+9	27	-7

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA7 The next European Parliament elections will be held in May-June 2019. How interested or not are you in these elections?
(%)

		Very interested		Somewhat interested		Not very interested		Not at all interested		Don't know	Total 'Interested'		Total 'Not interested'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		13	+2	38	-1	29	-2	18	+1	2	51	+1	47	-1
EURO AREA		14	+3	38	-1	29	-2	18	=	1	52	+2	47	-2
BE		7	=	36	-1	39	-2	18	+3	0	43	-1	57	+1
BG		7	+1	34	=	33	=	24	+2	2	41	+1	57	+2
CZ		2	=	20	+1	39	-4	39	+3	0	22	+1	78	-1
DK		7	-2	42	-6	42	+4	8	+3	1	49	-8	50	+7
DE		23	+5	39	-3	23	-4	13	+2	2	62	+2	36	-2
EE		6	-2	39	+1	31	-4	22	+6	2	45	-1	53	+2
IE		17	=	41	-4	24	-2	16	+6	2	58	-4	40	+4
EL		9	+1	35	+4	35	-4	21	-1	0	44	+5	56	-5
ES		11	+1	37	=	28	-4	23	+3	1	48	+1	51	-1
FR		11	+3	31	=	29	-1	28	-2	1	42	+3	57	-3
HR		8	-1	38	-5	28	=	26	+6	0	46	-6	54	+6
IT		11	+5	41	=	30	-4	16	=	2	52	+5	46	-4
CY		13	-2	35	=	19	-3	33	+6	0	48	-2	52	+3
LV		8	-1	24	+1	35	-3	31	+3	2	32	=	66	=
LT		7	-1	38	-6	32	=	23	+7	0	45	-7	55	+7
LU		13	-3	42	+1	27	+1	14	-1	4	55	-2	41	=
HU		11	=	44	-1	34	+2	10	-1	1	55	-1	44	+1
MT		27	+6	36	-4	20	-4	13	=	4	63	+2	33	-4
NL		15	-2	53	=	23	-1	9	+3	0	68	-2	32	+2
AT		19	=	38	-3	29	+1	12	+2	2	57	-3	41	+3
PL		9	=	43	+1	29	-1	13	+1	6	52	+1	42	=
PT		6	-2	37	-2	37	-2	19	+6	1	43	-4	56	+4
RO		14	+2	43	=	27	-4	15	+2	1	57	+2	42	-2
SI		7	=	36	-2	29	-4	27	+6	1	43	-2	56	+2
SK		2	=	26	-2	43	+3	27	-1	2	28	-2	70	+2
FI		9	-1	44	-3	33	+1	13	+2	1	53	-4	46	+3
SE		17	+6	46	+2	30	-5	6	-4	1	63	+8	36	-9

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA8 The next European Parliament elections will be held in May 2019. How likely are you to vote in these elections?
Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(%)

		1 Not at all likely		2		3		4		5		6		7	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		13	+1	3	=	4	=	3	=	10	-1	6	=	10	+1
EURO AREA		13	N.A	3	N.A	4	N.A	3	N.A	10	N.A	6	N.A	9	N.A
BE		11	N.A	2	N.A	2	N.A	3	N.A	11	N.A	5	N.A	10	N.A
BG		13	+1	2	=	5	+1	4	+1	11	+1	8	=	9	=
CZ		24	+5	5	+1	8	-1	4	-2	17	-1	5	-2	9	+2
DK		4	=	2	+1	1	-1	2	=	6	+1	3	=	5	=
DE		10	+1	2	=	3	=	2	=	8	=	4	=	5	-1
EE		16	+2	4	-2	5	-1	3	=	11	-1	6	+2	6	-1
IE		8	=	2	=	3	+1	2	=	11	+3	7	+3	9	=
EL		11	-5	4	-1	4	-1	4	+1	13	=	6	=	11	+2
ES		17	+1	3	=	4	-1	3	=	10	+1	8	+2	11	-1
FR		20	=	3	=	4	=	3	=	11	-2	5	=	7	+1
HR		16	+2	6	+2	8	+2	7	=	14	+1	8	-1	9	-2
IT		9	=	2	-2	5	+1	4	=	11	+1	8	-2	17	+5
CY		25	+5	2	-1	6	+1	3	-1	13	-1	4	-1	9	+1
LV		15	-1	4	+1	5	=	3	=	16	+1	6	-1	9	+1
LT		14	-2	4	+2	4	+1	2	=	15	+3	4	=	6	=
LU		13	N.A	3	N.A	5	N.A	4	N.A	9	N.A	3	N.A	6	N.A
HU		9	-3	2	=	4	=	3	+1	14	+2	6	-1	9	+1
MT		8	+1	3	+1	1	-2	2	-1	11	+4	4	-1	9	+1
NL		10	+2	1	-1	2	=	1	-1	4	=	4	=	6	-1
AT		8	=	4	=	6	-1	7	+2	12	+2	10	+2	9	-1
PL		13	-1	3	-1	4	-2	3	=	11	-1	9	+2	12	+1
PT		16	+2	6	-2	7	-1	6	=	18	+5	7	+2	10	-1
RO		11	+4	2	=	2	-1	4	=	13	+1	11	+1	12	+4
SI		23	+3	4	=	4	-2	2	-2	13	=	5	+1	7	+2
SK		17	-1	5	+2	6	+1	3	-2	19	=	7	=	8	=
FI		10	=	5	+1	4	=	5	+1	8	=	4	-2	7	=
SE		4	-4	1	=	3	=	1	-2	5	-2	4	=	7	=

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA8 The next European Parliament elections will be held in May 2019. How likely are you to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".
(%)

	8		9		10 Very likely		Don't know	EB90.1	Total 'Not likely' (1-5 points)		Total 'Moderately likely' (6-7 points)		Total 'Likely' (8-9 points)		Very likely (10 points)	
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*			EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27** 	11	=	7	=	31	=	2	33	=	16	+1	18	=	31	=	
EURO AREA	11	N.A	7	N.A	32	N.A	2	33	N.A	15	N.A	18	N.A	32	N.A	
BE 	9	N.A	7	N.A	40	N.A	0	29	N.A	15	N.A	16	N.A	40	N.A	
BG 	13	+2	7	+2	21	-8	7	35	+4	17	=	20	+4	21	-8	
CZ 	7	-2	3	-2	16	+3	2	58	+2	14	=	10	-4	16	+3	
DK 	6	-1	5	-2	65	+3	1	15	+1	8	=	11	-3	65	+3	
DE 	9	-1	8	-1	48	+3	1	25	+1	9	-1	17	-2	48	+3	
EE 	10	+2	5	-1	31	=	3	39	-2	12	+1	15	+1	31	=	
IE 	14	=	9	-4	33	-2	2	26	+4	16	+3	23	-4	33	-2	
EL 	17	+6	9	-1	19	-2	2	36	-6	17	+2	26	+5	19	-2	
ES 	12	+1	7	+1	23	-4	2	37	+1	19	+1	19	+2	23	-4	
FR 	7	-2	5	=	34	+4	1	41	-2	12	+1	12	-2	34	+4	
HR 	11	=	5	-2	15	-1	1	51	+7	17	-3	16	-2	15	-1	
IT 	17	+2	8	+1	16	-3	3	31	=	25	+3	25	+3	16	-3	
CY 	10	+6	4	+1	23	-10	1	49	+3	13	=	14	+7	23	-10	
LV 	7	-1	5	-1	28	+1	2	43	+1	15	=	12	-2	28	+1	
LT 	10	=	7	=	33	-4	1	39	+4	10	=	17	=	33	-4	
LU 	9	N.A	6	N.A	39	N.A	3	34	N.A	9	N.A	15	N.A	39	N.A	
HU 	16	+2	8	-1	28	=	1	32	=	15	=	24	+1	28	=	
MT 	15	+6	9	+1	37	-9	1	25	+3	13	=	24	+7	37	-9	
NL 	9	=	7	+2	55	-2	1	18	=	10	-1	16	+2	55	-2	
AT 	14	+2	7	-2	22	-3	1	37	+3	19	+1	21	=	22	-3	
PL 	14	+2	6	=	21	=	4	34	-5	21	+3	20	+2	21	=	
PT 	10	-3	6	-1	12	-2	2	53	+4	17	+1	16	-4	12	-2	
RO 	11	+1	7	=	25	-10	2	32	+4	23	+5	18	+1	25	-10	
SI 	8	+1	4	-1	28	-3	2	46	-1	12	+3	12	=	28	-3	
SK 	9	+2	7	-1	14	=	5	50	=	15	=	16	+1	14	=	
FI 	14	+2	10	+1	32	-3	1	32	+2	11	-2	24	+3	32	-3	
SE 	10	-2	6	-1	59	+11	0	14	-8	11	=	16	-3	59	+11	

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK

QA10a Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly?
(%)

		Immigration		Economy and growth		Social protection of EU citizens		Consumer protection and food safety		Combating climate change and protecting the environment		Promoting human rights and democracy		Fight against terrorism		The way the EU should be working in the future	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		17	+4	13	+1	6	-1	3	=	10	+2	8	+1	9	-3	7	-1
EURO AREA		19	+5	13	+1	6	=	3	=	11	+3	8	+2	9	-4	7	-1
BE		15	+2	11	+2	8	=	3	-1	16	+5	6	=	12	-2	6	-1
BG		9	+2	18	=	14	-1	7	+1	2	=	3	+1	7	-4	10	+3
CZ		24	+5	6	-1	4	-1	5	=	3	+1	5	=	12	-2	11	-2
DK		19	+4	7	=	3	-2	3	+1	25	+7	8	-1	7	-3	7	=
DE		22	+4	5	+1	8	-1	3	=	13	+3	10	+1	10	-2	8	-2
EE		19	+2	16	+5	6	-2	2	+1	6	+2	5	-1	7	-1	7	-1
IE		12	+4	19	+5	5	=	4	+1	8	+1	9	=	10	-2	7	-1
EL		14	+5	32	-1	6	+1	1	=	1	=	5	+2	1	-2	5	-1
ES		15	+6	22	-4	6	-1	2	=	5	+1	11	+4	8	-2	4	=
FR		12	+2	7	+1	6	+1	3	-1	17	+6	4	-1	14	-8	7	-3
HR		5	+1	25	+2	13	+1	4	=	3	=	5	=	6	+2	5	+1
IT		33	+9	19	+2	2	-1	2	-1	3	+1	5	+1	7	-4	3	=
CY		5	-1	20	+2	3	=	2	+1	6	+4	10	+1	7	-1	5	+3
LV		10	+4	29	+3	10	+1	3	=	4	+1	4	+2	6	+1	3	-3
LT		9	=	28	+7	14	+4	2	-1	3	+1	5	=	5	-2	5	-2
LU		16	+4	5	-2	7	+2	3	-1	17	+4	7	+3	8	-11	8	-2
HU		27	-1	11	+1	5	+2	3	=	4	+2	11	+4	4	-6	8	=
MT		52	+23	4	=	1	-4	1	-2	8	-4	7	-1	8	-1	2	-7
NL		14	+5	6	-1	4	=	3	+1	24	-1	11	+2	6	-3	19	+2
AT		17	+6	7	=	11	+1	3	-2	9	+1	7	+2	6	-2	11	-2
PL		10	+3	16	+4	8	+1	3	=	4	=	8	-1	12	-3	7	-1
PT		5	+3	26	+8	13	+1	2	=	2	-3	6	-2	8	-3	6	+1
RO		5	+1	18	=	8	-1	6	-2	5	+1	11	-1	5	-3	8	+1
SI		9	+3	20	=	11	=	3	-2	6	+2	7	+1	5	+1	6	-2
SK		14	+5	10	+3	8	-1	5	-2	5	+1	8	-2	6	-1	11	-2
FI		11	+2	8	+1	4	=	2	+1	21	+7	10	+1	8	-5	9	-1
SE		10	-2	8	+3	1	-1	1	=	30	+6	21	+2	5	-3	13	-1

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA10a Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly?
(%)

		Combating youth unemployment		Security and defence policy		Protection of external borders		Protection of personal data		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None/ You are not interested in these elections (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU27**		11	-2	4	=	5	=	2	=	1	=	2	-1	0	N.A	2
EURO AREA		12	-2	3	-1	4	=	1	-1	1	=	2	-1	0	N.A	1
BE		13	-2	2	-2	5	+1	1	-2	1	+1	0	-1	0	N.A	1
BG		9	-1	4	-1	4	-1	2	-1	1	+1	7	+1	0	N.A	3
CZ		3	=	7	=	12	-1	2	=	2	+2	3	+1	0	N.A	1
DK		3	-2	4	-1	7	+1	3	-3	1	=	2	=	0	N.A	1
DE		6	-1	2	-1	6	-2	2	-2	1	+1	3	+1	0	N.A	1
EE		7	-2	10	+1	7	+1	2	=	1	-1	1	-2	0	N.A	4
IE		10	-2	3	=	4	+1	4	-3	1	-1	1	-3	0	N.A	3
EL		23	=	4	-1	4	-3	0	=	0	=	3	=	0	N.A	1
ES		17	-4	2	=	3	+1	1	=	1	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	2
FR		14	=	4	-1	4	+1	1	=	1	+1	3	+1	0	N.A	3
HR		24	-5	3	+1	2	-1	1	-3	0	=	3	+1	0	N.A	1
IT		15	-3	3	-1	2	=	1	=	0	=	3	-1	1	N.A	1
CY		22	-2	11	-5	4	-2	2	+2	1	-2	1	-1	0	N.A	1
LV		15	-4	6	-1	5	+1	2	-1	1	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	1
LT		16	-2	6	-3	3	+1	1	-1	1	+1	1	-1	0	N.A	1
LU		11	-2	3	=	4	+2	1	-1	2	=	3	+1	0	N.A	5
HU		9	-1	7	+1	8	+1	2	+1	1	+1	0	-3	0	N.A	0
MT		4	-1	2	-1	2	=	1	=	2	=	3	-1	0	N.A	3
NL		2	-1	4	-1	4	=	1	-3	1	=	1	+1	0	N.A	0
AT		8	=	4	=	11	=	4	-3	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	1
PL		9	+1	7	-2	8	+3	3	+1	1	=	1	-3	1	N.A	2
PT		13	-6	3	=	3	+1	1	-1	8	+2	2	-1	0	N.A	2
RO		11	-2	5	=	4	+1	5	+2	1	+1	4	+1	0	N.A	4
SI		15	-1	3	=	6	+2	2	-1	2	=	5	-1	0	N.A	0
SK		12	-1	6	+2	6	+1	2	=	1	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	5
FI		7	-3	11	-1	6	=	1	-1	1	+1	0	-1	0	N.A	1
SE		1	-2	5	+1	2	-3	1	=	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	1

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA10T Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 6 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Immigration		Economy and growth		Social protection of EU citizens		Consumer protection and food safety		Combating climate change and protecting the environment		Promoting human rights and democracy		Fight against terrorism		The way the EU should be working in the future	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		50	+5	47	+5	32	=	27	=	40	+5	35	+3	44	-5	29	+2
EURO AREA		53	+6	46	+4	32	=	26	=	43	+6	34	+2	45	-5	29	+2
BE		47	+3	46	+8	33	-2	29	-3	47	+3	28	-3	53	+4	25	+1
BG		43	+8	59	+2	42	-5	40	+3	18	+1	19	+2	39	-10	30	+5
CZ		64	+11	36	+4	28	=	36	-1	27	+7	27	+1	50	-5	36	-2
DK		55	+8	41	+5	28	+2	29	+3	67	+11	40	=	48	-5	29	+3
DE		56	+6	32	+8	40	+3	27	-2	52	+8	37	+3	45	-3	33	+1
EE		53	+7	47	+5	31	+1	19	+4	27	+8	27	+3	38	-3	26	=
IE		37	-1	57	+11	31	=	23	+2	34	+4	36	-3	40	-8	27	-4
EL		64	+5	82	+1	40	=	33	+8	31	+6	31	+4	29	-7	32	+2
ES		52	+15	60	=	27	-1	21	+3	35	+5	42	+7	43	-1	22	+4
FR		39	-1	33	-1	31	+2	30	+3	53	+14	29	+2	53	-7	27	+3
HR		35	+16	70	+9	48	=	43	+9	26	+3	32	+4	39	+8	19	+1
IT		71	+5	62	+5	20	-1	23	-3	25	-1	27	+4	43	-11	22	+2
CY		41	+3	72	+5	28	-3	25	-2	30	+9	42	+4	35	-14	15	+2
LV		38	+10	66	+7	43	+8	25	+3	21	+5	27	+10	32	=	20	+2
LT		37	+2	67	+7	49	+4	27	+2	19	=	31	+1	29	-5	29	-1
LU		46	+4	26	-6	33	+2	27	-2	48	=	34	+5	39	-15	28	-5
HU		59	-3	49	+7	28	+4	25	+5	28	+7	41	+7	36	-11	29	+2
MT		76	+11	31	+3	22	-2	18	=	39	-6	38	=	49	+3	25	-7
NL		46	+4	41	+3	30	-3	29	+2	68	+2	51	+1	45	-7	53	+2
AT		53	+7	42	+8	51	+4	39	+1	45	+4	31	=	34	-5	42	+2
PL		38	+7	50	+13	27	-3	24	+1	21	-2	31	+5	45	=	23	=
PT		35	+9	65	+14	49	-3	25	=	25	-5	36	-8	48	=	25	-3
RO		22	=	53	+1	35	-2	36	-1	26	=	38	=	30	-7	23	=
SI		38	+8	58	+4	39	-5	25	-9	28	+2	30	+2	28	+1	22	-5
SK		48	+9	42	+11	32	-5	31	-3	25	=	27	-5	28	-5	28	-8
FI		45	+4	38	+1	21	=	22	+3	62	+9	49	+6	48	-10	36	+5
SE		46	-1	47	+12	26	=	20	+2	75	+9	69	+6	42	-8	54	+8

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK

QA10T Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 6 ANSWERS) (%)





























		Combating youth unemployment		Security and defence policy		Protection of external borders		Protection of personal data		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None/ You are not interested in these elections (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		47	-1	28	-1	27	+1	17	-3	2	=	3	=	0	N.A	1	
EURO AREA		50	-2	27	-1	26	+1	17	-4	2	=	3	=	0	N.A	1	
BE		46	=	21	-3	23	+1	21	-6	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	1	
BG		37	-7	27	-4	26	-5	20	-7	1	=	7	+1	0	N.A	3	
CZ		20	-1	37	-2	53	+2	18	=	2	+1	3	=	0	N.A	1	
DK		25	-5	28	-2	27	-2	23	-11	2	-1	2	-1	0	N.A	1	
DE		40	-2	24	-5	33	=	19	-7	2	+1	3	=	1	N.A	1	
EE		33	=	40	+4	33	+2	21	+1	2	-1	2	-2	0	N.A	4	
IE		38	-2	21	-4	24	+2	27	-10	1	-2	2	-2	0	N.A	3	
EL		76	=	38	-3	39	-6	14	-2	0	-2	3	=	0	N.A	1	
ES		60	-3	20	+5	18	+5	9	-2	2	-2	1	-2	0	N.A	2	
FR		54	-1	27	-4	21	-5	17	-2	1	=	3	=	0	N.A	3	
HR		69	+1	20	+3	20	+3	16	-6	0	=	4	+2	0	N.A	0	
IT		59	-1	29	+1	19	+2	16	+1	0	=	3	-2	1	N.A	1	
CY		72	-5	43	-8	23	-12	18	+7	2	-2	2	=	0	N.A	1	
LV		48	-4	31	+2	26	+2	18	-2	3	-1	1	-2	0	N.A	1	
LT		56	+1	35	+3	22	+7	21	-3	1	=	2	=	1	N.A	1	
LU		48	-6	18	-7	20	-1	13	-6	5	+1	4	+2	1	N.A	5	
HU		39	-1	37	-2	43	=	16	-1	1	=	1	-3	0	N.A	0	
MT		27	-3	20	-3	17	-3	11	-3	2	-4	4	-3	0	N.A	3	
NL		27	=	40	-3	24	-2	24	-12	2	=	1	+1	0	N.A	1	
AT		45	-2	28	=	48	+1	31	-8	3	+1	1	-1	0	N.A	1	
PL		33	+2	36	+2	30	+2	15	-1	2	-1	1	-4	1	N.A	2	
PT		64	+3	27	+2	18	=	16	-4	10	+1	3	-1	0	N.A	2	
RO		44	-4	25	-4	22	+4	21	+1	4	+2	4	+1	0	N.A	4	
SI		53	-2	17	=	27	+5	15	-4	3	-1	6	-1	1	N.A	0	
SK		40	=	28	+4	31	+5	16	-7	2	-2	1	-2	0	N.A	5	
FI		45	-4	48	-3	33	-3	19	-3	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	1	
SE		24	-5	34	-1	17	-3	12	-3	2	=	1	=	0	N.A	1	

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK

QA11a Please tell me how important or not it is for you personally to vote IN THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or that is a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.

(%)





























		1 Voting has no importance at all for you		2		3		4		5		6	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		10	=	2	-1	4	=	3	-1	11	=	7	=
EURO AREA		10	=	2	-1	4	=	3	=	11	=	7	=
BE		12	+2	3	=	4	-3	4	-1	14	+4	8	=
BG		13	-2	3	+1	6	+1	5	+2	12	=	9	+1
CZ		21	+3	6	+1	10	=	4	-4	18	=	6	-1
DK		4	+1	2	+1	2	+1	2	=	6	=	3	=
DE		7	=	2	+1	3	=	2	-1	9	+1	5	=
EE		14	+1	4	-1	6	-2	3	=	14	=	7	-2
IE		6	=	2	=	4	+2	2	=	9	-2	7	+3
EL		10	-2	4	=	5	-1	5	=	11	-3	6	-1
ES		14	+1	3	=	4	-1	3	+1	10	-1	7	=
FR		14	-1	2	-1	5	+2	2	-1	12	-2	5	-1
HR		16	=	7	+2	8	+2	8	+2	13	-1	7	-2
IT		7	-1	2	-1	4	-1	4	-1	10	-1	10	+1
CY		17	+2	3	+1	6	+2	2	=	16	+1	5	=
LV		15	-2	4	+2	4	+1	4	=	15	-5	7	-1
LT		11	-2	4	+1	5	+1	3	=	13	=	4	=
LU		10	+2	3	+1	6	+1	3	-1	12	-1	5	-2
HU		8	-2	2	=	3	-1	2	-1	13	+1	8	+1
MT		7	=	3	+1	2	=	3	+2	10	+3	4	-2
NL		5	+2	1	=	1	-1	2	-1	6	+2	6	=
AT		6	+1	3	=	6	=	6	-1	12	+1	11	+3
PL		11	-1	2	-1	4	=	3	-1	11	-4	10	+1
PT		10	+2	4	-2	7	-1	6	=	19	+6	8	+1
RO		8	+2	1	-1	2	-1	4	+1	13	+2	10	+3
SI		18	+3	4	+1	4	=	3	=	14	+3	4	-2
SK		16	-2	4	=	6	+1	4	-2	20	+2	8	-2
FI		9	+2	3	=	4	-1	3	-1	9	-1	8	=
SE		3	-2	1	-1	2	-1	2	-1	5	-4	3	-3

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK

QA11a Please tell me how important or not it is for you personally to vote IN THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or that is a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.





























(%)

	7		8		9		10 Voting is something you consider essential/ that is a key duty for you as a citizen		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU27** 	11	=	13	=	7	=	31	+2	1
EURO AREA	11	=	13	=	7	=	31	+1	1
BE 	13	-4	12	-2	4	-2	26	+6	0
BG 	10	-1	13	+1	6	-1	20	-2	3
CZ 	10	+1	7	-1	4	-1	13	+2	1
DK 	4	-2	7	-2	4	-3	65	+4	1
DE 	8	-1	10	-3	7	-2	46	+5	1
EE 	7	-2	9	+1	4	=	29	+3	3
IE 	11	+3	15	+3	9	-3	35	-5	0
EL 	10	-1	16	+4	12	+4	20	-1	1
ES 	12	-1	13	=	8	+1	25	-1	1
FR 	8	-3	11	=	5	+1	35	+5	1
HR 	11	+2	8	-3	5	-3	16	=	1
IT 	16	+2	19	+5	7	=	19	-3	2
CY 	7	-1	11	+1	7	+2	26	-8	0
LV 	10	=	10	+1	4	=	26	+5	1
LT 	9	+2	10	=	6	=	34	-2	1
LU 	9	-1	12	+2	5	-3	32	+1	3
HU 	10	=	16	+3	9	-1	28	=	1
MT 	9	+1	13	+3	8	+2	38	-12	3
NL 	12	-3	15	=	9	+3	43	-2	0
AT 	13	+3	14	-1	8	-1	21	-5	0
PL 	14	+3	13	-1	8	+4	21	=	3
PT 	10	=	13	=	5	-3	16	-4	2
RO 	11	-1	12	+1	8	+1	29	-8	2
SI 	8	+1	9	=	5	-1	31	-4	0
SK 	8	-1	11	+1	6	=	13	+1	4
FI 	11	=	16	+3	9	=	27	-2	1
SE 	8	-1	13	=	6	-3	57	+16	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA11aT Please tell me how important or not it is for you personally to vote IN THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or that is a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicate something in between these two positions.
(%)

	Total 'Low importance'		Total 'Medium importance'		Total 'High importance'		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU27** 	17	=	32	-1	50	+1	1
EURO AREA	16	-1	31	-1	52	+2	1
BE 	19	-1	39	-2	42	+3	0
BG 	23	+1	35	+1	39	-2	3
CZ 	37	+3	38	-4	24	=	1
DK 	8	+3	15	-2	76	-1	1
DE 	12	+1	24	-1	63	=	1
EE 	24	-2	31	-4	42	+4	3
IE 	11	+1	29	+4	59	-5	1
EL 	18	-4	33	-4	48	+7	1
ES 	20	-1	32	-1	47	+1	1
FR 	20	-1	28	-6	51	+6	1
HR 	31	+4	39	+1	30	-5	0
IT 	14	-2	39	=	45	+2	2
CY 	26	+5	30	=	44	-5	0
LV 	23	+1	36	-6	40	+6	1
LT 	20	=	29	+1	51	=	0
LU 	19	+4	28	-6	50	+1	3
HU 	12	-5	33	+1	54	+4	1
MT 	12	+1	26	+4	59	-7	3
NL 	8	+2	24	-3	68	+1	0
AT 	14	-1	42	+7	43	-7	1
PL 	18	-2	37	-1	42	+3	3
PT 	21	-1	43	+7	35	-7	1
RO 	12	+2	38	+4	48	-7	2
SI 	27	+4	29	+2	44	-6	0
SK 	26	-1	40	-3	30	+2	4
FI 	16	+1	31	-2	52	+1	1
SE 	6	-4	18	-9	76	+13	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK



















QA11b And how important or not is it for you to vote in THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		1 Voting has no importance at all for you		2		3		4		5		6	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU27**		6	=	1	=	2	=	2	=	6	=	5	=
EURO AREA		6	+1	1	=	2	=	2	=	6	=	5	+1
BE		10	+1	2	=	3	-1	2	-2	10	+2	8	+2
BG		8	-2	1	=	4	+2	3	+1	8	=	6	-1
CZ		10	+4	2	=	4	+1	3	-1	12	+1	5	=
DK		2	-1	0	=	1	+1	0	-1	1	-1	1	+1
DE		4	=	1	=	1	=	1	=	4	=	3	=
EE		6	=	1	-1	3	+1	2	=	7	+1	4	+1
IE		4	=	1	=	1	+1	1	=	6	=	6	+3
EL		5	-1	2	+1	2	-1	1	-1	6	-1	6	+2
ES		7	+1	1	=	2	=	2	+1	7	=	4	-2
FR		8	=	1	=	1	=	1	=	7	+2	3	+1
HR		9	=	3	=	5	+2	6	+1	10	=	8	=
IT		5	=	1	=	3	+1	3	-1	6	-1	9	=
CY		13	+5	2	=	3	+1	2	=	11	+2	3	+1
LV		8	-3	1	=	3	+1	2	+1	8	-2	4	-1
LT		7	-1	2	=	1	-1	1	=	8	=	3	-1
LU		9	+4	2	=	2	=	1	=	9	+3	3	=
HU		4	-1	1	=	2	=	1	-1	8	+2	8	+3
MT		4	+2	1	+1	1	=	1	=	6	+1	1	=
NL		3	+2	0	=	0	-1	0	-1	2	+1	2	-1
AT		3	-1	1	=	2	=	4	+1	7	+2	7	=
PL		5	-3	1	-1	2	=	2	=	7	-2	8	=
PT		6	=	2	=	2	=	3	+1	9	+1	6	-1
RO		3	=	1	-1	2	=	3	+1	10	+1	9	=
SI		13	+5	2	=	4	+2	3	=	9	+1	3	-1
SK		9	-3	1	=	3	=	2	-2	13	-2	10	+1
FI		4	=	2	+1	1	=	1	=	4	=	4	+1
SE		0	-2	0	=	1	+1	0	-1	1	-1	1	=

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK





























QA11b And how important or not is it for you to vote in THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN (OUR COUNTRY)? (%)

		7		8		9		10 Voting is something you consider essential/ that is a key duty for you as a citizen		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU27**		9	=	13	+1	9	-1	46	=	1
EURO AREA		8	-1	14	+1	9	-1	46	-1	1
BE		12	-2	14	=	7	-2	32	+3	0
BG		10	+2	15	+2	11	=	32	-4	2
CZ		10	-2	13	-1	8	-3	33	+1	0
DK		3	+1	5	+1	4	-3	83	+3	0
DE		5	=	9	-2	8	-2	62	+3	2
EE		6	-3	12	=	8	-1	50	+2	1
IE		7	+1	13	+1	13	-1	47	-5	1
EL		10	-2	21	+4	17	+4	30	-5	0
ES		9	-3	15	=	10	+1	42	+1	1
FR		6	-1	13	+2	6	-2	53	-2	1
HR		10	=	12	-3	7	-6	29	+5	1
IT		15	+2	21	+5	10	-1	26	-5	1
CY		6	-1	10	+1	8	+1	42	-9	0
LV		6	-2	8	-3	8	-1	51	+10	1
LT		6	=	11	=	10	+3	51	+1	0
LU		5	-2	9	-2	8	-2	46	-4	6
HU		10	+3	14	+2	10	-2	42	-5	0
MT		3	=	10	=	13	+6	56	-12	4
NL		4	-2	12	=	14	+2	63	=	0
AT		11	=	13	-1	15	=	37	-1	0
PL		11	-1	13	+1	9	+1	41	+6	1
PT		9	-2	15	-4	10	-2	37	+6	1
RO		12	+3	12	+1	8	-1	39	-5	1
SI		6	-1	9	-1	6	-2	45	-3	0
SK		9	-1	11	-1	11	+3	28	+3	3
FI		5	=	10	-3	15	+1	54	+1	0
SE		1	-1	2	-1	3	-3	91	+8	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK






























QA11bT And how important or not is it for you to vote in THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		Total 'Low importance'		Total 'Medium importance'		Total 'High importance'		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU27**		9	=	22	=	68	=	1
EURO AREA		9	+1	21	=	69	-1	1
BE		15	=	32	=	53	+1	0
BG		13	=	28	+3	57	-3	2
CZ		16	+6	30	-3	54	-3	0
DK		3	=	6	+1	91	=	0
DE		6	=	13	=	79	-1	2
EE		10	=	19	-1	70	+1	1
IE		6	+1	20	+4	73	-5	1
EL		9	-2	23	-2	68	+4	0
ES		10	+1	22	-3	67	+2	1
FR		11	+2	16	+1	72	-3	1
HR		18	+3	34	+1	47	-5	1
IT		9	+1	33	+1	57	-1	1
CY		18	+6	22	+2	60	-7	0
LV		13	-1	19	-5	67	+6	1
LT		10	-2	19	=	71	+3	0
LU		14	+5	18	+1	62	-9	6
HU		6	-2	28	+7	66	-4	0
MT		6	+2	11	=	79	-5	4
NL		4	+1	8	-2	88	+1	0
AT		6	-1	28	+2	66	-1	0
PL		7	-5	28	-3	63	+8	2
PT		10	=	27	-1	62	=	1
RO		6	-1	34	+5	59	-5	1
SI		18	+6	22	+1	60	-6	0
SK		12	-4	35	-2	50	+4	3
FI		8	+2	13	=	79	-1	0
SE		1	-1	3	-3	96	+4	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018






























**In September 2018, this question was not asked in the UK

QA12 What is your opinion on the following statement? Please tell me whether you are for it or against it: A European economic and monetary union with one single currency, the euro.
(%)

		For		Against		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		61	=	33	+1	1	N.A	5
EURO AREA		77	+3	18	-2	1	N.A	4
NON-EURO AREA		30	-5	61	+5	1	N.A	8
BE		82	=	18	+1	0	N.A	0
BG		33	-2	53	+3	1	N.A	13
CZ		20	-3	75	+4	1	N.A	4
DK		34	+5	59	-6	1	N.A	6
DE		83	=	13	-1	1	N.A	3
EE		85	-3	9	+2	0	N.A	6
IE		88	+4	7	-3	0	N.A	5
EL		71	+2	26	-1	1	N.A	2
ES		81	+5	16	-3	0	N.A	3
FR		74	+4	22	-2	0	N.A	4
HR		36	-10	60	+12	0	N.A	4
IT		65	+4	26	-3	1	N.A	8
CY		69	=	29	+1	0	N.A	2
LV		80	-3	15	+3	0	N.A	5
LT		59	-6	35	+5	1	N.A	5
LU		87	+6	9	-4	0	N.A	4
HU		49	-4	40	-2	0	N.A	11
MT		85	+13	11	-5	1	N.A	3
NL		86	+6	12	-6	0	N.A	2
AT		73	+6	19	-8	5	N.A	3
PL		29	-5	62	+4	1	N.A	8
PT		77	-3	16	+1	0	N.A	7
RO		50	-11	40	+12	1	N.A	9
SI		86	+2	12	-1	0	N.A	2
SK		80	+3	16	-1	0	N.A	4
FI		80	+4	16	-3	0	N.A	4
SE		30	+4	63	-8	0	N.A	7
UK		23	-4	69	+8	0	N.A	8






























*Evolution Mar. 2018 - Sept. 2018

QA13a The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		Finding a common European response to the issue of migration		Enabling new ways to boost economy and growth		Tackling poverty and social exclusion		Safeguarding a stable and successful monetary union with one common currency, the euro		Improving consumer rights and public health protection for all		Promoting fundamental rights and democracy worldwide	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		11	+3	9	+1	16	+1	4	+1	6	+1	6	-1
EURO AREA		12	+3	9	+1	18	+3	5	+1	5	=	7	=
NON-EURO AREA		9	+1	9	=	14	=	2	=	7	+1	7	-1
BE		11	+5	6	=	21	=	3	=	5	-1	3	-2
BG		5	-1	11	+3	27	+6	3	+1	12	+5	2	-1
CZ		18	+4	8	+1	11	+2	2	+1	4	-2	4	-4
DK		16	+3	7	+1	9	+1	2	-1	3	-1	9	-5
DE		17	+3	5	-1	16	+4	6	=	3	+1	10	-2
EE		11	-1	10	-2	17	+3	4	+2	4	+1	4	=
IE		5	+1	13	+2	16	-5	5	+2	8	+2	6	=
EL		6	+2	22	+7	25	+1	3	-1	6	-1	3	=
ES		7	+5	14	=	21	-2	3	+1	4	-1	8	+2
FR		8	+3	6	=	21	+5	6	+2	6	-1	4	-1
HR		3	+1	13	=	21	+2	2	-1	5	=	6	-1
IT		13	+3	11	+3	12	+3	4	+1	5	=	5	+1
CY		4	+2	13	+2	16	-3	1	+1	8	+2	9	+2
LV		7	+3	13	+1	28	+1	4	+1	7	-1	2	-1
LT		3	-2	21	+4	35	+7	2	=	5	-1	5	-1
LU		9	+4	4	=	17	-5	8	+1	6	+1	4	-2
HU		13	+3	9	-2	13	-3	5	+1	6	+1	7	+3
MT		25	+11	3	=	11	-5	3	+2	4	-4	9	+6
NL		17	+4	5	=	14	+2	7	=	5	=	8	+1
AT		13	-1	5	-3	14	+2	8	+2	6	+1	6	-2
PL		8	=	10	=	15	=	2	-1	8	+2	7	+1
PT		3	+2	10	+1	30	=	5	+2	6	+1	3	-1
RO		4	=	8	+1	17	-2	7	+3	9	-1	6	-1
SI		7	+4	12	=	21	-2	5	=	8	+3	6	-1
SK		12	+4	8	=	14	-3	5	+1	7	+3	6	=
FI		5	=	7	-2	17	=	4	+1	6	+2	10	-4
SE		20	+4	5	=	9	-2	2	+1	2	=	13	-7
UK		8	+2	10	+2	12	=	1	=	7	+1	6	-3






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA13a The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		Combating climate change with creative solutions		Developing a sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply for EU Member States		Combating terrorism		Developing a common defence and security policy for all EU Member States		Combating youth unemployment		Creating a fair, open and secure digital single market	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		8	+2	3	+1	11	-7	4	-1	11	=	2	=
EURO AREA		8	+1	2	=	10	-7	4	-1	12	-1	2	+1
NON-EURO AREA		7	+2	3	+1	14	-5	5	=	8	+1	3	+1
BE		13	+4	5	+2	13	-9	4	+1	11	-1	2	=
BG		1	=	2	-1	8	-6	4	-1	10	-1	3	+1
CZ		5	+3	3	+1	21	-6	7	-1	6	+1	2	-1
DK		21	+6	4	+2	13	-2	4	=	3	=	2	=
DE		10	+2	3	+1	11	-5	3	-2	7	+1	2	=
EE		3	=	3	+1	10	-9	10	+2	8	+1	2	+1
IE		6	+2	3	+1	10	-6	3	=	13	+1	3	=
EL		1	-1	1	-1	3	-1	3	+1	21	-5	1	=
ES		3	=	3	+1	9	-6	3	+1	18	=	1	=
FR		13	+4	3	=	13	-6	4	-3	10	-5	1	+1
HR		3	-1	2	=	6	-5	3	+1	24	+1	2	-1
IT		3	=	2	=	10	-12	4	-1	21	+4	3	=
CY		5	+3	2	+1	6	-6	10	+6	22	-7	0	-1
LV		2	=	3	+2	6	-5	7	=	11	-3	3	+2
LT		2	=	1	-1	3	-4	3	-1	12	=	1	-1
LU		13	+3	3	+1	8	-6	5	-1	13	+3	1	=
HU		5	+3	4	+1	10	-4	7	-3	10	-1	3	+1
MT		5	-3	3	=	17	-1	4	+2	6	-2	2	+2
NL		18	+1	5	+2	7	-10	5	-2	1	=	2	+1
AT		8	+1	3	=	8	-4	6	+1	11	+1	3	+1
PL		3	=	3	+1	16	-5	7	=	8	=	3	+1
PT		1	=	1	-1	8	-8	3	+1	14	-2	2	+2
RO		3	-1	4	=	5	-6	7	+2	14	+1	5	+1
SI		5	=	2	-1	5	-3	2	-1	16	-4	2	+1
SK		4	+1	2	+1	10	-7	5	=	13	+1	2	-1
FI		14	+4	4	+2	12	-6	6	+2	5	+1	1	=
SE		26	+8	3	=	4	-7	6	+2	1	-1	2	+1
UK		7	+2	3	+1	17	-4	4	=	6	+1	3	+1






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA13a The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(%)

		Protecting opportunities provided by the European Union for future generations		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		5	+1	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	2
EURO AREA		4	+1	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA		6	+1	1	=	1	-2	0	N.A	4
BE		2	=	1	+1	0	=	0	N.A	0
BG		9	-4	0	-1	0	-1	0	N.A	3
CZ		5	+1	1	+1	1	-1	0	N.A	2
DK		5	-1	1	-1	0	-1	0	N.A	1
DE		4	=	1	=	1	-2	0	N.A	1
EE		9	+3	1	-1	0	-1	0	N.A	4
IE		6	+1	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2
EL		3	-1	0	-1	1	+1	0	N.A	1
ES		3	+1	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
FR		3	+2	0	=	1	=	0	N.A	1
HR		8	+4	0	=	1	=	0	N.A	1
IT		4	=	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2
CY		2	-2	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
LV		4	+1	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2
LT		6	+1	0	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
LU		3	-2	2	+1	1	=	0	N.A	3
HU		8	+2	0	=	0	-1	0	N.A	0
MT		2	=	2	=	1	-2	0	N.A	3
NL		5	+2	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	0
AT		7	=	1	+1	0	=	0	N.A	1
PL		6	+2	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	3
PT		5	+1	7	+2	0	=	0	N.A	2
RO		7	+3	1	=	0	-2	0	N.A	3
SI		6	+3	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	1
SK		8	+3	1	-2	1	=	0	N.A	2
FI		6	+1	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	1
SE		5	+1	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	1
UK		5	=	1	+1	3	-3	1	N.A	6






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA13T The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

		Finding a common European response to the issue of migration		Enabling new ways to boost economy and growth		Tackling poverty and social exclusion		Safeguarding a stable and successful monetary union with one common currency, the euro		Improving consumer rights and public health protection for all		Promoting fundamental rights and democracy worldwide	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		27	+5	24	+3	41	=	12	+2	19	+2	18	+1
EURO AREA		29	+7	24	+3	43	+1	14	+3	18	+1	18	+1
NON-EURO AREA		24	+3	25	+3	37	=	7	=	20	+3	18	=
BE		26	+5	19	-2	49	+5	10	+1	20	+4	11	-4
BG		18	-1	33	+10	53	+9	8	+2	36	+15	8	-1
CZ		41	+9	22	+2	30	=	5	+1	18	-2	16	-5
DK		35	+5	18	+3	31	+1	5	=	13	-1	21	-8
DE		37	+5	16	+2	42	+4	18	+4	12	=	25	-2
EE		25	-4	28	+1	42	+6	14	+6	14	=	12	+2
IE		19	+4	31	+5	40	-9	15	+5	23	+3	16	=
EL		25	+8	49	+13	54	-3	10	+2	22	-2	11	=
ES		20	+11	36	+2	48	-2	9	+3	14	-3	21	+5
FR		21	+5	19	+4	45	-2	13	+1	23	+4	12	+1
HR		12	+2	37	+6	53	+6	6	-2	24	+5	17	+1
IT		32	+7	30	+7	34	+3	12	+3	20	=	13	+3
CY		16	+4	42	+14	44	-7	4	+3	25	+5	19	-2
LV		20	+5	36	+9	56	+1	11	+3	23	=	10	=
LT		16	+1	51	+5	66	+8	7	+2	21	+1	14	-1
LU		22	+9	12	=	41	-3	17	=	16	=	14	-1
HU		31	+5	27	-1	33	-6	13	+1	21	+5	19	+4
MT		42	+7	12	+1	30	-5	8	+1	21	+2	26	+14
NL		41	+5	15	-1	39	+2	18	+3	18	+2	21	+1
AT		34	+2	20	-2	39	+5	20	+5	23	+7	19	-3
PL		25	+1	25	+2	37	-2	8	+1	23	+4	18	+4
PT		11	+5	27	+4	64	-3	13	+4	23	+5	12	=
RO		12	=	21	=	39	-6	18	+4	26	+2	18	=
SI		19	+7	30	+5	46	-5	14	+4	25	+8	16	-1
SK		25	+4	24	+6	37	-1	13	+1	19	+4	18	+1
FI		17	+3	20	-1	44	=	12	+2	16	+1	26	-3
SE		47	+3	18	+5	39	-5	4	=	10	=	37	-3
UK		18	+2	26	+5	36	+4	4	-1	17	+3	16	-2






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA13T The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

		Combating climate change with creative solutions		Developing a sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply for EU Member States		Combating terrorism		Developing a common defence and security policy for all EU Member States		Combating youth unemployment		Creating a fair, open and secure digital single market	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		23	+4	11	+3	30	-11	13	-1	33	+2	8	+2
EURO AREA		25	+4	11	+3	28	-13	13	=	36	=	7	+2
NON-EURO AREA		19	+3	10	+2	33	-6	15	+1	26	+4	9	+1
BE		34	+8	15	+4	34	-11	10	+1	33	=	6	-3
BG		8	+1	9	=	26	-13	11	-2	30	+1	8	=
CZ		17	+6	10	+2	44	-11	21	+2	19	+2	8	-2
DK		47	+6	17	+6	33	-5	13	+1	14	+5	10	+1
DE		33	+6	12	+5	26	-11	14	-1	25	+4	7	+1
EE		10	+1	12	+4	27	-17	22	+2	23	+1	7	+3
IE		21	+6	15	+6	26	-14	9	=	29	-2	13	+5
EL		9	-2	6	=	15	-6	15	+6	59	-8	6	+1
ES		17	+3	11	+3	25	-18	8	+1	46	=	6	+2
FR		35	+10	11	+2	39	-6	13	-3	34	-10	3	+1
HR		12	+2	9	+1	24	-9	7	-1	57	+6	7	=
IT		12	-2	8	=	29	-19	12	-2	52	+9	10	+2
CY		15	+4	6	+3	25	-12	20	+10	54	-7	3	-1
LV		7	+1	7	+1	18	-10	18	+2	33	-5	8	+3
LT		7	+1	6	=	16	-9	9	-1	41	+1	9	+2
LU		35	+7	11	+2	24	-13	14	-1	35	-1	4	-2
HU		17	+4	13	+2	27	-10	21	+1	30	-2	12	+6
MT		19	-2	8	-1	34	-14	9	+3	22	+1	5	+2
NL		42	=	19	+5	24	-14	18	-2	9	+1	10	+4
AT		27	+1	13	+2	20	-12	18	+3	28	-4	9	=
PL		11	+2	12	+3	37	-7	19	+1	28	+2	8	+1
PT		9	+2	8	+2	28	-18	10	+2	52	-3	6	+4
RO		13	=	13	+2	17	-12	17	+1	35	-1	13	+2
SI		18	+4	6	=	19	-9	9	=	43	-8	6	=
SK		15	+6	9	+2	26	-13	17	+1	34	+5	9	+1
FI		33	+3	15	+4	34	-11	17	+5	23	+4	4	-1
SE		57	+7	11	+1	19	-12	16	+3	5	-2	6	+2
UK		21	+6	8	+2	38	+1	11	+1	24	+8	10	+1






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA13T The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS) (%)

		Protecting opportunities provided by the European Union for future generations		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		12	+2	2	+1	1	-2	0	N.A	2
EURO AREA		10	+2	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA		14	+1	2	+1	2	-3	0	N.A	4
BE		9	+4	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	0
BG		19	-8	0	-1	0	-1	0	N.A	3
CZ		13	+3	2	+1	1	-1	0	N.A	2
DK		14	=	3	=	0	-2	1	N.A	1
DE		10	+1	2	+1	1	-2	0	N.A	1
EE		17	+5	2	-1	1	-3	0	N.A	4
IE		16	+5	0	-2	1	-1	0	N.A	2
EL		10	-2	0	-2	1	=	0	N.A	1
ES		8	+2	2	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
FR		6	+3	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
HR		15	+4	0	=	1	=	0	N.A	1
IT		12	=	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2
CY		9	-1	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
LV		9	+1	1	-1	2	-3	0	N.A	2
LT		14	+3	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
LU		10	=	2	=	3	+1	0	N.A	3
HU		20	+5	1	+1	0	-1	0	N.A	0
MT		9	+1	2	=	1	-2	0	N.A	3
NL		12	+2	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	0
AT		17	+2	2	+1	0	=	0	N.A	1
PL		14	+4	1	-1	0	-2	0	N.A	3
PT		14	+6	9	+3	0	-1	0	N.A	2
RO		19	+8	2	=	2	-1	0	N.A	3
SI		13	+4	2	=	2	=	1	N.A	1
SK		17	+3	2	-3	1	=	0	N.A	2
FI		14	+2	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
SE		11	+2	1	=	2	=	0	N.A	1
UK		12	-2	2	+1	5	-6	1	N.A	6






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA14 In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Equality between men and women		The protection of minorities		The dialogue between cultures and religions		Solidarity between EU Member States		Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world		The protection of human rights worldwide	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		40	+8	20	+1	23	+3	30	+2	22	+2	46	-10
EURO AREA		43	+10	22	+2	23	+2	32	+2	23	+2	45	-11
NON-EURO AREA		34	+6	17	+1	22	+4	26	+2	20	+2	47	-10
BE		51	+7	24	+3	22	+1	26	+2	18	+1	37	-9
BG		25	+8	9	+1	27	+7	46	=	22	+1	34	-21
CZ		37	+9	7	+1	13	+1	31	+3	14	+1	40	-14
DK		38	+11	10	-4	34	+4	26	+1	21	-2	47	-10
DE		35	+8	26	+7	28	+5	37	+1	25	=	49	-13
EE		30	+10	18	+4	24	+3	33	+6	10	=	43	-15
IE		44	+6	24	+2	21	+3	28	+6	22	+5	48	-12
EL		21	+4	24	+1	21	=	56	+4	35	+5	50	-14
ES		53	+18	18	-4	17	+3	22	=	24	+3	45	-12
FR		58	+12	13	-4	26	+3	25	=	23	=	44	-8
HR		30	+9	13	+1	26	+7	42	+10	29	+10	45	-8
IT		38	+7	27	+2	19	-2	32	+1	18	+1	42	-6
CY		28	+5	18	+4	12	=	39	+2	32	+5	67	-11
LV		17	+3	11	+3	17	+2	35	+1	19	+3	52	-10
LT		20	+6	6	=	22	+5	38	+4	18	+3	50	-11
LU		39	-1	21	+2	24	+4	29	=	27	+6	39	-8
HU		26	+6	18	-2	22	+4	36	+9	20	+2	50	-8
MT		26	-3	32	+4	17	-2	20	+1	23	-2	39	-14
NL		47	+8	23	+3	31	+3	32	+1	18	=	47	-16
AT		46	+9	22	=	20	+3	39	+5	24	+5	43	-9
PL		28	=	17	+5	20	+3	32	+3	17	+1	44	-12
PT		42	+13	23	+3	16	+1	40	+5	27	+6	41	-14
RO		22	+1	14	-4	19	+4	30	-2	24	+3	46	-9
SI		30	+6	8	=	19	+4	40	+3	21	+2	47	-13
SK		31	+8	13	+3	18	+1	33	+3	13	-1	44	-13
FI		45	+11	19	+3	25	+3	27	+4	18	+2	55	-12
SE		52	+3	14	-1	20	+4	30	+10	25	=	57	-14
UK		41	+10	21	+1	23	+3	14	+1	18	+2	51	-5






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA14 In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority?
(MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Freedom of speech		The abolition of the death penalty throughout the world		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		None (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU28		38	+4	12	+2	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	2
EURO AREA		35	+3	12	+1	1	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	2
NON-EURO AREA		42	+3	10	+2	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	3
BE		46	+2	11	+2	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	1
BG		23	+4	6	-1	2	+1	2	+1	0	N.A	5
CZ		39	+4	7	=	3	+1	3	=	0	N.A	4
DK		49	+8	13	+2	2	+1	1	=	0	N.A	2
DE		29	+7	13	=	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1
EE		44	+8	4	=	1	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	4
IE		38	+4	10	-1	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2
EL		38	+7	13	=	3	-1	1	=	0	N.A	1
ES		36	+8	7	=	1	-2	1	-1	0	N.A	3
FR		43	-3	13	+3	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	1
HR		30	+6	15	+7	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	2
IT		28	+2	15	+5	1	=	2	=	0	N.A	3
CY		40	+10	9	-1	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
LV		44	+7	4	=	2	+1	2	=	0	N.A	3
LT		40	+7	4	=	3	+1	2	=	0	N.A	3
LU		41	+2	11	+3	3	=	1	=	0	N.A	3
HU		29	+4	7	+2	2	+2	1	-1	0	N.A	1
MT	* 	42	+11	10	+3	2	+1	1	-1	0	N.A	4
NL		58	+4	10	-2	2	+1	0	=	0	N.A	0
AT		28	+1	19	=	7	+2	1	=	1	N.A	1
PL		38	+5	11	+4	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	4
PT		24	+4	15	+6	6	+2	0	=	0	N.A	3
RO		38	-3	15	=	1	=	0	=	0	N.A	3
SI		38	+9	8	+3	3	+1	2	-1	0	N.A	1
SK		36	+9	10	+3	4	=	0	-1	0	N.A	3
FI		54	-1	13	+2	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	2
SE		55	+3	14	+3	1	=	0	-1	0	N.A	1
UK		49	+3	8	+2	1	=	2	-2	0	N.A	4






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA15 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(%)

		A good thing		A bad thing		Neither a good thing nor a bad thing		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU28		62	+2	11	-1	25	=	0	N.A	2
EURO AREA		65	+4	10	-1	24	-1	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA		56	=	15	=	26	+1	0	N.A	3
BE		71	+4	9	-3	20	-1	0	N.A	0
BG		55	+1	10	+2	31	-1	0	N.A	4
CZ		39	+5	17	-1	42	-4	0	N.A	2
DK		75	-1	6	-1	19	+3	0	N.A	0
DE		81	+2	5	=	13	-2	0	N.A	1
EE		74	+5	4	-3	21	-1	0	N.A	1
IE		85	+4	4	-3	10	-1	0	N.A	1
EL		45	=	20	-1	34	+1	0	N.A	1
ES		72	+4	6	-4	21	+1	0	N.A	1
FR		61	+6	9	-4	29	=	0	N.A	1
HR		44	+8	14	=	41	-8	0	N.A	1
IT		42	+3	18	+1	37	-1	1	N.A	2
CY		52	=	14	+1	34	-1	0	N.A	0
LV		56	+4	6	-1	36	-3	0	N.A	2
LT		65	-2	5	+1	29	=	0	N.A	1
LU		87	+2	3	-1	9	-1	0	N.A	1
HU		60	-1	7	-1	32	+3	0	N.A	1
MT		69	-5	7	+2	23	+4	0	N.A	1
NL		78	-1	5	=	16	+1	0	N.A	1
AT		48	+3	16	=	35	-4	0	N.A	1
PL		70	=	6	+1	22	-1	0	N.A	2
PT		67	+2	8	+1	23	-2	0	N.A	2
RO		49	-10	21	+7	27	+2	0	N.A	3
SI		56	-2	11	+2	31	-1	0	N.A	2
SK		51	+1	10	+1	37	-1	0	N.A	2
FI		65	+4	12	=	21	-4	0	N.A	2
SE		77	+9	7	-8	16	=	0	N.A	0
UK		48	+1	22	-1	26	+5	0	N.A	4

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

QA16 Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the EU?
(%)






























		Benefited		Not benefited		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU28		68	+1	24	+1	0	N.A	8
EURO AREA		67	+1	25	+1	0	N.A	8
NON-EURO AREA		70	+3	22	+1	0	N.A	8
BE		75	-2	21	=	0	N.A	4
BG		60	+3	24	+1	1	N.A	15
CZ		64	+2	28	-2	1	N.A	7
DK		84	=	9	+1	1	N.A	6
DE		76	+1	16	-3	1	N.A	7
EE		88	+2	7	+1	0	N.A	5
IE		92	+1	4	-2	0	N.A	4
EL		54	-3	40	+3	0	N.A	6
ES		75	=	19	+2	0	N.A	6
FR		64	+3	25	+1	0	N.A	11
HR		66	+3	28	-2	0	N.A	6
IT		43	-1	45	+4	0	N.A	12
CY		61	+5	37	-3	0	N.A	2
LV		73	+3	20	-3	0	N.A	7
LT		88	-2	8	+1	0	N.A	4
LU		85	-3	7	=	0	N.A	8
HU		79	+1	14	-1	0	N.A	7
MT		91	-2	5	+1	0	N.A	4
NL		78	=	16	=	0	N.A	6
AT		60	+6	31	-7	3	N.A	6
PL		87	-1	7	+1	0	N.A	6
PT		78	=	13	+1	0	N.A	9
RO		64	-7	30	+7	0	N.A	6
SI		69	-4	25	+5	0	N.A	6
SK		77	=	17	+1	0	N.A	6
FI		66	-4	24	+3	0	N.A	10
SE		73	+7	17	-8	0	N.A	10
UK		60	+7	30	+2	0	N.A	10

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

QA17 Which of the following are the main reasons for thinking that (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)

(%)

(IF 'COUNTRY HAS BENEFITED FROM BEING A MEMBER OF THE EU', CODE 1 IN QA16)






























		The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)		The EU contributes to maintaining peace and strengthening security		The EU contributes to economic growth in (OUR COUNTRY)		Membership of the EU improves cooperation between (OUR COUNTRY) and the other countries of the EU		Membership of the EU improves cooperation between (OUR COUNTRY) and countries outside the EU		(NATIONALITY) people have an important influence in decisions made at EU level		The EU gives (NATIONALITY) people a stronger say in the world		The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		13	+1	30	=	38	+2	31	+1	19	+2	12	+1	22	+2	22	+3
EURO AREA		13	+2	33	=	37	+1	35	+2	20	+2	12	+1	23	+1	19	+2
NON-EURO AREA		13	-1	24	+1	40	+4	25	=	16	+1	11	=	19	+2	28	+4
BE		15	+1	24	-4	32	+1	27	+1	23	+10	10	+2	28	+1	18	+1
BG		13	-4	18	-5	31	+5	32	-3	18	=	7	=	21	+2	22	+6
CZ		10	-3	20	-8	40	+6	25	=	8	-3	5	=	18	+3	34	+2
DK		4	=	35	=	36	+3	47	=	20	+5	14	+1	31	+3	10	+1
DE		15	+4	45	+2	47	+2	35	+2	21	+3	12	-1	20	+6	18	+1
EE		6	+1	31	-2	51	+2	26	+2	16	+1	2	-1	11	-3	35	+3
IE		13	=	13	=	49	=	20	+1	15	+1	12	+1	22	-2	42	+1
EL		19	+4	51	+2	25	+2	32	+1	25	-1	12	-1	30	-12	18	+3
ES		16	+4	21	=	37	-2	24	+2	15	+1	7	=	19	+2	24	+2
FR		8	-1	32	-4	25	+3	39	+5	20	+4	20	+4	34	=	10	-2
HR		22	+3	25	+1	37	+9	24	+5	13	+2	10	+2	22	+4	22	-2
IT		17	+8	28	+1	22	+3	33	-4	21	-1	14	=	27	-1	17	+5
CY		19	-3	44	+6	30	-6	25	+5	17	-2	8	+2	27	-3	22	+5
LV		7	-1	34	+3	44	+6	34	+6	18	=	2	-2	9	-3	30	+3
LT		12	-3	24	-4	51	+9	25	+1	10	-1	4	-1	15	=	37	+7
LU		10	=	24	+1	45	+8	31	+4	19	+1	12	-5	32	+3	23	+3
HU		17	+3	16	=	43	-2	20	+1	15	+6	10	=	13	=	33	+3
MT		10	-3	13	+2	39	+2	17	-6	12	-2	12	+5	30	-1	32	-2
NL		3	=	37	=	57	+1	61	-1	34	+4	5	+2	10	+3	13	+1
AT		15	+1	29	-9	36	-1	40	+7	23	+1	14	+2	27	+2	19	-5
PL		16	=	19	=	46	+9	17	-1	16	+3	8	-2	15	-1	36	+5
PT		19	-8	15	-4	38	+10	33	+5	12	=	9	=	32	+2	34	+9
RO		22	-3	22	-2	30	+7	16	-2	13	-1	10	+3	18	+5	28	+2
SI		12	-3	29	=	46	+6	30	+4	17	+2	4	=	13	=	24	+6
SK		15	-1	19	-1	32	+4	22	-2	13	=	8	+1	21	-1	29	+7
FI		7	+1	32	-1	34	-5	54	+6	32	+6	10	+2	15	-1	15	=
SE		3	-1	44	+4	37	+9	58	-4	18	=	15	-6	16	=	5	+1
UK		10	=	27	+5	40	-2	25	-1	16	-3	14	=	23	+5	27	+7

*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA17 Which of the following are the main reasons for thinking that (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)






























(%)

(IF 'COUNTRY HAS BENEFITED FROM BEING A MEMBER OF THE EU', CODE 1 IN QA16)

		The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism		The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) to tackle climate change		The EU brings (NATIONALITY) people new work opportunities		You are generally in favour of the EU (SPONTANEOUS)		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	
EU28		15	-3	11	=	31	+3	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2	
EURO AREA		16	-3	11	=	26	+3	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	2	
NON-EURO AREA		13	-2	11	+1	41	+3	0	-2	1	=	0	N.A	2	
BE		23	-5	16	-5	20	+2	0	-4	1	=	0	N.A	1	
BG		14	=	2	-2	59	+7	0	=	1	+1	0	N.A	1	
CZ		11	-6	5	-2	57	+6	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	2	
DK		21	+2	19	+4	19	+1	0	-1	1	-1	0	N.A	1	
DE		14	-4	13	+1	19	+2	1	=	1	=	0	N.A	1	
EE		7	-3	4	+1	46	=	1	=	2	=	0	N.A	2	
IE		11	-2	12	+2	43	+9	1	+1	1	=	0	N.A	2	
EL		13	=	10	+5	26	+8	0	-1	2	-1	0	N.A	0	
ES		20	-1	9	+3	29	+6	1	=	3	=	0	N.A	3	
FR		20	+2	9	-3	23	+3	1	=	1	-1	0	N.A	3	
HR		13	-3	9	=	59	+13	0	=	0	=	0	N.A	0	
IT		18	-12	12	-3	30	-2	0	=	0	=	0	N.A	1	
CY		11	-3	8	=	36	+7	1	=	1	+1	0	N.A	1	
LV		6	-3	3	=	49	=	0	=	2	=	0	N.A	1	
LT		7	=	4	+1	48	+1	1	+1	1	=	0	N.A	2	
LU		9	-6	6	-1	24	=	1	-1	2	=	0	N.A	2	
HU		8	-4	9	=	49	-2	1	+1	1	=	0	N.A	0	
MT		7	-5	11	-3	46	+14	0	=	4	=	0	N.A	3	
NL		16	-3	18	=	15	=	0	-1	1	+1	0	N.A	0	
AT		15	+1	17	+3	33	+4	1	=	3	+1	0	N.A	0	
PL		9	-3	9	+2	42	+4	0	-1	1	=	0	N.A	1	
PT		10	-3	5	+1	41	+9	0	=	1	-1	0	N.A	1	
RO		12	-8	10	+2	50	+4	0	-1	0	=	0	N.A	1	
SI		6	-3	6	-1	39	+1	0	-1	2	=	0	N.A	2	
SK		13	=	9	+3	41	-6	0	=	2	=	0	N.A	2	
FI		10	-3	11	-1	44	+10	0	=	1	=	0	N.A	1	
SE		13	-2	23	+2	32	-3	3	+2	1	=	0	N.A	1	
UK		18	+2	13	+1	35	+5	0	-6	0	-2	0	N.A	4	






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA18a The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly?
(%)

		Terrorism		Climate change		Illegal immigration		Fake News and disinformation online		Religious radicalism		Political extremism		Organised crime	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		19	-9	7	+2	15	+4	3	N.A	6	=	7	+2	6	+2
EURO AREA		17	-10	7	+2	15	+4	2	N.A	7	+1	7	+2	6	+2
NON-EURO AREA		22	-8	7	+2	14	+3	4	N.A	6	=	6	+1	6	+1
BE		18	-7	11	+2	11	+2	2	N.A	11	+1	9	+4	5	+2
BG		20	-12	1	=	14	+1	2	N.A	5	-2	3	=	8	+3
CZ		18	-15	3	+1	33	+9	2	N.A	10	+4	4	+1	4	-1
DK		21	-7	20	+6	12	+2	3	N.A	7	=	7	+1	8	+1
DE		14	-14	8	+3	18	+5	2	N.A	9	+2	11	+2	9	+2
EE		19	-10	2	=	21	-2	5	N.A	8	+3	7	+3	5	+1
IE		19	-12	9	+2	13	+6	4	N.A	8	+2	5	-1	9	+4
EL		5	-4	1	=	16	+6	2	N.A	1	-1	2	=	4	+2
ES		18	-5	6	+2	10	+6	2	N.A	4	=	7	+3	2	+1
FR		28	-5	10	+5	8	-1	3	N.A	10	+2	6	+1	2	=
HR		13	-4	4	+1	7	+2	2	N.A	2	-2	4	-1	7	+1
IT		12	-19	3	=	27	+8	1	N.A	3	=	4	=	6	=
CY		11	-17	3	-1	10	=	4	N.A	2	-1	3	+1	4	=
LV		16	-7	2	+1	12	+1	7	N.A	3	=	4	+3	5	+2
LT		11	-7	1	-1	9	=	3	N.A	3	+1	3	+2	5	+2
LU		16	-5	12	+5	11	+1	2	N.A	6	-2	11	+2	2	-3
HU		12	-8	7	+2	29	+6	3	N.A	5	+2	8	+4	7	+2
MT		12	-16	5	-1	52	+24	2	N.A	6	+2	4	-1	4	-1
NL		24	-4	14	+2	8	+1	3	N.A	13	+1	10	+3	6	+3
AT		8	-5	8	+2	20	+2	3	N.A	9	-1	7	+2	8	+2
PL		19	-8	3	+1	17	+1	2	N.A	7	+2	5	+1	5	+1
PT		17	-9	2	+1	6	+2	1	N.A	3	+1	5	+3	4	+2
RO		14	-5	6	+1	7	-3	9	N.A	3	=	6	+1	6	=
SI		12	-6	4	=	22	+11	3	N.A	6	+1	6	+2	8	+2
SK		12	-8	4	+2	22	+5	3	N.A	5	+2	5	+1	7	+1
FI		18	-5	14	+6	12	+1	1	N.A	4	=	6	-1	8	+1
SE		16	-7	21	+5	4	-3	5	N.A	9	+4	9	-1	9	+1
UK		31	-6	7	+1	11	+5	3	N.A	5	-3	6	=	5	+1






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA18a The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly?
(%)

		Unemployment		Poverty and exclusion		Armed conflict		Abuse of personal data online		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		14	+2	13	=	7	+1	2	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
EURO AREA		16	+1	14	+1	6	+1	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA		9	+1	12	+1	8	+1	3	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
BE		12	=	14	+2	5	+1	2	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	0
BG		14	+5	24	+9	5	-2	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	2
CZ		5	+2	7	+2	11	=	2	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	0
DK		5	+2	6	-1	4	-1	7	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	0
DE		5	-1	12	+2	9	+3	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
EE		9	+1	9	+1	8	+2	4	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
IE		12	-2	11	=	4	+1	5	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
EL		36	=	30	-2	2	=	0	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
ES		25	-5	19	-2	4	+1	1	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
FR		13	=	12	-2	5	+1	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
HR		27	+3	24	+3	7	+1	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
IT		28	+12	10	+4	3	=	2	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
CY		31	+1	22	+9	6	+3	2	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	1
LV		18	-2	12	-1	16	+1	4	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
LT		18	-1	33	+7	10	-2	2	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
LU		11	+1	17	+4	5	-1	2	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	4
HU		8	-3	15	-1	4	=	2	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	0
MT		3	-1	4	-2	1	-2	3	N.A	2	+1	0	N.A	2
NL		2	=	11	=	6	-2	3	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	0
AT		13	=	16	+5	4	-2	4	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	0
PL		10	=	12	+4	14	+2	3	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
PT		29	+12	26	-5	3	=	1	N.A	2	=	0	N.A	1
RO		14	+2	19	+2	7	-1	4	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	4
SI		13	-8	19	+1	2	=	3	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
SK		17	+5	12	-1	8	-1	2	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
FI		7	+2	15	-1	10	+2	4	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
SE		1	-1	11	-3	11	+3	1	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	2
UK		8	+2	10	-1	6	+2	3	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	4






























*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

QA18T The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Terrorism		Climate change		Illegal immigration		Fake News and disinformation online		Religious radicalism		Political extremism		Organised crime	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		47	-11	29	+6	42	+7	12	N.A	27	+4	25	+5	29	+7
EURO AREA		45	-14	31	+6	44	+8	11	N.A	28	+5	26	+6	29	+8
NON-EURO AREA		51	-7	26	+6	39	+6	15	N.A	25	+2	24	+4	29	+6
BE		46	-9	37	+5	34	+4	11	N.A	34	+3	31	+15	25	+10
BG		49	-12	12	+1	44	+6	12	N.A	19	-7	14	+3	36	+12
CZ		54	-15	17	+5	69	+14	16	N.A	35	+8	21	+5	33	+4
DK		50	-7	55	+9	37	+8	21	N.A	31	+6	25	+1	36	+3
DE		40	-16	33	+5	44	+7	9	N.A	34	+6	36	+10	40	+10
EE		43	-13	14	+4	50	-4	21	N.A	23	+4	20	+6	23	+9
IE		45	-15	32	+11	36	+7	18	N.A	29	+5	23	=	31	+7
EL		36	-7	24	+6	65	+15	14	N.A	14	=	13	+4	25	+8
ES		46	-16	27	+4	34	+9	10	N.A	26	+9	25	+6	15	+7
FR		59	-4	39	+14	30	=	11	N.A	36	+7	22	+5	13	+2
HR		40	-4	16	+2	29	+5	15	N.A	17	+3	25	+6	40	+14
IT		45	-20	21	+3	66	+15	9	N.A	16	+1	18	+2	36	+7
CY		46	-14	25	+3	39	-3	16	N.A	9	=	12	+6	26	+3
LV		38	-8	8	=	40	+6	25	N.A	12	-2	12	+4	27	+7
LT		30	-11	13	+1	37	+4	16	N.A	11	+3	12	+3	29	+6
LU		39	-9	35	+10	34	+3	12	N.A	29	=	27	-3	21	+2
HU		40	-14	28	+6	58	+7	13	N.A	23	+8	30	+10	36	+9
MT		48	-15	24	-6	76	+20	18	N.A	15	=	17	+1	35	+14
NL		50	-6	51	+6	30	-1	14	N.A	44	+6	32	+6	31	+10
AT		26	-7	36	+5	50	+6	18	N.A	38	+4	28	+5	36	+9
PL		50	-4	20	+8	47	+8	10	N.A	24	+6	20	+6	26	+7
PT		47	-13	19	+9	26	+4	5	N.A	13	+1	19	+6	35	+14
RO		36	-5	25	+3	28	-5	24	N.A	14	-2	20	+2	23	-3
SI		33	-10	20	=	49	+17	15	N.A	21	+6	24	+7	26	+3
SK		36	-12	17	+4	56	+11	15	N.A	21	+4	23	+5	31	+7
FI		47	-6	44	+13	37	+6	10	N.A	23	-4	27	+1	37	+6
SE		42	-12	62	+10	19	-7	24	N.A	32	+8	34	+4	44	+1
UK		60	-5	25	+4	33	+9	13	N.A	26	-2	26	=	26	+6

*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

























QA18T The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly? And then? (MAX. 4 ANSWERS)
(%)

		Unemployment		Poverty and exclusion		Armed conflict		Abuse of personal data online		Other (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		44	+1	46	+4	23	+2	13	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
EURO AREA		48	=	48	+4	21	+2	12	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA		35	+3	42	+5	27	+1	15	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
BE		40	=	48	+7	21	+5	13	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	0
BG		45	+12	59	+19	19	-4	16	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	2
CZ		27	+2	27	+2	37	+2	14	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	0
DK		21	+3	31	+2	16	=	26	N.A	1	-1	1	N.A	0
DE		29	=	41	+4	28	+6	13	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
EE		33	=	39	+4	29	+7	19	N.A	2	=	0	N.A	2
IE		43	-1	40	+1	17	+3	23	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
EL		83	=	81	+6	12	-1	8	N.A	0	-2	0	N.A	1
ES		62	-8	59	=	17	-2	6	N.A	2	=	0	N.A	1
FR		48	-3	48	=	19	+2	12	N.A	0	-1	0	N.A	1
HR		69	+11	63	+9	33	+7	12	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	1
IT		69	+12	40	+9	15	=	11	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
CY		73	=	61	+3	22	+9	11	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
LV		49	-3	44	-3	38	+5	21	N.A	1	-1	1	N.A	1
LT		58	+6	71	+7	38	+3	16	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	1
LU		43	+4	47	+5	21	+2	10	N.A	3	=	1	N.A	4
HU		37	-1	47	+1	18	=	13	N.A	0	=	0	N.A	0
MT		18	-3	32	-4	6	-4	13	N.A	2	=	0	N.A	2
NL		19	+1	46	+6	27	=	23	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	0
AT		50	+4	48	+9	19	-3	22	N.A	2	+2	0	N.A	0
PL		34	-2	38	+7	38	+3	11	N.A	1	-1	0	N.A	2
PT		72	+1	74	+3	19	+1	8	N.A	9	+4	0	N.A	1
RO		41	+1	48	=	25	-5	18	N.A	4	+4	0	N.A	4
SI		50	-7	53	+1	12	=	13	N.A	3	+1	1	N.A	1
SK		44	+8	39	=	28	-1	13	N.A	2	-2	0	N.A	2
FI		32	+5	53	+6	28	-2	18	N.A	1	+1	0	N.A	1
SE		16	=	43	-7	30	=	10	N.A	1	=	0	N.A	2
UK		35	+6	40	+6	21	+2	17	N.A	1	=	1	N.A	3

*Evolution Sept./Oct. 2017 - Sept. 2018

D71.1 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?














National political matters (%)

	Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28 	18	-1	53	=	29	+1	0	N.A	0
EURO AREA	19	-1	54	+1	27	=	0	N.A	0
NON-EURO AREA	15	-1	52	-1	32	+2	0	N.A	1
BE 	10	-1	53	-2	37	+3	0	N.A	0
BG 	15	-3	62	=	21	+2	0	N.A	2
CZ 	14	-1	61	=	24	=	0	N.A	1
DK 	28	+4	51	-3	21	-1	0	N.A	0
DE 	24	=	63	=	13	=	0	N.A	0
EE 	13	-3	61	+1	25	+2	0	N.A	1
IE 	14	-4	50	-3	35	+7	0	N.A	1
EL 	33	-3	54	+2	13	+1	0	N.A	0
ES 	16	+1	48	+3	36	-4	0	N.A	0
FR 	14	-1	44	-2	42	+3	0	N.A	0
HR 	14	-5	54	-7	32	+12	0	N.A	0
IT 	20	-1	50	=	29	+1	0	N.A	1
CY 	17	-5	49	=	33	+4	0	N.A	1
LV 	13	-2	56	+2	31	+1	0	N.A	0
LT 	12	-2	61	=	26	+1	1	N.A	0
LU 	19	=	48	+1	32	-2	0	N.A	1
HU 	11	-4	66	-1	23	+6	0	N.A	0
MT 	10	-7	48	-12	42	+19	0	N.A	0
NL 	32	-5	50	+2	18	+3	0	N.A	0
AT 	24	-1	66	+1	9	-1	1	N.A	0
PL 	12	=	57	-4	29	+3	0	N.A	2
PT 	9	-1	50	-3	41	+4	0	N.A	0
RO 	7	-2	52	-4	38	+3	2	N.A	1
SI 	10	-2	61	=	29	+2	0	N.A	0
SK 	12	=	60	-5	27	+4	1	N.A	0
FI 	10	-7	61	+6	29	+2	0	N.A	0
SE 	35	=	55	+7	10	-7	0	N.A	0
UK 	15	-2	44	=	41	+2	0	N.A	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D71.2 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?



























European political matters (%)

	Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28 	10	-1	49	=	40	+1	0	N.A	1
EURO AREA	10	-1	50	+1	39	-1	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA	11	+1	46	-5	41	+3	1	N.A	1
BE 	7	+1	42	-5	51	+4	0	N.A	0
BG 	8	-1	58	=	31	=	0	N.A	3
CZ 	6	=	53	-3	39	+1	1	N.A	1
DK 	16	+2	53	-6	31	+4	0	N.A	0
DE 	16	=	63	=	21	=	0	N.A	0
EE 	7	-4	55	-2	37	+6	0	N.A	1
IE 	10	-3	42	-5	46	+7	1	N.A	1
EL 	17	-5	60	+5	23	=	0	N.A	0
ES 	7	-2	40	+1	52	=	0	N.A	1
FR 	5	-1	35	=	60	+1	0	N.A	0
HR 	9	-1	46	-9	45	+10	0	N.A	0
IT 	8	-2	51	+5	40	-3	0	N.A	1
CY 	9	-7	47	+1	43	+5	0	N.A	1
LV 	6	-3	49	-3	45	+7	0	N.A	0
LT 	10	-1	58	=	31	=	1	N.A	0
LU 	13	-5	50	+2	36	+2	0	N.A	1
HU 	8	-2	62	-4	30	+7	0	N.A	0
MT 	4	-4	43	-9	53	+13	0	N.A	0
NL 	15	-2	51	=	34	+2	0	N.A	0
AT 	17	=	64	+2	18	-2	1	N.A	0
PL 	9	-1	49	-7	39	+6	1	N.A	2
PT 	5	-2	40	-5	55	+7	0	N.A	0
RO 	6	-2	40	-6	48	+3	4	N.A	2
SI 	7	-2	57	+2	36	+1	0	N.A	0
SK 	7	=	60	-2	32	+1	1	N.A	0
FI 	6	-3	52	-4	41	+7	0	N.A	1
SE 	14	+2	59	=	27	-1	0	N.A	0
UK 	14	+2	40	-2	46	=	0	N.A	0

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018






























D71.3 When you get together with friends or relatives, would you say you discuss frequently, occasionally or never about...?

Local political matters (%)

	Frequently		Occasionally		Never		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28 	17	=	52	=	31	+1	0	N.A	0
EURO AREA	19	=	52	=	28	-1	0	N.A	1
NON-EURO AREA	12	-1	51	-3	35	+3	1	N.A	1
BE 	12	=	55	+2	33	-1	0	N.A	0
BG 	15	-1	61	-1	21	+1	0	N.A	3
CZ 	15	-2	58	-1	26	+2	0	N.A	1
DK 	23	+1	52	-4	24	+3	0	N.A	1
DE 	28	=	56	-2	15	+1	1	N.A	0
EE 	16	-2	58	-3	25	+5	0	N.A	1
IE 	16	-3	49	-4	34	+7	0	N.A	1
EL 	26	-2	58	+4	16	-2	0	N.A	0
ES 	16	+1	47	+5	36	-7	0	N.A	1
FR 	12	-1	44	-1	44	+2	0	N.A	0
HR 	17	=	53	-8	30	+8	0	N.A	0
IT 	17	-1	54	+1	28	=	0	N.A	1
CY 	20	-9	52	+7	27	+1	0	N.A	1
LV 	19	+1	59	+1	22	-1	0	N.A	0
LT 	16	=	60	=	24	=	0	N.A	0
LU 	15	-2	45	+2	40	+1	0	N.A	0
HU 	11	-3	66	-1	23	+5	0	N.A	0
MT 	6	-4	44	-10	50	+14	0	N.A	0
NL 	23	-4	51	+2	26	+2	0	N.A	0
AT 	23	+1	56	-4	19	+2	1	N.A	1
PL 	11	+1	54	-7	32	+5	1	N.A	2
PT 	10	-2	46	-2	44	+4	0	N.A	0
RO 	9	-2	44	-11	42	+8	3	N.A	2
SI 	12	-2	59	-1	29	+3	0	N.A	0
SK 	11	+1	60	-5	28	+3	1	N.A	0
FI 	13	-6	59	+3	27	+3	0	N.A	1
SE 	28	+6	57	-2	15	-4	0	N.A	0
UK 	10	-3	45	+2	45	+1	0	N.A	0






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D72.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
My voice counts in the EU (%)

	Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28 	15	+1	33	-1	26	-1	21	+2	1	N.A	4	48	=	47	+1
EURO AREA	17	+1	33	-1	25	-1	21	+2	1	N.A	3	50	=	46	+1
NON-EURO AREA	13	+1	31	-3	28	-1	21	+3	3	N.A	4	44	-2	49	+2
BE 	12	+1	42	-6	32	+4	12	+1	1	N.A	1	54	-5	44	+5
BG 	9	-1	33	-1	21	=	23	=	1	N.A	13	42	-2	44	=
CZ 	6	=	21	+1	37	-2	30	=	2	N.A	4	27	+1	67	-2
DK 	53	+10	30	-7	8	-4	6	+2	1	N.A	2	83	+3	14	-2
DE 	32	-2	40	+2	16	-2	8	=	1	N.A	3	72	=	24	-2
EE 	1	-1	16	-3	38	+1	38	+3	1	N.A	6	17	-4	76	+4
IE 	14	-1	39	-6	26	+1	13	+3	2	N.A	6	53	-7	39	+4
EL 	1	-1	15	-5	39	-1	44	+8	0	N.A	1	16	-6	83	+7
ES 	8	+3	30	=	34	-4	24	+3	1	N.A	3	38	+3	58	-1
FR 	14	-1	39	+5	23	-1	21	+1	0	N.A	3	53	+4	44	=
HR 	23	+3	38	-1	19	-1	15	+3	1	N.A	4	61	+2	34	+2
IT 	4	=	20	-6	31	+3	41	+8	1	N.A	3	24	-6	72	+11
CY 	6	=	26	+1	21	-8	43	+7	1	N.A	3	32	+1	64	-1
LV 	3	+2	24	+4	30	-2	36	-1	0	N.A	7	27	+6	66	-3
LT 	1	-1	24	-5	33	-2	28	+5	3	N.A	11	25	-6	61	+3
LU 	20	+1	40	+1	16	-3	19	+4	2	N.A	3	60	+2	35	+1
HU 	7	-2	37	-4	28	+2	22	+3	2	N.A	4	44	-6	50	+5
MT 	11	-1	40	+3	21	-9	19	+5	2	N.A	7	51	+2	40	-4
NL 	36	+6	40	-9	13	-1	7	+3	1	N.A	3	76	-3	20	+2
AT 	20	+4	36	-7	24	=	16	+3	1	N.A	3	56	-3	40	+3
PL 	10	-2	44	-1	26	+1	10	+2	5	N.A	5	54	-3	36	+3
PT 	4	-2	32	-5	44	+9	16	=	0	N.A	4	36	-7	60	+9
RO 	6	-3	27	-7	30	+2	28	+6	4	N.A	5	33	-10	58	+8
SI 	16	-1	29	-3	28	=	22	+4	1	N.A	4	45	-4	50	+4
SK 	11	=	33	+1	34	+4	15	-3	3	N.A	4	44	+1	49	+1
FI 	18	-6	46	+2	21	+1	12	+2	0	N.A	3	64	-4	33	+3
SE 	59	+11	31	-1	6	-4	3	-4	0	N.A	1	90	+10	9	-8
UK 	7	=	25	-3	34	-1	29	+5	2	N.A	3	32	-3	63	+4






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D72.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		24	+1	38	-2	19	-1	15	+2	1	N.A	3	62	-1	34	+1
EURO AREA		26	+2	37	-2	18	-1	16	+2	1	N.A	2	63	=	34	+1
NON-EURO AREA		20	=	40	-2	21	=	14	+2	2	N.A	3	60	-2	35	+2
BE		20	+4	44	-7	26	+5	9	-1	1	N.A	0	64	-3	35	+4
BG		14	+2	38	-1	20	+1	19	-3	1	N.A	8	52	+1	39	-2
CZ		15	-3	45	+2	22	-3	14	+2	1	N.A	3	60	-1	36	-1
DK		76	+9	18	-8	2	-1	2	=	1	N.A	1	94	+1	4	-1
DE		49	+3	35	-4	8	-1	5	+1	1	N.A	2	84	-1	13	=
EE		5	+1	43	+2	29	-3	19	+1	1	N.A	3	48	+3	48	-2
IE		21	=	45	-7	19	+2	9	+3	1	N.A	5	66	-7	28	+5
EL		3	-2	19	-8	38	+1	39	+9	0	N.A	1	22	-10	77	+10
ES		11	+5	36	=	30	-5	20	+2	1	N.A	2	47	+5	50	-3
FR		26	-2	46	+1	12	+1	14	+1	0	N.A	2	72	-1	26	+2
HR		34	+3	42	=	12	-4	9	+1	1	N.A	2	76	+3	21	-3
IT		6	+1	30	-1	24	-5	34	+6	2	N.A	4	36	=	58	+1
CY		7	=	30	-3	21	-7	39	+9	1	N.A	2	37	-3	60	+2
LV		8	+3	37	+5	27	-4	25	-1	0	N.A	3	45	+8	52	-5
LT		1	-1	27	-2	36	-3	28	+3	2	N.A	6	28	-3	64	=
LU		25	=	43	+2	12	=	16	+1	2	N.A	2	68	+2	28	+1
HU		12	-1	40	-5	24	+2	21	+4	1	N.A	2	52	-6	45	+6
MT		14	-1	45	+3	18	-12	14	+6	2	N.A	7	59	+2	32	-6
NL		53	+6	35	-8	6	=	3	+1	1	N.A	2	88	-2	9	+1
AT		39	+6	41	-5	13	+1	5	-2	1	N.A	1	80	+1	18	-1
PL		18	=	51	+1	17	-1	8	+1	3	N.A	3	69	+1	25	=
PT		8	-2	45	-3	32	+6	12	=	0	N.A	3	53	-5	44	+6
RO		6	-5	31	-6	26	-2	31	+12	3	N.A	3	37	-11	57	+10
SI		24	+2	38	-4	20	=	15	+3	1	N.A	2	62	-2	35	+3
SK		20	+2	46	+2	19	=	9	-4	3	N.A	3	66	+4	28	-4
FI		37	-5	49	+2	7	=	5	+2	0	N.A	2	86	-3	12	+2
SE		83	+6	14	-4	2	-1	0	-1	0	N.A	1	97	+2	2	-2
UK		13	=	41	-2	27	+1	15	+2	2	N.A	2	54	-2	42	+3






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D72.3 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
(OUR COUNTRY)'s voice counts in the EU (%)

	Totally agree		Tend to agree		Tend to disagree		Totally disagree		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	Total 'Agree'		Total 'Disagree'	
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28 	22	=	38	-3	20	=	14	+3	2	N.A	4	60	-3	34	+3
EURO AREA	25	=	40	-1	18	=	13	+2	1	N.A	3	65	-1	31	+2
NON-EURO AREA	16	=	36	-4	25	+1	15	+4	3	N.A	5	52	-4	40	+5
BE 	16	=	53	-4	23	+5	6	=	1	N.A	1	69	-4	29	+5
BG 	11	+1	37	-3	23	+3	16	-1	1	N.A	12	48	-2	39	+2
CZ 	8	+1	29	+1	37	-2	20	-2	2	N.A	4	37	+2	57	-4
DK 	57	+7	32	-6	5	-3	3	+2	1	N.A	2	89	+1	8	-1
DE 	52	-1	37	+1	6	+1	2	-1	1	N.A	2	89	=	8	=
EE 	6	=	51	-3	26	+3	11	+3	1	N.A	5	57	-3	37	+6
IE 	20	=	48	-5	16	=	6	+1	2	N.A	8	68	-5	22	+1
EL 	2	-1	18	-4	35	-8	41	+12	1	N.A	3	20	-5	76	+4
ES 	9	+3	47	+4	28	-5	13	+1	1	N.A	2	56	+7	41	-4
FR 	26	-4	49	+1	10	+1	10	+4	1	N.A	4	75	-3	20	+5
HR 	27	+5	41	-1	16	-2	11	=	1	N.A	4	68	+4	27	-2
IT 	4	-1	25	-6	31	+1	35	+10	1	N.A	4	29	-7	66	+11
CY 	4	-2	38	+6	21	-10	30	+3	2	N.A	5	42	+4	51	-7
LV 	7	+2	44	-1	31	+2	12	-1	1	N.A	5	51	+1	43	+1
LT 	6	+2	51	-6	23	+1	8	=	2	N.A	10	57	-4	31	+1
LU 	32	+3	47	=	10	-4	6	+2	1	N.A	4	79	+3	16	-2
HU 	8	-1	46	-3	27	+3	15	+1	1	N.A	3	54	-4	42	+4
MT 	16	+5	55	-2	13	-8	6	+1	2	N.A	8	71	+3	19	-7
NL 	39	=	43	-4	10	=	5	+3	1	N.A	2	82	-4	15	+3
AT 	28	+5	36	-7	21	-2	11	+3	1	N.A	3	64	-2	32	+1
PL 	10	-4	47	-1	24	+1	8	+3	5	N.A	6	57	-5	32	+4
PT 	10	+2	56	-5	18	+3	7	=	2	N.A	7	66	-3	25	+3
RO 	6	-5	27	-9	30	+2	25	+8	5	N.A	7	33	-14	55	+10
SI 	17	=	32	-5	29	=	17	+4	2	N.A	3	49	-5	46	+4
SK 	14	=	38	=	29	+3	11	-2	3	N.A	5	52	=	40	+1
FI 	24	-4	49	+1	17	+1	7	+2	0	N.A	3	73	-3	24	+3
SE 	62	+8	29	-5	6	-1	1	-2	1	N.A	1	91	+3	7	-3
UK 	15	+3	32	-7	27	+2	20	+7	3	N.A	3	47	-4	47	+9

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018






























D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?
(OUR COUNTRY) (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		33	-2	52	+4	7	-3	1	N.A	7
EURO AREA		32	-3	53	+5	8	-2	1	N.A	6
NON-EURO AREA		34	-2	50	+3	7	-3	2	N.A	7
BE		37	-1	57	+7	5	-6	0	N.A	1
BG		30	-3	50	+6	5	-7	3	N.A	12
CZ		49	+7	36	-5	10	-2	0	N.A	5
DK		48	+1	37	+4	10	-7	1	N.A	4
DE		34	-13	53	+16	7	-3	1	N.A	5
EE		43	+9	22	-5	27	-4	0	N.A	8
IE		68	-6	18	+5	6	-1	1	N.A	7
EL		9	=	82	+3	6	-3	0	N.A	3
ES		22	+2	67	-2	7	-1	1	N.A	3
FR		23	-8	61	+11	6	-2	1	N.A	9
HR		20	+1	74	+1	2	-3	0	N.A	4
IT		31	+9	53	-5	8	-1	1	N.A	7
CY		33	-1	49	+5	13	-4	0	N.A	5
LV		35	+8	42	-3	13	-6	1	N.A	9
LT		35	+3	43	=	14	-6	1	N.A	7
LU		60	-4	13	+2	15	-1	2	N.A	10
HU		49	+2	38	-2	6	-3	1	N.A	6
MT		57	-1	23	+3	11	-4	0	N.A	9
NL		55	-4	31	+5	8	-4	1	N.A	5
AT		51	-1	33	+3	11	-3	2	N.A	3
PL		45	+2	39	+2	6	-5	3	N.A	7
PT		49	-8	22	+7	15	=	2	N.A	12
RO		19	-5	70	+7	5	=	1	N.A	5
SI		23	-7	53	+14	13	-13	1	N.A	10
SK		24	+2	57	-7	9	+3	2	N.A	8
FI		49	-4	32	+1	13	+3	0	N.A	6
SE		39	-3	40	-2	13	+1	1	N.A	7
UK		26	-5	56	+6	7	-4	1	N.A	10

*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018















D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (%)

		Things are going in the right direction		Things are going in the wrong direction		Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1
EU28		28	-4	50	+8	9	-3	2	N.A	11
EURO AREA		26	-5	53	+9	9	-3	2	N.A	10
NON-EURO AREA		32	-3	45	+8	8	-5	3	N.A	12
BE		32	=	61	+9	4	-9	1	N.A	2
BG		44	-3	27	+2	6	-7	3	N.A	20
CZ		28	=	52	+1	10	-3	1	N.A	9
DK		33	=	43	+8	14	-10	1	N.A	9
DE		29	-9	52	+13	9	-4	2	N.A	8
EE		33	+2	27	+7	25	-4	1	N.A	14
IE		56	-6	22	+4	9	=	1	N.A	12
EL		16	+1	69	+1	8	-4	1	N.A	6
ES		25	-1	59	+3	7	-2	2	N.A	7
FR		18	-5	59	+13	7	-3	1	N.A	15
HR		44	+7	42	-4	6	-2	1	N.A	7
IT		21	-3	58	+9	10	-1	2	N.A	9
CY		31	+6	47	+2	15	-5	0	N.A	7
LV		41	+4	28	+1	13	-6	1	N.A	17
LT		43	-10	22	+7	15	-4	1	N.A	19
LU		37	+5	35	+3	15	-8	2	N.A	11
HU		41	+2	42	=	7	-5	2	N.A	8
MT		39	-3	18	+3	22	-8	2	N.A	19
NL		38	-3	44	+10	8	-9	1	N.A	9
AT		32	-2	45	+4	14	-4	2	N.A	7
PL		44	+2	33	+7	8	-7	5	N.A	10
PT		41	-5	20	+5	18	=	3	N.A	18
RO		38	-14	41	+15	8	+1	3	N.A	10
SI		27	-9	42	+13	16	-10	2	N.A	13
SK		24	-7	53	+5	10	+1	3	N.A	10
FI		31	-3	43	+8	14	-2	0	N.A	12
SE		29	-1	48	+3	12	-1	1	N.A	10
UK		20	-4	54	+9	9	-4	3	N.A	14






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D77 When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views? Does this happen...?
(%)

		Often		From time to time		Rarely		Never		Don't know
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28		8	-1	37	+1	28	-1	26	+1	1
EURO AREA		9	=	39	+1	27	-2	24	+1	1
NON-EURO AREA		8	=	33	=	29	=	29	=	1
BE		8	-1	40	+1	28	-1	24	+1	0
BG		15	-1	39	+4	31	-4	13	+2	2
CZ		6	+3	23	-5	37	-2	33	+3	1
DK		14	+4	34	-1	30	-2	22	=	0
DE		5	-1	41	+2	31	-4	22	+4	1
EE		9	-1	39	+6	32	-2	18	-3	2
IE		6	=	39	-4	31	=	24	+5	0
EL		11	-3	39	-1	35	+4	15	=	0
ES		10	+3	34	+5	25	-5	31	-3	0
FR		10	=	34	+3	26	=	29	-3	1
HR		11	+2	46	-4	29	+1	14	+1	0
IT		11	-1	39	-4	26	-2	24	+7	0
CY		19	-3	39	+1	22	+4	20	-2	0
LV		13	-2	38	+3	29	+1	20	-1	0
LT		15	-1	44	+3	24	+1	16	-4	1
LU		14	-1	46	=	23	+1	15	-1	2
HU		2	-2	33	-2	37	+3	28	+2	0
MT		9	-3	40	-6	25	+2	26	+7	0
NL		16	=	61	-2	17	+2	4	-1	2
AT		9	+1	47	=	34	+2	9	-3	1
PL		6	+2	33	-2	27	-1	33	+1	1
PT		5	-1	43	-3	27	-1	25	+5	0
RO		5	-3	29	-1	38	+5	27	-1	1
SI		4	-2	24	-2	31	+5	39	-1	2
SK		3	=	27	+4	33	-6	36	+3	1
FI		6	=	29	-3	38	+2	26	+1	1
SE		15	+1	40	-2	30	=	15	+1	0
UK		8	-1	33	+4	24	-1	34	-1	1






























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D78 In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
(%)

		Very positive		Fairly positive		Neutral		Fairly negative		Very negative		Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	Total 'Positive'		Total 'Negative'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		6	+1	36	=	39	-1	13	=	5	+1	0	=	1	42	+1	18	+1
EURO AREA		4	=	36	=	41	=	13	=	4	=	0	=	2	40	=	17	=
NON-EURO AREA		8	+1	35	-1	37	=	13	=	6	+2	0	=	1	43	=	19	+2
BE		2	-1	38	+4	40	-2	15	-3	4	+1	0	=	1	40	+3	19	-2
BG		19	+1	37	-1	26	=	11	+1	4	=	1	+1	2	56	=	15	+1
CZ		5	+2	24	-2	39	-3	22	+1	9	+2	0	=	1	29	=	31	+3
DK		7	+2	37	-8	40	+4	13	+2	2	=	0	=	1	44	-6	15	+2
DE		7	=	44	+1	36	=	9	=	3	=	0	=	1	51	+1	12	=
EE		2	=	40	-1	48	+2	7	=	1	-2	0	=	2	42	-1	8	-2
IE		17	+4	43	-5	33	+1	4	-1	2	=	0	=	1	60	-1	6	-1
EL		3	-1	28	+4	42	=	16	-3	10	-1	0	=	1	31	+3	26	-4
ES		2	=	30	-2	54	+4	10	-3	3	+1	0	=	1	32	-2	13	-2
FR		4	+2	33	=	43	=	14	-2	5	=	0	=	1	37	+2	19	-2
HR		6	+1	36	+1	41	-4	10	+1	6	+1	0	=	1	42	+2	16	+2
IT		3	+1	27	-6	39	=	22	+5	6	=	0	=	3	30	-5	28	+5
CY		7	+2	37	+2	41	+3	8	-6	7	-1	0	=	0	44	+4	15	-7
LV		3	=	36	+3	52	=	6	-2	2	=	0	=	1	39	+3	8	-2
LT		5	+1	41	-8	49	+8	4	=	1	=	0	=	0	46	-7	5	=
LU		7	+2	51	+1	33	+1	7	-1	2	-2	0	=	0	58	+3	9	-3
HU		2	-3	37	-3	44	+3	13	+2	4	+1	0	=	0	39	-6	17	+3
MT		10	+5	31	-17	50	+11	5	+1	2	+1	0	=	2	41	-12	7	+2
NL		4	=	44	+2	34	-5	15	+3	3	=	0	=	0	48	+2	18	+3
AT		7	-2	27	-3	39	+2	19	+2	6	=	1	+1	1	34	-5	25	+2
PL		9	+3	48	+1	34	-5	6	=	2	+1	0	=	1	57	+4	8	+1
PT		1	=	52	-2	37	=	8	+1	1	+1	0	=	1	53	-2	9	+2
RO		6	-1	40	-4	39	+3	9	+1	3	+1	0	=	3	46	-5	12	+2
SI		3	-1	31	-6	51	+4	10	+1	4	+2	0	=	1	34	-7	14	+3
SK		2	-1	31	-2	48	+2	12	=	5	+1	1	+1	1	33	-3	17	+1
FI		2	-1	31	-1	50	=	12	+2	3	=	0	=	2	33	-2	15	+2
SE		8	+4	47	+12	32	-11	10	-5	3	=	0	=	0	55	+16	13	-5
UK		9	+2	24	-2	37	+3	18	-2	10	+2	0	=	2	33	=	28	=






























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D80a On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY)?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		8	-1	50	+4	28	-2	11	-1	3	58	+3	39	-3
EURO AREA		7	-2	49	+4	30	-1	11	-2	3	56	+2	41	-3
NON-EURO AREA		10	=	51	+5	24	-3	10	-1	5	61	+5	34	-4
BE		5	-2	69	+6	19	-3	6	-2	1	74	+4	25	-5
BG		6	=	30	-2	34	+5	25	-2	5	36	-2	59	+3
CZ		3	-3	56	+3	31	-2	6	=	4	59	=	37	-2
DK		48	+7	44	-6	6	-1	1	=	1	92	+1	7	-1
DE		11	-3	60	+7	22	-2	4	-3	3	71	+4	26	-5
EE		3	-2	59	+9	26	-5	4	-3	8	62	+7	30	-8
IE		18	-4	67	+9	10	-4	2	-2	3	85	+5	12	-6
EL		2	-1	22	-3	50	+1	25	+2	1	24	-4	75	+3
ES		2	-3	35	+3	41	-2	20	+1	2	37	=	61	-1
FR		5	-1	49	+1	32	+3	12	-2	2	54	=	44	+1
HR		3	=	32	-6	39	+3	25	+3	1	35	-6	64	+6
IT		4	-1	37	+5	37	-3	17	-3	5	41	+4	54	-6
CY		4	-1	39	+5	38	-7	17	+1	2	43	+4	55	-6
LV		5	-1	52	+3	29	=	10	-3	4	57	+2	39	-3
LT		3	=	39	+5	43	-2	10	-5	5	42	+5	53	-7
LU		26	+2	60	-1	8	-2	2	=	4	86	+1	10	-2
HU		6	-7	45	+3	28	+2	19	+1	2	51	-4	47	+3
MT		11	-2	51	+1	22	+1	8	-4	8	62	-1	30	-3
NL		20	-2	61	+1	16	+2	3	=	0	81	-1	19	+2
AT		17	-3	62	+5	17	-1	3	-1	1	79	+2	20	-2
PL		6	-3	55	+5	23	-1	8	-2	8	61	+2	31	-3
PT		1	-2	68	+7	26	-5	3	-1	2	69	+5	29	-6
RO		3	+1	29	-1	41	-6	23	+4	4	32	=	64	-2
SI		2	=	42	+5	39	-8	15	+2	2	44	+5	54	-6
SK		2	-2	39	+8	40	-1	15	-7	4	41	+6	55	-8
FI		14	+1	66	+1	16	-1	2	-2	2	80	+2	18	-3
SE		32	+12	55	-5	10	-4	2	-3	1	87	+7	12	-7
UK		11	+1	60	+11	21	-4	4	-3	4	71	+12	25	-7






























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D80b And how about the way democracy works in the EU?
(%)

		Very satisfied		Fairly satisfied		Not very satisfied		Not at all satisfied		Don't know	Total 'Satisfied'		Total 'Not satisfied'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		4	=	45	+3	30	-1	10	-1	11	49	+3	40	-2
EURO AREA		3	-1	43	+2	34	=	12	=	8	46	+1	46	=
NON-EURO AREA		6	+1	47	+3	24	-1	8	-1	15	53	+4	32	-2
BE		2	-2	61	+4	27	-2	8	-1	2	63	+2	35	-3
BG		12	-3	36	-1	19	+1	10	=	23	48	-4	29	+1
CZ		3	=	41	+1	32	-3	14	+1	10	44	+1	46	-2
DK		12	+1	60	+1	17	-3	4	+2	7	72	+2	21	-1
DE		4	-1	48	+4	35	=	6	-3	7	52	+3	41	-3
EE		2	-1	51	+6	22	-2	3	-3	22	53	+5	25	-5
IE		14	-3	61	+4	12	-1	3	-2	10	75	+1	15	-3
EL		1	=	29	+1	41	-1	23	-1	6	30	+1	64	-2
ES		1	-2	35	=	40	-1	14	+1	10	36	-2	54	=
FR		2	=	42	+3	33	+2	14	-1	9	44	+3	47	+1
HR		6	+1	45	-3	31	+2	9	+2	9	51	-2	40	+4
IT		4	-1	35	-1	34	+2	18	+1	9	39	-2	52	+3
CY		2	-1	40	+5	36	-1	13	-2	9	42	+4	49	-3
LV		6	+1	56	+2	20	=	5	-3	13	62	+3	25	-3
LT		4	-1	55	=	20	-1	2	-2	19	59	-1	22	-3
LU		7	+1	61	+5	21	-1	5	-4	6	68	+6	26	-5
HU		5	-4	46	-3	29	+5	14	+3	6	51	-7	43	+8
MT		4	-4	47	-4	21	-4	5	+3	23	51	-8	26	-1
NL		4	+1	54	+6	32	-3	6	-1	4	58	+7	38	-4
AT		8	-3	44	+6	30	-2	13	=	5	52	+3	43	-2
PL		5	-1	57	+2	19	-1	3	-1	16	62	+1	22	-2
PT		1	=	60	+6	25	-7	4	-1	10	61	+6	29	-8
RO		6	=	45	-3	28	=	9	+2	12	51	-3	37	+2
SI		2	=	43	+2	34	-5	12	+2	9	45	+2	46	-3
SK		2	-1	42	=	34	+2	12	+1	10	44	-1	46	+3
FI		4	+2	51	+1	30	-3	5	-1	10	55	+3	35	-4
SE		4	+2	57	+6	24	-4	4	-4	11	61	+8	28	-8
UK		6	+3	41	+6	25	-2	9	-2	19	47	+9	34	-4






























*Evolution Apr. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D81 Please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust political parties.
(%)

	Tend to trust		Tend not to trust		Don't know
	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	
EU28 	27	+8	68	-9	5
EURO AREA	28	+9	67	-10	5
NON-EURO AREA	25	+8	69	-9	6
BE 	44	+25	55	-24	1
BG 	29	+16	59	-18	12
CZ 	23	+7	73	-8	4
DK 	57	+23	38	-21	5
DE 	41	+5	51	-9	8
EE 	29	+14	61	-10	10
IE 	32	+6	61	-8	7
EL 	11	+7	87	-8	2
ES 	11	+3	87	-2	2
FR 	13	+6	83	-6	4
HR 	19	+11	79	-12	2
IT 	26	+13	68	-17	6
CY 	16	+6	79	-6	5
LV 	14	+9	82	-7	4
LT 	16	+8	79	-10	5
LU 	44	+9	45	-7	11
HU 	37	+13	58	-14	5
MT 	40	+14	46	-15	14
NL 	61	+15	36	-14	3
AT 	46	+10	46	-13	8
PL 	20	+4	72	-3	8
PT 	32	+6	65	-7	3
RO 	22	+5	75	-6	3
SI 	13	+2	83	-4	4
SK 	29	+18	65	-17	6
FI 	46	+20	47	-20	7
SE 	57	+19	39	-18	4
UK 	19	+6	75	-8	6






























*Evolution Mar. 2018 - Sept. 2018

D82 In your opinion, are the inequalities between the different social classes in (OUR COUNTRY) currently very important, fairly important, not very important or not at all important?
(%)

		Very important		Fairly important		Not very important		Not at all important		Don't know	Total 'important'		Total 'Not important'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		34	-6	47	+3	12	+1	2	=	5	81	-3	14	+1
EURO AREA		38	-5	48	+5	9	-1	2	=	3	86	=	11	-1
NON-EURO AREA		27	-6	45	+1	16	+3	4	=	8	72	-5	20	+3
BE		24	-8	61	+11	12	-4	2	=	1	85	+3	14	-4
BG		56	-6	33	+6	6	+1	1	=	4	89	=	7	+1
CZ		15	-4	41	-6	28	+4	7	+1	9	56	-10	35	+5
DK		31	-5	37	-2	21	+4	5	+2	6	68	-7	26	+6
DE		50	-2	39	+2	7	-1	1	=	3	89	=	8	-1
EE		25	-7	53	+5	15	+1	1	=	6	78	-2	16	+1
IE		29	-12	53	+12	10	-1	2	=	6	82	=	12	-1
EL		33	-15	52	+10	12	+4	1	-1	2	85	-5	13	+3
ES		39	-8	52	+10	6	-2	1	=	2	91	+2	7	-2
FR		47	-8	44	+5	7	+3	1	=	1	91	-3	8	+3
HR		30	-6	41	-3	19	+7	8	+4	2	71	-9	27	+11
IT		23	-5	52	+3	11	-3	5	+1	9	75	-2	16	-2
CY		36	-13	50	+14	10	-1	1	-1	3	86	+1	11	-2
LV		34	-9	43	+8	14	=	4	-1	5	77	-1	18	-1
LT		45	-7	43	+7	9	=	1	=	2	88	=	10	=
LU		25	-5	57	+7	12	-4	1	-1	5	82	+2	13	-5
HU		24	-6	53	+3	12	+2	6	-2	5	77	-3	18	=
MT		21	-9	53	+6	12	-3	4	+3	10	74	-3	16	=
NL		18	-2	59	=	21	+2	1	=	1	77	-2	22	+2
AT		27	-1	46	-1	18	+2	5	+1	4	73	-2	23	+3
PL		13	-12	58	-1	16	+6	1	=	12	71	-13	17	+6
PT		28	-12	55	+8	8	+1	4	+2	5	83	-4	12	+3
RO		20	-14	42	+2	22	+4	8	+3	8	62	-12	30	+7
SI		35	-7	41	-1	14	+5	7	+2	3	76	-8	21	+7
SK		35	-2	50	+1	12	+3	1	=	2	85	-1	13	+3
FI		33	-7	46	-1	14	+4	2	+1	5	79	-8	16	+5
SE		34	-8	39	+6	18	+3	5	=	4	73	-2	23	+3
UK		34	-2	41	+1	14	+1	3	=	8	75	-1	17	+1

*Evolution Mar. 2017 - Sept. 2018

D83 And do you think that in five years' time, the inequalities between the different social classes in (OUR COUNTRY) will be...:
(%)

		Much more important than today		A little more important than today		A little less important than today		Much less important than today		Neither more nor less important/ unchanged (SPONTANEOUS)		Don't know	Total 'More important than today'		Total 'Less important than today'	
		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*		EB90.1	Δ*	EB90.1	Δ*
EU28		27	-4	37	+4	14	+1	2	-1	10	-2	10	64	=	16	=
EURO AREA		30	-4	38	+3	13	+1	2	=	9	-2	8	68	-1	15	+1
NON-EURO AREA		21	-3	34	+3	17	+2	3	=	12	-4	13	55	=	20	+2
BE		24	-8	53	+6	18	+4	2	-2	2	=	1	77	-2	20	+2
BG		33	-1	19	-4	7	+1	1	=	18	-2	22	52	-5	8	+1
CZ		16	-3	38	+1	18	-2	6	=	10	+1	12	54	-2	24	-2
DK		29	=	38	-3	13	+1	2	=	11	-1	7	67	-3	15	+1
DE		46	-1	36	+3	4	-2	0	-1	8	=	6	82	+2	4	-3
EE		16	-8	36	+7	18	+4	1	-1	13	-7	16	52	-1	19	+3
IE		23	-8	44	+5	13	=	2	-2	9	+1	9	67	-3	15	-2
EL		29	-24	35	+12	16	+8	1	-1	11	=	8	64	-12	17	+7
ES		28	-5	35	=	16	+6	2	+1	10	-3	9	63	-5	18	+7
FR		34	-2	40	+6	12	-1	2	-1	5	-2	7	74	+4	14	-2
HR		21	-2	38	+1	19	+1	8	+3	9	-4	5	59	-1	27	+4
IT		14	-7	36	+5	18	-3	3	=	16	+1	13	50	-2	21	-3
CY		40	-3	31	+5	12	+1	2	-1	7	-4	8	71	+2	14	=
LV		24	-2	33	+1	18	+3	3	-2	10	-4	12	57	-1	21	+1
LT		26	-3	44	+4	14	+3	1	-2	8	-4	7	70	+1	15	+1
LU		24	=	49	+3	13	+1	1	-1	7	-4	6	73	+3	14	=
HU		19	-7	41	+5	15	+4	2	-2	12	-5	11	60	-2	17	+2
MT		33	+3	35	-3	11	-1	3	+1	5	-1	13	68	=	14	=
NL		20	+2	51	+4	19	-4	0	-1	7	-2	3	71	+6	19	-5
AT		27	-3	43	+4	13	+2	2	=	11	-2	4	70	+1	15	+2
PL		10	-4	37	-3	21	+1	1	=	10	-2	21	47	-7	22	+1
PT		19	-4	33	-4	14	+2	4	+2	13	-3	17	52	-8	18	+4
RO		18	-14	30	=	23	+6	8	+2	10	+3	11	48	-14	31	+8
SI		29	-9	27	=	13	=	5	+1	16	+3	10	56	-9	18	+1
SK		25	-4	44	-4	10	=	0	-1	11	+5	10	69	-8	10	-1
FI		21	-9	52	+6	12	-1	1	-1	5	+1	9	73	-3	13	-2
SE		26	-7	39	=	18	+5	3	+1	9	+2	5	65	-7	21	+6
UK		26	=	31	+8	15	+3	3	-1	13	-10	12	57	+8	18	+2

*Evolution Mar. 2017 - Sept. 2018

TAKING UP THE CHALLENGE: FROM (SILENT) SUPPORT TO ACTUAL VOTE

This Eurobarometer survey of the European Parliament (EP/EB 90) was carried out in all 28 Member States of the European Union, from 8 to 26 September 2018 by

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