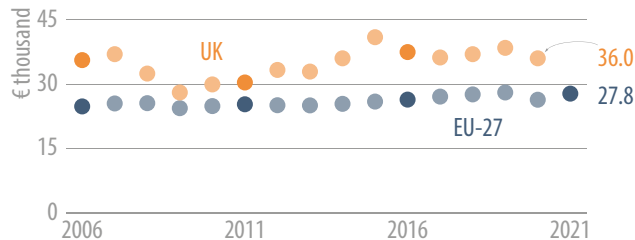


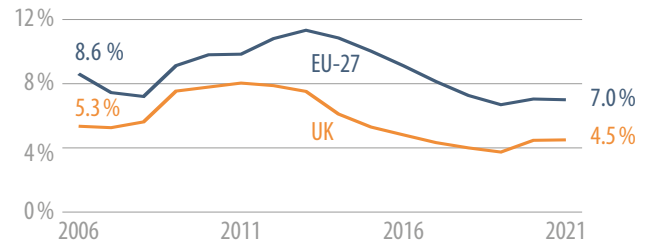
United Kingdom: Economic indicators and trade with EU

The UK was a European Union Member State from 1973 until 31 January 2020. For reasons of comparability and consistency, the historical data for the 'EU-27' in this infographic covers all current Member States, regardless of whether they were Member States at the time concerned.

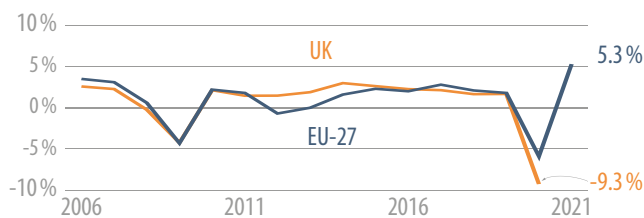
GDP per capita



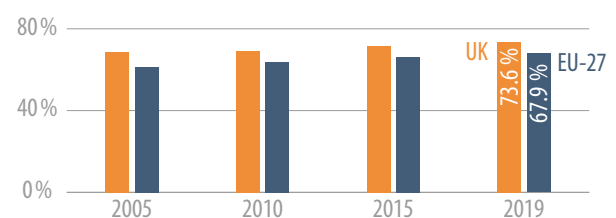
Total unemployment rate (% of total labour force)



Annual GDP growth (%)

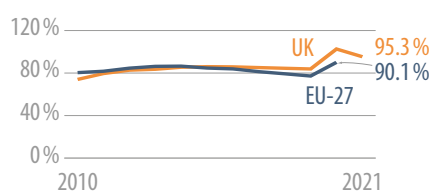


Female labour force participation rate

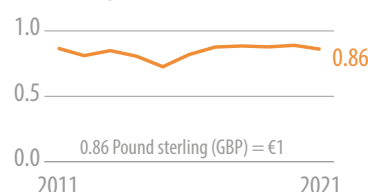


Public finances, monetary and financial data

Public debt (% of GDP)

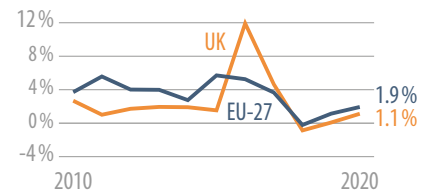


GBP/€ exchange rate

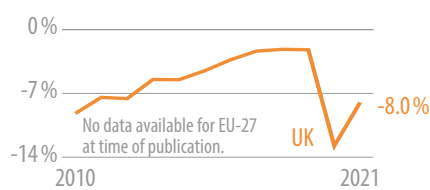


FDI and remittances

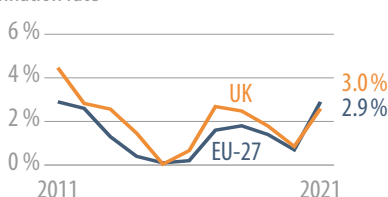
FDI net inflows (% of GDP)



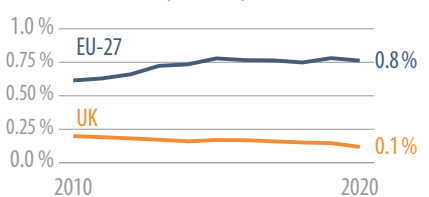
Surplus/deficit (% of GDP)



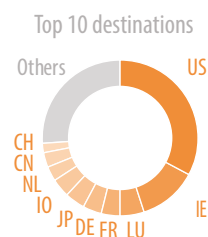
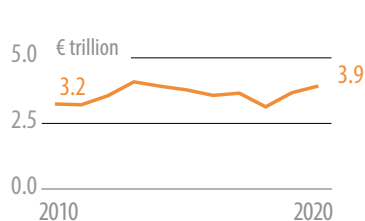
Inflation rate



Remittances received (% of GDP)



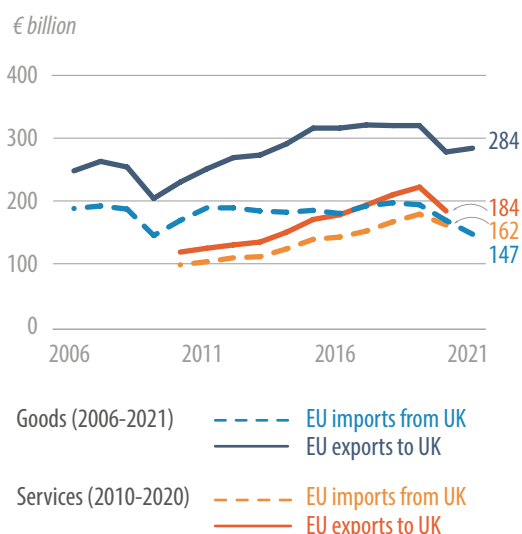
UK portfolio investment assets (2020)



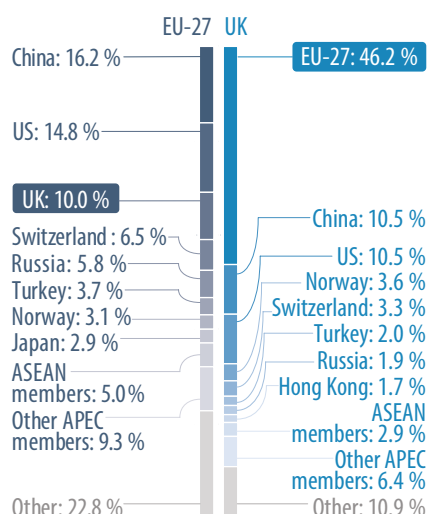
Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving debt or equity securities, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets. FDI is excluded.

Country codes: United States (US), Ireland (IE), Luxembourg (LU), France (FR), Germany (DE), Japan (JP), international organisations (IO), the Netherlands (NL), China (CN) and Switzerland (CH).

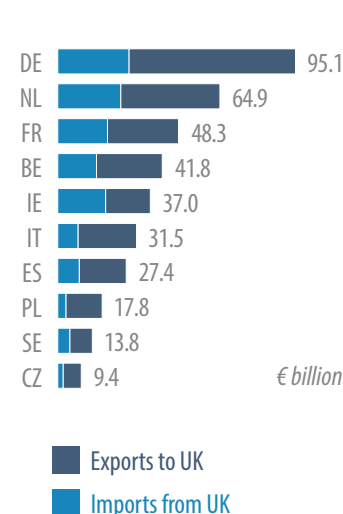
EU trade with UK



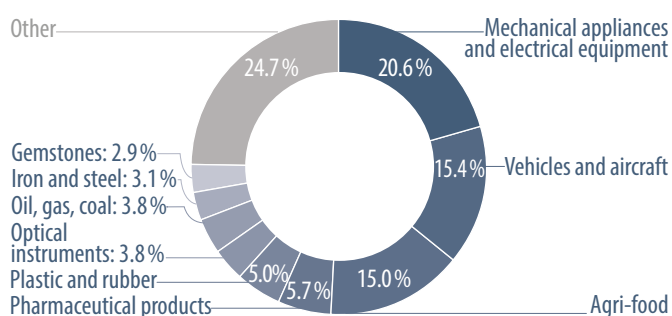
Main trade partners (2021) Trade in goods, exports plus imports



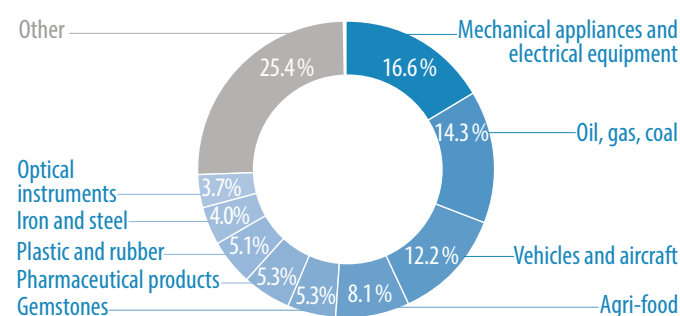
Top EU partners (2021) Trade in goods



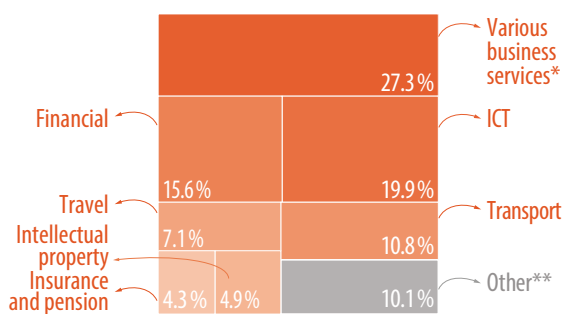
EU exports of goods to UK (2021)



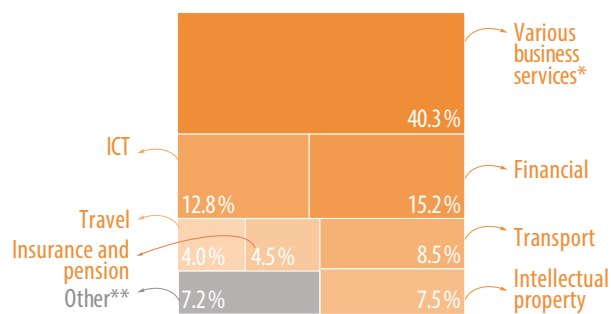
EU imports of goods from UK (2021)



EU exports of services to UK (2020)



EU imports of services from UK (2020)



Notes: The GlobalStat database is a project of the European University Institute's Global Governance Programme (Italy). It was developed in cooperation with and supported by initial funding from the Francisco Manuel dos Santos Foundation (Portugal).

Data sources for page 1: GDP figures and inflation are from IMF [WEO](#) (2021) and [Eurostat](#) (2021); Labour market data are from World Bank [WDI](#) based on ILO KILM (2021); Public debt and Surplus/deficit are from IMF [WEO](#) (2021), Exchange rates are from [Eurostat](#) (2021); FDI and remittances data are estimates from [World Bank](#) staff based on IMF BoP data (2020); UK portfolio investment assets are from [IMF](#) (2020).

Data sources for page 2: EU trade with UK, Main trade partners (EU), Top EU partners (goods), EU exports of goods to UK (%) and EU imports of goods from UK (%) are from [ComExt](#), [Eurostat](#) (2021); Main trade partners (EU), 'ASEAN members'=Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar/Burma, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam; 'Other APEC members'=Australia, Canada, Chile, Hong Kong, South Korea, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Taiwan; Main trade partners (UK) are from [IMF](#) (2020); Top EU partners: trade statistics of countries with big ports tend to be over-represented due to transit goods ([Rotterdam effect](#)); EU exports and imports of services to and from UK are from [bop_its6_det](#), Eurostat (2020), *'Various business services': legal, accounting, consulting, public relations, R&D, architectural, engineering, scientific, advertising, market research, public opinion, trade-related, operating leasing, waste treatment, de-pollution. **'Other': manufacturing, maintenance and repair, construction, personal, cultural and recreational services, government goods and services. You can find explanations by [Eurostat](#) on the methodology of calculating post-Brexit trade data.

Data collected in April 2022. This is an updated edition of an 'At a glance' note published in February 2020.

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