

## THE COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY IN FIGURES

The tables below present the basic figures of Community agriculture (II) and the main indicators of the agriculture-environment relationships (III). Tables I and IV relate to CAP financing and Table V relates to agri-food trade by geographical zone.

Table I: the CAP in the 2007/2013 financial framework

<b>COMMITMENT APPROPRIATIONS (MILLION EUROS AT CURRENT PRICES)</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>TOTAL 2007 / 2013</b>
<b>TOTAL multiannual commitment appropriations EU - 27:</b>	124 457 (100%)	132 797 (100%)	134 722 (100%)	140 978 (100%)	142 629 (100%)	147 210 (100%)	151 976 (100%)	974 769 (100%)
As a percentage of GNI (EU-27)	1.02%	1.08%	1.13%	1.16%	1.13%	1.12%	1.11%	1.11%
Of which: Heading 2, Preservation and management of natural resources (incl. agriculture)	55.143 (44.3%)	59.193 (44.5%)	56.333 (41.8%)	59.955 (42.5%)	60.338 (42.3%)	60.810 (41.3%)	61.289 (40.3%)	413.061 (42.3%)
<b>B.1. Agriculture – markets and direct aid (EAGF)</b>	45 759 (36,7%)	46 217	46 679	47 146	47 617	48 093	48 574 (30.1%)	330 085 (33.8%)
Of which: single payments EU-27	36 257 (29.1%)	38 344	41 007	42 007	42 902	44 428	45 080 (29.7%)	290 025 (29.7%)
<b>B.2. EAGF NET CEILING AVAILABLE AFTER TRANSFERS TO EAFRD</b>	44 753 (35,9%)	44 592	44 887	44 276	44 466	44. 710	44 939 (29.5%)	312 623 (32%)
Final EAGF appropriations as a percentage of GNI (EU-27)	0.36%	0.36%	0.37%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	0.33%	0.35%
<b>C.1. AGRICULTURE - RURAL DEVELOPMENT (EAFRD)</b>	9 868 (7.9%)	11 650	11 582	11 547	11 258	11 206	11 153 (7.3%)	78 264 (8.0%)
<b>C.2. EAFRD ceiling available after transfers from EAGF</b>	10 874 (8.7%)	13 275	13 974	14 335	14 408	14 589	14 789 (9.7%)	96 244 (9.9%)
Final EAFRD appropriations as a	0.09%,	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.11%	0.11%	0.10%	0.10%

percentage of GNI (EU-27)									
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*Sources: Prepared on the basis of the following documents: Budget of the European Union for the financial year 2010 - the figures, January 2010; Commission Regulation (EC) No 360/2010, Decision 2010/236/EC and Decision 2010/237/EC (OJ L 106, 28.4.2010); Decision 2009/379/EC (OJ L 117, 12.5.2009).*

Table II: BASIC FIGURES OF AGRICULTURE AND THE FOOD INDUSTRY (EU-27)

	UAA - Utilized agricultural area (1 000 ha)	Number of farms (1 000 farms)	UAA per farm (ha)	Employment (agriculture, forestry, hunting, fishing) (1 000 people)	Production of the sector of agricultural activity (M EUR)	Share of agriculture of GDP/GVA (%)	UAA classed as Less-favoured area (%)	Employment in the food industry (1 000 people)	Share of food industry in GDP/GVA (%)
	2009	2007	2007	2009	2009	2009	2005	2007	2007
BE	1 365	48	28.6	66	6 899	0.6	18.0	95.5	2.1
BG	5 101	493	6.2	231	3 777	3.8	24.8	133.8	3.0
CZ	3 546	39	89.3	154	3 697	0.5	49.2	141.8	2.4
DK	2 695	45	59.7	71	8 546	0.7	1.1	67.0	2.2
D	16 890	371	45.7	649	42 439	0.5	52.0	927.0	1.7
EE	802	23	38.9	24	570	1.3	40.9	16.1	2.2
GR	3 819	860	4.7	537	10 106	2.4	78.1	119.8	2.5
E	23 105	1 044	23.9	786	37 593	2.0	81.7	462.0	2.1
F	29 385	527	52.1	752	62 772	1.2	44.5	561.6	1.8
IRL	4 190	128	32.3	96	4 995	0.6	77.5	51.1	3.9
I	13 338	1 679	7.6	849	43 488	1.5	50.8	498.1	1.8
CY	148	40	3.6	17	665	1.8	60.2	11.4	2.3
LV	1 833	108	16.5	85	869	1.2	73.5	35.0	2.1
LT	2 689	230	11.5	130	1 866	2.2	57.1	57.3	3.7
LUX	131	2	56.8	3	270	0.2	95.3	4.7	0.7
HU	5 783	626	6.8	174	5 870	1.8	20.7	132.7	2.2
MT	10	11	0.9	2	131	1.0	100.0	5.0	2.1
NL	1 921	77	25.0	218	22 465	1.3	11.9	136.8	2.6
A	3 169	165	19.3	214	6 113	0.9	64.1	79.2	2.0
PL	15 625	2 391	6.5	2 107	17 466	2.1	62.5	547.8	n a-
P	3 684	275	12.6	565	6 761	1.2	92.4	111.8	2.4
RO	13 745	3 931	3.5	2 689	14 134	5.4	23.8	216.5	6.3
SL	492	75	6.5	89	1 052	1.1	92.4	18.2	1.7
SK	1 930	69	28.1	85	1 858	0.5	61.3	46.1	2.1
FIN	2 296	68	33.6	113	3 914	0.7	95.1	38.6	1.6
S	3 067	73	42.9	98	4 229	0.3	48.5	58.7	1.3
UK	17 709	300	53.8	321	21 729	0.5	52.8	412.8	2.1
EU-15	126 763	5 662	22.0	5 337	282 320	0.9	58.1	3 619.5	1.9
EU-25	159 597	9 276	16.8	8 200	316 363	1.1	n a-	4 642.0	n a-
EU-27	178 443	13 700	12.6	11 120	334 274	1.1	54.0	4 992.3	2.0

*Sources: European Commission – Agriculture in the Union – Statistical and Economic Information 2010, March 2011; Statistical and Economic Information. Report 2010, November 2010.*

TABLE III: BASIC AGRI-ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS EU-27

	(a). UAA classified as Natura 2000 area (%)	(b). Territory classified as nitrate vulnerable zone (%)	(c). Risk of erosion (loss of land from water) (t/ha/ year)	(d). UAA used for organic farming (%)	(e). Production of renewable energy from agriculture (kToe)	(f). Productio n of renewable energy from forests (wood and residues) (kToe)	(g). Emission of greenhous e gases (1 000 t of CO <sup>2</sup> equivalen t.
	2010	2009	2004	2008	2008	2008	2008
BE	7.3	67.8	1.07	2.6	278.2	768.0	9 670
BG	22.7	53.1	0.56	0.3	9.7	700.0	4 955
CZ	6.6	39.8	1.31	9.0	157.0	1 961.0	8 324
DK	4.8	100.0	2.29	5.6	169.3	1 389.0	10 025
D	12.0	100.0	0.89	5.4	5 713.9	10 400.0	66 203
EE	6.0	7.5	0.16	4.0	0.0	739.0	1 447
GR	18.9	24.2	5.77	7.8	94.8	873.0	8 918
E	17.4	12.6	2.41	5.3	368.5	4 339.0	38 956
F	8.8	45.6	1.55	2.0	2 134.0	8 919.0	98 067
IRL	9.2	100.0	0.11	1.0	27.6	167.0	17 575
I	10.7	12.6	3.11	7.5	637.0	2 092.0	35 865
CY	1.5	6.8	---	1.6	8.2	11.0	838
LV	6.7	12.7	0.11	8.9	36.5	1 468.0	2 085
LT	3.8	100.0	0.33	4.6	69.3	765.0	5 012
LUX	11.1	100.0	0.54	2.7	10.9	16.0	669
HU	15.2	45.8	0.41	2.1	175.0	1 244.0	8 783
MT	5.6	100.0	---	0.2	0.9	n a-	80
NL	5.0	100.0	0.08	2.6	226.3	897.0	18 516
A	11.7	100.0	0.46	12.1	411.0	3 966.0	7 631
PL	12.0	1.5	0.67	2.0	345.9	4 739.0	37 113
P	18.4	3.7	4.59	6.3	259.8	2 788.0	7 836
RO	9.8	57.8	0.44	1.0	58.0	3 750.0	20 287
SL	22.2	100.0	0.87	6.1	10.7	429.0	1 978
SK	16.4	33.5	1.29	7.3	176.8	502.0	3 098
FIN	0.9	100.0	---	6.5	102.6	7 412.0	5 834
S	4.4	15.0	---	10.9	164.0	8 306.0	8 470
UK	3.4	38.7	0.31	4.8	207.3	998.0	43 567
EU-15 <sup>1</sup>	10.8	46.4	1.00	4.8	10 805.1	53 330.0	377 803
EU-12 <sup>2</sup>	11.8	35.8	0.82	2.7	1 048.0	16 348.0	94 000
EU-27 <sup>3</sup>	11.1	43.8	1.52	4.2	11 897.8	69 677.0	471 802

(1) c (EU-15 except FIN and S;f. Except MT.

(2) c. EU-12 except CY and MT;f Except MT.

(3) c. Except CY, MT, FIN and S; f. Except MT.

**Sources:** European Commission - Rural Development in the European Union. Statistical and Economic Information. Report 2010, November 2010.

Table IV: CAP SPENDING BY MEMBER STATE (2009)

MEMBER STATE (EU-27)	1. Distribution by Member State Aid and markets / Rural development				2. % of farms benefiting from direct aid under the EAGF		
	EAGF Million EUR <sup>1</sup>	% of total EU-27	EAFRD- Million EUR	% of total EU-27	With aid ≤ € 5 000	With aid ≤ € 20 000	With Aid ≥ € 100 000
<b>B</b>	895 6	1 9%	57 9	0 7%	35 43%	73 67%	0 45%
<b>BG</b>	227 9	0 5%	127 0	1 5%	92 79%	97 17%	0 40%
<b>CZ</b>	557 4	1 2%	340 1	4 1%	67 14%	85 43%	5 77%
<b>DK</b>	1 075 4	2 3%	53 9	0 6%	50 94%	76 24%	2 66%
<b>D</b>	6 375 8	13 7%	930 2	11 3%	48 10%	79 87%	1 66%
<b>EE</b>	54 7	0 1%	95 1	1 1%	90 25%	96 98%	0 29%
<b>GR</b>	2 659 5	5 7%	174 1	2 1%	83 32%	98 30%	0 01%
<b>E</b>	6 216 1	13 4%	618 6	7 5%	75 65%	93 60%	0 40%
<b>F</b>	9 495 4	20 4%	779 8	9 4%	31 74%	62 39%	1 46%
<b>IRL</b>	1 336 9	2 8%	329 2	4 0%	41 81%	86 99%	0 22%
<b>I</b>	5 156 0	11 0%	356 7	4 3%	87 57%	97 34%	0 25%
<b>CY</b>	38 8	0 1%	16 1	0 2%	98 02%	99 82%	0 00
<b>LV</b>	110 3	0 2%	104 5	1 3%	97 12%	99 39%	0 04%
<b>LT</b>	234 8	0 5%	247 5	3 0%	97 01%	99 45%	0 03%
<b>LUX</b>	35 5	0 1%	12 9	0 1%	22 28%	59 78%	0 54%
<b>HU</b>	972 0	2 0%	497 2	6 0%	89 41%	97 09%	0 49%
<b>MT</b>	3 6	0 0%	3 3	0 0%	97 49%	99 79%	0 00
<b>NL</b>	1 193 3	2 5%	36 0	0 4%	47 01%	75 39%	0 55%
<b>A</b>	775 4	1 7%	550 3	6 7%	62 37%	95 46%	0 05%
<b>PL</b>	2 037 2	4 4%	1 043 8	12 7%	97 61%	99 67%	0 04%
<b>PT</b>	732 0	1 5%	235 5	2 8%	89 96%	96 98%	0 39%
<b>RO</b>	598 3	1 3%	565 9	6 9%	98 90%	99 64%	0 02%
<b>SL</b>	104 4	0 2%	100 7	1 2%	97 08%	99 87%	0 02%
<b>SK</b>	274 1	0 6%	289 3	3 5%	82 01%	89 83%	3 95%
<b>END</b>	612 4	1 3%	191 1	2 3%	46 96%	91 11%	0 08%
<b>S</b>	776 0	1 7%	105 9	1 3%	63 23%	87 49%	0 57%
<b>UK</b>	3 475 6	7 5%	346 3	4 2%	45 38%	73 33%	2 61%
<b>UE<sup>2</sup></b>	446 6	0 9%	--	---	---	---	---
<b>EU-27</b>	46 471 7	100 0	8 209 4	100 0	81 53%	93 92%	0 39%

The sugar Restructuring Fund is included in the EAGF

(2) Commission spending.

**Sources:** **Column (1)** European Commission: Third Financial Report - EAGF 2009 and annexes; Third Financial Report - EAFRD 2009; **Colonne (2)** European Commission - Indicative Figures on the Distribution of Aid, by size-class of aid, received in the context of direct aid paid to the producers according to Council Regulation (EC) N° 1782/2003 and Council Regulation (EC) N° 73/2009 - Financial Year 2009.

TABLE V: Trade in agricultural and food products in EU-27 by geographical zone (2009)

<b>COUNTRY / GROUP OF COUNTRIES</b>	<b>a. Imports (M EUR)</b>	<b>% of 3</b>	<b>b. Exports (M EUR)</b>	<b>% of 3</b>	<b>Balance (b-a)</b>
<b>1. TOTAL (2+3)</b>	323 850	---	323 779	---	-71
<b>2. Intra-EU</b>	244 478	---	245 318	---	840
<b>3. Extra-EU</b>	79 373	100.0	78 460	100.0	-913
<b>CANDIDATE COUNTRIES<sup>1</sup></b>	3 475	4.4	3 312	4.2	-163
<b>of which Turkey</b>	2 933	3.7	1 819	2.3	-1 114
<b>OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES</b>					
<b>of which Switzerland</b>	3 310	4.2	5 593	7.1	2 283
<b>of which Russia</b>	713	0.9	6 953	8.8	6 240
<b>of which Ukraine</b>	1 731	2.2	1 324	1.7	-407
<b>MEDITERRANEAN BASIN<sup>2</sup></b>	6 779	8.5	10 682	13.6	3 903
<b>GULF ARAB STATES<sup>3</sup></b>	232	0.3	3 815	4.8	3 583
<b>OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES:</b>					
<b>of which India</b>	1 649	2.0	260	0.3	1 389
<b>of which China</b>	3 226	4.0	2 162	2.7	-1 064
<b>of which Japan</b>	165	0.2	3 946	5.0	3 780
<b>ASEAN<sup>4</sup></b>	7 347	9.2	3 128	4.0	-4 219
<b>of which Indonesia</b>	2 873	3.6	371	0.5	-2 502
<b>NAFTA<sup>5</sup></b>	7 991	10.0	14 563	18.6	6 572
<b>of which United States of America</b>	5 883	7.4	11 829	15.0	5 947
<b>MERCOSUR<sup>6</sup></b>	18 412	23.2	1 076	1.4	-17 336
<b>of which Brazil</b>	11 783	14.8	853	1.0	-10 930
<b>of which Argentina</b>	5 793	7.3	118	0.1	-5 674
<b>ACP (Lomé Convention)</b>	10 998	13.9	6 004	7.6	-4 994
<b>OCEANIA:</b>					
<b>of which Australia</b>	1 542	1.9	1 575	2.0	34
<b>of which New Zealand</b>	1 959	2.5	195	0.2	-1 765

1 Croatia, Iceland, Turkey, the Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.

2 Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Turkey, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Syria, Libya, Jordan, Gaza and Jericho.

3 Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman, Qatar, United Arab Emirates.

4 Myanmar, Thailand, Laos, Vietnam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Brunei, Singapore, Philippines and Cambodia.

5 Signatory countries to the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA): USA, Canada and Mexico.

6 Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Argentina.

*Source: European Commission – Agriculture in the Union – Statistical and Economic Information 2010, March 2011;*

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