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2009 - 2014

Committee on Culture and Education

2013/2129(INI)

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AMENDMENTS

1 - 355

Draft report
Marek Henryk Migalski
(PE516.702v01-00)

Historical memory in education and in culture in the EU
(2013/2129(INI))

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PE516.722v01-00

EN

United in diversity

EN

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Amendment 1
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Citation 1 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*– having regard to the Charter of
Fundamental Rights of the European
Union,*

Or. fr

Amendment 2
**Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss,
Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei**

Motion for a resolution
Citation 2 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*– having regard to the Charter of
Fundamental Rights of the European
Union,*

Or. en

Amendment 3
**Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss,
Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei**

Motion for a resolution
Citation 4 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*– having regard to the Commission report
of 22 December 2010 to the European
Parliament and to the Council, the*

*memory of the crimes committed by
totalitarian regimes in Europe,*

Or. en

Amendment 4

**Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss,
Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei**

Motion for a resolution

Citation 4 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*– having regard to the Council
conclusions of 8 June 2011 on the
memory of the crimes committed by
totalitarian regimes in Europe,*

Or. en

Amendment 5

**Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss,
Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei**

Motion for a resolution

Citation 4 c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*– having regard to its many previous
resolutions on democracy and respect for
fundamental rights and freedoms,
including that of 13 January 1983 on the
situation in Estonia, Latvia and
Lithuania, of 27 January 2005 resolution
on remembrance of the Holocaust, anti-
semitism and racism, of 12 May 2005 on
the 60th anniversary of the end of the
Second World War in Europe on 8 May
1945, of 28 September 2005 on the 25th
Anniversary of Solidarity and its message
for Europe, of 26 October 2006 on the
50th anniversary of the 1956 Hungarian*

Uprising and its historical meaning for Europe, of 23 October 2008 on the commemoration of the Holodomor, and that of 15 January 2009 on Srebrenica,

Or. en

Amendment 6
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Citation 10 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to Written Declaration 2013(0002) on establishing a European day in recognition of the victims of European colonisation and colonial slavery,

Or. fr

Amendment 7
Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalnietė

Motion for a resolution
Citation 11 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the Conclusions of the General Affairs and External Relations Council of 15 June 2009 on ‘European Conscience and Totalitarianism’,

Or. en

Amendment 8
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Citation 11 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the decision of the European Parliament to create the House of the European History,

Or. en

Amendment 9
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Citation 11 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the study from the European Parliament's Policy Department B, entitled 'European historical memory: policies, challenges and perspectives'⁴,

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http://www.ipolnet.ep.parl.union.eu/ipolnet/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/poldepb/culture_education/pe513977_en.pdf

Or. en

Amendment 10
Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Citation 11 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the statement of the Stockholm Programme adopted by the European Council on 10/11 December

2009,

Or. en

Amendment 11

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution

Citation 11 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the pilot project ‘New Narrative for Europe’,

Or. en

Amendment 12

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution

Citation 11 c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the initiative ‘A Soul for Europe’,

Or. en

Amendment 13

Radvilē Morkūnaitē-Mikulēnienē, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution

Citation 11 c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

– having regard to the Declaration by European Youth on the Occasion of the European Day of Remembrance for the Victims of Totalitarian Regimes, adopted

on 23 August 2013 in Vilnius,

Or. en

Amendment 14

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Recital A

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 15

Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution

Recital A

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with *tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other* criminal systems which brought death and *unimaginable suffering* to millions of Europeans;

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with *great achievements, as well as with countless tragedies and* criminal systems which brought *suffering and* death to Europeans *on a vast scale*;

Or. pl

Amendment 16
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of *various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other* criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with *the* tragedy of *wars* and the experience of *dictatorial* criminal systems which brought *persecution*, death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Or. es

Amendment 17
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe *and its relation to the world* is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Or. en

Amendment 18
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of ***totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems*** which brought death and ***unimaginable*** suffering to millions of ***Europeans***;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of ***oppression*** which brought death and suffering to millions of ***people***;

Or. en

Amendment 19
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of ***various*** forms of ***totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems*** which brought death ***and unimaginable suffering*** to millions of ***Europeans***;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe ***and its relationship with the world*** is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of forms of ***oppression*** which brought death to millions of ***people***;

Or. es

Amendment 20
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of

totalitarianism, such as **Communism**, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

totalitarianism, such as **Stalinism**, National Socialism, Fascism, **colonialism, slavery, imperialism** and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Or. fr

Amendment 21
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, **such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism** and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of **20th-century** Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Or. it

Amendment 22
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, **such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems** which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of **20th century** Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment 23
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of *various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism* and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of *dictatorships* and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;

Or. fr

Amendment 24
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital A

Motion for a resolution

A. whereas the history of Europe *is inextricably linked with tragedy and the experience of various forms of totalitarianism, such as Communism, National Socialism, Fascism and other criminal systems which brought death and unimaginable suffering to millions of Europeans;*

Amendment

A. whereas the history of Europe, *which has developed over centuries, has been riven with conflicts and wars between the peoples of Europe but these have now been transcended; whereas in view of the complex histories of European nations, there is still a clear risk of discord arising over the appropriation of historical facts (something that is a historical event for some may be a tragedy for others); whereas the process of European integration began in the wake of the Second World War in response to the horrors of National Socialism and the Holocaust; whereas the accession to the*

European Union of countries that used to belong to the Soviet Bloc has increased cognizance of the tragic consequences of Stalinism; whereas other tragic periods in history, such as Fascism and Colonialism, must also be viewed as integral parts of European History;

Or. fr

Amendment 25
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Aa. whereas to this day the victims of dictatorships have not been fully and genuinely rehabilitated and compensated;

Or. hu

Amendment 26
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Aa. whereas no one can un-make history, and recognising that Europe's history features a wealth of shared experience, both positive and negative – including experience of wars, persecution and expulsion, marking for centuries the lives of people in very different parts of the continent – as well as a wealth of philosophical ideas and innovative thinking, inspiring movements for freedom, emancipation and democracy

*that have transcended borders, and
helping to create the Europe in which we
live together today in peace and freedom;*

Or. de

Amendment 27
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*Aa. whereas aspects of European history
and culture are rooted in the colonial
system that prevailed for so long and in its
global consequences;*

Or. de

Amendment 28
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

*Aa. whereas a great many EU Member
States have, at some point in their history,
lived through the painful experience of a
totalitarian regime;*

Or. fr

Amendment 29
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Aa. whereas the European Union has a duty to develop a process of integration, based on the shared values of the rule of law, democracy, freedoms, human rights, humanism and tolerance enshrined in international agreements such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the European Convention on Human Rights and international covenants on civil and political rights and on economic, social and cultural rights;

Or. fr

Amendment 30
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Recital A a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Aa. recognising the role and the significance of historical events, such as the Armenian genocide, the destruction of the Thracian Bulgarians, the Balkan Wars and the first and Second World Wars, that led to huge groups of people being annihilated or driven from their native places;

Or. bg

Amendment 31
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital A b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ab. whereas the European Union undertook in 2007 to foster a European historical memory with the intention of forging a common identity;

Or. fr

Amendment 32
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 33
Marek Henryk Migalski

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the

trauma brought about by *two* all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

trauma brought about by all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism, *Fascism*, Communism *and Stalinism*, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

Or. pl

Amendment 34
Inese Vaidere

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; *and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;*

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other;

Or. en

Amendment 35
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by **two** all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; **whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other**; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by **three** all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism, **Fascism** and **totalitarian** Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

Or. fr

Amendment 36

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: **National Socialism and Communism**, which, **although they differed in ideology and form**, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; **and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law**;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems, which were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other;

Or. fr

Amendment 37
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the **trauma** brought about by two **all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism**, which, **although they differed in ideology and form**, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; **whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other**; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the **traumas** brought about by two **great wars**, which were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; **convinced that gradual economic and political integration, respecting our cultural diversity, is the best way of ensuring that we do not repeat the tragic mistakes of the past**; whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;

Or. es

Amendment 38
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian **ethics**, Greek **aesthetics** and Roman law;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian **values**, Greek **democracy** and Roman law;

Amendment 39
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. *whereas* the European Union *was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;*

Amendment

B. *recognising that the shared values uniting the European Union today are based both on a range of religious traditions and on the values of the Enlightenment;*

Amendment 40
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. *whereas* the European Union was constructed *against the backdrop of* the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and *Communism*, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; *whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas*

Amendment

B. *whereas* the European Union was constructed *in response to* the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and *Stalinism*, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions;

*united Europe is founded on the basis of
Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics
and Roman law;*

Or. fr

Amendment 41
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; *and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;*

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other;

Or. es

Amendment 42
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both

characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on ***the basis of*** Judaeo-Christian ***ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law***;

characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on ***an enlightened*** Judaeo-Christian ***and Greco-Roman spiritual heritage***;

Or. de

Amendment 43
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by ***two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both*** characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; ***whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law***;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by ***totalitarian regimes were*** characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions;

Or. en

Amendment 44
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the

trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of *Judaeo-Christian* ethics, Greek aesthetics *and* Roman law;

trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of *humanist* ethics, Greek aesthetics, Roman law *and a vast range of cultural inputs*;

Or. fr

Amendment 45
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed *against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other; and whereas united Europe is founded on the basis of Judaeo-Christian ethics, Greek aesthetics and Roman law;*

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed *in the wake of the Second World War, victory over Nazism and recognition of the Holocaust;*

Or. fr

Amendment 46
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution

Recital B

Motion for a resolution

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; ***whereas it is inappropriate to argue that one was better or worse than the other;*** and whereas united Europe is founded on ***the basis of*** Judaeo-Christian ***ethics***, Greek ***aesthetics*** and Roman law;

Amendment

B. whereas the European Union was constructed against the backdrop of the trauma brought about by two all-powerful totalitarianism systems: National Socialism and Communism, which, although they differed in ideology and form, were both characterised by brutality and claimed the lives of millions; and whereas united Europe is ***founded*** on Judaeo-Christian ***roots***, Greek ***thought*** and Roman law;

Or. it

Amendment 47

László Tóké

Motion for a resolution

Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment 48

Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution

Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas the 'Nuremberg trial' of Communism has still not been held;

Or. hu

Amendment

Ba. whereas, while the dark episodes of

Europe's 20th-century-history are crucial elements of the continent's collective memory, positive historical developments such as the construction of the European Union should also be remembered;

Or. en

Amendment 49
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas the dark passages of 20th century European history play a crucial role in collective commemoration in our continent, and the great positive historical developments, such as the post-1945 peace-building process, the successful integration of Europe, peace-making in the Balkans, the removal, after decades, of the Iron Curtain divide between East and West, the birth of universal social insurance systems and the establishment of human rights as a fundament of society, also need to be firmly anchored in collective historical memory;

Or. de

Amendment 50
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas, while the dark episodes of Europe's 20th-century-history are crucial

elements of the continent's collective memory, positive historical developments such as the emergence of welfare systems throughout the continent should also be remembered;

Or. en

Amendment 51
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas the European Union was born from the impetus provided by several European leaders, and could not have become the area of peace and freedom that we know today without their energy and motivation;

Or. fr

Amendment 52
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas, even though the dark episodes in 20th-century European history are crucial elements in the collective memory of the continent, it should not be forgotten that significant positive historical developments also took place, such as the restoration of democracy in many countries;

Or. es

Amendment 53
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital B b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Bb. whereas the creation of European symbols such as the European flag, passport and anthem as early as the 1980s sought to give concrete expression to the common collective identity towards which we strive;

Or. fr

Amendment 54
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital B c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Bc. whereas, while not repudiating the past, one should not confuse history, which draws on experiences, with historical memory, which calls for objectivity;

Or. fr

Amendment 55
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital C

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries ***deleted***

the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. fr

Amendment 56
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital C

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

deleted

Or. en

Amendment 57
Jean-Pierre Audy

Motion for a resolution
Recital C

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine

integration across the entire continent;

integration across the entire continent;
whereas also the wars in the lands of the former Federal Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia between 1991 and 2001 meant that the peoples concerned could not rediscover freedom at the same time as the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, and this delayed their chances of integration into the European family;

Or. fr

Amendment 58

László Tóké

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War *marked the inception of a fresh dictatorship and hence* did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. hu

Amendment 59

Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided,

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided,

and its central and eastern parts *not fully liberated* until after 1989, *when* the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

and its central and eastern parts *did not achieve freedom, national independence and self-determination* until after 1989, *after peaceful revolutions had overcome the division of Europe and* the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. de

Amendment 60

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas *Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia and part of Romania were forcefully incorporated into the Soviet Union in 1940; whereas many eastern and central European countries were held captive by Soviet imposed communist dictatorships; whereas democracy was stifled in parts of Southern Europe until the late 1970s;* whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. en

Amendment 61

Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not **lead to full freedom**; whereas **for many years after the war** Europe **was** divided, and its central and eastern parts not **fully liberated** until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not **mean the full enjoyment of rights**; whereas Europe **remained** divided **for some time afterwards**, and its central and eastern parts **were** not **independent** until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. fr

Amendment 62

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989 **and that dictatorial regimes in Southern Europe persisted until the 1970s**, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Or. en

Amendment 63

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to **full freedom**; whereas for many years after the war Europe **was divided, and its central and eastern parts not fully liberated until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent**;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to **democracy**; whereas for many years after the war Europe **continued to witness anti-democratic regimes that spurned fundamental rights and freedoms not just in Eastern Europe, but also in Spain, Portugal and in Greece**;

Or. fr

Amendment 64
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital C

Motion for a resolution

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and **its central and eastern parts not fully liberated** until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent;

Amendment

C. whereas for many European countries the end of the Second World War did not lead to full freedom; whereas for many years after the war Europe was divided, and **it was not** until after 1989, when the opportunity presented itself for genuine integration across the entire continent, **that its central and eastern parts were liberated and became involved in democratic processes**;

Or. it

Amendment 65
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. whereas even after the Second World

War the building of a united Europe met with very mixed success, and a democratic harmonisation of the governments of its Member States would only come about after 1989;

Or. fr

Amendment 66
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. whereas the peoples of Europe have been the primary victims of their leaders' political and ideological decisions and they bear the burden of all the wars that have been fought on the continent, leading to division, and to the creation of borders, in place of free association;

Or. bg

Amendment 67
Jean-Pierre Audy

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 **must** not be **allowed to be** repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German

D. whereas **no one could claim that** the trauma of 1939-45 **cannot** be repeated, **or another hate-based situation arise**, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years

crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. fr

Amendment 68
Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas ***the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and*** in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; ***whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;***

Amendment

D. whereas ***we are currently in the longest period of peace and reconciliation in Europe's history and it must be ensured that the mistakes of the past are never repeated;*** whereas in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Or. pl

Amendment 69
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and ***in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance;*** whereas, also, ***the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;*** whereas the claim made for many

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and ***the Member States must learn the lessons it taught and work together to overcome*** difficult episodes in ***their pasts in order to forge among the European public a genuine collective memory that transcends the horrors of the past;***

years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. fr

Amendment 70
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Amendment

D. convinced that there must never again be scope in Europe for xenophobia, racism and nationalism, for the persecution and mass murder of those who are different in thought, belief or sexual orientation or for wars and expulsions, and that, therefore, the memory of the horrors, especially those of the 20th century, must be kept alive, and people must learn and be mindful of their own history so they can prevent history from repeating itself;

Or. de

Amendment 71
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard **remembering and accurately portraying** the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard **understanding** the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. fr

Amendment 72
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; *whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;*

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Or. es

Amendment 73
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the *trauma* of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the *acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and*

Amendment

D. whereas the *traumas* of *the two world wars and the Balkan wars* must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the *current crisis has caused alarm bells to ring in Europe at the emergence of*

hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

various forms of populism, and the best recipe against them is education and culture;

Or. es

Amendment 74
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be ***allowed to be*** repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical ***lies*** or the denial of ***difficult episodes in history*** can lead to xenophobia and hatred; ***whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;***

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical ***distortions*** or the denial of ***historical events*** can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Or. it

Amendment 75
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of ***1939-45*** must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the ***acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and***

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of ***the 20th century ferocities in Europe*** must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the denial of ***crimes against humanity is a distortion of historical evidence;***

hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. en

Amendment 76

Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution

Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; *whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;*

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Or. en

Amendment 77

Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution

Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard **remembering** and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard **history** and accurately portraying the past is of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred;

whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. fr

Amendment 78
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the *trauma* of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard *remembering and accurately portraying the past is* of vital importance; whereas, *also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;*

Amendment

D. whereas the *traumas* of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard *the scientific work done by historians and the need to develop a historical memory are* of vital importance; whereas *it is important to allow historical facts to be acknowledged, including by promoting debate, and even bipartisan discussions, in order to learn the lessons of the past and to assume responsibility for past mistakes while looking to the future;*

Or. fr

Amendment 79
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Recital D

Motion for a resolution

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past *is* of vital importance; whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in

Amendment

D. whereas the trauma of 1939-45 *and the traumas inflicted on people within Europe during the Balkan Wars in modern times* must not be allowed to be repeated, and in that regard remembering and accurately portraying the past *are* of vital importance;

history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

whereas, also, the acceptance of historical lies or the denial of difficult episodes in history can lead to xenophobia and hatred; whereas the claim made for many years that the Katyń massacre was a German crime is a classic example of a historical lie;

Or. bg

Amendment 80
Marek Henryk Migalski

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas historical memory cannot be selective and whereas the impact that European countries have had on other countries and continents through colonialism cannot be overlooked;

Or. pl

Amendment 81
Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas it is necessary to pronounce repeatedly that we must reject hatred and repel extremist ideologies, that treat people as less than equal, or less than human;

Or. en

Amendment 82
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas historical research and history education do not attempt to transmit a single truth about the past, nevertheless the aim is to approach the historical truth as near as possible based on solid facts and qualified evidence and by striving towards objectivity;

Or. en

Amendment 83
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas many European countries and nations have histories that have been shaped by Colonialism and Imperialism; whereas they exercised the role of colonial power, either inside or outside Europe, or that they themselves were under hegemonic foreign rule by another power;

Or. en

Amendment 84
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas no attempt should be made by historians, or in the teaching of history, to present knowledge about the past as absolute truth, and that, instead, the past should be approached in an academically sound and objective way through historians' approximation of historical truths on the basis of facts and established proof;

Or. de

**Amendment 85
Chrysoula Paliadeli**

**Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas racism in many Member States among younger generations is mainly based on the ignorance of the recent past;

Or. en

**Amendment 86
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Ramon Tremosa i Balcells**

**Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas historical research and history education do not attempt to transmit a single truth about the past, but nevertheless aim to approach the historical truth as near as possible based on solid facts and qualified evidence and

by striving towards objectivity;

Or. en

Amendment 87
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas historical research and education do not seek to convey a single truth about the past but to come as closely as possible to historical truth, based on actual facts and proven evidence and using an objective approach;

Or. es

Amendment 88
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas the consequences of past wars continue to have a negative influence on relations between certain countries in Europe, finding expression in some cases in 'hate speech', and we have witnessed the erection of barriers to democratic association among peoples, a trend particularly characteristic of the Western Balkan and Black Sea regions;

Or. bg

Amendment 89
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital D b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Db. considers Colonialism and Imperialism as part of European historical memory, together with the dictatorial regimes and all crimes against humanity that have caused the deaths of human beings throughout the history of Europe;

Or. en

Amendment 90
Marek Henryk Migalski

Motion for a resolution
Recital D b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Db. whereas mistaken ideas about historical events, combined with each country having its own history policy and ignorance on the part of the media, which form public opinion, are a universal phenomenon leading to falsifications of history that can be hurtful to victims of totalitarian regimes and their families, as is the case with the all-too-frequent references to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

Or. pl

Amendment 91
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital D b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Db. whereas according to Article 167 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union it is its duty to contribute to the improvement of the knowledge and dissemination of the culture and history of the European peoples;

Or. en

Amendment 92
Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, ***whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;***

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people;

Or. pl

Amendment 93
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history ***and promoting historical truth,*** especially among ***young***

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history, especially among ***younger generations of Europeans;***

people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Or. fr

Amendment 94
Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media **and whereas it is necessary to fight the public ignorance concerning the dark chapters of European history;**

Or. en

Amendment 95
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge **and understanding** of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Or. en

Amendment 96
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education *plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;*

Amendment

E. whereas education *systems in the Member States have a particular task here in the transmission of knowledge about history and carry particular responsibility;*

Or. de

Amendment 97
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical *truth*, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting *the* historical *perspective*, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Or. es

Amendment 98
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Emilio Menéndez del Valle,
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical *truth*, especially among young

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical *perspectives*, especially among

people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media **and whereas history education contributes to the acquisition of key and transversal competences which are essential to develop young people's curiosity, autonomy, open- and international mindedness, spirit of inquiry and ability to think independently and to resist manipulation;**

Or. en

Amendment 99
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, ***whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;***

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical truth, especially among young people;

Or. fr

Amendment 100
Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Hannu Takkula

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history ***and promoting historical truth***, especially among young people, ***whose knowledge of history often comes solely from*** electronic media;

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding ***and promoting*** history, ***since ignorance of history can lead to fear and hatred***, especially among young people; ***mindful also of the potential offered by*** electronic media ***and new technologies as a tool for conveying***

history;

Or. es

Amendment 101
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history *and promoting historical truth, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;*

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history, *especially among the young, and including via electronic media, not least because it is education that will mould the citizens of tomorrow and teach the young to develop a critical approach; whereas historical memory is therefore a matter of civil rights rather than one of political acts,*

Or. fr

Amendment 102
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital E

Motion for a resolution

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical *truth*, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media;

Amendment

E. whereas education plays a key role in understanding history and promoting historical *interpretation*, especially among young people, whose knowledge of history often comes solely from electronic media *and is somewhat fragmentary;*

Or. it

Amendment 103
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas the process of mastering democracy is far more effective if information is provided about the heinous crimes of the dictatorships;

Or. hu

Amendment 104
Marek Henryk Migalski

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas education in Europe should be based on an objective approach to history, so as to enable Europe's youth to understand other peoples and to learn about both the good and the bad sides of Europe's history;

Or. pl

Amendment 105
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas history education contributes to the acquisition of key and transversal competences which are essential to develop young people's curiosity,

autonomy, open- and international mindedness, spirit of inquiry and ability to think independently and to resist manipulation;

Or. en

Amendment 106
Isabelle Thomas, Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas colonialism and slavery are part of Europe's conflictive past and their dramatic consequences must be taught;

Or. en

Amendment 107
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas education contributes to younger children's acquisition of key skills, which are essential for the development of curiosity, autonomy, an open mind and a critical approach that will enable them to think independently and not allow themselves to be manipulated;

Or. es

Amendment 108
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ea. whereas the historical memory of Europe primarily concerns a sharing of European cultures, which require a better mutual understanding and complementarity in order to allow the development of common European practices in approaching the past;

Or. fr

Amendment 109
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

F. whereas ***culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of dark episodes in the past***; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

F. whereas ***cultural expression plays a crucial role as a carrier of memory***; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. fr

Amendment 110
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily

accessible carrier *of* historical memory *and content influencing Europeans' awareness* and facilitating *an understanding* of dark episodes in the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

accessible carrier *for harnessing the* historical memory *of the European Union* and facilitating *the overcoming* of dark episodes in the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. fr

Amendment 111
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

F. whereas culture *is a universal and easily accessible* carrier of historical memory and *content* influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of dark episodes in the past; *whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;*

Amendment

F. whereas culture *can be a* carrier of historical memory and *background,* influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of dark episodes in the past;

Or. de

Amendment 112
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of *dark episodes in* the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Amendment

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of *the complexities of* the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. es

Amendment 113
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of ***dark episodes in*** the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Amendment

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of ***the complexities of*** the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. it

Amendment 114
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

F. whereas culture is a universal ***and easily accessible*** carrier of historical ***memory and*** content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of dark episodes in the past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Amendment

F. whereas culture is a universal carrier of historical content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of dark episodes in the past ***and should be accessible and taught to everyone***; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. fr

Amendment 115
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital F

Motion for a resolution

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of ***dark episodes in the*** past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Amendment

F. whereas culture is a universal and easily accessible carrier of historical memory and content influencing Europeans' awareness and facilitating an understanding of ***our*** past; whereas, also, history is a huge source of inspiration for artists and culture-makers;

Or. en

Amendment 116
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

deleted

Amendment

Or. es

Amendment 117
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

deleted

Amendment

Or. fr

Amendment 118
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events; *deleted*

Or. de

Amendment 119
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events; *deleted*

Or. en

Amendment 120
Inese Vaidere

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, **for**

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, **to**

propaganda purposes, falsifying history and *presenting* inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

falsify history and *present* inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

Or. en

Amendment 121
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *inaccurate* interpretations of historical events;

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *partial* interpretations of historical events;

Or. es

Amendment 122
Marco Scurria

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *inaccurate interpretations* of historical events;

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *an unbalanced interpretation* of historical events; *whereas, moreover, historians and intellectuals have often been at the service of dictators*;

Or. it

Amendment 123
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, **falsifying** history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, **by arbitrarily superimposing fiction over** history and **thus** presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events;

Or. it

Amendment 124
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas ***the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting inaccurate interpretations of historical events;***

Amendment

G. whereas ***it is necessary to watch for any attempt at propaganda and falsification of history while ensuring the right to artistic freedom and creation, and whereas it is for the Member States and democratic political forces to overcome any temptation to manipulate history and they can only do this if the public is actively alert to this issue;***

Or. fr

Amendment 125
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital G

Motion for a resolution

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *inaccurate* interpretations of historical events;

Amendment

G. whereas the temptation can exist to use culture, particularly film and literature, for propaganda purposes, falsifying history and presenting *biased* interpretations of historical events;

Or. en

Amendment 126

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

**Motion for a resolution
Recital H**

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes;

Amendment

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 127

Marco Scurria

**Motion for a resolution
Recital H**

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in *documenting and uncovering the truth* of totalitarian crimes;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in *researching and disseminating evidence* of totalitarian crimes;

Or. en

Amendment 128
Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering **the truth of totalitarian crimes**;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering **historical** truth;

Or. pl

Amendment 129
Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations, **universities, research institutes** and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes, **revealing the adversities that our societies faced and preserving the memory of the victims**;

Or. en

Amendment 130
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in **documenting and**

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in **research and disseminating**

uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes;

evidence of totalitarian crimes;

Or. en

Amendment 131
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations *and the voluntary sector* play a *major* role in *documenting and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes*;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental, *citizens' and voluntary* organisations *and initiatives* play a *special* role in *the processes of coming to terms with history and passing it on*;

Or. de

Amendment 132
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in *documenting* and uncovering *the truth of* totalitarian crimes;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in *researching* and uncovering *evidence in relation to* totalitarian crimes;

Or. es

Amendment 133
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting ***and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes***;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in ***researching, analysing and documenting dictatorial regimes***;

Or. es

Amendment 134
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations ***and*** the voluntary sector play a major role in ***documenting and uncovering the truth*** of totalitarian crimes;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations, the voluntary sector ***and associations of victims' families*** play a major role in ***seeking and disseminating evidence*** of totalitarian crimes;

Or. it

Amendment 135
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas ***non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector*** play a major role in documenting and uncovering ***the truth of totalitarian crimes***;

Amendment

H. whereas ***universities and research institutes*** play a major role in documenting and ***objectively*** uncovering ***historical truth concerning history***;

Or. en

Amendment 136
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering the truth of **totalitarian** crimes;

Amendment

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in documenting and uncovering the truth of crimes **committed by dictatorships**;

Or. fr

Amendment 137
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and **the voluntary sector** play **a major role** in documenting **and uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes**;

Amendment

H. whereas **the part played by historians, research institutes**, non-governmental organisations and **volunteers, each according to their roles**, in documenting and **historical research should be recognised**;

Or. fr

Amendment 138
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital H

Motion for a resolution

H. whereas non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in **documenting and**

Amendment

H. whereas **educational institutions**, non-governmental organisations and the voluntary sector play a major role in

uncovering the truth of totalitarian crimes;

uncovering and documenting evidence of totalitarian crimes;

Or. en

Amendment 139
Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the lack of thorough and honest scientific analyses regarding European history represents an obstacle to facing and atoning historic sins, and drawing their lessons for the sake of our common future;

Or. en

Amendment 140
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital I

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical lies’;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 141
Marco Scurria

Motion for a resolution

Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical lies’;

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical lies’ **or ‘historical inaccuracies’**;

Or. en

Amendment 142

Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution

Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based **not on political interpretation but** on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will **make it possible to carry out** diligent research **and to verify ‘historical lies’**;

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will **facilitate** diligent research;

Or. de

Amendment 143

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Monica Luisa Macovei, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė

Motion for a resolution

Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of

history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical lies’;

history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives, ***including those of the former internal security services, secret police and intelligence agencies***, will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical lies’;

Or. en

Amendment 144
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political ***interpretation*** but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical ***lies***’;

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on ***exploitation for political purposes*** but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘historical ***manipulation***’;

Or. it

Amendment 145
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify ‘***historical lies***’;

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on ***the development of critical and historical skills*** and solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify

'false myths';

Or. es

Amendment 146

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution

Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid research *work*; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify 'historical *lies*';

Amendment

I. whereas the presentation and teaching of history should be based not on political interpretation but on solid *historical research and the development of historical and critical thinking skills*; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will make it possible to carry out diligent research and to verify historical *inaccuracies and/or false myths*;

Or. en

Amendment 147

Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Hannu Takkula

Motion for a resolution

Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the *presentation and* teaching of history should be based *not on political interpretation but* on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will *make it possible to carry out diligent* research and *to verify* 'historical *lies*';

Amendment

I. whereas the teaching of history should be *rigorous*, based on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives will *facilitate better* research and *the verification of* historical *inaccuracies*;

Or. es

Amendment 148
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital I

Motion for a resolution

I. whereas the **presentation and** teaching of history should be based not on political **interpretation** but on solid research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives **will** make it possible to carry out diligent research **and to verify** ‘historical **lies**’;

Amendment

I. whereas the teaching of history should **rely** not on political **interpretations, which are beyond doubt the least objective option**, but on solid **scientific** research work; whereas the full opening up of historical archives **can** make it possible to carry out diligent research to **establish** historical **facts**;

Or. fr

Amendment 149
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Recital I a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Ia. whereas there is still no comprehensive EU programme for research into the dictatorships of the 20th century and the revelation of the heinous crimes committed;

Amendment

Or. hu

Amendment 150
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Recital I a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Ia. whereas it is clear that some Member

Amendment

States which until very recently were suffering under dictatorships should be able to access their archives to help come to terms with their past;

Or. fr

Amendment 151
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Recital J

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

deleted

Or. de

Amendment 152
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital J

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

deleted

Or. en

Amendment 153

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas the creation of *a Platform* of European *Memory* and *Conscience* is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for *this project* to achieve its mission;

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of *the House* of European *History, which will embody* European memory and conscience, is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for *it* to achieve its mission;

Or. fr

Amendment 154

Sandra Kalniete, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Kārlis Šadurskis, Krišjānis Kariņš, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas the creation of *a Platform* of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of *the Platform* of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

Or. en

Amendment 155

Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution

Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas ***the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;***

Amendment

J. whereas ***support for platforms dealing with European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;***

Or. es

Amendment 156
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas the ***creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and*** whereas EU financial support is essential for ***this project*** to achieve its mission;

Amendment

J. whereas the ***House of European History offers multiple perspectives on history and shared interpretations of it, and hence provides a space for public knowledge, thought and debate;*** whereas EU financial support is essential for ***it*** to achieve its mission;

Or. fr

Amendment 157
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas ***the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations, and whereas EU financial support is***

Amendment

J. whereas ***the Platform of European Memory and Conscience has been a step on the road to genuine reconciliation among European nations;***

essential for this project to achieve its mission;

Or. en

Amendment 158

Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution

Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among ***European nations***, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of a Platform of European Memory and Conscience is an essential step on the road to genuine reconciliation among ***Europeans***, and whereas EU financial support is essential for this project to achieve its mission;

Or. fr

Amendment 159

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Recital J

Motion for a resolution

J. whereas the creation of ***a Platform of European Memory and Conscience*** is an ***essential*** step on the road to ***genuine reconciliation among European nations***, and whereas ***EU financial*** support is essential for ***this project*** to achieve its mission;

Amendment

J. whereas the creation of ***the House of European History*** is ***a*** step on the road to ***better understanding of the European Union and its institutions*** and whereas support is essential for ***it*** to achieve its mission;

Or. fr

Amendment 160
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital K

Motion for a resolution

K. whereas an extremely important role is played by European programmes and funds intended for *the teaching of history, historical* cultural projects and exchanges of experience among European citizens, for example by funding historical research and developing cross-border and transnational educational and cultural programmes;

Amendment

K. whereas an extremely important role is played by European programmes and funds intended for cultural projects and exchanges of experience among European citizens, for example by funding historical research and developing cross-border and transnational educational and cultural programmes;

Or. en

Amendment 161
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Recital K

Motion for a resolution

K. whereas an extremely important role is played by European programmes and funds intended for the teaching of history, historical cultural projects and exchanges of experience among European citizens, for example by funding historical research and developing cross-border and transnational educational and cultural programmes;

Amendment

K. whereas an extremely important role is played by European programmes and funds intended for the teaching of *the history of Europe and its institutions*, historical cultural projects and exchanges of experience among European citizens, for example by funding historical research and developing cross-border and transnational educational and cultural programmes;

Or. fr

Amendment 162
László Tőkés

Motion for a resolution
Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas the 20th century dictatorships not only drastically restricted universal human freedom but were in every case also directed against one or more minorities;

Or. hu

Amendment 163

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas activities related to the awareness and education and research of the crimes committed by totalitarian communist regimes are only in place in the Member States which experienced such crimes, while in other Member States there is insufficient awareness of these crimes;

Or. en

Amendment 164

Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution

Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas efforts for building common European memory on the XX century's history of Europe adds to strengthening unity, solidarity and common understanding within the EU; whereas

*promoting true historic memory across
Europe must not separate but unite;*

Or. en

Amendment 165
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas the European Union supports the House of the European History, as a cultural institution with the scope of conveying a transnational overview of European history that is inclusive of its diversity, its varied interpretations and differing perceptions;

Or. en

Amendment 166
Marco Scurria

Motion for a resolution
Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas the ‘House of European History’ initiative – which should include also the history of totalitarianism in Europe – is to be welcomed;

Or. it

Amendment 167
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Recital K a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ka. whereas historiography often conceals, or fails to adequately recognise, the contribution women have made to the history of Europe and their role in historical research and history teaching, not to mention the holistic approach they take to historiography;

Or. it

Amendment 168

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution
Recital K b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Kb. whereas legislation on the denial of the Holocaust exists in 10 Member States, only four Member States have national legislation on the denial of crimes committed by totalitarian regimes which explicitly includes crimes committed by totalitarian communist regimes;

Or. en

Amendment 169

Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Recital K b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Kb. whereas the European youth should be at the centre of those efforts, as

deepening of young Europeans' knowledge about our totalitarian past essentially means educating about human rights and democracy, preventing xenophobia, racism and intolerance, rehabilitation and rebirth of totalitarianism, and adds to building active European citizenship;

Or. en

Amendment 170

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital K c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Kc. whereas all Member States have commemoration days of the Holocaust, while 9 Member States commemorate European Day of Remembrance for the Victims of Stalinism and Nazism, as called upon by the declaration of the European Parliament adopted on 23 September 2008;

Or. en

Amendment 171

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital K d (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Kd. whereas the dominant historical experience of Western Europe was Nazism, and whereas Central and Eastern European countries have experienced

both Communism and Nazism; whereas understanding has to be promoted in relation to the double legacy of dictatorship borne by these countries;

Or. en

Amendment 172

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital K e (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ke. whereas Europe will not be united unless it is able to form a common consciousness, recognises Nazism, Stalinism and fascist and Communist regimes as a common legacy and brings about an honest and thorough debate on their crimes in the past century;

Or. en

Amendment 173

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Recital K f (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

Kf. whereas there can be no reconciliation without truth and remembrance;

Or. en

Amendment 174

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 175
Jean-Pierre Audy

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on **our** history;

Amendment

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on **European** history;

Or. fr

Amendment 176
Georgios Papanikolaou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;
endorses the acknowledgement and perpetuation through research of the historical memory of acts of genocide perpetrated against European peoples both inside and outside present-day European geographical borders;

Or. el

Amendment 177
Salvador Sedó i Alabart

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian *and dictatorial* regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Or. es

Amendment 178
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

1. Asserts that the aim of historical memory should be to make differing national depictions of history accessible to one another in order to foster emerging approaches to a European sense of history which, in its full breadth and variety, often transcends local, regional and national boundaries, and that such shared depictions of history can usefully inform debate about current existential questions;

Or. de

Amendment 179
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian *regimes* which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian *dictatorships* which left a bloody stain on our history;

Or. fr

Amendment 180
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and *the totalitarian regimes* which left a *bloody* stain on *our* history;

Amendment

1. Strongly *and unequivocally* condemns all *the* crimes against humanity and *innumerable human rights violations* which *have* left a stain on *the* history of *Europe*;

Or. fr

Amendment 181
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Motion for a resolution

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our history;

Amendment

1. Strongly condemns all crimes against humanity and the totalitarian regimes which left a bloody stain on our *modern* history;

Or. en

Amendment 182
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Asserts that, by affording insight into the past, the shared commemoration and depiction of history can convey a sense of the ongoing need to reshape the concept of ‘the future’;

Or. de

Amendment 183
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Stresses that a peaceful and prosperous Europe should be founded on the values of respect for human dignity, freedom, democracy, equality, the rule of law and respect for human rights;

Or. en

Amendment 184
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Stresses that the duty of memory must not be a tool used for political ends and

that it must serve as a means of transcending tragic events in European history and ensuring a ‘renaissance’ of unified European culture;

Or. fr

Amendment 185
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Considers it crucial to develop and share historical memory in education and teaching, in the training and re-training of teachers, lecturers and researchers and in culture in the European Union, in order to pass on to future generations a greater awareness of the significance of European citizenship;

Or. it

Amendment 186
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1b. Notes that as early as 1973, in the Declaration on European Identity, European governments were voicing the need to rediscover common European values;

Or. fr

Amendment 187
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

1b. Recognises that in order to facilitate the creation of a shared historical memory based on common values, the European Union and Member States should ensure conditions of freedom of research, methodological rigour, pluralism, accessibility of sources and archives and transnational and international exchanges and debates among researchers;

Or. it

Amendment 188
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

2. Respects the right of every nation to mourn its victims, and is at the same time concerned that such mourning and other forms of commemoration should not be abused for purposes of mutual recrimination;

Or. de

Amendment 189
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **individuals**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. de

Amendment 190
Salvador Sedó i Alabart

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes **and victims**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian **and dictatorial** regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. es

Amendment 191
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of **humanism** and faithfulness to their values, **opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity**,

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of profound **commitment** and faithfulness to **democratic** values, **showed resistance and worked towards the unification of Europe**;

often paying with their own lives;

Or. fr

Amendment 192

Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and **demonstrated** their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **individuals**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian **and oppressive** regimes and **fought for fair and equal treatment of all, thus demonstrating** their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. en

Amendment 193

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all **the heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **totalitarian** regimes and **demonstrated** their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all **individuals**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **abuses of oppressive** regimes and **fought for a fair and equal treatment of all, thus demonstrating** their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. en

Amendment 194
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **totalitarian** regimes and demonstrated their **humanity**, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **men and women**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **dictatorial** regimes and demonstrated their **courage and moral integrity**, often paying with their own lives;

Or. es

Amendment 195
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **people**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives; **points to the importance of the Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought, which the European Parliament has awarded every year since 1988;**

Or. fr

Amendment 196
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **individuals**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the totalitarian regimes and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. it

Amendment 197
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the **heroes**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **totalitarian** regimes and **demonstrated** their **humanity**, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the **people**, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed the **abuse inflicted by oppressive** regimes and **fought for fair and equal treatment for everyone, thus demonstrating** their **courage and** often paying with their own lives;

Or. es

Amendment 198
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed **the totalitarian regimes**

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values, opposed **dictatorships and crimes**

and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

against humanity and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Or. fr

Amendment 199
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2

Motion for a resolution

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who, **acting out of a profound sense of humanism and faithfulness to their values**, opposed **the totalitarian regimes** and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives;

Amendment

2. Pays tribute to all the heroes, known and unknown, who opposed **tyranny and oppression** and demonstrated their humanity, often paying with their own lives

Or. fr

Amendment 200
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

2a. Acknowledges the sovereign right of the Member States to rehabilitate and compensate the victims of dictatorships in a complete and equitable manner; calls on the Member States to organise the legal, moral and material rehabilitation of the victims on the basis of the principles of justice, democracy and equity;

Amendment

Or. hu

Amendment 201
Marek Henryk Migalski

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2a. Stresses that, while Europe's past is full of dark and brutal events, our continent's development is based largely on profoundly humanistic processes and events that have given rise to a unique form of peaceful cooperation between peoples;

Or. pl

Amendment 202
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2a. Stresses that a European historical memory should not only be based on a negative foundation myth that includes past experiences of mass violence, genocide or population displacement;

Or. en

Amendment 203
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2a. Welcomes the discussions held between the countries of the Union on

Europe's past and how to commemorate it, and views these as necessary awareness-raising steps in terms of the existence of a European community;

Or. fr

Amendment 204
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2b. Calls on the Member States to investigate whether the instigators and political leaders of violent organisations run by the dictatorships are enjoying privileges; if this is the case in comparison with former victims, calls on Member States to put an end to these privileges;

Or. hu

Amendment 205
Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Hannu Takkula

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

2b. Calls on Council, Commission and Member States to provide European historical memory with a positive approach based on European common values such as human dignity, tolerance, freedom and equality, solidarity and democracy, which were acquired through brilliant historical periods of Europe during Humanism, Renaissance and Enlightenment;

Amendment 206
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation; *deleted*

Or. fr

Amendment 207
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation; *deleted*

Or. es

Amendment 208
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Opposes all attempts to use history as a tool and to misrepresent or distort it;

Or. de

Amendment 209
Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Calls for selective memory to be avoided when **teaching** programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. pl

Amendment 210
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for ***selective memory*** to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for ***biased or unilateral approaches*** to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. en

Amendment 211
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for ***selective memory*** to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for ***biased or unilateral approaches*** to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. en

Amendment 212
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at

the same time, for *selective memory* to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

the same time, for *a distorted perspective* to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. es

Amendment 213
Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the *sovereign* role *and position* of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the role of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. fr

Amendment 214
Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalnietė

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; *maintains, that the Union should still play a meaningful role as facilitator by encouraging discussion, setting standards, sharing of experiences and supporting scientific research and other Member States' initiatives*; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when

these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. en

Amendment 215
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for *selective memory* to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing their own teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for *a non-objective approach* to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Or. it

Amendment 216
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. Acknowledges the *sovereign* role *and position* of the Member States in designing *their own* teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation;

Amendment

3. Acknowledges the role of the Member States in designing teaching programmes; calls, at the same time, for selective memory to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and its political interpretation; *calls for the teaching of European history to be scaled up in the Member States' programmes in order to reinforce common understanding and European citizenship;*

Amendment 217
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Motion for a resolution

3. ***Acknowledges the sovereign role and position of the Member States in designing*** their own teaching programmes; ***calls, at the same time, for selective memory*** to be avoided when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history and ***its political interpretation***;

Amendment

3. ***Points out that*** the Member States ***design*** their own teaching programmes; ***points to the vital role that historians play*** when these programmes are drawn up and condemns an instrumental approach to history ***for political purposes***;

Amendment 218
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

4. ***Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism***;

Amendment

deleted

Amendment 219
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism; *deleted*

Or. fr

Amendment 220

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism; *deleted*

Or. fr

Amendment 221

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism; *deleted*

Or. es

Amendment 222

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

deleted

Or. en

Amendment 223
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

deleted

Or. es

Amendment 224
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

deleted

Or. en

Amendment 225
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

deleted

Or. en

Amendment 226
Ramon Tremosa i Balcells

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism, **Fascism** and National Socialism;

Or. en

Amendment 227
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism;

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism **and that the two dictatorships and their consequences must be assessed by the same criteria;**

Amendment 228
Inese Vaidere

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing *Communism* and National *Socialism*;

Amendment

4. Points out that it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing *the ideology and deeds of Communist* and National *Socialist regimes*;

Amendment 229
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

4. Points out that *it is unacceptable to apply double standards* when assessing *and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism*;

Amendment

4. Points out that *the same standards ought to be applied* when assessing *the past and the present and that a critical approach ought to lead to the forging of sustainable cooperative ties between peoples*;

Amendment 230
Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, Milan Zver, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

4. Points out that *it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism*;

Amendment

4. Points out that *critical assessment and analysis of the National Socialist and other totalitarian regimes should be pursued with equal perseverance*;

Or. en

Amendment 231
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4

Motion for a resolution

4. Points out that *it is unacceptable to apply double standards when assessing and critically analysing Communism and National Socialism*;

Amendment

4. Points out that *the custom of subordinating historical research to political considerations and aims is unacceptable*;

Or. it

Amendment 232
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

4a. Reminds that any attempt to rank guilt and suffering among crimes as well as to establish hierarchies among competing historical memories is counterproductive;

Or. en

Amendment 233
Santiago Fisas Aixela

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

4a. Stresses that it is unacceptable to mix up political objectives with the overriding need to gain deeper knowledge of Europe's shared history through rigorous research and high-quality education;

Or. es

**Amendment 234
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid**

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a 'Polish death camp';

deleted

Or. fr

**Amendment 235
Marek Henryk Migalski**

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

deleted

Or. pl

Amendment 236
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’; ***calls on Member States, precisely for this reason, to set up a joint committee of historians to research and clarify any issues which may remain controversial;***

Or. hu

Amendment 237
Inese Vaidere

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’, ***or when attributing the Nazi crimes on the occupied Baltic territory to the Baltic states;***

Or. en

Amendment 238
Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own ***history policy***, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ***ignorance and selective*** memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, ***as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;***

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own ***policy on history education and commemoration***, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ***one-sided and subjective*** memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, ***and that the only way to prevent this is by academics and historians taking an objective approach;***

Or. de

Amendment 239
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

Amendment

5. Reminds Member States that the work of memory is an important and shared European task involving an intensification of remembrance in a spirit of European reconciliation through exchanges, intercultural dialogue and transnational projects;

Or. de

Amendment 240
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *policy*, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *education and remembrance policies*, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;

Or. en

Amendment 241
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *policy*, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance *and selective* memory, can sometimes lead to *falsifications of history that are* dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, *as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’*;

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *education/curriculum and remembrance policies*, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance, *partial and subjective* memory, can sometimes lead to *a biased historical view that is* dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families;

Or. en

Amendment 242
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *policy*, which *helps to build a sense of national identity, but which*, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can *sometimes* lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, *as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’*;

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own history *policy*, which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families;

Or. es

Amendment 243

Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that *all countries implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with* ignorance and selective memory, can *sometimes* lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, *as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’*;

Amendment

5. Notes that ignorance and selective memory can lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families;

Or. es

Amendment 244

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries *implement* their own *history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’*;

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries *have a tendency to create* their own *collective memory and develop a national culture, which is often to the detriment of history, irrespective of the era or regime in question; views the European Union as being born of great cultural diversity and as consisting of countries with very different pasts which often did not become nation states until the 19th or even 20th Century, and considers this diversity to be a great asset and a platform for promoting the universal values of the rule of law, democracy, freedoms, human rights,*

humanism and tolerance;

Or. fr

Amendment 245
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all *countries* implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity, ***but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish death camp’;***

Amendment

5. Notes that all ***member states may*** implement their own history policy, which helps to build a sense of national identity;

Or. en

Amendment 246
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Motion for a resolution

5. Notes that all countries implement their own ***history policy***, which helps to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to ***falsifications of history that are dangerous and hurtful to victims and their families, as is the case when referring to Auschwitz-Birkenau, the Nazi German concentration camp in occupied Poland, as a ‘Polish***

Amendment

5. Notes that all countries implement their own ***historical education policies***, which ***help*** to build a sense of national identity, but which, in combination with ignorance and selective memory, can sometimes lead to ***distortions, manipulation and even Holocaust denial, which*** are hurtful to victims and their families; ***calls, therefore, for a revision of historical education programmes by the Member States in***

death camp';

order to promote a common understanding of Europe and its present and past history, its founding values and the construction of the European Union;

Or. it

Amendment 247

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Emphasises that the countries of Europe see life in the same way, that this is based on the desire to build a society designed to serve man, and that they mean to protect democratic principles;

Or. fr

Amendment 248

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5b. Stresses that talk of a European historical memory presupposes an acceptance to view history in an alternative and objective manner, or in other words one that enables one to develop one's viewpoint;

Or. fr

Amendment 249

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

5c. Points out that forgetting the past does not mean denying the past, and that this is a necessary foundation from which historical memory can emerge;

Or. fr

Amendment 250
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6. Considers that **historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on truth;**

6. Considers that **mutual acknowledgement of differing perspectives and historical experience could be a starting point for closer European integration and a process of objective discussion in pursuit of a European depiction of history;**

Or. de

Amendment 251
Kinga Gál, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European

integration based on truth;

integration based on truth; ***suggest creating possibilities within educational frames for the younger generations to meet with the still living witnesses of the European historical moments and turning points of XX. Century;***

Or. en

Amendment 252

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical ***truth and*** memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration ***based on truth;***

Amendment

6. Considers that historical memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration;

Or. fr

Amendment 253

Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on truth;

Amendment

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on truth, ***strengthen stability and peace, and reinforce our unity as free and equal European citizens;***

Or. en

Amendment 254

Sandra Kalniete, Kinga Gál, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on truth;

Amendment

6. Considers that historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on truth ***and therefore recommends that greater efforts should be made to teach the history of Eastern Europe in Western Europe and vice versa;***

Or. en

Amendment 255

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical ***truth and*** memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and ***authentic*** European integration based on ***truth***;

Amendment

6. Considers that historical memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and ***facilitate greater*** European integration based on ***the ability to interpret history in different ways without hatred or violence;***

Or. es

Amendment 256

Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical ***truth and memory***, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, ***will reinforce*** genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on ***truth***;

Amendment

6. Considers that historical memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, ***reinforces*** genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on ***the shared view of a common future***;

Or. it

Amendment 257
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that ***historical truth and memory***, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce ***genuine*** reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on ***truth***;

Amendment

6. Considers that ***a responsible effort to bridge the gap with the past***, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce ***true*** reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on ***the ability to disagree over interpretations of the past without sparking hatred or violence***;

Or. es

Amendment 258
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that ***historical truth and***

Amendment

6. Considers that ***a responsible approach***

memory, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on *truth*;

to the past, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between nations and authentic European integration based on *the ability to disagree about interpretations of the past without resorting to hatred and violence*;

Or. en

Amendment 259
Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that historical truth *and memory*, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between *nations* and authentic *European integration* based on truth;

Amendment

6. Considers that historical truth, nurtured among other things by educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce genuine reconciliation between *Europeans* and authentic *citizenship* based on truth;

Or. fr

Amendment 260
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Motion for a resolution

6. Considers that *historical truth and memory, nurtured among other things by* educational activities and cultural events, will reinforce *genuine* reconciliation between *nations and authentic* European integration *based on truth*;

Amendment

6. Considers that *any work on* memory, *to which supranational* educational activities and cultural events, *inter alia, can contribute*, will reinforce reconciliation between *peoples and can but facilitate* European integration;

Or. fr

Amendment 261
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Calls, if this has not yet happened, for the appropriate bodies of the Member States to expose without delay the crimes against humanity of the 20th century;

Or. hu

Amendment 262
Monica Luisa Macovei, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Recognizes that raising awareness about the totalitarian experiences of Member States will help form a common consciousness and therefore recommends support of the teaching of a comparative history of totalitarian regimes;

Or. en

Amendment 263
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Stresses that Europe has a specific, finely-developed vision of democracy, and

it is this unique approach, amalgamated with its past errors, which will serve as the foundation of the identity of Europe;

Or. fr

Amendment 264

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Stresses the fact that European states must reflect on one important aspect of European historical memory: they need both justice and to confront their pasts, and far from being opposites, reconciliation and the development of a shared memory in fact make justice possible;

Or. fr

Amendment 265

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 266
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators; *deleted*

Or. es

Amendment 267
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators; *deleted*

Or. es

Amendment 268
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the *deleted*

aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

Or. en

Amendment 269
Isabelle Thomas, Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators; *deleted*

Or. fr

Amendment 270
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators; *deleted*

Or. en

Amendment 271
Ramon Tremosa i Balcells

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;
believes that it should also deal with the crimes of Fascist regimes and dictatorships that never confronted a similar judicial body;

Or. en

Amendment 272
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;
considers that, without a ‘Nuremberg trial’ of Communism, Europe cannot draw the curtain on its past;

Or. hu

Amendment 273
Salvador Sedó i Alabart

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist **and Fascist** dictators;

Or. es

Amendment 274

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal for *a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;*

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal for *the creation of House of European History, which will serve as the memory and conscience of Europe;*

Or. fr

Amendment 275

Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;

Amendment

7. Welcomes the work being done by institutions, organisations and initiative groups that have assumed the task of European-level remembrance and commemoration; calls on the Commission and the Member States to afford this work appropriate recognition and to forge links

between relevant partner bodies in various EU countries; and acknowledges the Commission's potential coordinating role here;

Or. de

Amendment 276

Sandra Kalniete, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Kārlis Šadurskis, Krišjānis Kariņš, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the proposal *for a* Platform of European Memory and Conscience, *the aim of which is* to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist *dictators*;

Amendment

7. Supports the proposal *of the* Platform of European Memory and Conscience to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist *dictatorships*;

Or. en

Amendment 277

Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the *proposal for a Platform of European Memory and Conscience, the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators*;

Amendment

7. Supports the *creation of the House of European History, which seeks to establish an area for the exchange and sharing of historical analysis, open to all members of the public*;

Or. fr

Amendment 278
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7

Motion for a resolution

7. Supports the *proposal for a* Platform of European Memory and Conscience, *the aim of which is to establish an international judicial body to deal with the most serious crimes of the Communist dictators;*

Amendment

7. Supports the *implementation of the existing* Platform of European Memory and Conscience, *which seeks to study the regimes which oppressed the Visegrad region in the 20th century;*

Or. it

Amendment 279
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

7a. Calls on Member States, if this has not yet fully happened, to rehabilitate and compensate individuals and communities that were persecuted, repressed or physically destroyed by dictatorships;

Amendment

Or. hu

Amendment 280
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult

Amendment

8. Welcomes, while recognising Member States' independent responsibility for education, the initiatives they have taken

episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

and are pursuing to permit and promote remembrance as a shared European activity at classroom level;

Or. de

Amendment 281
Marusya Lyubcheva

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses *provided they do not infringe the rights of neighbouring or other countries;*

Or. bg

Amendment 282
Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; *recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;*

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes *and seek to foster mutual understanding among peoples;*

Or. pl

Amendment 283

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes ***which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;***

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious ***European*** history teaching programmes;

Or. fr

Amendment 284

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; ***recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;***

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; ***encourages Member States to take significant steps towards European convergence in their curricula, which is the best way of promoting the rigorous study of our history and preventing its possible manipulation;***

Or. es

Amendment 285

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that **while** Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses, **they have to be based on common European values**;

Or. en

Amendment 286

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support **ambitious** history teaching programmes which do not **gloss over** the most difficult episodes; **recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses**;

Amendment

8. **Recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses**; calls on Member States to support history teaching programmes which do not **retreat from** the most difficult episodes; **stresses the need to make further efforts to strengthen the teaching of European history**;

Or. en

Amendment 287

Isabelle Thomas

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult

episodes; recognises *that* Member States *have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses*;

episodes; recognises *the importance of* Member States *placing greater emphasis on the teaching of European history in their school curricula in order to reinforce common understanding and European citizenship*;

Or. fr

Amendment 288
Georgios Papanikolaou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which do not gloss over the most difficult episodes, *together with fields of research covered by Area Studies providing a comprehensive insight into history, including international studies and, in particular, the study of civilisations from a political, social, linguistic and archaeological perspective*; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Or. el

Amendment 289
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. *Calls on* Member States to *support* ambitious history teaching programmes *which do not gloss over the most difficult*

Amendment

8. *Encourages* Member States to *develop* ambitious *historical research and* history teaching programmes, *based on the*

episodes; recognises that Member States have complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

scientific work done by historians, and a free and open comparison of viewpoints;

Or. fr

Amendment 290
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8

Motion for a resolution

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which *do not gloss over the most difficult episodes; recognises that Member States have* complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Amendment

8. Calls on Member States to support ambitious history teaching programmes which *reinforce the European idea, while preserving* complete autonomy as regards the content of their teaching syllabuses;

Or. en

Amendment 291
Ramon Tremosa i Balcells

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Calls the Commission to ensure that there is no banalization of totalitarian regimes in the media, the schools and the political discourse in Member States, and to be strict in the compliance with Council Decision 2008/913/JAI;

Or. en

Amendment 292
Marek Henryk Migalski

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Believes there to be scope for cooperation between Member States in exchanging information on teaching programmes and that grass-roots cooperation between Member States, for example on writing new history textbooks, would avoid the trap of the past being used as an instrument for propaganda purposes in schools and would promote common values such as tolerance, mutual understanding and respect for diversity;

Or. pl

**Amendment 293
Inese Vaidere**

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Acknowledges the importance of public memorials and monuments in youth education; calls on Member States to remove remaining monuments which display Nazi or Soviet symbols offending the victims of the totalitarian regimes;

Or. en

**Amendment 294
László Tóké**

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Calls on the governments of the Member States to scrutinise their systems of law in detail and, if it is found to be still in force, repeal completely any legal provision which enshrines the principle of collective guilt;

Or. hu

Amendment 295

Emilio Menéndez del Valle, Isabelle Thomas, Hannu Takkula

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Calls on Council, Commission and Member States to strengthen the efforts to promote education, remembrance and research about European historical memory through school and textbooks, museums, historic monuments, music, theatre, cinema and literature, among other means;

Or. en

Amendment 296

Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Recommends that the European Union and the Member States promote and support research on the contribution of women to our common European history and the women's associations and

networks involved in research and women's studies;

Or. it

Amendment 297
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8b. Calls on Member States to entrust teachers and students with the means required to scrutinize their own countries' history objectively; encourages young Europeans to become actively involved in discussing history and contribute to an informed historical memory;

Or. en

Amendment 298
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8b. Hopes that, also within the cohesion policy, Digital Agenda and Horizon 2020 funds, support may be given to projects aimed at digitising and broadening access to historical archives and film and video libraries, which contribute to the study and spreading of knowledge of Europe's history;

Or. it

Amendment 299
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 c (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8c. Calls on Member States to revise existing curricula and teaching methodologies, with a view to shift focus from national towards European and global history; encourages the promotion of bi- and multilateral history textbooks projects, such as the German-Polish Text Book Commission;

Or. en

Amendment 300
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 d (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

8d. Urges Council, Commission and Member States to further promote awareness, especially among young people, of the history and lessons of the crimes and atrocities committed in the past without neglecting the promotion of the values that are part of the European cultural heritage;

Or. en

Amendment 301
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 302

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical **truth**, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical **memory**, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

Or. es

Amendment 303

László Tóké

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes; **considers that people living to the west of the former Iron**

*Curtain should be more fully informed
about the crimes of Communism;*

Or. hu

Amendment 304
Georgios Papanikolaou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes, *at national, regional and local level;*

Or. el

Amendment 305
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

9. Notes that *modern* media *can* play a vital role in promoting *historical truth*, *both* by accurately portraying historical events and *by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;*

Amendment

9. Notes that *the* media play a vital role in promoting *knowledge about history*, by accurately portraying historical events *in documentary or fiction productions;*

Or. de

Amendment 306
Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tőkés, Ágnes Hankiss,

Milan Zver, Monica Luisa Macovei, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes, ***such as the EUROCLIO project of Historiana, and, in this context, commends the level of awareness of the Holocaust and crimes of the Nazi regime and calls upon similar efforts to raise awareness of the crimes of other totalitarian regimes;***

Or. en

Amendment 307

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting ***historical truth***, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting ***Europe's history***, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history programmes;

Or. en

Amendment 308

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 9

Motion for a resolution

9. Notes that modern media can play a vital role in promoting *historical truth, both by accurately portraying historical events and by granting appropriate funding to historical productions and educational history* programmes;

Amendment

9. Notes that modern media *and information and telecommunication technologies* can play a vital role in promoting *broad public access to historical research work and encourage the EU Member States to allocate funds to help develop* programmes *facilitating an understanding of that work*;

Or. fr

Amendment 309
Jean-Pierre Audy

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation *and historical sites*;

Or. fr

Amendment 310
László Tóké

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, *revelation of heinous crimes*,

archiving and digitisation;

Or. hu

Amendment 311

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of *EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;*

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance *of maintaining and digitising the archive records of Member States in order to allow their citizens, and those of other Member States, access to the European historical memory;*

Or. fr

Amendment 312

Livia Járóka

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation *as well as publication and raising awareness;*

Or. en

Amendment 313

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for **projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation**;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for **initiatives to reflect on the causes of totalitarian regimes in Europe's modern history and to commemorate the victims of their crimes, as well as for actions which encourage tolerance, mutual understanding, intercultural dialogue and reconciliation as a means of moving beyond the past and building the future, in particular with a view to reaching the younger generation**;

Or. en

Amendment 314
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory, **not only for the historical remembrance of tragic events in European history, but also for the intellectual and cultural events which have created the Europe of today**; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to history education, promotion, research, archiving and digitisation;

Or. en

Amendment 315
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses **the importance of** EU funds **in** promoting historical memory; **notes that such funds** should be used for projects linked to history education, **promotion, research**, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses **that** EU funds **for** promoting historical memory should be used for projects linked to **teaching the history of Europe and its institutions, based on a highlighting of shared values to EU citizens, support for historical research work**, archiving and digitisation;

Or. fr

Amendment 316
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10

Motion for a resolution

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects linked to **history education, promotion**, research, archiving and digitisation;

Amendment

10. Stresses the importance of EU funds in promoting historical memory; notes that such funds should be used for projects **run by universities and research centres** linked to **the teaching**, research, archiving and digitisation **of historical written and oral documents**;

Or. en

Amendment 317
Ramon Tremosa i Balcells

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

10a. Strongly believes that no public funds should go to civil society platforms that their main issue is to promote the

Amendment

positive remembrance of totalitarian regimes and their leaders, as it has happened in Spain with Fundación Francisco Franco;

Or. en

Amendment 318
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

10a. Welcomes the EU funding to the House of the European History;

Or. en

Amendment 319
Salvador Sedó i Alabart

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

10a. Calls on Member States to facilitate access to documents that reflect the suffering and human rights violations inflicted on large numbers of Europeans during our continent's darkest episodes;

Or. es

Amendment 320
Georgios Papanikolaou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 10 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

10a. Advocates measures to enhance our knowledge of history and keep history alive through joint initiatives related to tourism and the mobility of pupils, students and members of relevant organisations and bodies;

Or. el

Amendment 321

László Tóké

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes in Europe’s history;

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes in Europe’s history; ***calls on the Commission to avoid double standards when supporting projects concerning the 20th century dictatorships;***

Or. hu

Amendment 322

Joanna Katarzyna Skrzydlewska

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’

programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of *the darker episodes in* Europe's history;

programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of Europe's history;

Or. pl

Amendment 323

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the 'Europe for Citizens' programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for *national and transnational* educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of *the darker episodes in* Europe's history;

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the 'Europe for Citizens' programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee *better* funding for educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of Europe's history;

Or. fr

Amendment 324

Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the 'Europe for Citizens' programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes in Europe's history;

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the 'Europe for Citizens' programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes in Europe's history; *encourages the promotion of other relevant EU-funded projects such as Developing Competence-Orientated Teaching of Historical Memories and*

Amendment 325
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of *the darker episodes in* Europe’s history;

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of Europe’s history;

Amendment 326
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects *which raise awareness of the darker episodes in Europe’s history;*

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects;

Amendment 327
Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker, Malika Benarab-Attou

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the **planned** reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to **guarantee** funding for **national and** transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes **in Europe’s** history;

Amendment

11. Deplores the reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to **make** funding **available** for transnational educational and cultural projects which raise awareness of the darker episodes **and other defining moments in European** history, **as foreseen in the next Europe for Citizens Programme**;

Or. en

Amendment 328
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11

Motion for a resolution

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational and cultural projects which **raise awareness** of the **darker episodes in Europe’s** history;

Amendment

11. Deplores the planned reduction in funds for the ‘Europe for Citizens’ programme, and calls on the Commission to guarantee funding for national and transnational educational, **research** and cultural projects which **increase understanding** of the **history of the European Union and its institutions**;

Or. fr

Amendment 329
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

11a. Considers that the House of European History, currently in development, will be of critical importance to the work of historical memory in the EU, and emphasises that a transnational process of discussion about the exhibition content there is necessary inter alia as a means of promoting reciprocal understanding among the nations of Europe;

Or. de

Amendment 330
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

11a. Calls for greater use of Horizon 2020 funding in the main part of the Societal Challenges policy priority, with particular reference to the social sciences and humanities, in order to increase cooperation and exchanges between researchers, research institutes and universities;

Or. it

Amendment 331
Silvia Costa

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 11 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

11b. Calls for greater attention to be paid,

in existing and future programmes, to increasing circulation and exchanges between historical institutions, in addition to building networks aimed at establishing a common European historical research background and identifying new goals and strategies;

Or. it

Amendment 332

Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 333

László Tóké

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial

support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians; ***recommends, at the same time, that in the field of relations with third countries, the European External Action Service should, in addition to respect for human rights, also call for the documents of dictatorships to be accessible;***

Or. hu

Amendment 334
Kinga Gál, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians; ***welcomes the initiative of the European Parliament to establish a House of European History;***

Or. en

Amendment 335
Sandra Kalniete, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Kārlis Šadurskis, Kinga Gál, Krišjānis Kariņš, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects; calls for historical archives, ***particularly archives of repressive forces of the totalitarian dictatorships***, to be fully opened up to research historians;

Or. en

Amendment 336
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory, ***and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects***; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations which foster historical memory; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Or. es

Amendment 337
Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 12

Motion for a resolution

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between institutes and organisations ***which foster historical memory***, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure financial support ***for professional historical research to form the basis for future educational and cultural projects***; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Amendment

12. Stresses that the European Union should support cooperation between ***historical research*** institutes and organisations, ***and between the institutions and organisations which sponsor them***, and in this context calls on the Commission to ensure ***they receive*** financial support; calls for historical archives to be fully opened up to research historians;

Or. fr

Amendment 338
Santiago Fisas Aixela

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 12 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

12a. Welcomes its initiative to establish a House of European History, which will offer an opportunity to become acquainted with Europe's history from a transnational starting point that takes account of its diverse character and the manifold interpretations and perceptions which it evokes, and to reflect critically on its significance today;

Or. es

Amendment 339
Jean-Marie Cavada, Marie-Thérèse Sanchez-Schmid

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

deleted

Or. fr

Amendment 340

Marco Scurria

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens, ***in addition to the establishment of museums, archives and document centres on the history of totalitarian regimes***; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. it

Amendment 341
Emilio Menéndez del Valle

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching *the* history of *nations* and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching *European* history and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. es

Amendment 342
Salvador Sedó i Alabart

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism *and dictatorships*, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. es

Amendment 343
Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of **nations** and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of **Europe and its countries** and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism **and oppressive regimes**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. en

Amendment 344
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations **and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching **and coming to terms with** the history of nations and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. de

Amendment 345

Hannu Takkula, Morten Løkkegaard, Heinz K. Becker

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under **totalitarianism**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting **mutual** relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under **oppressive regimes**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting relations between EU citizens **and with other regions of the world**; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. en

Amendment 346

Marie-Christine Vergiat

Motion for a resolution

Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in **researching the history of nations and gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between **EU** citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the

Amendment

13. Supports citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in **historical research**, and supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between citizens, **teachers, historians and educational establishments**; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European

European Neighbourhood Policy;

Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. fr

Amendment 347
Chrysoula Paliadeli

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13

Motion for a resolution

13. **Supports** citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in **researching the history of nations and** gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, **and** supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Amendment

13. **Welcomes** citizens' initiatives and non-governmental organisations, including those outside the EU, which are actively engaged in gathering documents on the crimes committed under totalitarianism, **and make them available to historians;** supports transnational partnerships and networks with the aim of promoting mutual relations between EU citizens; supports, in that context, cooperation between Member States and countries covered by the European Neighbourhood Policy;

Or. en

Amendment 348
Petra Kammerevert

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13a. Suggests that 2019 be designated as a 'European Year of Contemporary History' with the aim of taking a concentrated look back at the 100 years from 1919 to 2019 as a means of further encouraging shared European awareness of history;

Or. de

Amendment 349
Ramon Tremosa i Balcells

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13a. Calls Member States to ensure that those private documents taken by force by totalitarian regimes and held by public archives are returned to citizens if they request it;

Or. en

Amendment 350
Kinga Gál, Sandra Kalniete

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13a. Supports the initiatives of writing joint history textbooks, which can contribute to better understanding of nations and communities living traditionally next to each other;

Or. en

Amendment 351
Sandra Kalniete, Kinga Gál, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13a. Calls for efforts to make education on totalitarianism in Europe more comprehensive, including education,

research and remembrance on crimes committed by the totalitarian Communist regimes, which could not have been adequately addressed during the post-war decades;

Or. en

Amendment 352

Sandra Kalniete, Krišjānis Kariņš, Kārlis Šadurskis, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 b (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13b. Condemns the trivialization of totalitarianism through the public use of its symbols by the media, advertising and others;

Or. en

Amendment 353

Sandra Kalniete, László Tóké, Ágnes Hankiss, Kārlis Šadurskis, Kinga Gál, Krišjānis Kariņš, Milan Zver, Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Monica Luisa Macovei

**Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 c (new)**

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13c. Stresses that archives are essential for research and in turn research for the promotion of education and knowledge, therefore calls for a Statute of European Heritage for historical archives, including those of the former internal security services, secret police and intelligence agencies, which would provide a safeguard for the common history of the European Union;

Amendment 354
Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalnietė

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 a (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13a. Underlines the need to reflect remembrance of the crimes committed under the totalitarian regimes in Europe, in order to more effectively combat the racism, xenophobia and political extremism that we are witnessing across the EU today; in this context, looks forward to the substantial conclusions of the European conference 'Combating hate crime in the EU', organized by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) and the Lithuanian Presidency of the Council of the EU;

Amendment 355
Radvilė Morkūnaitė-Mikulėnienė, Sandra Kalnietė

Motion for a resolution
Paragraph 13 b (new)

Motion for a resolution

Amendment

13b. Supports the work of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) examining the role of historical sites and museums in Holocaust education and human rights education in the EU, invites the FRA to include also other totalitarian regimes in Europe in its research and encourages the Member States to draw inspiration from the

*identified practices in their broader efforts
to preserve the memory of crimes
committed by totalitarian regimes in pre-
war and post-war Europe;*

Or. en