

Jan Horst Keppler is professor of economics at the Université Paris – Dauphine and senior researcher at the Centre for the geopolitics of energy and primary resources. He is also Director of the Energy Program “European Governance and Geopolitics of Energy” of the “Institut français des relations internationales” (Ifri). His primary areas of interest are in energy supply security and the functioning of electricity and carbon markets. He also regularly advises industry and international organisations (European Environment Agency, EDF, RTE, World Bank, Caisse des Dépôts and others) on energy and climate change issues. In previous positions, Professor Keppler was Senior Administrator in the Economic Analysis Division of the International Energy Agency and Administrator in the Economics Division of the OECD Environment Directorate. At the International Energy Agency, his work included a study on the economic and environmental impacts of energy subsidy removal (*Looking at Energy Subsidies: Getting the Prices Right*), the modelling of emission trading in the *World Energy Outlook 2000* and the study *Towards a Sustainable Energy Future*. Lately, Professor Keppler has worked on the link between sustainable development and electrification in *Electricity for All: Targets, Timetables and Instruments* and the link between energy consumption and economic growth (“Causality and Cointegration between Energy Consumption and Economic Growth in Developing Countries”). He has recently co-edited *The Econometrics of Energy Systems* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2007) and intervenes regularly on European energy issues through academic publications, the press, radio and television.