AMENDMENTS
1 - 38

Draft opinion
Mariya Gabriel
(PE549.341v01-00)

The current political situation in Afghanistan
(2014/2230(INI))
Amendment 1
Ernest Urtasun

Draft opinion
Recital A

A. whereas the withdrawal of international military forces could be used as an opportunity by *the opponents of women’s rights to roll back* the progress made in the last decade;

Amendment

A. whereas the withdrawal of international military forces could be used as an opportunity by *national and local authorities to assume full ownership of* the progress made *regarding women’s rights* in the last decade;

Or. en

Amendment 2
Mariya Gabriel

Draft opinion
Recital B

B. whereas the final report of the EU Election Assessment Team (EAT) 2014 states that security concerns are one of the main impediments to women’s participation in the elections; whereas the report establishes a clear link between women’s political participation and rural/urban inequalities in access to public services;

Amendment

B. whereas the final report of the EU Election Assessment Team (EAT) 2014 states that security concerns are one of the main impediments to women’s participation in the elections; whereas the report establishes a clear link between women’s political participation and rural/urban inequalities in access to public services; *whereas women are under-represented in the political sphere and in top level political institutions;*

Or. en

Amendment 3
Stefan Eck
Draft opinion
Recital C

C. whereas the 2004 Constitution holds men and women equal before the law; whereas the situation of women remains extremely worrying;

Amendment

C. whereas the 2004 Constitution holds men and women equal before the law; whereas the situation of women remains extremely worrying; Afghanistan is still one of the worst countries to be a woman; women activists, parliamentarians and women in public life are often subjected to threats and violence; many high-profile women rights advocates and female Ministry of Women's Affairs officials have been targeted and killed in recent years. Armed groups have also targeted girls' schools, attacking teachers and students;

Or. en

Amendment 4
Mariya Gabriel

Draft opinion
Recital C

C. whereas the 2004 Constitution holds men and women equal before the law; whereas the situation of women remains extremely worrying;

Amendment

C. whereas the 2004 Constitution holds men and women equal before the law; whereas implementation of constitutional and legislative provisions on gender equality remains uncompleted and that the situation of women and girls remains extremely worrying;

Or. en

Amendment 5
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Marc Tarabella
Draft opinion
Recital C a (new)

Draft opinion

Ca. whereas women are underrepresented in positions of power and decision-making; whereas the Beijing Platform for Action holds that the active participation of women and the incorporation of women's perspectives at all levels of decision-making are essential for achieving the goals of equality, development and peace;

Amendment

Or. en

Amendment 6
Stefan Eck

Draft opinion
Recital C a (new)

Draft opinion

Ca. whereas 1 woman in 11 dies in pregnancy or childbirth in Afghanistan; 87% of women experience domestic violence; 13% of females over 15 years old are literate, compared to 43% of males; the average Afghan woman won't live to see her 50th birthday;

Amendment

Or. en

Amendment 7
Viorica Dăncilă

Draft opinion
Recital C a (new)

Draft opinion

Ca. whereas gender equality is an EU
objective in the context of international objectives;

Or. ro

Amendment 8
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Biljana Borzan, Marc Tarabella

Draft opinion
Recital C b (new)

Draft opinion

Amendment

Cb. whereas the European Union's development cooperation incorporates gender equality in the context of international objectives;

Or. en

Amendment 9
Aldo Patriciello

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1

Draft opinion

Amendment

1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;
women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;

Or. it

Amendment 10
Stefan Eck

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1

1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;

Amendment
1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities and international mediators not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban; Afghanistan needs a meaningful and adequate representation of women during all stages of peace talks;

Or. en

Amendment 11
Julie Girling

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1

1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical

Draft opinion

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assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;

assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection, access to justice and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;

Amendment 12
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Marc Tarabella

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Draft opinion</th>
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<tr>
<td>1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;</td>
<td>1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a crucial role in the stabilisation and development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;</td>
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Or. en

Amendment 13
Ernest Urtasun

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1

<table>
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<tr>
<td>1. Is convinced that Afghan women play a</td>
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PE551.914v01-00 8/20  AM\l053641EN.doc
crucial role in the development of their country; while acknowledging that the post-Taliban regime has made possible a rise of women in the public sphere, strongly condemns the string of physical assaults against women, and calls on the authorities to ensure their protection and the free and safe exercise of their activities; asks the Afghan authorities not to jeopardise the recent achievements in women’s rights in order to ease peace talks with the Taliban;

Amendment 14
Stefan Eck
Draft opinion
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft opinion

1a. Is very concerned about the possibility of women’s rights being traded away in the current peace negotiations between the Afghan government and the Taliban; only 16 per cent of peace agreements in the last two decades have contained a reference to women and gender;

Amendment

Or. en

Amendment 15
Teresa Jiménez-Becerril Barrio
Draft opinion
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft opinion

1a. Stresses that many Afghan women’s rights advocates are worried that the decrease in international funding and
influence following the reduction of international troops in 2014 might give 'carte blanche' to the Taliban and risks reversing some of the progress on women's rights, and that resistance to Western-driven and Western-influenced rights programming, particularly with regard to women's rights, is increasing within the Afghan polity.

Amendment 16
Stefan Eck

Draft opinion
Paragraph 1 b (new)

*Ib. Urges the Afghan president, elected on April 2014, to make sure the rights of girls and women are protected and advanced – not traded away;*

Amendment 17
Mariya Gabriel

Draft opinion
Paragraph 2

2. Recalls that women's and girls' illiteracy is an obstacle to their involvement in public life; encourages the authorities to further address the obstacles to girls' access to education, including early and forced marriage, early child bearing, lack of security and insufficient geographical coverage in terms of school infrastructure; underlines that girls' access to primary
and secondary education is key to the development and stabilisation of the country; is convinced that education is one of the most efficient means to women's empowerment and to fight against gender stereotypes;

Or. en

Amendment 18
Aldo Patriciello

Draft opinion
Paragraph 2

2. Recalls that women’s and girls’ illiteracy is an obstacle to their involvement in public life; encourages the authorities to further address the obstacles to girls’ access to education, including early and forced marriage, early child bearing, lack of security and insufficient geographical coverage in terms of school infrastructure;

Amendment

2. Recalls that women’s and girls’ illiteracy rate, which is currently 88%, is an obstacle to their involvement in public life; encourages the authorities to further address the barriers to girls’ access to education, including early and forced marriage, early child bearing, attacks on schools by insurgents and attacks on schools by insurgents and insufficient geographical coverage in terms of transport infrastructure and school infrastructure;

Or. it

Amendment 19
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Marc Tarabella

Draft opinion
Paragraph 2

Draft opinion

2. Recalls that women’s and girls’ illiteracy is an obstacle to their involvement in public life; encourages the authorities to further address the obstacles to girls’

Amendment

2. Recalls that women’s and girls’ illiteracy is an obstacle to their involvement in public life; encourages the authorities to further address the obstacles to girls’
access to education, including early and forced marriage, early child bearing, lack of security and insufficient geographical coverage in terms of school infrastructure;

access to education, including early and forced marriage, early child bearing, lack of security, *lack of safe water and adequate sanitation facilities* and insufficient geographical coverage in terms of school infrastructure;

Or. en

**Amendment 20**
Teresa Jiménez-Becerril Barrio

**Draft opinion**
**Paragraph 2 a (new)**

*Draft opinion*

2a. Alarms that in spite of the ban on child marriage, the Afghan Ministry of Public Health estimates that 21 percent of all women were married by age fifteen and another 53 percent by age eighteen;

*Or. en*

**Amendment**

2a. Alarms that in spite of the ban on child marriage, the Afghan Ministry of Public Health estimates that 21 percent of all women were married by age fifteen and another 53 percent by age eighteen;

**Amendment 21**
Anna Záborská

**Draft opinion**
**Paragraph 2 a (new)**

*Draft opinion*

2a. Points out that Afghanistan is among the countries with the highest maternal mortality rates in the world, that many women are not allowed to enter hospital and have to give birth at home in poor sanitary conditions, that private healthcare is widely available in Afghanistan but is often unaffordable, and that there are a lack of qualified female medical staff; encourages the
authorities to raise awareness of these issues and to develop public infrastructure that enables all Afghan women to give birth in good sanitary conditions, and calls on the EU and the Member States to fund medical training programmes for women;

Or. fr

Amendment 22
Viorica Dăncilă

Draft opinion
Paragraph 3

Draft opinion

3. Underlines that reinforcement of the rule of law, reform of the judiciary system and state-building are key elements in enforcing legal provisions on gender equality and the protection of women’s rights;

Amendment

3. Underlines that reinforcement of the rule of law, reform of the judiciary system and state-building are key elements in enforcing legal provisions on gender equality and the protection of women’s rights, and are a key factor in removing obstacles to participation by women in education, to increasing the number of women involved in public life and to their participation in politics;

Or. ro

Amendment 23
Aldo Patriciello

Draft opinion
Paragraph 3

Draft opinion

3. Underlines that reinforcement of the rule of law, reform of the judiciary system and state-building are key elements in enforcing legal provisions on gender equality and the protection of women’s rights;

Amendment

3. Underlines that reinforcement of the rule of law, reform of the judiciary system and state-building — with women present in greater numbers in the institutions of that state — are key elements in enforcing legal provisions on gender equality and the protection of women’s rights;
- Urges the EU to pursue and extend existing programmes for civil society to enhance the role of Afghan women in peacebuilding and conflict prevention activities linked to the envisaged Afghan National Action Plan for the implementation of the UNSC resolution 1325;

3a. Strongly condemns the use of Islamic sharia law in certain areas in Afghanistan to justify punishments in the most extreme forms of violence such as stoning to death, flogging or slavery of women;
Draft opinion
Paragraph 4

4. Calls for better enforcement of the law on elimination of violence against women; emphasises the importance of the fight against impunity and better access to formal justice.

Amendment

4. Calls for better enforcement of the law on elimination of violence against women; emphasises the importance of the fight against impunity and better access to formal justice. **Reminds that the Taliban have an appalling record of human rights abuses both in government and as insurgents; today in areas they control or influence, as when in government, the Taliban severely curtail the rights of girls and women, including the denial of education, employment, freedom of movement and political participation and representation;**

Or. en

Amendment 27
Mariya Gabriel

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4

4. Calls for better enforcement of the law on elimination of violence against women; emphasises the importance of the fight against impunity and better access to formal justice.

Amendment

4. Calls for better enforcement of the law on elimination of violence against women **under which prosecutions are few and convictions even fewer**; emphasises the importance of the fight against impunity and better access to formal justice;

Or. en

Amendment 28
Stefan Eck

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 – indent 1 (new)
- Warmly welcomes the recent announcement - by the EU The High Representative of the European Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy/Vice-President of the European Commission, Federica Mogherini - of several EU-sponsored training programmes dedicated to young Afghan women; this offer will include internships in various EU institutions, training on public administration at the dedicated European institutes and longer term intakes, as part of a new exchange programme;

Or. en

Amendment 29
Julie Girling

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 a (new)

Draft opinion

4a. Recalls that Afghanistan has the second highest rate of maternal mortality in the world; urges that more needs to be done in the area of maternal health;

Or. en

Amendment 30
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Biljana Borzan

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 a (new)

Draft opinion

4a. Strongly urges the Afghan
government to redouble its efforts to increase the level of political representation of women, in particular at cabinet level and high-ranking appointments; encourages the government to introduce more women cabinet nominees; calls on the government to adopt additional measures to promote gender equality in political decision-making;

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| Draft opinion |

4a. According to local reports, from mid-2012 to early 2013, 30 female political and civil society leaders have been killed; female political candidates are the target of 90 cent of all threats against candidates in Afghanistan; targeted attacks on civilian women and children as they go to work or school have increased by 20 per cent in 2012 compared to 2011;

| Or. en |

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<th>Amendment 32</th>
<th>Ernest Urtasun</th>
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| Draft opinion |

4a. Calls on EU Member States to immediately stop all deportations of Afghan women and Afghan families, due
to widespread security concerns and the lack of appropriate reception infrastructure;

Amendment 33
Mara Bizzotto

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4a (new)

Draft opinion Amendment

4a. Calls on the Commission resolutely to promote the protection of women’s conditions in the context of external relations between the EU and Afghanistan, and to step up cooperation and support the international and regional organisations working on the ground in order to consolidate awareness of women’s rights;

Amendment 34
Julie Girling

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4b (new)

Draft opinion Amendment

4b. Notes that women are insufficiently represented among the Afghan police force and judiciary; out of 1577 there are only 119 women judges;

Amendment 35
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė
Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 b (new)

4b. Emphasises the importance of continuing interparliamentary exchanges between the Wolesi Jirga (lower House) and the European Parliament; notes the opportunities that such exchanges provide for encouraging policy dialogue and exchange of best practice between parliamentarians on matters of gender equality;

Amendment 36
Julie Girling

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 c (new)

4c. Supports the ban on stoning as well as its enforcement, which disproportionately affects women, and stresses that it is the most barbaric form of execution in the world; condemns those countries that still stone women and men to death;

Amendment 37
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Biljana Borzan

Draft opinion
Paragraph 4 c (new)
Draft opinion Amendment

4c. Pays tribute to the Afghan women and civil society groups campaigning for stronger political representation;

Or. en

Amendment 38
Mary Honeyball, Clare Moody, Julie Ward, Iratxe García Pérez, Vilija Blinkevičiūtė, Marc Tarabella

Draft opinion Paragraph 4 d (new)

Draft opinion Amendment

4d. Recognises the link between the adoption of gender-sensitive approaches to peacebuilding and more equitable and sustainable solutions; recalls UN Security Council Resolution 1325 reaffirming the important role of women in the prevention and resolution of conflicts, peace negotiations, peacebuilding, peacekeeping, humanitarian response and post-conflict reconstruction;

Or. en