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*Delegation for relations with the Mashreq countries*

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**DMAS\_PV(2011)0908\_1**

**MINUTES**

of the meeting of 8 September 2011, from 08.45 to 09.45  
Brussels

The meeting opened at 08.55 on Thursday, 8 September 2011, with Saïd El Khadraoui (Vice-Chair) in the chair.

**1. Adoption of draft agenda (PE 469.651)**

The draft agenda was adopted.

**2. Adoption of the minutes of the meeting of 13 July 2011 (PE 462.206)**

The minutes were adopted.

**3. Chair's announcements**

The Chair announces the visit of a Delegation from the Lebanese Parliament on 11/12 October.

The Mashreq Delegation will wait for the announcement of the electoral calendar in Egypt before fixing the date for the planned DMAS Working Group visit (initially 24-28 November according to the annual programme).

**4. Recent developments in Syria and EU reactions - Exchange of views with Mr Hugues MINGARELLI, Managing Director Middle East & Southern Neighbourhood, External Action Service**

Mr. Mingarelli presents the sanctions the EU has enacted since May including an arms embargo, a travel ban, a freeze of assets, and the partly suspension of bilateral cooperation. The latest set of sanctions comprises an import embargo on Syrian oil. All those who benefit from the regime or support it, may face a freeze of assets and a travel ban. Reflexions on a possible ban on European investments in the oil sector are underway, but the objective is to avoid measures that hit the population. Member States are relatively united on the Syrian file.

The EU has tried in vain to engage Syria on reforms. On request the EU could help with drafting a new constitution, new electoral laws, developing free media, NGO, associations, and trade unions as it currently does in other Arab Spring countries. On 18 August, the US and EU called Assad to step aside. The EU is now coordinating with the Arab League, the Turkish MFA and at UN level. The EAS has been approached by Syrian opposition forces, but Mr. Mingarelli pointed to the difficulty of assessing their representativity. Within the EAS reflexions on the post-Assad period are underway.

The Members' questions focus on the possible EU offer to Syria to promote dialogue, reform and transition in case the regime stays in place (Vajgl), on the possibility of escalating sanctions and concerns about a unified EU approach to Syria (Obiols), the attitude of minorities towards the regime and the EEAS' interlocutors amongst the opposition (El-Khadraoui).

#### **5. Egypt: main challenges ahead - Exchange of views with Mr Marc FRANCO, Head of EU Delegation to Egypt**

Egyptian elections might start mid-November and will be staggered over two weeks plus two other weeks for the second round to allow electoral supervision by the judges. Results are expected by mid-December. Presidential elections could take place early 2012. While three laws have been decreed on political rights, the People's Assembly, and the Shura Council, the law on electoral districts is still pending. Mr. Franco describes the electoral system as very complex combining a majority and a proportional system with 50% of seats reserved to workers and peasants. The Military Council ruled against any formal international observation mission, but would accept some kind of presence through the Embassies.

The upcoming elections should enable the transfer of political debate from Tahrir Square into Parliament. Yet, the revolutionaries are still reluctant to this. Mr. Franco labels the political landscape as confusing. On a recent visit Martin Schulz had contacts with a new Social Democrats Party which actually is rather liberal. The main antagonist forces are the Egyptian Bloc of "secular" parties versus the Democratic Alliance (Muslim Brothers, Nasserists, and oddly the traditionally secular Wafd party). Beyond the political and institutional reforms, Mr. Franco underlines that economic recovery and social justice remain the key challenges for Egypt.

While deploring the relative absence of political debate other than on a secular State in Egypt, Mr. Franco hints to the major role the European political families can play in engaging a debate on economic and social policy choices.

The debate focuses on social tensions and economic prospects (Obiols), the commitment of the Military to democracy (Vajgl) and free access to media for all parties (Brepoels).

#### **6. Any other business**

None.

#### **7. Date and place of the next meeting**

Brussels, 4 October 2011, 10.15.11.15, ASP 5E2

The meeting closed at 11.25.

**ПРИСЪСТВЕН ЛИСТ/LISTA DE ASISTENCIA/PREZENČNÍ LISTINA/DELTAGERLISTE/  
ANWESENHEITSLISTE/KOHALOLIJATE NIMEKIRI/KATAΣΤΑΣΗ ΠΑΡΟΝΤΩΝ/RECORD OF ATTENDANCE/  
LISTE DE PRÉSENCE/ELENCO DI PRESENZA/APMEKLĒJUMU REĢISTRŠ/DALYVIŲ SAŖAŠAS/JELENLÉTI ÍV/  
REĢISTRU TA' ATTENDENZA/PRESENTIELIJST/LISTA OBECNOŠCI/LISTA DE PRESENÇAS/LISTÁ DE PREZENTĀ/  
PREZENČNÁ LISTINA/SEZNAM NAVZOČIH/LÄSNÄOLOLISTA/DELTAGARLISTA**

Бюро/Mesa/Předsednictvo/Formandskabet/Vorstand/Juhatus/Προεδρείο/Bureau/Ufficio di presidenza/Prezidijs/Biuras/Elnökség/ Prezydium/Birou/Predsednictvo/Predsedstvo/Puheenjohtajisto/Presidiet (*)
Saïd El Khadraoui.
Членове/Diputados/Poslanci/Medlemmer/Mitglieder/Parlamendiliikmed/Μέλη/Members/Députés/Deputati/Deputāti/Nariai/Képviselők/ Membri/Leden/Posłowie/Deputados/Deputați/Jäsenet/Ledamöter
Raimon Obiols, Ivo Vajgl.
Заместници/Suplentes/Náhradníci/Stedfortrædere/Stellvertreter/Asendusliikmed/Αναπληρωτές/Substitutes/Suppléants/Supplenti/ Aizstājēji/Pavaduojantys nariai/Póttagok/Sostituti/Plaatsvervangers/Zastępcy/Membros suplentes/Supleantī/Náhradníci/Namestniki/ Varajäsenet/Supleanter
Frieda Brepoels.

187 (2)
193 (3)
49 (6) (Точка от дневния ред/Punto del orden del día/Bod pořadu jednání (OJ)/Punkt på dagsordenen/Tagesordnungspunkt/Päevakorra punkt/Ημερήσια Διάταξη Σημείο/Agenda item/Point OJ/Punto all'ordine del giorno/Darba kārtības punkts/Darbotvarkés punktas/ Napirendi pont/Punt fuq l-aġenda/Agendapunt/Punkt porządku dziennego/Ponto OD/Punct de pe ordinea de zi/Bod programu schôdze/ Točka UL/Esityslistan kohta/Föredragningslista punkt)

Наблюдатели/Observadores/Pozorovatelé/Observatører/Beobachter/Vaatlejad/Παρατηρητές/Observers/Observateurs/Osservatori/ Novērotāji/Stebētāji/Megfigyelők/Osservatori/Waarnemers/Observatorzy/Observadores/Observatori/Pozorovatelia/Opazovalci/ Tarkkailijat/Observatörer

<p>По покана на председателя/Por invitación del presidente/Na pozvání předsedy/Efter indbydelse fra formanden/Auf Einladung des Vorsitzenden/Esimehe kutse!/Με πρόσκληση του Προέδρου/At the invitation of the Chair(wo)man/Sur l'invitation du président/Su invito del presidente/Pēc priekšsēdētāja uzaicinājuma/Pirmininkui pakvietus/Az elnök meghívására/Fuq stedina tal-President/Op uitnodiging van de voorzitter/Na zaproszenie Przewodniczącego/A convite do Presidente/La invitația președintelui/Na pozwanie predsedu/Na povabilo predsednika/Puheenjohtajan kutsusta/På ordförandens inbjudan</p>

<p>Съвет/Consejo/Rada/Rådet/Rat/Nōukogu/Συμβούλιο/Council/Conseil/Consiglio/Padome/Taryba/Tanács/Kunsill/Raad/Conselho/Consiliu/Svet/Neuvosto/Rådet (*)</p>
<p>Комисия/Comisión/Komise/Kommissionen/Kommission/Euroopa Komisjon/Επιτροπή/Commission/Commissione/Komisija/Bizottság/Kummissjoni/Commissie/Komisja/Comissão/Comisie/Komisia/Komissio/Kommissionen (*)</p>
<p>Европейска служба за външна дейност/Европска služba pro vnější činnost/EU-Udenrigstjenesten/Europäischer Auswärtiger Dienst/Euroopa välisteenistus/Ευρωπαϊκή Υπηρεσία Εξωτερικής Δράσης/European External Action service/Servicio Europeo de Acción Exterior/Service européen pour l'action extérieure/Servizio europeo per l'azione esterna/Eiropas Ārējās darbības dienests/Europos išorės veiksmy tarnyba/Európai Külügyi Szolgálat/Servizz Ewropew għall-Azzjoni Esterna/Europese dienst voor extern optreden/Europejska Służba Działañ Zewnętrznych/Serviço Europeu para a Acção Externa/Serviciul european pentru actiune externă/Európska služba pre vonkajšiu činnost/Evropska služba za zunanje delovanje/Euroopan ulkosuhdehallinto/Europeiska avdelningen för yttre åtgärd (*)</p>
<p>Mr Hugues MINGARELLI, Managing Director Middle East &amp; Southern Neighbourhood, External Action Service</p> <p>Marc FRANCO, Head of EU Delegation to Egypt, Sommerschild, Snidauf, Olmi.</p>
<p>Други институции/Otras instituciones/Ostatní orgány a instituce/Andre institutioner/Andere Organe/Muud institutsioonid/Άλλα θεσμικά όργανα/Other institutions/Autres institutions/Altre istituzioni/Citas iestādes/Kitos institucijos/Más intézmények/Istituzzjonijiet oħra/Andere instellingen/Inne instytucje/Outras Instituições/Alte instituții/Iné inštitúcie/Druge institucije/Muut toimeelimet/Andra institutioner/organ</p>

Други учасници/Otros participantes/Ostatní účastníci/Endvidere deltog/Andere Teilnehmer/Muud osalejad/Επίσης Παρόντες/Other participants/Autres participants/Altri partecipanti/Citi klātesošie/Kiti dalyviai/Más résztvevők/Partecipanti oħra/Andere aanwezigen/Inni uczestnicy/Outros participantes/Altji participantī/Iní účastníci/Drugi udeleženci/Muut osallistujat/Övriga deltagare

Rayan Said (Lebanese Embassy), Hussein Sabbagh (Mission Syria), Rime Hakim (Mission Sryira), Dr Rodolf El-Kareh, Ronny Noerens.

Секретариат на политическите групи/Secretaría de los Grupos políticos/Sekretariát politických skupin/Gruppernes sekretariat/Sekretariat der Fraktionen/Fraktsioonide sekretariaat/Γραμματεία των Πολιτικών Ομάδων/Secretariats of political groups/Secrétariat des groupes politiques/Segreteria gruppi politici/Politisko grupu sekretariāts/Fraczijų sekretoriai/Képviseletcsoportok titkársága/Sekretarjat grupi poliitici/Fractiesecretariaten/Sekretariat Grup Politycznych/Secr. dos grupos políticos/Secretariate grupuri politice/Sekretariát politických skupin/Sekretariat poliitčnih skupin/Poliittisten ryhmien sihteeristö/Gruppernas sekretariat

PPE	Jorge Soutullo
S&D	Jörgen Siil
ALDE	Itziar Munoa Salaverria, Olinka Harmegnies
ECR	Cameron Smith
Verts/ALE	
GUE/NGL	
EFD	
NI	

Кабинет на председателя/Gabinete del Presidente/Kancelář předsedy/Formandens Kabinet/Kabinett des Präsidenten/Presidendi kantselei/Γραφείο Προέδρου/President's Office/Cabinet du Président/Gabinetto del Presidente/Priekšsēdētāja kabinets/Pirmininko kabinetas/Elnöki hivatal/Kabinett tal-President/Kabinet van de Voorzitter/Gabinet Przewodniczącego/Gabinete do Presidente/Cabinet Preşedinte/Kancelária predsedu/Urad predsednika/Puhemiehen kabinetti/Talmanens kansli

Кабинет на генералния секретар/Gabinete del Secretario General/Kancelář generálního tajemníka/Generalsekretærens Kabinet/Kabinett des Generalsekretärs/Peasekretäri büroo/Γραφείο Γενικού Γραμματέα/Secretary-General's Office/Cabinet du Secrétaire général/Gabinetto del Segretario generale/Ġeneralsekretära kabinets/Generalinio sekretoriaus kabinetas/Főtitkári hivatal/Kabinett tas-Segretarju Generali/Kabinet van de secretaris-generaal/Gabinet Sekretarza Generalnego/Gabinete do Secretário-Geral/Cabinet Secretar General/Kancelária generálneho tajomníka/Urad generalnega sekretarja/Pääsihteerin kabinetti/Generalsekreterarens kansli

Генерална дирекция/Dirección General/Generální ředitelství/Generaldirektorat/Generaldirektion/Peadirektoraat/Γενική Διεύθυνση/ Directorate-General/Direction générale/Direzione generale/Generāldirektorāts/Generalinis direktoratas/Főigazgatóság/Direktorat Ġenerali/Direktoraten-generaal/Dyrekcja Generalna/Direcção-Geral/Direcții Generale/Generálne riaditeľstvo/Generalni direktorat/ Pääosasto/Generaldirektorat	
DG PRES DG IPOL DG EXPO DG COMM DG PERS DG INLO DG TRAD DG INTE DG FINS DG ITEC	Pekka Hakala (Policy Dpt), Geoffrey Harris (HR), Monika Nogaj (HR), Djamilia Chikhi (Afet)
Правна служба/Servicio Jurídico/Právní služba/Juridisk Tjeneste/Juristischer Dienst/Öigusteenistus/Νομική Υπηρεσία/Legal Service/ Service juridique/Servizio giuridico/Juridiskais dienests/Teisės tarnyba/Jogi szolgálat/Servizz legali/Juridische Dienst/Wydział prawny/ Serviço Jurídico/Serviciu Juridic/Právny servis/Pravna služba/Oikeudellinen yksikkö/Rättstjänsten	
Секретариат на комисията/Secretaría de la comisión/Sekretariát výboru/Udvalgssekretariatet/Ausschusseksretariat/Komisjoni sekretariáat/Γραμματεία επιτροπής/Committee secretariat/Secrétariat de la commission/Segreteria della commissione/Komitejas sekretariāts/Komiteto sekretoriatas/A bizottság titkársága/Sekretarjat tal-kumitat/Commissiesecretariaat/Sekretariat komisji/ Secretariado da comissão/Sekretariat comisie/Sekretariat odbora/Valiokunnan sihteeristö/Utskottssekretariatet	
Stefan Krauss.	
Сътрудник/Asistente/Asistent/Assistent/Assistenz/Βοηθός/Assistant/Assistente/Palīgs/Padējējas/Asszisztens/Asystent/Pomočnik/ Avustaja/Assistenten	
Lars Nielsen.	

- \* (P) = Председател/Presidente/Předseda/Formand/Vorsitzender/Esimees/Πρόεδρος/Chair(wo)man/Président/Priekšsēdētājs/Pirmininkas/  
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 Vice-Chair(wo)man/Vice-Président/Priekšsēdētāja vietnieks/Pirmininko pavaduotojas/Alelnök/Víci President/Ondervoorzitter/  
 Wiceprzewodniczący/Vice-Présidente/Vicepreşedinte/Podpredseda/Podpredsednik/Varapuheenjohtaja/Vice ordförande
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 Membro/Lid/Członek/Membro/Membro/Člen/Poslanec/Jäsen/Ledamot
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 Ierēdnis/Pareigūnas/Tisztviselő/Ufficial/Ambtenaar/Urządник/Funcionário/Funçionar/Úradník/Uradnik/Virkamies/Tjänsteman