

Artificial intelligence

On 8 December, the European Parliament and Council reached a landmark agreement on the rules for using artificial intelligence (AI), including governments' handling of AI in biometric surveillance and how to regulate AI systems such as ChatGPT. The political deal between the European Parliament and the Council came after more than 2 days of negotiations. If, as expected, the agreed text is formally adopted by both the Parliament and Council to become EU law, the EU will become the first major world power to adopt horizontal legislation governing AI.

The agreement on the [Artificial Intelligence Act](#) requires foundation models, such as ChatGPT, and general purpose AI systems (GPAI) to comply with transparency obligations before they are put on the market. These include drawing up technical documentation, complying with EU copyright law and disseminating detailed summaries about the content used for training.

The note offers links to **recent reports and commentaries from some major international think tanks and research institutes** on artificial intelligence. More publications on the topic can be found in [a previous edition](#) of What think tanks are thinking.

[The EU made a deal on AI rules: But can regulators move at the speed of tech?](#)

Atlantic Council, December 2023

[The competitive relationship between cloud computing and generative AI](#)

Bruegel, December 2023

[Policymakers should use the SETI model to prepare for AI doomsday scenarios](#)

Center for Data Innovation, December 2023

[Quantum technologies and cybersecurity in the EU: There's still a long way to go](#)

Centre for European Policy Studies, December 2023

[In tech, the death of the Brussels effect is greatly exaggerated](#)

Centre for European Reform, December 2023

[The AI assault on women: What Iran's tech enabled morality laws indicate for women's rights movements](#)

Council on Foreign Relations, December 2023

[Plato, love, and the philosophical problem of Europe's AI Act](#)

European Centre for International Political Economy, December 2023

[USTR abandons the digital rule book: To China's potential benefit](#)

Peterson Institute for International Economics, December 2023



[AI governance on a global stage: Key themes from the biggest week in AI policy](#)

Atlantic Council, November 2023

[How STEP Investment in strategic technologies could help EU regions catch up](#)

Bertelsmann Stiftung, November 2023

[How the AI Executive Order and OMB memo introduce accountability for artificial intelligence](#)

Brookings Institution, November 2023

[The turmoil at OpenAI reveals underlying structural tensions in the AI industry](#)

Bruegel, November 2023

[A dataset on EU legislation for the digital world](#)

Bruegel, November 2023

[Compliance principles for the Digital Markets Act](#)

Bruegel, November 2023

[The EU AI Act is a cautionary tale in Open-Source AI Regulation](#)

Center for Data Innovation, November 2023

[EU policymakers: You've done a \(mostly\) good job on the AI Act. Now finish it already](#)

Centre for European Policy Studies, November 2023

[Generative AI: Global governance and the risk-based approach](#)

Centre on regulation in Europe, November 2023

[The drama at OpenAI shows that AI governance remains in the hands of a select few](#)

Chatham House, November 2023

[Gender is the missing frontier at the UK's AI Safety Summit](#)

Chatham House, November 2023

[AI won't be safe until we rein in Big Tech](#)

European Policy Centre, November 2023

[Towards sovereign AI: Europe's greatest challenge?](#)

Foundation for European Progressive Studies, November 2023

[Powers of AI: A Conversation with Chris Schroeder](#)

German Marshal Fund, November 2023

[The geopolitics of generative AI: International implications and the role of the European Union](#)

Fundacion Real Instituto Elcano, November 2023

[Awareness of artificial intelligence: Diffusion of information about AI versus ChatGPT in the United States](#)

Kiel Institute of the World Economy, November 2023

[What does Biden's new executive order mean for the future of AI?](#)

Atlantic Council, October 2023

[Data strategies for an AI-powered government](#)

Atlantic Council, October 2023

[The 5x5: The cybersecurity implications of artificial intelligence](#)

Atlantic Council, October 2023

[Congressional oversight of U.S. intelligence: Balancing capabilities and accountability](#)

Brookings Institution, October 2023

[Preparing for the virtual AI revolution: EU's flexible principles imperative](#)

Bruegel, October 2023

[Generative AI poses challenges for Europe](#)

Carnegie Europe, October 2023

[Why AI will change the core of foreign policymaking](#)

Carnegie Europe, Global Policy, October 2023

[Global AI governance is currently like the Tokyo Shibuya crossing: Scrambled](#)

Centre for European Policy Studies, October 2023

[When we can no longer believe our eyes and ears](#)

Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik, October 2023

[A global declaration on free and open AI](#)

Center for Data Innovation, September 2023

[How Europe can make the most of AI](#)

Centre for European Reform, September 2023

[From risk to revolution: How AI can revive democracy](#)

Chatham House, September 2023

[Why AI must be decolonized to fulfil its true potential](#)

Chatham House, September 2023

[The President's inbox recap: AI's impact on the 2024 U.S. elections](#)

Council on Foreign Relations, September 2023

[ChatGPT, chatbots, and more: How is Artificial Intelligence being used in corporate HR departments?](#)

IfO Institute, September 2023

[Employing artificial intelligence and the edge continuum for joint operations](#)

Atlantic Council, August 2023

[Adapting the European Union AI Act to deal with generative artificial intelligence](#)

Bruegel, July 2023

[The environmental dark side of digitalisation: an urban perspective](#)

Barcelona Centre for International Affairs, July 2023

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