

CURRICULUM VITAE

KENNETH ANDREW ARMSTRONG

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Economic and Social Governance of the European Union
- EU and UK Trade Relationship
- EU and UK Constitutional Law

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

	UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE – Faculty of Law
2013-current	Professorship of European Law
	SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE
	Professorial Fellow
	QUEEN MARY, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON – Department of Law
2005-2013	Professor of European Union Law
2003-2005	Reader in European Union Law
1999-2003	Senior Lecturer in Law
1998-1999	Lecturer in Law
	KEELE UNIVERSITY – School and Department of Law
1993-1998	Lecturer in Law
	UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER – European Policy Research Unit
1992-1993	Researcher with Professor Simon Bulmer on project, ‘Rule-Making within the Single European Market’ (ESRC <i>Single European Market</i> project)

QUALIFICATIONS

2018	Master of Arts, University of Cambridge, United Kingdom
2012	Doctor of Philosophy by published work, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom.
1991	Master of Laws, University of Toronto, Canada.
1989	Bachelor of Laws with Honours in Public Law, Upper Second, University of Glasgow, United Kingdom.
1985	Five ‘A’ Higher Grades/Dux of School, Bellahouston Academy, Glasgow.

VISITING FELLOWSHIPS

2018- 2019	UNIVERSITÉ LIBRE DE BRUXELLES, INSTITUT DES ÉTUDES EUROPÉENNES
	Walter Ganshof van der Meersch visiting chair.
April 2014	UNIVERSITY OF AMSTERDAM
	ACCESS EUROPE Visiting Professor
Jan-May 2013	NEW YORK UNIVERSITY
	Senior Emile Noël Fellow, Jean Monnet Center
May-July 2003	UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH
	Visiting Fellow, Institute for Advanced Studies in the Humanities
1999-2000	EUROPEAN UNIVERSITY INSTITUTE, FLORENCE, ITALY
	Jean Monnet Fellowship, Department of Law

TEACHING

Taught Courses

Masters level teaching – *EU Constitutional Law, EU Trade Law, Law and Contemporary Issues in European Integration*
Undergraduate level teaching – *European Union Law, EU Social and Economic Law, Public Law*

Taught Courses External Examining

Taught courses examined at: King's College London, Queen Mary University of London, London School of Economics, Kent Law School, University College Dublin.

Graduated Doctoral Students

- 2019 Darren Harvey, *The Constitutional Court of a More Mature Legal Order: Constitutional Review of EU Legislation and the Changing Role of the Court of Justice of the European Union*
- 2016 Clara Rauegger, *Protecting Fundamental Rights: the EU Charter and National Constitutional Protection*.
Alberto Merino, *The Role of Judicial Training and Performance Appraisal Mechanisms in Chile and United Kingdom* (co-supervised with Kate Malleson).
- 2013 Maria Sheppard, *Complementary Medicine and Patient Choice* (co-supervised with Richard Ashcroft).
- 2009 Iria Giuffrida, *Accountability and New Modes of Governance in the EU* (co-supervised with Nick Bernard)

Current Doctoral Students

Tom Boeckstein, *The Essence of Rights in EU Law*

External Doctoral Thesis Examiner

Examined doctoral theses at: *University of Amsterdam, Leiden University, London School of Economics and Political Science, University of Cambridge, Birkbeck College University of London, University of Reading, University of Sheffield, University of Nottingham.*

ACADEMIC LEADERSHIP ROLES

Current/Recent

- Current Cambridge University Press: Chair and Syndicate member of the Academic Publishing Committee; member of the Press and Assessment Board.
- Current Sidney Sussex College: member of the Statutes and Ordinances Committee, Investments Committee; Chair of the John Thorneley Society.
Trustee and Council member (2014-20).
- 2015-2018 Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge: Director of Graduate Education and Chair, Degree Committee; member of Faculty Board and Library Committees.
- 2013-2018 Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge: Director, Centre for European Legal Studies.

Past

- 2012-2013 REF Advisory Group
- 2009-2013 Head of Department's Planning Committee member
- 2002-2010 Director of Research and member RAE Committees 2001 and 2008.

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2018-2021 Leverhulme Trust Major Research Fellowship of £173,536 for a project entitled *The Brexit Effect – Convergence, Divergence and Variation in UK Regulatory Policy*
- 2012-2013 British Academy Small Research Grant of £7,700 for a project entitled *Reforming EU Economic Governance: A Crisis for Law or a Crisis of Law?*
- 2004-2006 ESRC Research Seminar Competition Award of £15,765 on ‘The Lisbon Strategy: Substantive Coordination Through “Open” Methods’
- 2002-2003 Leverhulme Trust Research Fellowship of £18,394 to conduct research on EU social inclusion policy in a multi-level context
- 1996 British Academy Humanities Grant of £2,250 for a project entitled *Reforming EU Regulatory Policy: law, culture and institutions*

EDITORIAL POSITIONS

- Current Co-editor, *Law in Context* (Book Series, Cambridge University Press)
Editorial Advisory Board, *Cambridge Studies in European Law and Policy* (Book Series, Cambridge University Press)
Advisory Board, *Journal of European Integration*
Editorial Board, *Journal of European Public Policy*
International Editorial Board, *International Journal of Law in Context*
- 2015- 2020 Editor-in-Chief, *Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies*
- 2006-2013 Editorial Board, *European Law Journal*
- 2004-2010 Editorial Board, *Journal of Contemporary European Research*
- 2000-2003 Book Review Editor, *Public Law*

PROFESSIONAL ADVICE AND PARLIAMENTARY EVIDENCE

- 2020-current Adviser to the Finance and Constitution Committee, Scottish Parliament on its inquiry into the UK Internal Market, member of the Legacy Expert Panel advising on the legacy report of the Committee.
- 2020 Oral evidence to the External Affairs and Additional Legislation Committee, Welsh Senedd on the UK Internal Market and “common frameworks”.
- 2019 Adviser to the legal team representing parliamentarians in their successful legal challenge to the decision of the Prime Minister to prorogue the UK Parliament.
- 2019 Oral and written evidence presented to the House of Commons European Scrutiny Committee inquiry on Post-Brexit Scrutiny of EU Law and Policy.
- 2017 Written evidence requested by and provided to the House of Commons Treasury Select Committee inquiry on Transitional Arrangements – reported and quoted in 4th Report (2017-19) on *The Transitional Arrangements for Exiting the European Union* (HC 473).
Oral and written evidence and subsequent commissioned report for the House of Commons Foreign Affairs Committee inquiry on a ‘No Deal’ Brexit – reported and quoted in 9th Report (2016-17) on *Article 50 Negotiations: Implications of ‘No Deal’* (HC 1077).

- 2014 Oral and written evidence to the House of Commons Scottish Affairs Committee – reported and quoted in 12th Report (2013-14) on *The Referendum for Separation for Scotland: Scotland's membership of the EU* (HC 1241).
 Oral and written evidence to the Scottish Parliament European and External Relations Committee – reported in 2nd Report on the *Scottish Government's Proposals for an Independent Scotland's EU Membership* (Session 4) (2014).

MEDIA AND SOCIAL MEDIA ENGAGEMENT

- Twitter @profkaarmstrong (9000 followers)
 Blogs Personal blog on Brexit: brexittime.com
 Contributor to: *The Conversation*, *HuffPost*, *Prospect*, *Verfassungsblog*, *UK Constitutional Law Association Blog*, *LSE Brexit Blog*, *Encompass*, *European Futures*
 Television Interviewed on: *CNN International*, *BBC News Channel*, *BBC Newsnight*, *BBC Russia*, *BBC Look East*, *Euronews*
 Radio Interviewed on: *BBC World Service*, *Radio France International*, *Radio 5 Live*, *LBC Radio*, *BBC Radio Scotland*, *Bloomberg*, *Times Radio*
 Podcasts Contributor to *Talking Politics*
 Webinars Co-convenor of webinar on EU Relations Law in conjunction with Monckton Chambers.
 Newspaper Interviewed by: *Wall Street Journal*, *Globe and Mail*, *The Guardian*, *The Independent*, *The National*, *Irish Times*.

INDICATIVE KEYNOTE LECTURES

- 31 October 2020, Bar European Group Annual Conference opening keynote, *The Law of the EU-UK Future Relationship – An Economic Constitution in the Making?*
 7 April 2019, Fundación Ramón Areces, 'The Future of EU Economic Governance' lectures, *How Much Constitutionalism does EU Economic Governance Really Need?*
 26 February 2019, Université libre de Bruxelles annual Walter Genshof van der Meersch chair lecture, *Governed by Europe or Governing through Europe – Lessons from Brexit*.
 8 June 2018, Max Weber Lecture Series, European University Institute, *Brexit and 'Constitutional Requirements': What Happens when an Under-Constitutionalised State Leaves an Over-Constitutionalised EU?*
 24 October 2017, Cambridge Festival of Ideas, *Brexit Time*.
 23 November 2016, King's College London Transnational Law Institute Signature Lectures, *Brexit and Free Trade: Causes and Effects*

PRIZES

- 2011 Best Book Prize for *Governing Social Inclusion: Europeanization through Policy Coordination* (Oxford UP, 2010) presented by the University Association for Contemporary European Studies.

LANGUAGES

Mother tongue English speaker. Competent in French (B2 intermediate level) and Basic level in Italian (reading and spoken).

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

- 2017 *Brexit Time – Leaving the EU: Why, How and When?* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press). x+298pp. Hb and Pb.
- 2010 *Governing Social Inclusion: Europeanization through Policy Coordination* (Oxford: Oxford University Press). xvi+332pp. Hb.
- 1998 **K.A. Armstrong** and S.J. Bulmer, *The Governance of the Single European Market* (Manchester: Manchester University Press/New York: St. Martins Press). xii+340pp. Hb and Pb.

SHORT BOOKS

- 2000 *Regulation, Deregulation, Reregulation: Problems and Paradoxes of EU Governance*, (London, Kogan Page/University of North London European Dossier Series). 99pp. Pb.

JOURNALS

- 2020 'Regulatory Autonomy after EU Membership: Alignment, Divergence and Discipline of Law', 45:2, 207-221
- 2019 'After EU Membership: the United Kingdom in Transition' *European Journal of Legal Studies* (Special Issue), 59-86
- 2018 'Regulatory Alignment and Divergence after Brexit' *Journal of European Public Policy*, 25:8, 1099-1117
- 2014 'After "Ever Closer Union": Negotiating Withdrawal, Secession and Accession' *Fordham International Law Journal Online* 37, 119-127
'An Independent Scotland in the European Union: Pathways, Pitfalls and Legal Perspectives' *Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law* 3:1, 181-195
- 2013 'The New Governance of EU Fiscal Discipline', *European Law Review* 38:5, 601-617
- 2012 'EU Social Policy and the Governance Architecture of Europe 2020', *Transfer: European Review of Labour and Research*, 18:3, 285-300.
- 2011 'The Character of EU Law and Governance: From "Community Method" to New Modes of Governance', *Current Legal Problems*, 64, 179-214.
- 2008 'Governance and Constitutionalism After Lisbon', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 46:2, 413-26
- 2007 **K.A. Armstrong** and C. Kilpatrick, 'Law, Governance or New Governance? The Changing Open Method of Coordination', *Columbia Journal of European Law*, 13:3, 649-677. Translated as 'Diritto, Governance o Nuova Governance? Il Metodo Aperto di Coordinamento in Trasformazione' (Giuffrè, 2011)
- 2006 'The "Europeanisation" of Social Exclusion: British Adaptation to EU Coordination', *British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, 8:1, 79-100
- 2003 'Contesting Government, Producing Devolution: The Repeal of "Section 28" in Scotland', *Legal Studies*, 23:2, 205-28

- 2002 'Rediscovering Civil Society: The European Union and the White Paper on Governance', *European Law Journal*, 8:1, 102-32
- 1998 'Legal Integration: Theorizing the Legal Dimension of European Integration', *Journal of Common Market Studies*, 36:2, 155-74
- 1998 'Tales of the Community: Sexual Orientation Discrimination and EU Law', *Journal of Social Welfare and Family Law*, 20:4, 455-68
- 1996 'Citizenship of the Union? Lessons from *Carvel* and *The Guardian*', *Modern Law Review*, 59:4, 582-88

ESSAYS IN EDITED COLLECTIONS

- 2021 '(Br)exiting the European Union – Control, Autonomy and the Evolution of EU Law, in P. Craig and G. de Búrca (eds), *The Evolution of EU Law* (3rd ed), (Oxford: Oxford University Press), *forthcoming*.
- 2020 'The Transition' in F. Fabbrini, *The Law and Politics of Brexit – The Withdrawal Agreement* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- 2018 'The Open Method of Coordination: Obstinate or Obsolete?' in R. Schütze and T. Tridimas (eds.), *Oxford Principles of European Law – Volume 1: The European Union Legal Order* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- 2017 'The Reach and Resources of European Law in the Scottish Independence Referendum' in C. Closa (ed.), *Secession from a Member State and Withdrawal from the European Union: Troubled Membership* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).
- 2015 'Governing Goods: Content and Context' in A. Arnall and D. Chalmers (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of EU Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- 2014 'Differentiated Economic Governance and the Reshaping of *Dominium-Law*' in M. Adams, F. Fabbrini and P. Larouche (eds.), *The Constitutionalization of European Budgetary Constraints* (Oxford: Hart Publishing).
- 'New Governance in the European Union: an Empirical and Conceptual Critique' in G. de Búrca, C. Kilpatrick and J. Scott (eds.), *Critical Legal Perspectives on Global Governance: Liber Amicorum David M. Trubek* (Oxford: Hart Publishing).
- 2012 'The Lisbon Agenda and Europe 2020: From the Governance of Coordination to the Coordination of Governance' in P. Copeland and D. Papadimitriou (eds.), *Evaluating the EU's Lisbon Agenda* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan).
- 2006 'Inclusive Governance? Civil Society and the Open Method of Coordination' in S. Smismans (ed.), *Civil Society and Legitimate European Governance* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).
- 2005 'How Open is the United Kingdom to the OMC Process on Social Inclusion?' in P. Pochet and J. Zeitlin (eds.), *The Open Method of Coordination in Action: The European Employment and Social Inclusion Strategies* (Brussels: P.I.E. Peter Lang). Translated as 'Quanto è aperto il Regno Unito al Metodo aperto di coordinamento sull'inclusione sociale?' (Giuffrè, 2006).

- 2003 'Tackling Social Exclusion Through OMC: Reshaping the Boundaries of EU Governance' in R. Cichowski and T. Börzel (eds.), *The State of the European Union: Law, Politics and Society* (Vol. 6) (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- 2003 'United Kingdom – Divided on Sovereignty' in N. Walker (ed.), *Sovereignty in Transition*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing).
- 2003 **K.A. Armstrong** and S.J. Bulmer, 'The United Kingdom: between political controversy and administrative efficiency' in W. Wessels, A. Maurer and J. Mittag (eds.) *Fifteen into One? The European Union and its member states*, (Manchester: Manchester University Press).
- 2002 'Mutual Recognition' in C. Barnard and J. Scott (eds.), *The Law of the Single European Market: Unpacking the Premises*, (Oxford: Hart Publishing).
- 1999 'Governance and the Single European Market', in G. de Búrca and P. Craig (eds.), *The Evolution of EU Law* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- 1998 'New Institutionalism and EU Legal Studies', in P. Craig and C. Harlow (eds.), *Lawmaking in the European Union* (London: Kluwer).
- 1996 **K.A. Armstrong** and S.J. Bulmer, 'United Kingdom', in D. Rometsch and W. Wessels (eds.), *The European Union and the Member States* (Manchester: Manchester University Press).
- 1995 'Regulating the Free Movement of Goods: Institutions and Institutional Change', in J. Shaw and G. More (eds.), *New Legal Dynamics of European Union* (Oxford: Clarendon Press).

FACULTY WORKING PAPERS

- 2019 *An 'Implementation Protocol' to Unblock the Brexit Process: A Proposal for a Legal Bridge between a Revised Political Declaration and the Withdrawal Agreement* (February 19, 2019). University of Cambridge Faculty of Law Research Paper No. 9/2019. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3336966> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3336966>
- 2018 *Transition Time: 3 Options for Extending the Transition Period* (October 21, 2018). University of Cambridge Faculty of Law Research Paper No. 61/2018. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3272851>
- 2017 Armstrong, Kenneth and Bell, John S. and Daly, Paul and Elliott, Mark C., *Implementing Transition: How Would it Work?* (October 13, 2017). University of Cambridge Faculty of Law Research Paper No. 57/2017. Available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3052328>
- Implementing Transition: Legal and Political Limits* (November 1, 2017). University of Cambridge Faculty of Law Research Paper No. 50/2017. Available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3066703>