

PARLEMETER 2017

A STRONGER VOICE

CITIZENS' VIEWS ON PARLIAMENT AND THE EU

PART III:

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

STUDY - Public Opinion Monitoring Series

Directorate-General for Communication

Public Opinion Monitoring Unit

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Overview socio-demographic variables

Gender	D10 – Gender
Age	D11 - How old are you?
Education (End of)	D8 - How old were you when you stopped full-time education?
Socio-professional category	D15a - What is your current occupation?
Difficulties paying bills	D60 - During the last twelve months, would you say you had difficulties to pay your bills at the end of the month...?
My voice counts in the EU	D72.1 - Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements - My voice counts in the EU
Image of the EU	D78 - In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image?
Life conditions in 5 years	D79 - In your opinion, in five years' time, do you think that your life conditions will be better, worse, or the same than today?
Media Use Index	<p>This index is calculated based on the answers given in question QA3:</p> <p>Could you tell me to what extent you...?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Watch television (on a TV set or via the Internet) • Listen to the radio • Read the written press • Use the Internet • Use online social networks <p>For each answer to the items, points from 0 to 7 were awarded. The overall sum of these points was then calculated.</p>

1. Interest in European affairs

QA1 Would you say that you are very interested, fairly interested, not very interested or not at all interested in European affairs?
(% - EU)

	Very interested	Fairly interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	Total 'Interested'	Total 'Uninterested'
EU28	14	43	27	15	57	42
 Gender						
Man	18	44	25	12	62	37
Woman	11	42	29	17	53	46
 Age						
15-24	12	40	30	17	52	47
25-39	13	45	28	13	58	41
40-54	15	45	27	12	60	39
55 +	15	42	26	16	57	42
 Education (End of)						
15-	8	30	34	27	38	61
16-19	12	42	30	15	54	45
20+	22	52	19	7	74	26
Still studying	14	45	27	13	59	40
 Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	20	47	23	10	67	33
Managers	25	53	16	5	78	21
Other white collars	12	49	29	9	61	38
Manual workers	9	42	33	15	51	48
House persons	6	35	36	23	41	59
Unemployed	11	34	32	22	45	54
Retired	15	41	25	18	56	43
Students	14	45	27	13	59	40
 Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	8	31	32	28	39	60
From time to time	9	39	33	18	48	51
Almost never/ Never	17	47	24	11	64	35
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	22	53	19	6	75	25
Disagree	8	35	35	22	43	57
Image of the EU						
Positive	23	53	17	7	76	24
Neutral	7	38	37	17	45	54
Negative	10	32	31	27	42	58
Life conditions in 5 years						
Better	17	47	25	11	64	36
Worse	10	38	33	18	48	51
Same	15	44	26	14	59	40
Media use index						
Very high	18	49	24	9	67	33
High	12	41	30	16	53	46
Poor	5	28	32	34	33	66
None	2	24	41	30	26	71

2. Media recall

QA2 Have you recently read in the press, seen on the Internet or on television or heard on the radio something about the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Yes	No
EU28	60	39
 Gender		
Man	64	35
Woman	56	43
 Age		
15-24	47	51
25-39	58	40
40-54	63	36
55 +	62	37
 Education (End of)		
15-	50	49
16-19	59	40
20+	69	30
Still studying	51	47
 Socio-professional category		
Self-employed	69	30
Managers	71	28
Other white collars	60	38
Manual workers	58	41
House persons	47	52
Unemployed	49	49
Retired	61	38
Students	51	47
 Difficulties paying bills		
Most of the time	45	53
From time to time	50	49
Almost never/ Never	65	34
My voice counts in the EU		
Agree	68	31
Disagree	53	46
Image of the EU		
Positive	70	29
Neutral	51	47
Negative	52	47
Life conditions in 5 years		
Better	62	37
Worse	52	47
Same	62	37
Media use index		
Very high	67	32
High	56	42
Poor	40	59
None	23	76

3. Use of Media – Television

QA3.1 Could you tell me to what extent you...?

Watch television (on a TV set or via the Internet) (% - EU)

	Everyday\ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	Total /At least once a week
EU28	81	10	3	1	2	3	94
Gender							
Man	79	11	3	1	2	4	93
Woman	82	10	2	1	2	3	94
Age							
15-24	62	19	6	2	6	5	87
25-39	74	13	4	1	4	4	91
40-54	81	11	2	1	2	3	94
55 +	90	6	1	0	1	2	97
Education (End of)							
15-	90	6	1	0	1	2	97
16-19	84	9	2	0	2	3	95
20+	77	12	3	1	3	4	92
Still studying	59	19	8	3	6	5	86
Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	75	13	4	1	3	4	92
Managers	76	14	3	1	2	4	93
Other white collars	81	11	2	1	3	2	94
Manual workers	80	11	3	1	2	3	94
House persons	87	7	2	1	1	2	96
Unemployed	74	13	3	1	3	6	90
Retired	92	4	1	0	1	2	97
Students	59	19	8	3	6	5	86
Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	82	8	3	1	2	4	93
From time to time	83	9	2	1	2	3	94
Almost never/ Never	80	11	3	1	2	3	94
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	79	12	3	1	2	3	94
Disagree	83	9	2	1	2	3	94
Image of the EU							
Positive	79	11	3	1	3	3	93
Neutral	81	10	3	1	2	3	94
Negative	84	8	2	1	2	3	94
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	72	15	4	1	3	5	91
Worse	84	8	2	1	2	3	94
Same	85	9	1	1	2	2	95
Media use index							
Very high	86	10	2	0	1	1	98
High	72	13	4	2	4	5	89
Poor	82	6	1	1	3	7	89
None	0	29	4	3	12	50	33

4. Use of Media – Radio

QA3.2 Could you tell me to what extent you...?

Listen to the radio (% - EU)

	Everyday\ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	Total 'At least once a week'
EU28	49	17	8	3	9	14	74
 Gender							
Man	50	18	8	3	9	12	76
Woman	48	16	8	3	9	16	72
 Age							
15-24	34	17	12	5	14	18	63
25-39	49	19	8	4	10	10	76
40-54	55	18	7	3	8	9	80
55 +	50	15	6	3	8	18	71
 Education (End of)							
15-	39	14	7	3	10	26	60
16-19	51	17	8	3	9	12	76
20+	56	18	7	3	7	9	81
Still studying	31	18	13	5	16	17	62
 Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	56	21	7	3	6	7	84
Managers	62	18	5	3	5	7	85
Other white collars	53	19	8	4	7	9	80
Manual workers	52	17	8	4	9	10	77
House persons	33	18	9	4	13	23	60
Unemployed	35	17	9	4	12	23	61
Retired	50	14	6	3	8	19	70
Students	31	18	13	5	16	17	62
 Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	37	18	7	4	12	22	62
From time to time	42	19	10	4	10	15	71
Almost never/ Never	53	16	7	3	8	13	76
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	54	17	8	3	8	10	79
Disagree	45	17	7	4	10	17	69
Image of the EU							
Positive	53	17	8	3	8	11	78
Neutral	47	17	8	3	10	15	72
Negative	45	15	7	4	11	18	67
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	49	18	9	3	9	12	76
Worse	45	17	8	4	9	17	70
Same	52	16	7	3	9	13	75
Media use index							
Very high	65	18	8	2	5	2	91
High	38	18	9	5	14	16	65
Poor	13	11	6	4	14	51	30
None	0	1	1	3	9	85	2

5. Use of Media– Written Press

QA3.3 Could you tell me to what extent you...?

Read the written press (% - EU)

	Everyday\ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	Total\ At least once a week
EU28	27	14	15	7	14	23	56
 Gender							
Man	30	15	15	6	13	21	60
Woman	25	14	15	7	14	25	54
 Age							
15-24	13	13	17	8	18	31	43
25-39	20	16	15	8	17	24	51
40-54	27	17	16	7	14	19	60
55 +	36	13	14	5	10	22	63
 Education (End of)							
15-	24	11	13	5	14	32	48
16-19	26	15	15	7	14	23	56
20+	36	16	15	6	11	16	67
Still studying	14	14	17	7	19	29	45
 Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	31	19	15	7	11	17	65
Managers	39	17	13	6	12	13	69
Other white collars	27	17	16	9	14	17	60
Manual workers	21	16	17	7	15	24	54
House persons	14	9	14	9	19	34	37
Unemployed	14	12	16	7	17	34	42
Retired	38	12	13	4	9	23	63
Students	14	14	17	7	19	29	45
 Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	12	10	15	8	19	36	37
From time to time	17	15	17	9	15	27	49
Almost never/ Never	34	14	14	6	12	20	62
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	36	16	14	6	11	17	66
Disagree	20	13	16	7	16	28	49
Image of the EU							
Positive	33	15	16	6	12	18	64
Neutral	23	14	15	7	15	26	52
Negative	23	13	14	7	14	29	50
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	24	16	15	7	15	23	55
Worse	25	13	15	7	14	26	53
Same	32	15	15	6	12	20	62
Media use index							
Very high	38	17	17	6	12	10	72
High	20	14	15	7	16	28	49
Poor	7	5	7	6	15	59	19
None	0	0	1	2	10	86	1

6. Use of Media – Internet

QA3.4 Could you tell me to what extent you...?

Use the Internet (% - EU)

	Everyday\ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	Total 'At least once a week'
EU28	65	9	3	1	2	18	77
 Gender							
Man	69	9	3	1	1	15	81
Woman	63	9	3	1	2	20	75
 Age							
15-24	93	3	2	1	0	1	98
25-39	86	8	2	1	1	2	96
40-54	74	11	3	1	2	8	88
55 +	38	10	4	1	3	38	52
 Education (End of)							
15-	27	7	3	1	3	52	37
16-19	63	11	4	1	2	17	78
20+	82	8	2	1	1	6	92
Still studying	95	3	1	0	0	1	99
 Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	76	11	3	1	1	8	90
Managers	90	7	1	0	1	1	98
Other white collars	81	10	3	1	1	4	94
Manual workers	71	11	4	1	2	10	86
House persons	54	10	3	1	2	27	67
Unemployed	72	8	3	2	2	12	83
Retired	33	8	4	1	3	44	45
Students	95	3	1	0	0	1	99
 Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	55	8	3	2	2	27	66
From time to time	61	10	4	1	2	20	75
Almost never/ Never	68	8	3	1	2	16	79
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	71	9	3	1	2	13	83
Disagree	61	9	3	1	2	21	73
Image of the EU							
Positive	72	8	3	1	2	13	83
Neutral	62	9	4	1	2	20	75
Negative	58	9	3	2	2	23	70
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	83	6	2	1	1	6	91
Worse	53	10	4	2	2	26	67
Same	61	10	3	1	2	20	74
Media use index							
Very high	91	7	2	0	0	0	100
High	48	15	6	2	4	22	69
Poor	10	4	1	1	3	72	15
None	0	1	2	5	5	86	3

7. Use of Media– Social Networks

QA3.5 Could you tell me to what extent you...?

Use online social networks (% - EU)

	Everyday\ Almost everyday	Two or three times a week	About once a week	Two or three times a month	Less often	Never	Total 'At least once a week
EU28	43	10	5	2	4	34	58
 Gender							
Man	42	10	5	2	5	34	57
Woman	44	9	4	2	3	35	57
 Age							
15-24	84	8	2	1	1	4	94
25-39	66	13	5	2	3	11	84
40-54	44	14	6	3	5	27	64
55 +	15	6	4	2	4	63	25
 Education (End of)							
15-	17	5	3	1	3	63	25
16-19	41	11	5	2	4	35	57
20+	49	12	5	2	5	26	66
Still studying	85	7	2	1	1	4	94
 Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	44	13	6	2	6	28	63
Managers	55	13	5	2	5	20	73
Other white collars	55	13	7	2	4	18	75
Manual workers	50	14	5	2	4	24	69
House persons	41	8	3	2	3	40	52
Unemployed	54	9	5	1	4	26	68
Retired	12	5	3	1	4	68	20
Students	85	7	2	1	1	4	94
 Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	41	9	4	1	4	38	54
From time to time	44	11	6	2	3	31	61
Almost never/ Never	43	10	4	2	4	35	57
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	45	11	5	2	5	31	61
Disagree	42	9	4	2	3	37	55
Image of the EU							
Positive	46	11	4	2	4	31	61
Neutral	43	10	4	2	4	34	57
Negative	38	9	4	2	3	41	51
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	64	10	4	2	3	16	78
Worse	33	8	5	2	4	44	46
Same	35	11	4	2	5	40	50
Media use index							
Very high	66	13	6	1	3	11	85
High	23	9	4	3	6	51	36
Poor	3	1	1	1	2	83	5
None	0	0	0	0	0	99	0

8. Sources for information on European political matters

QA4a Where do you get most of your news on European political matters?
(% - EU)

	Television	The written press	Radio	Websites	Online social networks	None/You do not look for this kind of information (SPONTANEOUS)
EU28	55	8	7	16	6	8
 Gender						
Man	52	9	7	19	6	6
Woman	57	8	6	13	5	10
 Age						
15-24	30	4	6	31	16	11
25-39	43	6	6	26	9	9
40-54	58	8	8	16	4	6
55 +	68	11	6	5	1	8
 Education (End of)						
15-	70	6	4	2	2	16
16-19	62	7	6	12	5	8
20+	45	13	9	24	5	3
Still studying	29	6	5	32	17	9
 Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	48	12	8	21	5	6
Managers	42	12	10	27	6	2
Other white collars	53	8	6	21	6	6
Manual workers	57	5	8	15	6	8
House persons	58	4	4	10	4	19
Unemployed	51	5	5	18	8	13
Retired	70	11	6	4	1	8
Students	29	6	5	32	17	9
 Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	58	4	6	12	5	14
From time to time	59	5	5	12	6	12
Almost never/ Never	53	10	7	18	5	6
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	53	11	8	19	6	3
Disagree	57	6	5	14	5	12
Image of the EU						
Positive	53	11	7	19	6	4
Neutral	57	6	7	14	5	10
Negative	54	8	5	13	5	14
Life conditions in 5 years						
Better	44	7	7	26	9	7
Worse	63	7	6	11	4	8
Same	59	10	6	13	4	8
Media use index						
Very high	49	11	7	20	7	5
High	58	6	7	15	5	8
Poor	69	3	4	5	1	18
None	60	2	1	1	3	25

9. Sources for information on national political matters

QA4b Where do you get most of your news on national political matters?
(% - EU)

	Television	The written press	Radio	Websites	Online social networks	None/ You do not look for this kind of information (SPONTANEOUS)
EU28	55	10	8	15	5	6
 Gender						
Man	52	11	8	18	5	5
Woman	57	9	8	12	5	8
 Age						
15-24	34	5	6	27	16	11
25-39	44	7	8	24	9	6
40-54	58	9	10	15	3	5
55 +	65	14	8	6	1	6
 Education (End of)						
15-	69	8	6	3	2	12
16-19	60	9	8	12	5	6
20+	45	14	11	22	5	3
Still studying	32	7	6	28	17	9
 Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	48	15	10	19	5	3
Managers	41	14	12	26	5	2
Other white collars	51	9	8	20	6	6
Manual workers	59	6	9	13	6	6
House persons	59	5	5	10	5	14
Unemployed	51	4	6	18	8	11
Retired	67	14	8	4	1	6
Students	32	7	6	28	17	9
 Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	60	5	7	11	6	10
From time to time	59	7	7	12	6	8
Almost never/ Never	52	12	9	17	5	5
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	51	13	10	17	6	3
Disagree	58	7	7	14	5	9
Image of the EU						
Positive	52	13	9	17	6	3
Neutral	57	7	8	14	5	8
Negative	55	9	7	14	5	9
Life conditions in 5 years						
Better	44	9	9	24	9	5
Worse	62	8	8	10	4	7
Same	58	12	8	12	4	6
Media use index						
Very high	49	12	9	19	7	4
High	56	8	9	14	5	7
Poor	70	5	4	4	1	14
None	62	2	5	3	0	23

10. Trust in Media Sources

QA5a When it comes to political matters, which of the following sources of information do you trust the most? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	European institutions	(NATIONALITY) Government	NGOs	Trade unions	Business leaders	Journalists	Politicians	Experts	Friends, family and colleagues	Bloggers, influential people on online social networks	None (SPONTANEOUS)
EU28	3	7	3	2	2	19	3	18	15	4	18
 Gender											
Man	3	7	4	3	2	20	3	18	12	5	17
Woman	3	8	3	2	1	18	3	17	17	3	18
 Age											
15-24	5	8	3	2	1	12	4	17	18	9	14
25-39	4	7	4	3	1	17	2	19	16	6	16
40-54	3	7	3	2	2	21	2	19	13	4	18
55 +	3	8	3	2	2	21	3	17	14	1	20
 Education (End of)											
15-	2	7	2	2	1	17	2	11	18	1	30
16-19	2	8	3	3	2	18	3	16	16	4	19
20+	4	7	4	2	2	23	2	24	11	4	11
Still studying	6	8	4	2	1	14	3	20	16	8	12
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	4	5	5	2	5	19	2	22	10	5	15
Managers	4	8	4	2	2	23	2	27	10	3	10
Other white collars	3	6	4	2	2	18	3	22	14	6	15
Manual workers	3	7	3	4	1	18	2	15	16	4	20
House persons	3	8	2	2	1	16	3	12	18	2	28
Unemployed	3	7	2	2	1	17	3	11	19	5	22
Retired	2	9	3	2	2	21	3	16	15	1	20
Students	6	8	4	2	1	14	3	20	16	8	12
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	3	5	2	3	1	16	2	14	15	5	28
From time to time	3	7	4	3	2	16	3	15	16	5	20
Almost never/ Never	3	8	3	2	2	20	3	20	14	4	15
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	4	9	4	2	2	22	4	21	13	4	9
Disagree	2	6	3	3	1	15	2	16	16	4	26
Image of the EU											
Positive	5	8	4	2	2	23	4	21	12	4	10
Neutral	2	7	3	3	1	17	2	17	17	4	20
Negative	1	5	3	3	2	14	2	15	17	4	29
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	4	8	4	2	1	18	3	20	15	6	14
Worse	3	7	3	4	2	18	3	15	15	3	21
Same	3	8	3	2	2	21	3	18	15	3	16
Media use index											
Very high	4	8	4	2	2	20	3	21	13	5	13
High	3	8	3	2	2	19	3	16	16	3	19
Poor	1	6	2	2	1	16	3	10	18	1	32
None	4	10	1	3	0	13	5	12	20	0	25

QA5b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	European institutions	(NATIONALITY) Government	NGOs	Trade unions	Business leaders	Journalists	Politicians	Experts	Friends, family and colleagues	Bloggers, influential people on online social networks	None (SPONTANEOUS)
EU28	11	13	11	8	8	22	10	25	23	7	12
 Gender											
Man	11	12	12	9	9	23	10	27	22	8	11
Woman	11	13	10	8	7	21	11	23	23	7	13
 Age											
15-24	15	15	11	8	6	20	10	22	23	12	11
25-39	13	12	12	9	8	24	9	26	21	10	11
40-54	11	12	12	9	9	22	10	26	24	8	10
55 +	9	13	9	8	8	22	11	25	22	3	13
 Education (End of)											
15-	7	10	6	9	7	18	9	23	21	3	19
16-19	9	11	10	9	8	21	9	24	24	7	12
20+	14	15	13	8	9	26	11	28	21	7	9
Still studying	18	15	14	6	6	22	11	23	23	13	10
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	13	13	12	5	8	22	10	30	24	9	8
Managers	15	16	16	9	13	27	11	29	20	8	6
Other white collars	12	13	14	10	9	26	10	27	22	8	10
Manual workers	10	11	11	10	6	20	9	23	24	8	13
House persons	9	12	7	8	7	20	9	24	24	6	14
Unemployed	6	11	9	6	5	21	7	22	19	9	18
Retired	8	13	8	8	8	20	12	24	22	2	14
Students	18	15	14	6	6	22	11	23	23	13	10
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	8	9	12	11	5	21	8	22	21	9	16
From time to time	11	11	11	10	7	20	9	24	23	8	12
Almost never/ Never	12	14	11	7	9	23	11	26	23	7	11
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	14	16	12	8	9	25	12	27	22	7	7
Disagree	8	9	10	8	6	20	8	23	23	8	16
Image of the EU											
Positive	15	16	13	8	9	25	12	27	22	7	8
Neutral	9	10	9	9	7	21	9	24	23	7	14
Negative	5	7	9	8	9	17	8	22	23	8	19
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	14	14	12	8	8	24	10	25	22	9	11
Worse	9	10	11	11	7	19	10	22	21	6	14
Same	10	13	11	7	8	22	11	27	24	6	11
Media use index											
Very high	13	13	13	9	9	24	11	27	23	9	9
High	9	13	10	8	7	21	10	23	24	6	13
Poor	6	11	6	7	4	17	9	18	19	2	20
None	3	12	0	8	4	20	10	13	22	5	22

QAST - When it comes to political matters, which of the following sources of information do you trust the most? Firstly?
And then?
(% - EU)

	European institutions	(NATIONALITY) Government	NGOs	Trade unions	Business leaders	Journalists	Politicians	Experts	Friends, family and colleagues	Bloggers, influential people on online social networks	None (SPONTANEOUS)
EU28	12	17	12	9	8	36	11	37	32	9	27
 Gender											
Man	12	17	14	9	9	38	10	40	30	11	25
Woman	12	18	10	8	7	34	11	35	34	8	28
 Age											
15-24	17	20	13	8	6	29	12	34	37	19	23
25-39	14	16	14	10	8	37	9	40	32	14	24
40-54	12	16	13	9	9	39	10	40	31	10	26
55 +	9	18	10	8	8	37	11	36	31	4	30
 Education (End of)											
15-	7	14	6	7	6	29	8	26	32	3	42
16-19	9	17	11	9	8	33	10	34	34	9	28
20+	16	19	15	9	9	45	12	48	29	11	18
Still studying	21	21	15	7	6	32	13	39	35	19	21
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	14	15	15	6	12	37	10	46	29	12	21
Managers	17	21	18	10	13	47	12	52	27	10	15
Other white collars	13	16	15	10	9	39	11	44	32	13	23
Manual workers	11	15	11	11	6	33	9	33	34	11	29
House persons	9	16	7	7	6	29	9	28	35	6	37
Unemployed	7	15	9	7	5	33	8	27	33	12	35
Retired	8	18	9	8	7	36	11	34	32	3	31
Students	21	21	15	7	6	32	13	39	35	19	21
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	8	11	10	10	4	31	8	29	29	10	39
From time to time	12	15	12	11	7	31	10	33	33	11	29
Almost never/ Never	13	20	12	8	9	39	12	41	32	9	24
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	17	24	14	10	10	44	14	45	33	10	15
Disagree	8	12	10	8	6	29	7	32	32	10	37
Image of the EU											
Positive	18	22	15	9	10	45	14	44	31	10	17
Neutral	9	15	10	9	6	32	9	34	35	9	31
Negative	4	10	9	8	8	25	7	30	32	9	42
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	15	20	14	8	8	38	11	40	33	14	23
Worse	10	14	11	13	8	32	10	32	31	8	32
Same	11	18	12	8	8	38	12	40	34	8	25
Media use index											
Very high	15	19	15	10	10	40	11	44	32	13	21
High	10	17	11	8	7	35	10	34	34	7	29
Poor	5	13	5	6	3	26	8	21	30	2	44
None	6	19	1	8	3	28	12	21	36	3	40

11. Image of the European Parliament

QA6 In general, do you have a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image of the European Parliament?
(% - EU)

	Very positive	Fairly positive	Neutral	Fairly negative	Very negative	Don't know	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'
EU28	5	28	42	15	6	4	33	21
 Gender								
Man	5	30	39	16	8	2	35	24
Woman	4	27	44	15	5	5	31	20
 Age								
15-24	4	29	43	14	5	5	33	19
25-39	5	29	45	13	5	3	34	18
40-54	5	27	44	16	6	2	32	22
55 +	4	28	38	17	8	5	32	25
 Education (End of)								
15-	2	22	40	18	10	8	24	28
16-19	4	26	42	17	7	4	30	24
20+	6	33	42	14	4	1	39	18
Still studying	5	34	44	11	2	4	39	13
 Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	6	31	40	14	8	1	37	22
Managers	7	36	41	11	4	1	43	15
Other white collars	5	32	44	14	3	2	37	17
Manual workers	4	25	45	16	7	3	29	23
House persons	3	20	44	19	6	8	23	25
Unemployed	3	18	44	22	8	5	21	30
Retired	4	29	38	16	8	5	33	24
Students	5	34	44	11	2	4	39	13
 Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	3	19	37	22	14	5	22	36
From time to time	4	25	44	16	6	5	29	22
Almost never/ Never	5	31	42	14	5	3	36	19
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	7	41	39	9	2	2	48	11
Disagree	2	17	44	22	11	4	19	33
Image of the EU								
Positive	9	51	31	6	1	2	60	7
Neutral	1	13	64	15	3	4	14	18
Negative	1	5	21	44	27	2	6	71
Life conditions in 5 years								
Better	6	32	43	13	4	2	38	17
Worse	2	21	41	23	10	3	23	33
Same	5	30	43	14	5	3	35	19
Media use index								
Very high	6	32	42	14	4	2	38	18
High	4	27	42	16	7	4	31	23
Poor	2	20	41	17	11	9	22	28
None	3	17	31	21	17	11	20	38

12. Role of the European Parliament

QA7 Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role?
(% - EU)

	More important	Less important	No change / As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU28	47	27	16	10
 Gender				
Man	48	29	15	8
Woman	45	24	18	13
 Age				
15-24	51	21	16	12
25-39	49	25	16	10
40-54	46	28	17	9
55 +	43	30	16	11
 Education (End of)				
15-	39	28	17	16
16-19	43	30	17	10
20+	53	25	15	7
Still studying	53	19	18	10
 Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	49	28	15	8
Managers	52	26	16	6
Other white collars	49	26	17	8
Manual workers	44	30	15	11
House persons	38	25	20	17
Unemployed	46	26	15	13
Retired	44	28	16	12
Students	53	19	18	10
 Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	42	28	16	14
From time to time	45	27	15	13
Almost never/ Never	48	27	16	9
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	58	18	17	7
Disagree	36	37	15	12
Image of the EU				
Positive	63	12	18	7
Neutral	39	29	18	14
Negative	22	61	8	9
Life conditions in 5 years				
Better	54	24	14	8
Worse	44	35	12	9
Same	45	26	19	10
Media use index				
Very high	50	26	16	8
High	44	29	16	11
Poor	36	28	18	18
None	47	32	9	12

13. Priority policies

QA8a The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Finding a common European response to the issue of migration	Enabling new ways to boost economy and growth	Tackling poverty and social exclusion	Safeguarding a stable and successful monetary union with one common currency, the euro	Improving consumer rights and public health protection for all	Promoting fundamental rights and democracy worldwide	Combating climate change with creative solutions	Developing a sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply for EU Member States	Combating terrorism	Developing a common defence and security policy for all EU Member States	Combating youth unemployment	Creating a fair, open and secure digital single market	Protecting opportunities provided by the European Union for future generations
EU28	8	8	15	3	5	7	6	2	18	5	11	2	4
Gender													
Man	9	9	15	4	5	7	6	2	16	6	10	2	4
Woman	8	7	16	3	5	7	6	2	19	5	12	1	3
Age													
15-24	6	7	13	2	4	8	6	3	19	4	16	2	5
25-39	8	9	15	3	6	8	6	2	15	5	11	2	5
40-54	9	10	15	4	5	8	6	2	16	5	10	2	3
55 +	9	7	16	3	5	6	6	2	19	5	11	1	3
Education (End of)													
15-	7	7	19	2	5	4	4	1	20	4	14	1	2
16-19	9	8	15	3	5	7	5	2	19	5	12	2	3
20+	9	10	14	5	5	9	8	2	14	6	8	2	5
Still studying	6	6	14	3	3	10	7	4	18	4	14	1	7
Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	8	11	12	4	5	10	6	2	14	6	10	2	5
Managers	9	11	12	5	5	9	9	2	14	7	6	2	5
Other white collars	9	10	14	3	6	6	6	3	18	5	9	3	4
Manual workers	8	9	16	2	7	7	6	2	17	5	11	2	3
House persons	8	8	17	2	5	6	3	1	22	3	15	2	2
Unemployed	6	6	16	4	4	8	6	1	16	4	19	1	2
Retired	9	6	17	3	5	6	6	2	19	5	11	1	2
Students	6	6	14	3	3	10	7	4	18	4	14	1	7
Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	4	8	23	2	6	5	3	1	16	4	18	1	3
From time to time	8	9	17	3	6	5	4	2	17	5	14	2	3
Almost never/ Never	9	8	14	4	5	8	7	2	18	5	9	2	4
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	9	8	13	4	5	10	8	3	15	6	9	2	5
Disagree	8	8	17	2	5	5	4	2	20	5	13	1	3
Image of the EU													
Positive	8	9	14	5	5	10	7	2	15	6	9	2	6
Neutral	8	8	17	3	5	6	5	2	18	5	13	2	3
Negative	10	7	16	1	5	5	5	1	21	3	13	2	1
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	7	9	14	4	5	9	6	3	17	5	11	2	5
Worse	7	6	18	3	6	5	6	3	17	5	13	2	3
Same	9	9	15	4	5	7	6	2	18	5	10	1	4
Media use index													
Very high	9	9	14	4	5	8	7	2	16	6	10	2	5
High	8	8	15	2	5	7	6	2	19	5	13	1	3
Poor	5	7	21	2	6	4	3	1	20	3	14	2	1
None	5	3	13	1	9	6	2	5	16	7	17	2	1

QA8b And then? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Finding a common European response to the issue of migration	Enabling new ways to boost economy and growth	Tackling poverty and social exclusion	Safeguarding a stable and successful monetary union with one common currency the euro	Improving consumer rights and public health protection for all	Promoting fundamental rights and democracy worldwide	Combating climate change with creative solutions	Developing a sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply for EU Member States	Combating terrorism	Developing a common defence and security policy for all EU Member States	Combating youth unemployment	Creating a fair, open and secure digital single market	Protecting opportunities provided by the European Union for future generations
EU28	14	13	27	6	12	11	14	6	24	9	21	5	6
 Gender													
Man	14	14	24	7	12	10	13	8	23	10	21	5	7
Woman	14	13	29	6	13	11	14	5	25	8	21	4	6
 Age													
15-24	11	11	27	5	9	11	16	6	21	7	24	6	9
25-39	13	15	25	7	13	12	13	8	22	10	19	6	7
40-54	15	15	26	7	13	11	13	7	23	9	19	5	7
55 +	15	12	28	6	12	9	14	5	27	9	23	4	5
 Education (End of)													
15-	11	12	29	5	14	8	10	4	30	7	28	4	4
16-19	14	14	27	6	13	10	12	5	26	9	21	4	6
20+	16	14	25	8	12	13	17	9	20	10	18	6	7
Still studying	12	12	26	5	10	12	18	8	18	7	21	6	10
 Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	17	15	22	9	11	12	12	8	23	10	19	4	8
Managers	17	15	24	7	12	14	16	8	17	10	14	7	9
Other white collars	15	14	26	8	12	11	16	8	23	10	21	6	8
Manual workers	12	16	27	6	13	10	12	6	24	8	22	5	6
House persons	11	12	31	4	15	8	11	4	29	7	26	3	5
Unemployed	12	14	29	5	13	9	13	5	26	7	24	5	5
Retired	15	11	27	6	12	9	13	5	28	10	23	3	4
Students	12	12	26	5	10	12	18	8	18	7	21	6	10
 Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	11	14	30	6	16	10	9	5	24	9	27	4	5
From time to time	12	15	28	7	14	9	11	6	25	9	25	4	7
Almost never/ Never	15	13	26	7	11	11	15	7	23	9	19	5	7
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	15	13	25	8	11	13	17	8	21	10	18	6	7
Disagree	13	14	27	5	13	9	11	5	26	8	24	4	5
Image of the EU													
Positive	14	14	25	8	11	13	15	8	22	11	19	6	8
Neutral	13	14	28	6	13	10	13	6	26	8	23	4	5
Negative	15	12	27	4	13	8	12	4	25	7	25	4	5
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	13	15	25	7	12	12	14	8	22	8	19	5	8
Worse	13	12	29	7	14	9	11	6	24	9	23	4	5
Same	15	13	26	7	12	11	15	6	25	10	21	5	6
Media use index													
Very high	15	14	25	7	12	12	16	7	23	10	19	5	7
High	14	13	28	6	12	10	12	6	25	8	22	5	6
Poor	11	12	30	4	15	7	10	5	27	7	29	3	4
None	8	14	27	5	20	8	9	6	18	4	17	4	7

QA8T - The EP makes decisions on European legislation which directly impacts every citizen's life. In your opinion which of the following should be given priority by the European Parliament? Firstly? And then?
 (% - EU)

	Finding a common European response to the issue of migration	Enabling new ways to boost economy and growth	Tackling poverty and social exclusion	Safeguarding a stable and successful monetary union with one common currency, the euro	Improving consumer rights and public health protection for all	Promoting fundamental rights and democracy worldwide	Combating climate change with creative solutions	Developing a sustainable, competitive and secure energy supply for EU Member States	Combating terrorism	Developing a common defence and security policy for all EU Member States	Combating youth unemployment	Creating a fair, open and secure digital single market	Protecting opportunities provided by the European Union for future generations (INTERVIEWER: FOR EXAMPLE THE FREE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE AND GOODS, OR ERASMUS)
EU28	22	21	41	10	17	17	19	8	41	14	31	6	10
Gender													
Man	22	23	38	11	16	17	19	10	37	15	30	8	11
Woman	21	20	43	8	18	18	20	7	43	13	33	5	9
Age													
15-24	17	18	39	7	13	19	22	9	39	10	39	7	13
25-39	20	24	39	10	18	20	19	10	36	14	29	8	12
40-54	23	24	40	11	18	19	19	9	39	14	28	7	10
55 +	23	18	42	9	17	15	19	7	45	14	33	5	7
Education (End of)													
15-	17	18	46	7	18	11	14	5	47	10	40	4	5
16-19	22	21	41	9	18	16	17	7	44	14	32	6	9
20+	25	24	38	12	17	21	24	11	34	16	25	8	12
Still studying	18	17	39	8	13	21	25	12	35	11	34	7	17
Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	24	25	33	13	15	21	17	10	36	15	28	6	12
Managers	26	25	36	13	17	22	25	10	31	17	20	9	14
Other white collars	24	24	39	11	18	17	21	11	40	15	29	9	12
Manual workers	20	24	42	9	19	17	17	8	41	13	32	6	9
House persons	18	19	46	7	20	14	14	5	50	9	40	5	7
Unemployed	17	19	43	9	16	16	18	6	41	10	42	6	7
Retired	23	17	43	9	16	14	18	6	45	15	33	5	6
Students	18	17	39	8	13	21	25	12	35	11	34	7	17
Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	15	21	52	8	21	15	12	6	39	13	44	5	7
From time to time	19	23	43	9	19	14	15	8	41	13	38	6	10
Almost never/Never	23	21	38	10	16	19	22	9	40	14	27	7	10
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	24	21	38	12	17	22	24	10	36	15	27	8	12
Disagree	20	22	43	7	18	13	15	7	44	12	36	5	8
Image of the EU													
Positive	22	23	38	13	16	22	22	10	37	17	27	8	14
Neutral	21	21	43	8	18	15	18	8	44	12	35	5	8
Negative	24	18	41	5	17	11	15	5	44	10	36	6	5
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	20	24	39	10	17	20	20	10	38	13	30	8	12
Worse	20	18	45	10	19	14	17	8	40	14	35	6	7
Same	23	21	40	10	16	18	20	8	42	15	31	6	10
Media use index													
Very high	24	23	38	11	16	20	22	9	38	15	28	7	12
High	21	20	42	8	17	16	18	8	42	13	34	6	9
Poor	15	17	48	6	19	10	12	5	45	9	40	4	5
None	12	16	38	6	27	13	10	10	32	11	33	6	7

14. Values to defend

QA9 In your opinion, which of the following values should the European Parliament defend as a matter of priority? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Equality between men and women	The protection of minorities	The dialogue between cultures and religions	Solidarity between EU Member States	Solidarity between the EU and poor countries in the world	The protection of human rights	Freedom of speech	The abolition of the death penalty throughout the world
EU28	32	19	20	28	20	56	34	10
 Gender								
Man	27	19	20	31	19	55	37	9
Woman	36	18	19	26	20	57	32	11
 Age								
15-24	38	20	21	21	19	56	40	9
25-39	32	20	21	28	18	59	36	8
40-54	31	17	21	29	21	58	35	9
55 +	30	18	18	30	20	53	31	11
 Education (End of)								
15-	29	19	15	24	16	50	29	11
16-19	33	18	18	28	20	55	35	9
20+	31	18	24	33	22	61	36	9
Still studying	37	21	24	22	18	58	38	11
 Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	31	20	23	33	20	56	31	10
Managers	29	18	26	33	22	61	36	7
Other white collars	31	17	20	33	20	58	35	8
Manual workers	33	17	19	25	20	57	37	8
House persons	33	22	17	22	18	56	32	10
Unemployed	35	20	17	21	19	56	36	10
Retired	30	18	17	30	20	52	31	12
Students	37	21	24	22	18	58	38	11
 Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	30	20	16	27	20	56	32	9
From time to time	31	20	19	28	19	53	33	10
Almost never/ Never	32	18	20	28	20	58	36	10
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	33	20	22	32	23	59	34	11
Disagree	30	18	18	25	17	54	35	8
Image of the EU								
Positive	31	19	22	35	24	60	33	10
Neutral	33	19	19	25	18	55	35	10
Negative	31	17	17	18	15	51	38	8
Life conditions in 5 years								
Better	33	19	21	27	20	59	37	8
Worse	30	19	18	27	17	52	35	11
Same	32	19	20	30	21	57	33	10
Media use index								
Very high	33	19	22	30	22	58	35	9
High	32	18	19	29	19	55	36	10
Poor	27	20	12	21	16	50	28	9
None	25	17	11	10	14	49	30	16

15. Membership in the EU

QA10 Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?
(% - EU)

	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good thing nor a bad thing
EU28	57	12	28
 Gender			
Man	59	13	26
Woman	55	11	30
 Age			
15-24	61	8	27
25-39	59	10	28
40-54	57	13	28
55 +	54	15	28
 Education (End of)			
15-	40	19	35
16-19	51	15	31
20+	70	8	21
Still studying	69	5	24
 Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	61	14	23
Managers	73	8	18
Other white collars	59	11	28
Manual workers	50	13	33
House persons	43	16	35
Unemployed	47	15	34
Retired	54	14	28
Students	69	5	24
 Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	36	21	39
From time to time	45	16	36
Almost never/ Never	64	10	24
My voice counts in the EU			
Agree	75	6	18
Disagree	39	20	37
Image of the EU			
Positive	86	2	11
Neutral	43	9	44
Negative	16	48	34
Life conditions in 5 years			
Better	66	9	23
Worse	41	22	34
Same	59	11	28
Media use index			
Very high	63	10	25
High	55	13	29
Poor	39	19	36
None	32	22	44

16. Benefits from Membership

QA11 Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the EU?
(% - EU)

	Benefited	Not benefited	Don't know
EU28	64	25	11
 Gender			
Man	66	25	9
Woman	62	25	13
 Age			
15-24	69	19	12
25-39	68	23	9
40-54	65	25	10
55 +	59	29	12
 Education (End of)			
15-	47	37	16
16-19	59	29	12
20+	76	17	7
Still studying	75	14	11
 Socio-professional category			
Self-employed	68	22	10
Managers	81	14	5
Other white collars	68	24	8
Manual workers	60	28	12
House persons	50	34	16
Unemployed	55	34	11
Retired	59	28	13
Students	75	14	11
 Difficulties paying bills			
Most of the time	45	42	13
From time to time	55	33	12
Almost never/ Never	70	20	10
My voice counts in the EU			
Agree	79	14	7
Disagree	49	38	13
Image of the EU			
Positive	87	8	5
Neutral	56	28	16
Negative	26	64	10
Life conditions in 5 years			
Better	74	17	9
Worse	49	40	11
Same	65	24	11
Media use index			
Very high	70	21	9
High	62	26	12
Poor	46	37	17
None	51	31	18

17. Reasons for benefit

QA12 Which of the following are the main reasons for thinking that (OUR COUNTRY) has benefited from being a member of the EU? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	The EU contributes to democracy in (OUR COUNTRY)	The EU contributes to maintaining peace and strengthening security	The EU contributes to economic growth in (OUR COUNTRY)	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and the other countries of the EU	Membership of the EU improves co-operation between (OUR COUNTRY) and countries outside the EU	(NATIONALITY) people have an important influence in decisions made at EU level	The EU gives (NATIONALITY) people a stronger say in the world	The EU improves (NATIONALITY) people's standard of living	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) in the fight against terrorism	The EU helps (OUR COUNTRY) to tackle climate change	The EU brings (NATIONALITY) people new work opportunities
EU28	12	30	36	30	17	11	20	19	18	11	28
 Gender											
Man	12	30	39	31	17	11	19	20	16	11	27
Woman	12	29	32	30	17	12	20	18	19	11	28
 Age											
15-24	10	30	37	32	18	9	21	21	15	10	28
25-39	12	27	36	32	19	12	20	19	16	10	30
40-54	13	30	39	30	18	12	20	18	16	11	29
55 +	13	32	33	29	15	11	19	20	21	11	26
 Education (End of)											
15-	14	27	30	21	14	10	19	22	23	9	25
16-19	12	29	34	28	17	11	19	19	20	11	28
20+	11	31	39	35	18	13	21	19	15	11	29
Still studying	11	31	39	34	18	10	21	20	14	11	27
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	13	29	36	34	15	11	20	20	19	12	28
Managers	11	32	44	37	20	14	20	19	13	11	28
Other white collars	12	27	34	32	18	12	22	18	18	11	31
Manual workers	13	29	36	28	17	11	19	17	17	9	29
House persons	13	29	32	23	16	10	19	21	21	10	30
Unemployed	12	24	35	25	19	8	21	22	17	11	24
Retired	13	32	32	27	15	11	19	20	21	11	26
Students	11	31	39	34	18	10	21	20	14	11	27
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	17	26	25	30	16	11	25	19	19	10	26
From time to time	13	27	30	28	18	11	22	20	19	9	30
Almost never/ Never	12	31	38	31	17	11	19	20	17	11	28
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	13	32	38	34	17	13	20	19	18	13	26
Disagree	11	27	34	26	17	9	21	19	18	8	30
Image of the EU											
Positive	14	32	38	33	18	12	21	21	17	11	29
Neutral	10	27	32	27	17	10	19	17	19	10	27
Negative	6	24	33	28	14	12	15	15	16	11	24
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	11	27	39	31	18	11	20	21	17	11	31
Worse	15	29	29	28	14	12	21	18	19	12	25
Same	12	32	37	31	17	11	19	19	18	11	27
Media use index											
Very high	11	31	38	33	18	12	20	18	18	12	28
High	14	30	34	28	17	11	20	21	17	10	29
Poor	15	25	26	19	11	7	19	22	21	8	25
None	18	21	17	18	14	10	19	25	26	5	17

18. EU protection from threats

QA13a The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	Terrorism	Climate change	Uncontrolled migration	Cyber attacks	Religious radicalism	Political extremism	Organised crime	Unemployment	Poverty and exclusion	Social dumping	Armed conflict	Spread of infectious diseases	Threats to data privacy
EU28	28	5	11	2	6	5	4	12	13	2	6	2	2
 Gender													
Man	27	5	12	2	6	6	4	12	12	2	6	2	1
Woman	29	5	11	2	6	5	4	12	13	2	5	2	2
 Age													
15-24	31	4	9	3	5	5	3	14	14	1	6	2	2
25-39	27	6	10	2	6	6	4	13	12	2	6	2	2
40-54	28	4	12	1	6	6	4	12	14	3	5	2	1
55 +	27	4	13	2	6	5	5	12	12	2	6	1	2
 Education (End of)													
15-	28	3	12	1	4	3	5	18	14	1	4	2	1
16-19	31	4	13	2	7	4	4	12	11	2	5	2	1
20+	25	7	10	2	6	8	4	10	13	3	7	1	2
Still studying	29	6	8	3	5	6	3	12	15	1	7	2	2
 Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	25	6	12	2	6	6	4	12	14	2	5	2	1
Managers	26	7	9	2	8	9	5	8	12	3	6	1	2
Other white collars	30	5	11	1	6	6	5	10	12	2	7	2	2
Manual workers	29	4	12	2	6	4	4	13	13	2	5	2	2
House persons	29	4	13	1	4	4	4	18	10	2	5	2	2
Unemployed	27	5	11	1	5	3	3	19	15	2	4	2	1
Retired	28	4	13	2	6	5	5	12	12	2	5	1	1
Students	29	6	8	3	5	6	3	12	15	1	7	2	2
 Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	23	3	9	1	4	3	4	21	19	2	5	2	1
From time to time	26	3	13	1	6	5	4	16	13	2	4	2	2
Almost never/ Never	30	6	11	2	6	6	4	10	12	2	6	1	2
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	28	6	10	2	7	7	5	10	12	2	6	2	2
Disagree	29	4	13	1	5	4	4	15	13	2	5	2	1
Image of the EU													
Positive	28	6	10	2	6	7	4	10	13	2	7	2	2
Neutral	29	4	11	2	6	4	4	14	12	2	5	2	2
Negative	27	4	16	2	6	3	4	14	13	2	4	1	1
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	30	5	9	2	6	5	4	12	14	2	6	2	2
Worse	24	4	14	2	7	4	4	13	14	2	5	2	2
Same	28	5	11	2	6	6	5	12	12	2	6	1	2
Media use index													
Very high	29	5	11	2	6	6	4	11	12	3	6	2	2
High	28	5	12	2	6	5	4	12	13	1	6	2	2
Poor	26	4	11	1	5	2	4	19	15	1	4	2	1
None	21	7	4	0	4	2	5	20	13	3	7	2	1

QA13b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	Terrorism	Climate change	Uncontrolled migration	Cyber attacks	Religious radicalism	Political extremism	Organised crime	Unemployment	Poverty and exclusion	Social dumping	Armed conflict	Spread of infectious diseases	Threats to data privacy
EU28	31	19	24	7	18	15	18	31	30	7	16	8	7
 Gender													
Man	30	19	25	7	19	15	18	31	28	8	16	7	8
Woman	31	19	24	7	17	14	18	31	31	7	16	9	7
 Age													
15-24	27	20	20	10	17	14	15	34	29	5	17	8	11
25-39	30	19	22	7	17	16	16	32	31	8	16	7	9
40-54	30	20	25	7	18	16	19	31	29	8	15	9	7
55 +	33	17	26	6	17	13	19	30	29	7	17	9	6
 Education (End of)													
15-	35	15	26	4	14	11	19	35	32	6	14	10	4
16-19	31	17	26	7	18	13	19	32	29	6	16	9	7
20+	29	22	23	8	19	19	17	27	29	9	17	6	9
Still studying	26	24	20	9	19	17	12	32	30	7	17	8	12
 Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	29	21	24	9	18	19	15	31	27	7	18	7	6
Managers	27	22	24	8	20	20	17	24	30	10	18	7	8
Other white collars	31	20	26	8	19	17	19	31	27	7	15	9	9
Manual workers	30	18	23	6	17	13	19	34	30	7	16	8	8
House persons	35	16	26	5	14	9	19	36	35	4	13	12	6
Unemployed	33	14	22	8	15	12	17	37	33	7	15	9	6
Retired	33	17	26	6	17	13	20	29	29	7	17	9	5
Students	26	24	20	9	19	17	12	32	30	7	17	8	12
 Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	32	15	25	7	15	10	16	38	36	7	13	12	7
From time to time	33	16	25	7	16	13	18	36	30	7	14	11	7
Almost never/Never	30	20	24	7	19	16	18	28	29	7	17	7	8
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	29	23	22	8	19	17	19	28	29	9	17	8	8
Disagree	33	15	26	6	16	13	17	34	30	6	15	9	7
Image of the EU													
Positive	28	22	23	8	18	18	18	29	31	8	18	8	8
Neutral	33	18	24	7	16	13	17	33	29	6	16	8	7
Negative	32	13	28	6	19	11	18	31	29	7	14	9	6
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	30	20	22	8	18	17	17	31	29	7	16	7	9
Worse	31	17	24	7	16	13	17	31	31	7	16	10	6
Same	31	19	25	7	18	14	19	31	30	8	17	8	7
Media use index													
Very high	30	21	23	8	19	17	18	30	29	8	15	8	8
High	31	17	25	7	18	14	18	31	29	7	18	8	7
Poor	33	12	25	4	11	8	17	34	32	4	16	12	4
None	24	15	21	5	17	11	14	23	30	6	16	14	2

QA13T - The EU and its citizens are facing a number of threats. From which of the following should the EU protect its citizens? Firstly? And then?
 (% - EU)

	Terrorism	Climate change	Uncontrolled migration	Cyber attacks	Religious radicalism	Political extremism	Organised crime	Unemployment	Poverty and exclusion	Social dumping	Armed conflict	Spread of infectious diseases	Threats to data privacy
EU28	58	23	35	9	23	20	22	43	42	9	21	10	9
Gender													
Man	56	23	36	9	24	21	22	42	40	10	22	9	9
Woman	60	23	34	8	22	19	22	43	43	8	21	11	9
Age													
15-24	58	24	29	12	22	19	18	47	42	6	22	11	13
25-39	56	25	32	9	23	21	20	44	42	11	22	9	11
40-54	58	24	36	8	25	22	23	43	43	11	20	10	8
55 +	60	21	38	8	23	18	23	41	41	8	22	10	7
Education (End of)													
15-	62	18	37	5	17	13	23	52	45	7	18	12	4
16-19	61	20	38	9	24	17	23	43	40	8	21	11	8
20+	63	29	33	10	25	26	22	37	41	12	23	7	11
Still studying	55	29	27	11	24	22	16	44	45	8	24	10	14
Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	53	26	36	10	24	25	19	42	41	9	23	9	8
Managers	53	29	33	10	27	30	22	32	41	14	24	7	10
Other white collars	61	25	37	9	24	22	24	41	39	9	22	11	11
Manual workers	58	21	34	8	23	17	22	46	42	10	20	10	10
House persons	63	19	38	6	18	13	22	53	45	6	18	14	8
Unemployed	59	19	33	9	19	14	20	56	47	9	19	11	7
Retired	60	21	38	8	22	18	24	40	41	8	22	10	7
Students	55	29	27	11	24	22	16	44	45	8	24	10	14
Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	55	17	34	8	18	13	19	59	55	9	18	13	7
From time to time	58	19	37	8	21	18	21	51	43	10	18	13	8
Almost never/ Never	59	26	34	9	25	22	22	38	40	9	23	8	10
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	56	29	32	10	25	24	23	37	41	11	23	10	10
Disagree	61	18	38	8	22	16	21	48	43	8	20	10	8
Image of the EU													
Positive	56	28	33	9	24	25	23	39	43	10	24	10	10
Neutral	61	21	35	9	22	16	21	46	41	8	21	10	9
Negative	58	17	43	8	25	14	22	45	41	9	17	10	7
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	59	25	31	10	23	22	20	43	42	8	22	9	11
Worse	55	21	37	9	23	17	21	44	44	9	20	12	8
Same	59	24	36	8	24	20	23	42	41	10	22	10	9
Media use index													
Very high	58	26	34	10	25	23	23	41	41	11	21	9	10
High	59	22	37	8	24	19	22	42	42	8	23	10	9
Poor	57	15	35	5	15	10	20	52	46	5	20	13	6
None	43	21	23	5	19	12	17	41	41	9	22	15	3

19. EU achievements to preserve

QA14a There are results and objectives of the EU you might cherish. Which of the following should the EU protect for you as a priority? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	National and cultural identity	Freedom to travel, work and study across the EU	Consumers' rights in a single market	Labour rights	Adequate and safe pensions	Safety in terms of health standards	Prosperity and economic well-being	Common European values	Environment	Fundamental rights and freedoms	Safety and privacy online
EU28	5	14	3	10	12	6	10	6	9	17	3
 Gender											
Man	6	15	3	10	10	5	11	6	9	18	3
Woman	5	13	3	9	13	7	10	6	9	17	3
 Age											
15-24	5	19	2	11	5	5	9	4	10	21	5
25-39	5	17	4	11	7	6	10	6	8	19	3
40-54	6	14	3	11	9	6	12	6	8	19	3
55 +	5	11	3	8	19	6	10	6	9	15	2
 Education (End of)											
15-	4	9	3	11	23	7	11	4	8	10	2
16-19	6	14	3	10	13	7	10	5	8	16	3
20+	5	16	3	9	6	5	11	7	10	22	3
Still studying	5	21	2	9	3	4	8	6	10	23	6
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	4	14	4	10	8	4	15	6	9	19	3
Managers	6	20	4	6	3	4	11	8	10	23	3
Other white collars	6	16	4	11	8	6	11	6	8	18	3
Manual workers	6	14	4	12	10	6	10	4	8	18	3
House persons	3	12	4	12	15	7	12	4	8	14	3
Unemployed	5	12	3	16	10	6	10	4	11	16	2
Retired	5	11	3	8	21	7	9	6	8	14	2
Students	5	21	2	9	3	4	8	6	10	23	6
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	6	9	3	16	19	6	14	3	6	11	2
From time to time	5	12	4	13	14	7	11	5	9	13	3
Almost never/ Never	5	16	3	8	10	5	10	6	9	20	3
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	5	16	3	8	9	6	9	8	10	21	3
Disagree	6	13	3	12	14	6	12	4	7	15	2
Image of the EU											
Positive	4	18	3	9	9	6	11	7	9	20	3
Neutral	5	13	3	10	13	6	11	5	9	17	3
Negative	9	8	3	12	16	6	8	3	8	15	3
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	5	19	3	9	7	6	10	6	9	20	3
Worse	6	9	3	12	17	7	11	5	9	13	3
Same	5	14	3	9	12	6	11	6	9	18	3
Media use index											
Very high	5	16	4	9	8	6	11	6	9	20	3
High	6	13	3	11	13	5	10	6	8	17	3
Poor	5	10	2	11	24	7	9	3	7	10	2
None	6	6	3	9	17	7	5	7	11	11	6

QA14b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	National and cultural identity	Freedom to travel, work and study across the EU	Consumers' rights in a single market	Labour rights	Adequate and safe pensions	Safety in terms of health standards	Prosperity and economic well-being	Common European values	Environment	Fundamental rights and freedoms	Safety and privacy online
EU28	13	23	14	25	23	22	24	14	25	27	11
 Gender											
Man	13	23	14	25	22	20	25	14	25	27	10
Woman	14	22	13	25	24	23	23	14	24	27	11
 Age											
15-24	13	28	11	26	17	21	22	13	28	26	16
25-39	12	25	14	25	20	22	24	14	25	30	11
40-54	14	23	14	26	23	21	25	16	24	27	10
55 +	13	20	13	24	27	22	23	14	24	27	9
 Education (End of)											
15-	11	17	12	28	30	22	23	11	21	24	7
16-19	13	21	13	25	25	22	24	13	23	27	11
20+	14	26	15	24	19	21	24	17	26	30	11
Still studying	14	30	13	22	16	22	24	15	31	26	14
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	15	25	14	22	21	19	26	15	24	31	10
Managers	15	26	16	23	19	20	24	21	28	30	12
Other white collars	14	23	16	27	22	21	26	14	25	30	11
Manual workers	12	21	13	27	24	22	23	13	23	27	11
House persons	15	18	12	27	25	25	24	11	22	27	11
Unemployed	11	23	11	30	22	24	22	9	24	27	12
Retired	13	20	13	23	26	22	23	14	24	25	9
Students	14	30	13	22	16	22	24	15	31	26	14
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	11	17	13	35	27	21	26	11	22	29	9
From time to time	13	20	14	29	26	24	24	13	22	26	10
Almost never/Never	14	24	14	22	21	21	23	15	26	28	11
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	14	25	15	23	21	21	24	18	27	29	11
Disagree	13	20	13	26	25	22	23	11	22	26	10
Image of the EU											
Positive	13	28	16	23	21	21	25	18	27	29	10
Neutral	13	20	12	26	25	23	22	13	24	27	11
Negative	14	15	12	26	24	21	24	8	22	24	10
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	14	26	13	24	19	22	23	14	25	28	12
Worse	13	17	12	27	28	22	21	14	22	26	11
Same	14	23	15	24	23	22	24	15	26	28	10
Media use index											
Very high	14	26	14	25	21	21	24	15	26	29	12
High	13	21	14	24	24	23	23	15	24	27	10
Poor	10	14	11	28	26	20	23	10	20	22	6
None	6	19	10	23	22	24	27	7	30	15	7

QA14T There are results and objectives of the EU you might cherish. Which of the following should the EU protect for you as a priority? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	National and cultural identity	Freedom to travel, work and study across the EU	Consumers' rights in a single market	Labour rights	Adequate and safe pensions	Safety in terms of health standards	Prosperity and economic well-being	Common European values	Environment	Fundamental rights and freedoms	Safety and privacy online
EU28	18	36	16	34	34	27	33	19	33	44	13
 Gender											
Man	18	38	17	34	31	24	35	20	33	44	13
Woman	18	35	15	33	36	29	32	19	32	43	14
 Age											
15-24	18	46	13	36	21	25	29	17	37	46	21
25-39	17	42	18	35	26	27	34	19	32	48	14
40-54	19	36	17	36	31	27	36	21	31	45	12
55 +	18	30	15	31	44	27	32	19	32	40	10
 Education (End of)											
15-	14	24	14	37	51	27	32	14	27	33	8
16-19	19	34	16	34	37	28	33	18	31	42	14
20+	19	42	18	32	24	25	35	24	36	51	13
Still studying	18	50	14	31	19	25	31	21	41	49	19
 Socio-professional category											
Self-employed	18	38	18	31	29	23	41	21	32	49	13
Managers	21	46	19	29	22	23	34	29	37	53	14
Other white collars	20	39	19	37	30	27	36	20	32	47	14
Manual workers	17	35	16	37	34	28	33	17	30	43	13
House persons	17	29	15	38	39	31	35	14	29	39	13
Unemployed	15	34	13	45	31	29	31	13	34	42	14
Retired	18	29	15	30	46	28	31	19	31	38	10
Students	18	50	14	31	19	25	31	21	41	49	19
 Difficulties paying bills											
Most of the time	16	26	15	50	45	26	39	14	27	40	10
From time to time	18	32	17	41	39	30	34	18	30	39	12
Almost never/ Never	19	39	16	30	30	26	32	21	35	47	14
My voice counts in the EU											
Agree	18	41	17	31	29	26	33	25	37	49	14
Disagree	19	32	15	37	38	27	34	15	29	40	12
Image of the EU											
Positive	17	46	19	32	29	26	35	25	35	48	13
Neutral	18	32	15	35	37	29	32	17	31	42	13
Negative	22	23	14	36	38	26	31	11	29	37	12
Life conditions in 5 years											
Better	18	44	16	33	26	27	33	19	34	47	16
Worse	19	26	15	38	43	28	31	19	30	38	13
Same	18	37	18	32	34	27	34	21	34	45	12
Media use index											
Very high	19	42	17	33	28	27	35	21	35	48	15
High	18	33	17	34	37	27	32	19	31	44	12
Poor	15	23	13	36	48	26	30	12	25	31	8
None	11	23	12	29	37	29	28	14	37	24	11

20. Interest in the European elections

QA15 The next European elections will be held in May-June 2019. How interested or not would you say you are in these elections?
(% - EU)

	Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	Don't know	Total 'Interested'	Total 'Uninterested'
EU28	17	38	26	17	2	55	43
 Gender							
Man	19	38	24	17	2	57	41
Woman	15	37	27	18	3	52	45
 Age							
15-24	15	38	25	18	4	53	43
25-39	16	41	26	15	2	57	41
40-54	17	39	27	15	2	56	42
55 +	18	35	25	20	2	53	45
 Education (End of)							
15-	10	26	29	32	3	36	61
16-19	14	37	28	18	3	51	46
20+	24	44	21	9	2	68	30
Still studying	17	40	24	15	4	57	39
 Socio-professional category							
Self-employed	22	38	23	15	2	60	38
Managers	25	46	20	8	1	71	28
Other white collars	15	44	27	11	3	59	38
Manual workers	12	38	29	18	3	50	47
House persons	9	31	32	25	3	40	57
Unemployed	12	32	27	27	2	44	54
Retired	18	33	25	22	2	51	47
Students	17	40	24	15	4	57	39
 Difficulties paying bills							
Most of the time	11	25	31	31	2	36	62
From time to time	11	37	29	21	2	48	50
Almost never/ Never	19	40	24	15	2	59	39
My voice counts in the EU							
Agree	26	48	19	5	2	74	24
Disagree	8	28	33	29	2	36	62
Image of the EU							
Positive	27	47	17	7	2	74	24
Neutral	8	36	34	19	3	44	53
Negative	9	19	29	41	2	28	70
Life conditions in 5 years							
Better	20	41	23	14	2	61	37
Worse	12	32	31	24	1	44	55
Same	17	39	26	16	2	56	42
Media use index							
Very high	21	43	23	11	2	64	34
High	14	35	28	20	3	49	48
Poor	7	24	29	37	3	31	66
None	6	26	32	31	5	32	63

21. Importance of voting in European elections

QA16a Please tell me how important or not it is for you personally to vote IN THE EUROPEAN ELECTIONS? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, when 1 means that voting is something that has no importance at all for you, and 10 means that voting is something you consider essential or that is a key duty for you as a citizen. The remaining numbers indicates something in between these two positions.

(% - EU)

	1 Voting has no importance at all for you	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Voting is something you consider essential/that is a key duty for you	Total 'Low importance'	Total 'Medium importance'	Total 'High importance'
EU28	12	3	5	5	12	8	11	11	6	25	20	36	42
 Gender													
Man	12	3	5	5	11	8	10	12	6	26	20	34	44
Woman	12	3	5	5	12	8	11	11	6	25	20	36	42
 Age													
15-24	12	3	4	4	12	8	14	11	6	22	19	38	39
25-39	11	3	5	6	13	8	12	12	6	23	19	39	41
40-54	10	3	6	5	12	8	11	12	6	26	19	36	44
55 +	14	3	5	5	11	7	10	11	5	27	22	33	43
 Education (End of)													
15-	23	5	6	5	12	9	9	8	3	17	34	35	28
16-19	13	3	6	5	13	8	11	12	5	22	22	37	39
20+	6	2	4	4	10	7	12	12	8	34	12	33	54
Still studying	9	2	4	3	12	8	14	13	7	24	15	37	44
 Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	10	2	5	5	11	8	12	10	6	30	17	36	46
Managers	7	2	4	4	8	6	12	14	8	34	13	30	56
Other white collars	8	2	6	5	12	9	13	14	7	23	16	39	44
Manual workers	12	3	6	5	15	9	11	12	5	20	21	40	37
House persons	17	4	8	8	14	7	11	8	4	18	29	40	30
Unemployed	18	6	6	6	14	7	8	9	4	21	30	35	34
Retired	16	3	5	4	11	7	9	10	5	28	24	31	43
Students	9	2	4	3	12	8	14	13	7	24	15	37	44
 Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	21	6	7	6	13	8	8	8	4	17	34	35	29
From time to time	13	4	7	6	14	8	12	11	5	18	24	40	34
Almost never/ Never	11	2	4	4	11	8	11	12	6	29	17	34	47
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	3	1	2	3	9	8	13	15	8	37	6	33	60
Disagree	21	5	8	7	14	8	9	8	3	15	34	38	26
Image of the EU													
Positive	4	1	3	3	9	7	12	15	8	36	8	31	59
Neutral	13	3	7	6	15	10	12	10	4	18	23	43	32
Negative	29	7	8	6	13	5	6	7	2	16	44	30	25
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	10	2	4	4	11	7	11	13	7	29	16	33	49
Worse	16	4	7	6	13	8	10	11	5	19	27	37	35
Same	11	3	5	5	12	8	12	11	5	26	19	37	42
Media use index													
Very high	8	2	4	4	12	8	12	13	7	29	14	36	49
High	13	4	6	6	12	7	10	11	5	23	23	35	39
Poor	26	5	7	5	11	7	8	8	3	17	38	31	28
None	14	0	7	3	22	7	10	12	6	14	21	42	32

22. Importance of voting in National elections

QA16b And how important or not is it for you to vote in THE NATIONAL ELECTIONS IN (OUR COUNTRY)
(% - EU)

	1 Voting has no importance at all for you	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 Voting is something you consider essential/ that is a key duty for you	Total 'Low importance'	Total 'Medium importance'	Total 'High importance'
EU28	6	1	2	3	8	5	9	13	8	43	9	25	64
 Gender													
Man	6	1	2	3	7	6	9	13	9	43	9	25	65
Woman	7	1	2	3	8	5	9	13	8	42	10	25	63
 Age													
15-24	9	2	2	3	10	7	8	11	9	36	13	28	56
25-39	6	1	3	3	9	6	10	12	10	39	10	28	61
40-54	6	2	2	2	8	5	10	15	8	41	10	25	64
55 +	6	1	2	2	7	5	8	12	8	48	9	22	68
 Education (End of)													
15-	12	2	3	3	10	7	9	13	6	33	17	29	52
16-19	6	2	3	3	9	6	10	14	8	38	11	28	60
20+	3	1	1	2	5	4	8	11	10	54	5	19	75
Still studying	6	1	1	3	8	7	9	11	10	41	8	27	62
 Socio-professional category													
Self-employed	4	1	1	2	8	4	9	12	10	47	6	23	69
Managers	3	1	1	1	4	4	7	12	10	56	5	16	78
Other white collars	4	1	3	2	7	6	11	16	10	39	8	26	65
Manual workers	7	2	3	3	10	6	11	15	8	34	12	30	57
House persons	11	2	3	4	10	7	11	12	7	32	16	32	51
Unemployed	12	2	3	6	10	6	10	12	7	31	17	32	50
Retired	7	1	2	2	7	4	7	11	8	49	10	20	68
Students	6	1	1	3	8	7	9	11	10	41	8	27	62
 Difficulties paying bills													
Most of the time	12	3	4	4	10	7	10	13	6	30	19	31	49
From time to time	8	1	3	4	11	8	11	14	8	30	12	34	52
Almost never/ Never	5	1	2	2	6	4	8	12	9	49	8	20	70
My voice counts in the EU													
Agree	2	1	1	2	5	4	8	13	10	53	4	19	76
Disagree	11	2	3	4	10	6	10	13	7	33	16	30	53
Image of the EU													
Positive	3	0	1	1	5	4	8	13	10	53	4	18	76
Neutral	7	1	3	4	10	8	11	14	8	33	11	33	55
Negative	13	3	4	3	10	4	7	11	5	39	20	24	55
Life conditions in 5 years													
Better	5	1	2	2	7	5	8	12	10	47	8	22	69
Worse	9	2	3	4	10	7	9	13	8	34	14	30	55
Same	5	1	2	3	7	5	10	13	8	45	8	25	66
Media use index													
Very high	4	1	2	2	7	5	9	13	9	47	7	23	69
High	7	2	2	3	9	5	9	12	8	41	11	26	61
Poor	15	2	4	3	10	6	10	11	6	31	21	29	48
None	6	1	2	2	16	7	13	16	8	24	9	38	48

23. Reasons to vote in the European elections

QA17a Regardless of how important you personally think it is to vote, what, in your opinion, are the main reasons why people vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They can change things by voting in the European elections	They want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They systematically vote in elections	They feel European / they feel they are citizens of the European Union	They want to support the EU
EU28	21	13	4	9	5	5	6	10	10	8
 Gender										
Man	20	13	4	9	5	5	7	10	11	8
Woman	22	13	4	9	5	5	6	9	10	8
 Age										
15-24	19	16	7	8	4	7	6	9	8	7
25-39	20	15	4	9	5	6	6	10	11	7
40-54	20	12	4	10	5	6	6	10	12	8
55 +	23	12	3	9	5	5	6	9	10	8
 Education (End of)										
15-	24	10	2	11	5	7	6	9	5	6
16-19	21	12	4	10	6	5	7	9	9	8
20+	21	15	4	8	4	4	6	10	14	9
Still studying	18	17	8	7	3	5	5	11	11	7
 Socio-professional category										
Self-employed	20	14	5	8	5	4	7	10	13	8
Managers	19	15	5	8	5	5	5	10	15	9
Other white collars	19	14	4	9	4	5	7	11	13	8
Manual workers	22	13	4	10	6	6	6	9	9	7
House persons	23	10	4	13	4	6	6	8	9	7
Unemployed	22	13	3	10	4	6	7	9	7	8
Retired	23	10	2	9	6	5	6	9	9	9
Students	18	17	8	7	3	5	5	11	11	7
 Difficulties paying bills										
Most of the time	20	11	6	11	5	8	7	10	6	6
From time to time	20	12	5	11	4	7	7	10	9	7
Almost never/ Never	22	14	3	8	5	4	6	9	11	9
My voice counts in the EU										
Agree	22	16	4	7	6	4	5	9	13	10
Disagree	20	10	4	11	5	6	7	10	8	7
Image of the EU										
Positive	22	15	4	7	5	4	4	9	15	11
Neutral	22	12	4	10	5	6	6	10	8	7
Negative	16	10	3	14	4	6	12	10	6	5
Life conditions in 5 years										
Better	21	16	4	8	5	5	6	9	11	8
Worse	20	9	5	13	5	7	8	9	9	7
Same	22	13	3	8	5	5	6	10	10	9
Media use index										
Very high	21	15	4	9	5	5	6	9	12	8
High	21	12	4	9	5	5	6	10	10	8
Poor	23	9	3	11	5	7	5	9	6	6
None	19	5	3	13	10	5	12	13	5	2

QA17b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They can change things by voting in the European elections	They want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They systematically vote in elections	They feel European /they feel they are citizens of the European Union	They want to support the EU
EU28	25	23	11	19	13	12	14	20	19	20
 Gender										
Man	25	22	11	20	13	13	14	19	19	20
Woman	26	23	11	18	14	11	13	20	19	19
 Age										
15-24	25	24	12	22	14	12	14	15	19	19
25-39	25	23	12	20	13	13	14	20	20	21
40-54	25	25	11	20	13	13	14	21	20	19
55 +	25	21	10	17	14	11	13	20	18	20
 Education (End of)										
15-	25	18	10	18	14	12	13	18	14	14
16-19	24	23	11	19	14	13	14	20	19	18
20+	27	25	11	18	13	11	14	22	22	24
Still studying	26	26	13	21	12	10	15	16	21	21
 Socio-professional category										
Self-employed	22	25	13	20	14	12	12	19	20	23
Managers	27	25	11	18	14	12	14	22	23	25
Other white collars	27	24	14	19	11	12	14	21	21	21
Manual workers	24	22	10	20	13	13	14	19	18	18
House persons	23	21	10	20	12	14	15	19	15	17
Unemployed	24	19	7	22	14	15	15	19	18	15
Retired	26	20	10	17	14	11	13	20	18	19
Students	26	26	13	21	12	10	15	16	21	21
 Difficulties paying bills										
Most of the time	25	23	11	20	12	16	17	17	17	13
From time to time	24	21	13	21	13	16	15	21	18	16
Almost never/ Never	25	23	10	18	14	10	13	20	20	22
My voice counts in the EU										
Agree	27	27	13	18	15	11	12	20	22	25
Disagree	23	19	10	21	12	14	15	19	16	14
Image of the EU										
Positive	28	27	14	16	14	10	11	21	24	26
Neutral	24	20	10	20	13	12	14	20	17	16
Negative	21	18	8	24	11	16	20	17	12	10
Life conditions in 5 years										
Better	24	25	12	19	14	12	13	19	20	21
Worse	23	20	11	21	13	16	15	18	15	17
Same	27	23	11	18	14	11	14	21	20	20
Media use index										
Very high	26	25	12	20	13	12	14	20	21	22
High	25	22	11	18	14	11	13	20	19	18
Poor	21	18	9	19	12	14	14	16	12	13
None	29	20	5	24	10	15	8	21	9	16

QA17T Regardless of how important you personally think it is to vote, what, in your opinion, are the main reasons why people vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	It is their duty as citizens	They can change things by voting in the European elections	They want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	They want to express their discontent	They want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	They want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	They systematically vote in elections	They feel European / they feel they are citizens of the European Union	They want to support the EU
EU28	44	34	14	27	17	16	19	28	28	26
 Gender										
Man	43	34	14	27	17	17	20	28	28	26
Woman	45	34	14	26	17	16	18	27	28	26
 Age										
15-24	41	38	17	29	17	18	18	23	25	25
25-39	44	36	16	28	16	18	20	29	29	26
40-54	44	35	15	28	17	17	19	30	30	26
55 +	46	30	12	24	18	15	18	27	27	26
 Education (End of)										
15-	45	26	11	27	17	17	17	24	18	19
16-19	43	33	14	28	19	17	19	27	27	25
20+	46	39	14	25	16	15	19	31	35	32
Still studying	43	41	20	27	14	15	19	26	30	26
 Socio-professional category										
Self-employed	41	38	18	27	17	16	18	28	31	30
Managers	45	39	16	25	19	16	19	31	37	33
Other white collars	44	37	18	27	15	17	20	31	32	28
Manual workers	44	34	13	29	18	18	19	27	25	23
House persons	45	29	13	31	16	18	20	26	22	22
Unemployed	44	31	9	30	16	20	21	25	24	21
Retired	46	28	12	24	18	14	17	27	25	25
Students	43	41	20	27	14	15	19	26	30	26
 Difficulties paying bills										
Most of the time	43	32	16	30	16	22	22	26	22	18
From time to time	43	31	17	30	17	22	21	29	26	23
Almost never/ Never	45	36	13	25	18	14	18	27	30	28
My voice counts in the EU										
Agree	49	42	16	24	20	15	17	29	35	34
Disagree	41	27	13	30	15	19	21	27	22	19
Image of the EU										
Positive	49	41	18	22	19	14	15	29	37	36
Neutral	44	30	13	28	17	18	19	28	23	21
Negative	35	25	10	35	14	21	29	25	16	13
Life conditions in 5 years										
Better	44	40	16	26	18	16	18	27	30	29
Worse	42	28	15	32	17	21	21	26	23	22
Same	47	34	14	25	18	15	19	30	29	27
Media use index										
Very high	46	38	16	27	18	17	19	29	32	29
High	44	31	13	25	17	15	19	28	27	25
Poor	41	23	11	27	15	18	17	23	15	17
None	45	22	8	34	18	18	19	31	13	16

24. Reasons not to vote in the European elections

QA18a Still regardless of how important you personally think it is to vote, what are the reasons why people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly?
(% - EU)

	They are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are against Europe, the European Union, the building of Europe	They do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They believe that they are not sufficiently informed on the positioning of the different political parties on European issues	Lack of time	They distrust the political system
EU28	15	28	5	10	8	5	4	19
 Gender								
Man	15	28	5	10	9	4	4	20
Woman	15	28	4	11	8	6	3	19
 Age								
15-24	19	26	4	11	7	5	6	17
25-39	15	30	4	10	8	5	4	19
40-54	15	28	5	11	9	5	4	19
55 +	14	27	5	10	9	5	3	20
 Education (End of)								
15-	15	26	5	8	7	5	3	22
16-19	14	27	5	10	9	5	4	20
20+	16	30	5	12	9	5	3	17
Still studying	19	27	4	11	7	6	4	16
 Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	14	29	5	9	9	6	4	20
Managers	16	28	6	12	9	5	3	17
Other white collars	16	28	5	11	11	5	5	16
Manual workers	15	27	4	10	8	6	4	21
House persons	15	27	5	7	7	4	3	26
Unemployed	14	30	4	9	7	4	3	23
Retired	14	27	5	10	9	5	2	19
Students	19	27	4	11	7	6	4	16
 Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	13	31	5	9	8	4	3	22
From time to time	14	27	6	10	9	5	4	21
Almost never/ Never	16	28	4	10	8	5	4	18
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	16	27	5	12	9	6	4	16
Disagree	14	29	5	9	8	4	3	22
Image of the EU								
Positive	16	28	5	12	8	6	4	16
Neutral	15	28	4	9	9	5	4	20
Negative	13	28	8	7	8	4	2	24
Life conditions in 5 years								
Better	16	29	5	11	8	5	4	17
Worse	13	28	6	9	9	5	4	22
Same	15	27	5	10	9	5	4	19
Media use index								
Very high	16	28	5	11	9	6	3	18
High	15	28	5	9	9	4	4	19
Poor	13	25	5	9	7	4	4	23
None	8	17	6	12	6	5	5	34

QA18b And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)
(% - EU)

	They are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are against Europe, the European Union, the building of Europe	They do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They believe that they are not sufficiently informed on the positioning of the different political parties on European issues	Lack of time	They distrust the political system
EU28	30	36	13	24	24	16	10	33
 Gender								
Man	30	36	14	24	24	16	10	34
Woman	31	36	12	25	24	16	10	33
 Age								
15-24	33	40	12	26	20	17	13	31
25-39	33	33	12	25	25	17	12	34
40-54	29	38	13	25	26	17	10	34
55 +	29	35	13	23	24	15	8	34
 Education (End of)								
15-	29	36	11	20	21	12	8	34
16-19	30	36	12	22	24	16	10	34
20+	31	35	15	28	27	18	10	33
Still studying	36	41	14	29	22	18	11	32
 Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	28	37	15	25	26	18	10	33
Managers	32	36	16	30	31	18	10	32
Other white collars	31	36	15	26	26	18	12	34
Manual workers	30	35	11	22	23	14	12	34
House persons	30	36	11	21	19	14	10	35
Unemployed	32	37	10	20	21	16	9	37
Retired	29	34	12	23	24	15	7	33
Students	36	41	14	29	22	18	11	32
 Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	32	34	13	21	25	13	8	38
From time to time	28	36	12	22	24	18	11	35
Almost never/ Never	31	36	13	26	24	16	10	32
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	32	36	14	29	25	18	11	33
Disagree	29	36	12	21	24	15	9	34
Image of the EU								
Positive	33	35	13	28	25	18	11	33
Neutral	29	36	11	23	23	16	10	33
Negative	28	38	16	18	26	11	8	36
Life conditions in 5 years								
Better	33	37	13	26	24	18	11	34
Worse	27	36	13	22	24	15	10	34
Same	31	35	13	26	24	16	9	33
Media use index								
Very high	31	36	14	27	26	18	10	34
High	30	36	12	23	23	15	10	33
Poor	29	35	10	18	18	11	9	32
None	28	42	14	10	22	11	20	22

QA18T Still regardless of how important you personally think it is to vote, what are the reasons why people do not vote in the European elections? Firstly? And then?
(% - EU)

	They are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	They believe their vote will not change anything	They are against Europe, the European Union, the building of Europe	They do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	They believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like them	They believe that they are not sufficiently informed on the positioning of the different political parties on European issues	Lack of time	They distrust the political system
EU28	44	62	17	33	31	20	13	51
 Gender								
Man	44	62	19	32	32	20	13	52
Woman	44	61	15	34	31	21	13	50
 Age								
15-24	50	64	15	35	26	21	18	46
25-39	46	62	16	34	31	21	15	52
40-54	43	64	17	34	34	21	14	52
55 +	41	59	17	32	31	19	10	51
 Education (End of)								
15-	41	59	15	27	26	15	10	53
16-19	43	61	16	31	32	20	14	53
20+	46	64	20	39	35	23	13	49
Still studying	52	66	17	38	27	23	15	46
 Socio-professional category								
Self-employed	41	65	19	34	34	23	14	53
Managers	47	63	21	41	39	23	13	47
Other white collars	45	62	19	36	36	22	17	49
Manual workers	44	61	15	32	30	20	15	53
House persons	43	62	15	27	25	17	12	59
Unemployed	44	65	14	28	27	19	12	57
Retired	41	59	16	32	31	19	9	49
Students	52	66	17	38	27	23	15	46
 Difficulties paying bills								
Most of the time	44	64	17	29	32	17	11	59
From time to time	41	62	17	32	32	22	14	55
Almost never/ Never	45	62	17	35	31	20	13	49
My voice counts in the EU								
Agree	47	61	18	39	33	23	14	47
Disagree	42	64	16	29	31	18	12	55
Image of the EU								
Positive	48	62	17	39	32	23	14	48
Neutral	42	62	14	31	30	21	14	52
Negative	40	64	23	24	33	15	10	59
Life conditions in 5 years								
Better	48	64	17	36	31	22	14	50
Worse	39	62	19	30	32	20	13	54
Same	44	61	17	34	32	20	13	50
Media use index								
Very high	46	64	18	37	34	23	13	51
High	43	61	16	31	31	18	13	51
Poor	39	57	14	25	23	14	12	53
None	35	57	20	22	26	16	24	54

25. My voice counts in the EU

D72.1 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.
My voice counts in the EU (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU28	14	33	27	21	47	48
 Gender						
Man	16	33	26	21	49	47
Woman	13	34	27	20	47	47
 Age						
15-24	12	37	23	20	49	43
25-39	13	36	29	18	49	47
40-54	15	35	27	19	50	46
55 +	15	29	26	24	44	50
 Education (End of)						
15-	8	22	27	34	30	61
16-19	12	32	29	22	44	51
20+	20	40	24	13	60	37
Still studying	14	38	23	16	52	39
 Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	18	33	25	21	51	46
Managers	21	44	23	10	65	33
Other white collars	13	40	26	17	53	43
Manual workers	11	32	31	21	43	52
House persons	8	27	30	28	35	58
Unemployed	10	28	29	29	38	58
Retired	16	28	25	24	44	49
Students	14	38	23	16	52	39
 Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	9	21	25	40	30	65
From time to time	8	29	30	27	37	57
Almost never/ Never	17	37	25	16	54	41
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	30	70	0	0	100	
Disagree	0	0	56	44		100
Image of the EU						
Positive	24	46	18	8	70	26
Neutral	8	29	34	22	37	56
Negative	5	11	31	49	16	80
Life conditions in 5 years						
Better	17	39	24	16	56	40
Worse	10	24	29	33	34	62
Same	15	35	27	18	50	45
Media use index						
Very high	17	37	26	16	54	42
High	13	32	27	22	45	49
Poor	8	21	25	36	29	61
None	3	27	29	29	30	58

26. My voice counts in my country

D72.2 Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Totally agree	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	Totally disagree	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'
EU28	23	38	20	15	61	35
 Gender						
Man	23	38	20	16	61	36
Woman	22	38	20	16	60	36
 Age						
15-24	22	35	20	17	57	37
25-39	20	40	22	15	60	37
40-54	23	39	21	15	62	36
55 +	24	37	20	15	61	35
 Education (End of)						
15-	16	29	23	25	45	48
16-19	21	38	22	17	59	39
20+	29	43	17	9	72	26
Still studying	25	36	18	14	61	32
 Socio-professional category						
Self-employed	25	37	21	15	62	36
Managers	33	43	15	7	76	22
Other white collars	21	43	21	13	64	34
Manual workers	18	39	23	17	57	40
House persons	14	34	24	23	48	47
Unemployed	16	33	24	24	49	48
Retired	25	35	19	16	60	35
Students	25	36	18	14	61	32
 Difficulties paying bills						
Most of the time	13	26	24	34	39	58
From time to time	13	34	27	22	47	49
Almost never/ Never	28	41	18	10	69	28
My voice counts in the EU						
Agree	41	53	4	1	94	5
Disagree	6	24	38	31	30	69
Image of the EU						
Positive	32	43	14	8	75	22
Neutral	16	36	27	17	52	44
Negative	13	28	24	32	41	56
Life conditions in 5 years						
Better	27	42	18	11	69	29
Worse	16	30	26	26	46	52
Same	25	40	19	13	65	32
Media use index						
Very high	26	41	19	12	67	31
High	22	37	22	15	59	37
Poor	13	28	23	29	41	52
None	8	31	21	29	39	50

27. Things are going in the right/wrong direction in my country

D73.1 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

(OUR COUNTRY) (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU28	32	49	10	9
 Gender				
Man	34	49	10	7
Woman	30	49	11	10
 Age				
15-24	29	50	12	9
25-39	32	52	9	7
40-54	32	51	10	7
55 +	33	46	11	10
 Education (End of)				
15-	26	53	9	12
16-19	31	50	11	8
20+	37	46	10	7
Still studying	31	46	12	11
 Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	37	49	7	7
Managers	40	43	10	7
Other white collars	33	48	12	7
Manual workers	29	53	11	7
House persons	22	57	12	9
Unemployed	23	62	9	6
Retired	33	46	10	11
Students	31	46	12	11
 Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	16	70	7	7
From time to time	23	60	9	8
Almost never/ Never	38	43	11	8
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	45	39	10	6
Disagree	20	62	10	8
Image of the EU				
Positive	44	39	10	7
Neutral	24	54	12	10
Negative	20	68	7	5
Life conditions in 5 years				
Better	40	43	10	7
Worse	16	71	7	6
Same	35	44	12	9
Media use index				
Very high	35	48	10	7
High	31	49	11	9
Poor	23	55	10	12
None	30	58	3	9

28. Things are going in the right/wrong direction in the EU

D73.2 At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?

The European Union (% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know
EU28	31	44	11	14
 Gender				
Man	32	46	11	11
Woman	30	41	12	17
 Age				
15-24	33	41	11	15
25-39	33	44	11	12
40-54	31	45	12	12
55 +	28	44	12	16
 Education (End of)				
15-	21	49	10	20
16-19	29	46	12	13
20+	37	40	12	11
Still studying	37	37	11	15
 Socio-professional category				
Self-employed	34	45	9	12
Managers	39	39	12	10
Other white collars	35	44	11	10
Manual workers	28	46	13	13
House persons	21	47	14	18
Unemployed	25	53	9	13
Retired	28	43	12	17
Students	37	37	11	15
 Difficulties paying bills				
Most of the time	19	59	9	13
From time to time	24	52	10	14
Almost never/ Never	35	39	12	14
My voice counts in the EU				
Agree	47	31	12	10
Disagree	15	60	11	14
Image of the EU				
Positive	52	25	12	11
Neutral	20	49	14	17
Negative	4	81	6	9
Life conditions in 5 years				
Better	40	38	10	12
Worse	17	63	9	11
Same	33	40	13	14
Media use index				
Very high	35	42	12	11
High	28	45	12	15
Poor	20	48	11	21
None	24	56	5	15

PARLEMETER 2017: A STRONGER VOICE

The Parlemeter 2017 of the European Parliament (EP/EB 88.1) was carried out in the 28 Member States of the European Union, from 23 September until 2 October 2017, by Kantar Public.

This survey monitors European citizens' opinions on the EU membership and its benefits, on their attitudes towards the European Parliament, its priorities, actions and mission. It also sheds light on the role of the EU in tackling major threats and protecting the main achievements cherished by its citizens.

The present part III of the study contains a socio-demographic presentation of the survey results for all questions.

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