

# CLOSER TO THE CITIZENS, CLOSER TO THE BALLOT

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ANNEX

SPRING EUROBAROMETER 2019  
Eurobarometer Survey 91.1 of the European Parliament  
A Public Opinion Monitoring Study





**QA1** Would you say that over the past years the European Parliament's role within the European Union has...? (% - EU)

	Been strengthened	Been weakened	Stayed the same	Don't Know
EU	21	24	41	14
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	23	26	40	11
Woman	18	24	41	17
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	17	19	42	22
25-39	21	26	41	12
40-54	25	24	40	11
55 +	18	26	41	15
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	14	26	41	19
16-19	19	25	42	14
20+	27	24	39	10
Still studying	19	19	41	21
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	27	25	39	9
Managers	32	20	41	7
Other white collars	26	25	39	10
Manual workers	18	26	43	13
House persons	14	22	45	19
Unemployed	14	26	42	18
Retired	17	27	39	17
Students	19	19	41	21
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	15	30	39	16
From time to time	16	28	42	14
Almost never/ Never	23	23	41	13
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	27	23	40	10
Disagree	15	28	42	15
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	25	23	41	11
Disagree	14	29	41	16
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	29	19	40	12
Neutral	14	25	45	16
Negative	15	37	35	13
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>				
Not likely	12	23	43	22
Moderately likely	18	27	44	11
Likely	24	24	43	9
Very likely	29	26	37	8
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>				
Total 'pro EU'	29	19	41	11

**QA2** Would you personally like to see the European Parliament play a more important or less important role? (% - EU)

	More important	Less important	No change/ As it is now (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't Know
EU	54	21	15	10
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	55	23	14	8
Woman	53	20	16	11
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	56	15	16	13
25-39	55	23	13	9
40-54	54	23	15	8
55 +	52	22	15	11
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	52	20	15	13
16-19	49	24	17	10
20+	60	21	12	7
Still studying	60	15	13	12
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	58	22	14	6
Managers	59	21	15	5
Other white collars	54	25	13	8
Manual workers	51	23	17	9
House persons	51	19	17	13
Unemployed	54	20	14	12
Retired	52	22	14	12
Students	60	15	13	12
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	51	24	13	12
From time to time	53	24	13	10
Almost never/ Never	55	21	15	9
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	63	16	14	7
Disagree	45	29	15	11
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	59	19	15	7
Disagree	47	27	14	12
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	67	11	14	8
Neutral	48	23	17	12
Negative	34	46	11	9
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>				
Not likely	41	27	17	15
Moderately likely	54	23	15	8
Likely	60	19	14	7
Very likely	65	18	11	6
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>				
Total 'pro EU'	68	10	14	8

**QA3** If a referendum was held tomorrow regarding (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU, how would you vote? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) (% - EU)

	You would vote to leave the EU	You would vote to remain in the EU	You would not know what to do/ You are not sure	You wouldn't vote/ You never vote (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't Know
EU	13	66	17	2	2
<b>Gender</b>					
Man	15	67	15	2	1
Woman	12	66	19	2	1
<b>Age</b>					
15-24	10	69	16	3	2
25-39	14	66	18	1	1
40-54	14	67	17	1	1
55 +	14	65	17	2	2
<b>Education (End of)</b>					
15-	14	57	23	3	2
16-19	16	62	19	2	1
20+	12	74	12	1	1
Still studying	8	74	14	2	2
<b>Socio-professional category</b>					
Self-employed	14	68	15	1	2
Managers	9	80	10	1	-
Other white collars	14	68	16	1	1
Manual workers	16	61	20	2	1
House persons	13	57	25	3	2
Unemployed	16	57	22	3	2
Retired	13	66	17	2	2
Students	8	74	14	2	2
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>					
Most of the time	20	49	25	3	3
From time to time	18	56	23	2	1
Almost never/ Never	11	72	14	1	2
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>					
Agree	8	81	10	-	1
Disagree	20	51	24	3	2
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>					
Agree	10	76	12	1	1
Disagree	20	50	25	3	2
<b>Image of EU</b>					
Positive	4	87	7	1	1
Neutral	12	59	25	2	2
Negative	43	28	24	3	2
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>					
Not likely	18	50	26	4	2
Moderately likely	12	64	22	1	1
Likely	12	73	14	-	1
Very likely	10	81	9	-	-
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>					
Total 'pro EU'	3	89	6	1	1

**QA3s** If a referendum was held tomorrow regarding (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU, how would you vote? (READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY) (% - EU)

	You would vote to leave the EU	You would vote to remain in the EU	You would not know what to do/ You are not sure
EU	14	68	18
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	15	69	16
Woman	12	68	20
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	11	72	17
25-39	14	67	19
40-54	15	68	17
55 +	14	68	18
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	14	61	25
16-19	16	64	20
20+	12	75	13
Still studying	9	77	14
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	15	70	15
Managers	9	81	10
Other white collars	14	69	17
Manual workers	17	62	21
House persons	13	60	27
Unemployed	17	60	23
Retired	14	68	18
Students	9	77	14
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	21	52	27
From time to time	18	58	24
Almost never/ Never	11	74	15
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	8	82	10
Disagree	22	53	25
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	10	77	13
Disagree	21	53	26
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	4	89	7
Neutral	12	62	26
Negative	45	30	25
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>			
Not likely	19	53	28
Moderately likely	13	65	22
Likely	12	74	14
Very likely	10	81	9
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>			
Total 'pro EU'	3	91	6

**QA4T** In your opinion, when will the next European Parliament elections be held here in (OUR COUNTRY)?  
(% - EU)

	Total 'Correct answer'	Total 'Incorrect answer'	Don't Know
EU	38	35	27
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	42	35	23
Woman	35	35	30
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	27	34	39
25-39	34	36	30
40-54	41	36	23
55 +	43	33	24
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	33	33	34
16-19	37	36	27
20+	45	35	20
Still studying	33	34	33
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	47	32	21
Managers	45	36	19
Other white collars	42	35	23
Manual workers	32	37	31
House persons	28	36	36
Unemployed	30	33	37
Retired	43	33	24
Students	33	34	33
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	32	34	34
From time to time	38	35	27
Almost never/ Never	39	35	26
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	43	35	22
Disagree	34	36	30
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	42	35	23
Disagree	34	35	31
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	44	34	22
Neutral	34	36	30
Negative	37	33	30
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>			
Not likely	23	36	41
Moderately likely	37	38	25
Likely	49	32	19
Very likely	50	33	17
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>			
Total 'pro EU'	44	34	22

**QA5** The next European Parliament elections will be held in May 2019. How interested or not are you in these elections?  
(% - EU)

	Total 'Interested'	Total 'Not interested'
EU	49	50
<b>Gender</b>		
Man	52	47
Woman	46	52
<b>Age</b>		
15-24	37	60
25-39	47	52
40-54	51	48
55 +	53	46
<b>Education (End of)</b>		
15-	39	60
16-19	45	53
20+	61	38
Still studying	43	55
<b>Socio-professional category</b>		
Self-employed	57	42
Managers	64	35
Other white collars	53	46
Manual workers	41	57
House persons	38	59
Unemployed	36	63
Retired	52	47
Students	43	55
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>		
Most of the time	34	65
From time to time	44	55
Almost never/ Never	53	46
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>		
Agree	66	33
Disagree	32	67
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>		
Agree	59	40
Disagree	33	66
<b>Image of EU</b>		
Positive	65	34
Neutral	37	61
Negative	35	63
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>		
Not likely	11	87
Moderately likely	46	52
Likely	69	30
Very likely	77	23
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>		
Total 'pro EU'	65	34



**QA6** The next European Parliament elections will be held in May 2019. How likely are you to vote in these elections? Please use a scale from 1 to 10, where '1' means "not at all likely" and '10' means "very likely".  
 (% - EU)

	10 Very likely	Total 'Not likely' (1-5 points)	Total 'Moderately likely' (6-7 points)	Total 'Likely' (8-9 points)	Very likely (10 points)
EU	35	31	14	18	35
<b>Gender</b>					
Man	35	32	14	17	35
Woman	34	32	14	17	34
<b>Age</b>					
15-24	21	43	17	17	21
25-39	30	34	16	18	30
40-54	35	32	14	18	35
55 +	41	28	12	16	41
<b>Education (End of)</b>					
15-	28	39	14	15	28
16-19	30	35	15	18	30
20+	46	22	13	18	46
Still studying	28	32	17	21	28
<b>Socio-professional category</b>					
Self-employed	39	26	14	20	39
Managers	45	21	14	19	45
Other white collars	32	28	17	21	32
Manual workers	27	39	15	17	27
House persons	24	42	16	15	24
Unemployed	24	45	15	15	24
Retired	43	28	12	14	43
Students	28	32	17	21	28
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>					
Most of the time	24	46	13	14	24
From time to time	23	37	18	19	23
Almost never/ Never	41	27	13	17	41
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>					
Agree	49	17	13	20	49
Disagree	21	48	15	14	21
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>					
Agree	44	22	13	20	44
Disagree	19	49	15	15	19
<b>Image of EU</b>					
Positive	46	18	13	21	46
Neutral	25	40	17	16	25
Negative	27	46	12	12	27
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>					
Not likely	-	100			
Moderately likely	-		100		
Likely	-			100	
Very likely	100				100
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>					
Total 'pro EU'	46	18	13	22	46

**QA7** Personally, do you remember having seen on TV, on the Internet, online social networks or posters, read in newspapers or heard on the radio messages encouraging people to vote in the European Parliament elections?  
(% - EU)

	Yes, remember	No, do not remember	Don't Know
EU	27	70	1
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	28	69	2
Woman	26	71	1
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	26	71	1
25-39	27	70	1
40-54	26	72	1
55 +	28	68	2
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	23	74	1
16-19	27	70	1
20+	29	69	1
Still studying	28	69	2
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	25	71	2
Managers	31	66	2
Other white collars	25	72	1
Manual workers	26	71	1
House persons	20	76	1
Unemployed	25	73	-
Retired	29	68	1
Students	28	69	2
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	22	73	3
From time to time	23	73	1
Almost never/ Never	29	69	1
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	34	64	1
Disagree	21	76	1
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	32	66	1
Disagree	20	77	1
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	32	66	1
Neutral	24	73	1
Negative	22	75	1
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>			
Not likely	20	77	1
Moderately likely	24	71	2
Likely	30	67	1
Very likely	34	65	1
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>			
Total 'pro EU'	32	66	1

QA8a Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly?  
(% - EU)

	Immigration	Economy and growth	Social protection of EU citizens	Consumer protection and food safety	Combating climate change and protecting the environment	Promoting human rights and democracy	Fight against terrorism	The way the EU should be working in the future	Combating youth unemployment	Security and defence policy	Protection of external borders	Protection of personal data
EU	12	15	7	4	12	8	7	8	13	4	4	2
Gender												
Man	13	15	7	3	11	7	7	9	12	5	5	2
Woman	13	14	8	4	12	8	8	7	13	4	3	2
Age												
15-24	10	11	5	2	16	9	8	5	20	3	2	3
25-39	12	16	7	3	12	7	7	8	13	4	4	2
40-54	12	16	8	5	12	9	7	8	10	4	4	1
55+	14	14	9	4	9	7	8	8	12	5	4	2
Education (End of)												
15-	15	16	7	3	6	6	8	4	18	4	3	2
16-19	13	14	8	4	9	7	9	7	12	5	5	2
20+	11	15	8	3	16	9	5	11	9	4	4	2
Still studying	11	11	5	3	19	10	7	6	18	3	2	2
Socio-professional category												
Self-employed	11	19	7	3	11	8	5	12	10	5	5	-
Managers	11	12	7	3	19	9	6	11	8	4	5	2
Other white collars	12	15	7	3	12	9	7	9	10	4	5	3
Manual workers	13	15	8	5	10	7	8	6	13	4	4	2
House persons	16	17	8	3	7	6	7	4	16	5	3	1
Unemployed	12	16	7	2	9	7	9	5	20	3	2	3
Retired	14	14	9	4	9	7	8	8	12	5	4	1
Students	11	11	5	3	19	10	7	6	18	3	2	2
Difficulties paying bills												
Most of the time	10	17	10	4	7	7	8	4	20	3	3	2
From time to time	13	17	7	4	7	7	8	6	16	5	4	2
Almost never/ Never	13	14	7	3	14	8	7	9	11	4	4	2
My voice counts in the EU												
Agree	11	13	7	3	16	10	7	9	10	5	4	2
Disagree	15	16	7	4	7	6	8	6	15	4	4	2
My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)												
Agree	12	13	7	4	14	9	7	9	11	5	4	2
Disagree	14	17	7	4	7	6	7	6	16	4	4	1
Image of EU												
Positive	9	15	8	3	15	9	7	9	12	5	3	2
Neutral	13	14	7	4	10	7	8	7	14	4	4	2
Negative	20	12	6	4	8	5	7	8	11	4	6	2
Likelihood to vote												
Not likely	14	14	7	4	8	7	8	5	15	4	4	2
Moderately likely	15	16	8	5	9	6	8	7	12	5	3	2
Likely	12	18	7	3	12	8	6	9	12	5	3	2
Very likely	11	13	8	3	16	10	6	10	11	4	4	2
Index Positive attitude towards European Union												
Total 'pro EU'	9	16	8	3	15	9	7	9	12	5	3	1

**QA8b** And then? (MAX. 5 ANSWERS)  
(% - EU)

	Immigration	Economy and growth	Social protection of EU citizens	Consumer protection and food safety	Combating climate change and protecting the environment	Promoting human rights and democracy	Fight against terrorism	The way the EU should be working in the future	Combating youth unemployment	Security and defence policy	Protection of external borders	Protection of personal data
<b>EU</b>	33	37	28	28	32	30	35	23	37	27	21	17
<b>Gender</b>												
Man	33	38	29	26	32	28	33	24	37	27	22	18
Woman	32	35	28	29	33	31	36	22	38	26	19	17
<b>Age</b>												
15-24	32	34	27	23	30	29	33	25	36	22	15	26
25-39	34	37	29	28	34	31	31	25	39	26	19	20
40-54	31	38	29	29	33	31	35	24	38	26	21	16
55 +	33	37	28	28	32	28	38	21	36	29	23	14
<b>Education (End of)</b>												
15-	34	39	25	26	26	26	41	16	42	26	22	12
16-19	33	36	29	29	32	26	35	21	37	27	23	18
20+	31	37	30	28	37	35	33	27	36	28	19	17
Still studying	33	35	27	23	32	33	32	29	39	23	15	27
<b>Socio-professional category</b>												
Self-employed	35	39	25	28	32	28	28	26	35	28	23	20
Managers	31	36	31	29	40	33	30	30	31	28	19	16
Other white collars	36	36	29	30	33	30	35	26	36	27	20	18
Manual workers	31	37	30	28	32	30	37	21	40	26	21	18
House persons	34	38	25	28	27	28	36	15	41	27	19	14
Unemployed	32	37	29	24	28	28	34	20	40	22	17	19
Retired	32	36	28	29	32	28	38	20	37	28	24	14
Students	33	35	27	23	32	33	32	29	39	23	15	27
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>												
Most of the time	37	39	32	30	28	32	35	21	43	26	20	16
From time to time	34	38	25	28	28	28	33	21	40	26	21	17
Almost never/ Never	31	36	29	28	35	30	35	24	36	27	21	17
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>												
Agree	31	36	30	29	35	32	34	26	35	28	20	18
Disagree	34	37	27	26	29	26	36	20	40	25	22	16
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>												
Agree	32	36	30	29	35	31	35	25	36	27	21	18
Disagree	34	37	26	25	28	27	35	20	39	25	21	16
<b>Image of EU</b>												
Positive	31	37	31	29	37	34	32	26	37	29	19	17
Neutral	34	37	26	26	29	27	37	20	37	26	20	17
Negative	34	34	27	27	28	24	36	21	38	24	26	18
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>												
Not likely	31	34	26	26	27	26	35	18	36	24	20	17
Moderately likely	34	40	26	26	30	27	35	22	38	26	20	17
Likely	33	39	28	28	31	29	34	24	38	27	22	17
Very likely	33	37	32	30	39	33	35	27	38	29	21	18
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>												
Total 'pro EU'	31	37	31	29	37	34	33	26	37	29	19	17

**QA8T** Which of the following themes should be discussed as a matter of priority during the electoral campaign for the next European Parliament elections? Firstly? And then?  
(% - EU)

	Immigration	Economy and growth	Social protection of EU citizens	Consumer protection and food safety	Combating climate change and protecting the environment	Promoting human rights and democracy	Fight against terrorism	The way the EU should be working in the future	Combating youth unemployment	Security and defence policy	Protection of external borders	Protection of personal data
EU	44	50	35	30	43	36	41	30	49	30	24	19
<b>Gender</b>												
Man	45	52	35	29	42	35	39	32	47	31	26	19
Woman	43	48	34	32	44	38	43	28	50	29	21	18
<b>Age</b>												
15-24	40	43	31	24	45	37	40	29	54	24	17	28
25-39	45	51	35	30	45	37	37	32	51	29	22	21
40-54	43	52	36	33	44	39	41	31	47	30	24	17
55 +	45	49	35	31	40	34	44	28	47	33	26	15
<b>Education (End of)</b>												
15-	47	53	31	28	31	30	47	19	57	29	24	13
16-19	45	49	35	33	39	33	42	28	47	31	26	19
20+	41	51	37	31	53	43	38	38	44	31	22	18
Still studying	43	45	32	25	50	41	39	34	56	25	16	29
<b>Socio-professional category</b>												
Self-employed	46	57	31	30	42	35	33	38	44	32	27	19
Managers	41	48	37	31	58	42	36	40	38	31	23	18
Other white collars	47	50	35	32	44	37	41	35	45	31	24	20
Manual workers	42	51	36	32	41	36	43	27	52	29	24	19
House persons	47	53	31	30	33	33	40	18	55	30	21	14
Unemployed	43	52	35	25	37	33	42	24	59	25	18	22
Retired	44	48	35	31	39	34	44	27	47	32	27	15
Students	43	45	32	25	50	41	39	34	56	25	16	29
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>												
Most of the time	45	54	40	33	34	37	42	24	60	28	22	17
From time to time	46	54	31	31	34	34	40	26	54	30	24	19
Almost never/ Never	43	48	35	30	47	37	41	32	45	30	24	18
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>												
Agree	42	49	37	32	50	41	41	35	45	32	23	20
Disagree	48	52	33	29	35	30	42	25	53	28	24	17
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>												
Agree	43	49	37	32	49	39	42	34	46	32	24	20
Disagree	47	52	32	27	33	31	41	24	53	27	23	17
<b>Image of EU</b>												
Positive	40	52	39	32	51	42	39	34	48	33	21	19
Neutral	45	50	31	29	38	33	43	26	50	29	23	18
Negative	53	45	32	30	35	28	42	29	47	27	31	19
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>												
Not likely	43	45	31	28	33	31	41	22	48	26	22	18
Moderately likely	48	54	33	31	38	32	43	28	49	30	23	19
Likely	45	56	35	30	43	37	40	33	50	31	25	18
Very likely	43	50	40	33	55	43	41	38	48	33	25	19
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>												
Total 'pro EU'	40	52	39	32	51	43	39	34	48	33	22	19

QA9a Regardless of whether you are going to vote or not in the next European Parliament elections, what are the reasons, if any, why you would vote in these European Parliament elections? Firstly?  
(% - EU)

	It is your duty as a citizen	You can change things by voting in the European Parliament elections	You want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	You want to express your discontent about your life situation	You want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	You usually vote in political elections	You feel European / You feel you are a citizen of the European Union	You want to support a political party	You want to support the EU	You want to support a candidate	The information you have received during the campaign has persuaded you to vote
EU	22	7	2	4	6	7	5	9	9	6	7	4	2
<b>Gender</b>													
Man	20	6	3	4	5	7	6	9	10	7	7	4	2
Woman	24	7	2	5	6	6	4	9	9	6	6	3	2
<b>Age</b>													
15-24	23	9	3	4	5	7	3	4	8	6	7	3	2
25-39	23	9	2	5	5	7	5	8	9	6	6	3	2
40-54	21	7	2	5	5	8	6	10	10	6	6	4	1
55 +	23	6	2	4	6	5	5	11	9	7	7	4	1
<b>Education (End of)</b>													
15-	23	4	2	5	7	7	5	9	6	7	4	4	1
16-19	21	6	2	5	6	8	6	9	7	7	7	3	2
20+	23	9	2	3	4	5	5	11	14	6	8	3	1
Still studying	24	11	3	3	5	5	4	5	11	5	7	3	2
<b>Socio-professional category</b>													
Self-employed	20	7	3	4	5	6	6	10	9	7	8	4	2
Managers	23	9	3	3	4	4	4	10	16	6	8	3	2
Other white collars	22	8	2	4	5	8	5	11	11	6	7	3	1
Manual workers	20	7	2	6	5	9	7	8	8	6	5	4	1
House persons	23	7	2	6	6	7	5	9	5	6	5	4	2
Unemployed	21	6	1	9	8	9	5	5	7	5	5	4	3
Retired	24	5	2	4	7	5	5	11	8	7	7	3	1
Students	24	11	3	3	5	5	4	5	11	5	7	3	2
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>													
Most of the time	19	6	2	10	4	10	6	8	6	7	3	3	2
From time to time	22	6	3	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	5	4	2
Almost never/ Never	23	7	2	3	6	6	5	10	11	6	8	3	1
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>													
Agree	25	8	3	3	6	5	2	10	13	7	9	4	1
Disagree	19	5	2	6	5	9	9	8	6	6	4	3	2
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>													
Agree	24	8	3	3	7	5	4	10	11	7	9	4	1
Disagree	19	5	2	6	4	10	8	7	6	6	4	3	2
<b>Image of EU</b>													
Positive	24	8	3	2	6	4	1	10	15	7	10	4	1
Neutral	22	7	2	6	6	8	4	9	7	6	5	3	2
Negative	17	5	2	8	5	11	17	6	3	7	2	3	1
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>													
Not likely	14	6	2	7	5	10	8	4	5	5	4	3	3
Moderately likely	23	7	3	5	7	7	4	9	10	7	7	5	2
Likely	24	8	3	3	6	5	4	13	10	8	7	4	2
Very likely	30	8	2	2	5	4	3	12	13	7	9	3	-
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>													
Total 'pro EU'	24	8	3	2	6	4	1	10	15	7	10	4	1

**QA9b** And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)  
(% - EU)

	It is your duty as a citizen	You can change things by voting in the European Parliament elections	You want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	You want to express your discontent about your life situation	You want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	You usually vote in political elections	You feel European / You feel you are a citizen of the European Union	You want to support a political party	You want to support the EU	You want to support a candidate	The information you have received during the campaign has persuaded you to vote
EU	24	18	9	11	14	11	10	21	18	16	17	11	4
<b>Gender</b>													
Man	24	18	9	10	13	11	11	22	18	18	18	11	4
Woman	24	18	8	11	14	11	9	21	18	15	16	10	5
<b>Age</b>													
15-24	21	18	10	11	12	13	9	13	23	15	20	10	5
25-39	25	20	9	11	12	11	10	21	18	15	18	11	6
40-54	23	20	8	11	15	10	10	22	19	15	17	10	5
55 +	25	15	8	10	15	11	10	23	17	18	16	12	4
<b>Education (End of)</b>													
15-	23	12	7	12	14	11	10	20	12	18	12	12	3
16-19	22	16	8	13	15	12	11	19	17	15	14	12	5
20+	27	22	9	8	12	9	9	27	22	17	22	10	4
Still studying	24	21	12	8	13	10	9	15	25	16	21	10	5
<b>Socio-professional category</b>													
Self-employed	26	20	12	10	13	11	9	23	20	18	14	15	5
Managers	26	23	9	6	13	7	8	28	24	16	28	10	5
Other white collars	24	18	9	11	14	11	10	23	20	17	17	9	6
Manual workers	23	19	8	14	13	13	12	18	16	14	14	10	5
House persons	18	13	6	13	17	11	9	18	18	17	14	12	3
Unemployed	22	19	8	15	10	14	12	15	12	13	9	9	4
Retired	25	14	8	10	15	11	10	23	16	18	17	12	3
Students	24	21	12	8	13	10	9	15	25	16	21	10	5
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>													
Most of the time	24	17	8	20	9	15	12	17	11	12	10	11	4
From time to time	23	15	9	14	14	14	12	18	16	15	13	12	5
Almost never/ Never	24	19	8	9	14	10	9	23	20	17	19	11	4
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>													
Agree	26	21	10	8	15	8	6	26	23	19	23	12	5
Disagree	21	14	7	14	13	15	15	16	12	13	10	10	4
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>													
Agree	26	20	9	9	16	9	8	25	21	19	21	12	5
Disagree	20	14	7	15	10	16	14	15	12	12	10	10	4
<b>Image of EU</b>													
Positive	27	20	10	7	15	7	5	25	26	18	26	12	5
Neutral	23	17	9	13	14	12	11	19	13	15	11	11	5
Negative	18	14	6	18	10	19	22	17	7	14	6	9	3
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>													
Not likely	16	12	6	15	11	15	13	9	11	11	10	9	5
Moderately likely	25	17	10	12	12	12	11	20	17	15	13	12	6
Likely	30	18	10	9	15	9	9	25	21	19	18	13	5
Very likely	27	23	10	8	16	8	8	30	23	20	23	11	3
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>													
Total 'pro EU'	28	20	10	6	15	7	4	25	26	19	26	12	5

**QA9T** Regardless of whether you are going to vote or not in the next European Parliament elections, what are the reasons, if any, why you would vote in these European Parliament elections? Firstly? And then? (% - EU)

	It is your duty as a citizen	You can change things by voting in the European Parliament elections	You want to participate in the choice of the next President of the European Commission	You want to express your discontent about your life situation	You want to support the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the (NATIONALITY) government	You want to express dissatisfaction with the European Union	You usually vote in political elections	You feel European / You feel you are a citizen of the European Union	You want to support a political party	You want to support the EU	You want to support a candidate	The information you have received during the campaign has persuaded you to vote
<b>EU</b>	44	23	10	14	18	17	14	28	26	21	22	14	6
<b>Gender</b>													
Man	42	23	11	14	17	17	16	29	27	23	24	14	5
Woman	46	24	9	15	19	17	13	28	25	19	21	13	6
<b>Age</b>													
15-24	41	24	12	13	16	18	11	15	28	19	25	12	7
25-39	46	27	11	16	16	18	14	27	26	20	22	13	7
40-54	42	25	10	15	19	17	16	30	28	20	22	14	6
55 +	46	20	9	14	20	15	14	32	25	23	22	14	5
<b>Education (End of)</b>													
15-	43	14	8	16	19	16	14	26	16	23	14	15	4
16-19	41	21	10	17	20	20	16	26	22	21	20	14	6
20+	49	30	11	11	16	14	13	36	35	22	29	13	5
Still studying	46	29	14	10	16	14	12	18	34	20	27	12	7
<b>Socio-professional category</b>													
Self-employed	44	26	13	13	18	16	14	32	27	23	22	17	7
Managers	48	31	12	9	16	11	12	36	39	22	34	13	7
Other white collars	44	25	11	14	19	18	14	33	29	22	23	12	7
Manual workers	41	24	9	18	16	21	17	24	22	19	18	13	6
House persons	40	18	7	17	21	16	14	25	21	21	18	15	4
Unemployed	41	23	9	23	17	22	16	19	18	17	13	13	6
Retired	47	18	9	13	21	15	14	32	23	23	23	14	4
Students	46	29	14	10	16	14	12	18	34	20	27	12	7
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>													
Most of the time	40	20	10	28	13	23	17	23	16	17	12	12	5
From time to time	43	19	12	20	18	20	17	24	21	20	17	15	7
Almost never/ Never	46	25	10	11	19	15	13	31	30	22	26	13	5
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>													
Agree	51	29	12	11	21	13	8	35	35	25	32	15	6
Disagree	38	17	8	19	16	21	22	22	16	18	12	12	5
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>													
Agree	50	27	12	12	22	13	11	34	32	25	28	15	6
Disagree	36	17	8	20	13	23	21	20	17	16	12	11	5
<b>Image of EU</b>													
Positive	50	27	12	9	20	11	6	34	40	24	35	15	6
Neutral	43	22	10	17	18	18	14	26	19	19	15	13	7
Negative	34	18	8	24	14	28	37	22	9	20	7	11	4
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>													
Not likely	26	15	7	20	14	21	19	11	14	14	12	11	6
Moderately likely	47	24	13	17	18	19	15	28	26	22	19	16	8
Likely	53	26	13	12	21	14	13	38	31	26	25	17	6
Very likely	57	30	12	10	21	13	11	41	36	26	32	14	4
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>													
Total 'pro EU'	51	27	12	8	21	10	5	34	39	24	36	15	6



**QA10a** Still, regardless of whether you are going to vote or not in the next European Parliament elections, what are the reasons, if any, why you would not vote in the European Parliament elections? Firstly? (% - EU)

	You are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	You believe your vote will not change anything	You are against Europe, the building of Europe	You do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	You believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like you	You believe that you are not sufficiently informed to go and vote	You have no time or have something more important to do	You do not know where or how to vote	You distrust the political system	You usually don't vote in political elections
<b>EU</b>	6	15	2	6	9	7	5	2	14	3
<b>Gender</b>										
Man	5	14	2	6	10	7	5	2	14	3
Woman	6	15	2	7	8	8	5	2	13	3
<b>Age</b>										
15-24	9	15	2	7	6	10	5	3	13	4
25-39	6	14	2	7	10	9	7	2	15	3
40-54	5	15	2	7	10	7	6	2	14	2
55 +	4	15	2	6	9	6	4	2	13	3
<b>Education (End of)</b>										
15-	6	17	2	6	9	5	3	3	17	3
16-19	6	17	3	6	10	6	5	2	14	3
20+	4	12	2	7	8	9	6	2	12	2
Still studying	8	12	2	7	7	12	4	3	11	4
<b>Socio-professional category</b>										
Self-employed	4	12	3	7	12	5	5	2	16	2
Managers	3	15	2	7	8	9	7	1	9	2
Other white collars	5	14	2	7	10	8	7	2	14	3
Manual workers	7	16	3	6	9	7	6	2	16	3
House persons	7	17	2	8	7	8	5	4	14	2
Unemployed	7	16	2	6	8	9	4	3	19	3
Retired	5	15	2	6	10	6	3	2	12	3
Students	8	12	2	7	7	12	4	3	11	4
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>										
Most of the time	7	20	2	7	10	7	5	2	19	3
From time to time	7	17	3	7	10	7	5	2	17	3
Almost never/ Never	5	13	2	6	9	8	5	2	12	2
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>										
Agree	4	11	2	7	8	8	6	2	10	2
Disagree	7	20	3	6	11	7	4	2	18	3
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>										
Agree	4	12	2	7	9	9	6	2	10	2
Disagree	7	20	3	6	10	6	4	2	19	4
<b>Image of EU</b>										
Positive	4	12	1	7	7	8	6	2	9	2
Neutral	7	17	2	7	9	8	5	2	15	3
Negative	5	18	7	4	14	5	4	2	21	3
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>										
Not likely	10	18	3	7	9	8	4	3	18	6
Moderately likely	5	18	2	8	11	10	6	3	16	2
Likely	4	14	2	7	10	8	7	2	12	1
Very likely	3	10	2	5	8	6	5	1	10	1
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>										
Total 'pro EU'	4	12	1	7	7	8	6	2	9	2

**QA10b** And then? (MAX. 3 ANSWERS)  
(% - EU)

	You are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	You believe your vote will not change anything	You are against Europe, the European Union, the building of Europe	You do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	You believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like you	You believe that you are not sufficiently informed to go and vote	You have no time or have something more important to do	You do not know where or how to vote	You distrust the political system	You usually don't vote in political elections
EU	13	25	5	17	19	16	8	5	23	7
<b>Gender</b>										
Man	12	25	6	15	19	15	8	5	22	8
Woman	14	25	5	19	19	16	8	5	23	6
<b>Age</b>										
15-24	17	23	5	22	15	19	10	6	22	10
25-39	13	25	5	18	17	17	9	5	23	7
40-54	12	25	6	14	22	15	7	5	23	8
55 +	12	26	5	16	19	14	6	5	22	6
<b>Education (End of)</b>										
15-	12	26	6	16	20	13	6	5	24	8
16-19	14	27	6	16	20	16	8	5	24	8
20+	11	23	5	16	18	16	8	5	20	5
Still studying	16	22	5	22	15	20	10	7	20	7
<b>Socio-professional category</b>										
Self-employed	12	26	5	17	19	15	9	6	22	7
Managers	10	20	5	17	18	19	8	6	18	5
Other white collars	12	26	6	19	20	17	9	5	22	4
Manual workers	15	27	5	14	20	15	8	5	26	9
House persons	12	26	5	15	20	15	8	4	25	9
Unemployed	15	24	4	17	22	14	6	4	22	12
Retired	11	25	6	17	18	15	6	5	22	6
Students	16	22	5	22	15	20	10	7	20	7
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>										
Most of the time	16	28	7	19	23	16	7	4	29	9
From time to time	13	27	7	16	19	17	10	6	25	7
Almost never/ Never	12	24	5	17	18	15	7	5	21	7
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>										
Agree	10	21	4	17	16	17	8	6	18	6
Disagree	15	29	7	17	22	15	8	4	27	7
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>										
Agree	10	23	5	18	18	17	8	6	19	6
Disagree	15	28	7	16	21	14	8	4	28	8
<b>Image of EU</b>										
Positive	11	21	4	17	16	18	8	5	18	7
Neutral	14	26	4	19	19	17	8	5	23	7
Negative	12	31	11	12	26	11	8	4	30	7
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>										
Not likely	18	29	5	17	19	16	8	5	26	10
Moderately likely	12	25	6	20	20	18	9	6	22	7
Likely	9	24	6	15	19	17	8	6	20	5
Very likely	8	21	5	16	18	14	7	4	19	3
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>										
Total 'pro EU'	12	22	3	17	16	18	8	5	17	7

QA10T Still, regardless of whether you are going to vote or not in the next European Parliament elections, what are the reasons, if any, why you would not vote in the European Parliament elections? Firstly? And then? (% - EU)

	You are not interested in politics, or in elections in general	You believe your vote will not change anything	You are against Europe, the European Union, the building of Europe	You do not know enough about the role of the European Parliament	You believe that the European Parliament does not deal sufficiently with problems that concern people like you	You believe that you are not sufficiently informed to go and vote	You have no time or have something more important to do	You do not know where or how to vote	You distrust the political system	You usually don't vote in political elections	Other (SPONTANEOUS)	None (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't Know
EU	15	33	6	19	23	19	11	6	30	8	7	30	4
<b>Gender</b>													
Man	14	33	7	17	24	18	11	6	31	8	7	31	4
Woman	16	34	6	21	22	20	10	6	30	8	7	29	4
<b>Age</b>													
15-24	23	32	6	24	17	25	13	8	30	11	6	26	4
25-39	17	34	6	21	24	23	14	6	33	8	6	25	4
40-54	13	34	7	17	26	19	11	5	31	8	7	31	4
55 +	13	33	6	17	23	16	8	5	28	7	8	34	4
<b>Education (End of)</b>													
15-	15	36	6	18	24	15	7	6	36	9	6	28	4
16-19	17	37	7	18	26	19	11	6	33	9	6	27	4
20+	11	28	6	19	21	20	12	5	26	6	9	36	4
Still studying	19	28	6	24	18	27	12	8	26	9	8	28	5
<b>Socio-professional category</b>													
Self-employed	12	31	7	19	26	16	11	6	32	7	8	32	3
Managers	10	28	5	18	20	22	13	5	21	5	6	40	3
Other white collars	14	35	7	22	25	21	14	6	31	6	8	27	3
Manual workers	18	37	7	17	25	19	12	6	37	10	6	25	4
House persons	16	37	6	19	23	19	11	7	33	10	5	26	4
Unemployed	20	36	6	20	26	21	9	6	37	12	5	25	2
Retired	13	33	6	17	22	16	8	5	28	7	8	35	4
Students	19	28	6	24	18	27	12	8	26	9	8	28	5
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>													
Most of the time	21	44	8	23	30	20	11	5	44	11	5	20	2
From time to time	17	39	8	21	26	20	13	7	37	9	6	22	3
Almost never/ Never	13	30	5	18	21	18	10	5	26	7	8	35	4
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>													
Agree	11	25	4	18	19	19	11	6	22	6	8	40	4
Disagree	19	44	9	21	29	19	11	6	41	10	6	19	3
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>													
Agree	12	28	5	19	21	20	11	6	24	6	8	36	4
Disagree	20	43	8	19	27	18	11	6	43	11	6	20	3
<b>Image of EU</b>													
Positive	12	26	3	18	17	19	11	5	21	7	8	40	5
Neutral	18	37	5	22	24	21	11	6	34	9	6	24	4
Negative	16	44	17	15	36	15	10	6	47	9	6	20	2
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>													
Not likely	26	44	8	22	26	22	11	7	41	15	5	15	3
Moderately likely	14	39	8	24	27	25	14	9	34	8	5	19	4
Likely	11	31	7	18	23	20	13	6	26	5	8	32	4
Very likely	7	22	4	14	19	14	8	4	21	3	9	49	4
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>													
Total 'pro EU'	12	26	3	18	17	20	11	5	21	7	9	39	4

**QA11** Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY)'s membership of the EU is...?  
(% - EU)

	A good thing	A bad thing	Neither a good thing nor a bad thing	Don't know
EU	61	10	27	2
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	62	11	25	1
Woman	60	9	29	2
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	68	7	24	1
25-39	61	11	27	1
40-54	61	10	28	1
55 +	60	11	27	2
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	51	13	33	3
16-19	56	12	31	1
20+	72	7	20	1
Still studying	72	6	21	1
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	62	11	26	1
Managers	78	6	16	-
Other white collars	61	10	28	1
Manual workers	55	11	31	2
House persons	52	11	35	2
Unemployed	52	13	34	1
Retired	60	10	27	2
Students	72	6	21	1
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	42	18	37	3
From time to time	48	15	36	1
Almost never/ Never	69	7	23	1
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	79	4	17	-
Disagree	42	17	39	2
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	72	6	21	1
Disagree	42	17	39	2
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	89	2	9	-
Neutral	48	7	43	2
Negative	20	39	39	1
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>				
Not likely	44	16	38	2
Moderately likely	55	10	34	1
Likely	69	7	24	-
Very likely	78	6	15	1
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>				
Total 'pro EU'	96	1	3	-

**QA12** Taking everything into account, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the EU?  
(% - EU)

	Benefited	Not benefited	Don't Know
EU	68	23	8
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	70	23	6
Woman	67	23	9
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	75	18	6
25-39	70	22	7
40-54	68	24	7
55 +	65	25	9
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	57	31	11
16-19	64	27	8
20+	78	17	5
Still studying	79	14	6
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	70	23	7
Managers	81	15	4
Other white collars	70	23	6
Manual workers	65	26	8
House persons	58	32	10
Unemployed	61	31	8
Retired	65	25	9
Students	79	14	6
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	50	38	11
From time to time	58	33	8
Almost never/ Never	75	18	6
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	83	12	4
Disagree	52	38	9
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	78	16	5
Disagree	52	37	10
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	90	6	4
Neutral	62	26	12
Negative	28	63	7
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>			
Not likely	55	33	11
Moderately likely	67	26	6
Likely	74	19	6
Very likely	80	15	5
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>			
Total 'pro EU'	93	4	3

**QA13** To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The rise of political parties protesting against the traditional political elites in various European countries is a matter of concern. (% - EU)

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	Don't Know
EU	61	28	11
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	59	32	9
Woman	62	25	13
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	55	30	15
25-39	59	32	9
40-54	62	30	8
55 +	63	25	12
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	57	28	15
16-19	59	30	11
20+	67	27	6
Still studying	58	28	14
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	61	32	7
Managers	70	25	5
Other white collars	61	31	8
Manual workers	58	32	10
House persons	56	28	16
Unemployed	54	35	11
Retired	63	24	13
Students	58	28	14
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	56	30	14
From time to time	56	32	12
Almost never/ Never	64	27	9
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	69	25	6
Disagree	53	34	13
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	67	26	7
Disagree	52	35	13
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	69	22	9
Neutral	58	30	12
Negative	46	44	10
<b>Likelihood to vote</b>			
Not likely	50	35	15
Moderately likely	62	29	9
Likely	66	26	8
Very likely	71	23	6
<b>Index Positive attitude towards European Union</b>			
Total 'pro EU'	70	22	8

**D72.1** Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.  
 (% - EU)

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	Don't Know
EU	51	44	3
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	52	43	3
Woman	50	45	3
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	47	44	4
25-39	53	44	2
40-54	53	43	2
55 +	50	44	4
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	39	54	5
16-19	47	48	3
20+	63	34	2
Still studying	51	39	5
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	56	41	2
Managers	70	28	1
Other white collars	55	42	2
Manual workers	46	49	3
House persons	41	51	6
Unemployed	39	57	3
Retired	49	45	4
Students	51	39	5
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	29	64	4
From time to time	38	57	3
Almost never/ Never	59	36	3
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	100		-
Disagree		100	-
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	78	20	1
Disagree	8	91	1
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	70	25	3
Neutral	42	52	4
Negative	23	73	3

**D72.2** Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.  
 (% - EU)

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	Don't Know
EU	62	34	2
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	63	33	2
Woman	61	35	2
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	55	37	4
25-39	63	34	2
40-54	63	33	2
55 +	62	34	3
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	50	44	4
16-19	60	36	2
20+	71	27	1
Still studying	58	33	4
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	65	32	1
Managers	78	20	1
Other white collars	65	33	1
Manual workers	57	39	2
House persons	52	42	4
Unemployed	48	49	2
Retired	63	33	3
Students	58	33	4
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	40	55	3
From time to time	50	46	2
Almost never/ Never	70	27	2
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	94	6	-
Disagree	28	71	-
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	100		-
Disagree		100	-
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	77	20	2
Neutral	54	41	3
Negative	41	57	1



**D72.3** Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.  
 (% - EU)

	Total 'Agree'	Total 'Disagree'	Don't Know
EU	63	32	3
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	64	32	3
Woman	62	32	4
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	64	29	4
25-39	63	34	2
40-54	64	33	2
55 +	61	33	4
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	51	41	6
16-19	59	36	3
20+	71	26	2
Still studying	67	26	4
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	63	33	2
Managers	78	20	1
Other white collars	64	33	2
Manual workers	61	34	3
House persons	51	41	5
Unemployed	50	45	4
Retired	62	32	4
Students	67	26	4
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	43	49	5
From time to time	50	44	4
Almost never/ Never	70	26	3
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	92	7	1
Disagree	32	65	2
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	85	13	1
Disagree	27	70	2
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	81	16	2
Neutral	57	37	4
Negative	32	63	3

**D73.1** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?  
(% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't Know
EU	31	53	9	5
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	33	52	8	5
Woman	28	54	10	6
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	32	49	10	7
25-39	30	56	8	5
40-54	31	54	9	4
55 +	31	52	9	6
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	27	56	8	7
16-19	31	53	9	5
20+	32	52	10	5
Still studying	33	47	11	7
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	32	51	11	4
Managers	38	46	10	4
Other white collars	32	52	9	5
Manual workers	28	57	8	5
House persons	28	56	9	5
Unemployed	24	63	7	4
Retired	31	52	9	6
Students	33	47	11	7
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	15	69	8	6
From time to time	26	60	6	6
Almost never/ Never	35	49	10	5
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	41	44	10	4
Disagree	21	65	8	5
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	40	44	10	5
Disagree	15	71	8	5
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	42	41	10	5
Neutral	24	58	10	6
Negative	18	73	4	3

**D73.2** At the present time, would you say that, in general, things are going in the right direction or in the wrong direction, in...?  
(% - EU)

	Things are going in the right direction	Things are going in the wrong direction	Neither the one nor the other (SPONTANEOUS)	Don't Know
EU	28	50	10	10
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	29	52	9	8
Woman	27	48	11	11
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	35	42	9	12
25-39	28	52	10	8
40-54	28	52	10	8
55 +	26	51	10	10
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	23	52	9	12
16-19	28	51	10	9
20+	30	50	11	7
Still studying	35	42	9	11
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	31	52	10	6
Managers	35	45	11	7
Other white collars	29	51	11	7
Manual workers	26	53	9	10
House persons	27	49	10	11
Unemployed	24	57	8	9
Retired	26	50	10	11
Students	35	42	9	11
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	17	61	9	10
From time to time	25	55	7	10
Almost never/ Never	31	47	11	9
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	40	40	10	8
Disagree	15	65	9	9
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	36	44	10	8
Disagree	15	65	9	9
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	47	32	10	9
Neutral	17	56	12	12
Negative	4	85	4	5

**D78** In general, does the EU conjure up for you a very positive, fairly positive, neutral, fairly negative or very negative image? (% - EU)

	Total 'Positive'	Total 'Negative'	Don't Know
EU	44	17	1
<b>Gender</b>			
Man	46	19	1
Woman	43	15	1
<b>Age</b>			
15-24	48	12	1
25-39	45	17	1
40-54	44	18	1
55 +	42	18	2
<b>Education (End of)</b>			
15-	35	21	2
16-19	39	19	1
20+	53	15	-
Still studying	52	10	2
<b>Socio-professional category</b>			
Self-employed	50	18	1
Managers	62	10	-
Other white collars	46	17	1
Manual workers	37	18	1
House persons	37	16	2
Unemployed	33	24	1
Retired	42	19	2
Students	52	10	2
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>			
Most of the time	29	27	3
From time to time	35	21	1
Almost never/ Never	50	13	1
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>			
Agree	61	8	-
Disagree	25	28	2
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>			
Agree	55	11	-
Disagree	26	27	2
<b>Image of EU</b>			
Positive	100		-
Neutral			-
Negative		100	-

**C7** Index Positive attitude towards European Union  
(% - EU)

	High	Medium	Poor	None
EU	19	27	23	31
<b>Gender</b>				
Man	20	27	23	30
Woman	18	26	24	32
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	22	30	24	24
25-39	18	28	23	31
40-54	19	27	23	31
55 +	18	25	23	34
<b>Education (End of)</b>				
15-	14	21	23	42
16-19	18	22	24	36
20+	22	33	23	22
Still studying	22	36	22	20
<b>Socio-professional category</b>				
Self-employed	22	28	20	30
Managers	25	40	20	15
Other white collars	20	27	23	30
Manual workers	16	22	26	36
House persons	18	20	22	40
Unemployed	13	22	25	40
Retired	18	24	24	34
Students	22	36	22	20
<b>Difficulties paying bills</b>				
Most of the time	9	19	23	49
From time to time	14	20	25	41
Almost never/ Never	22	30	23	25
<b>My voice counts in the EU</b>				
Agree	29	35	23	13
Disagree	8	17	24	51
<b>My voice counts in (OUR COUNTRY)</b>				
Agree	25	32	23	20
Disagree	8	18	24	50
<b>Image of EU</b>				
Positive	43	50	7	-
Neutral	-	11	43	46
Negative	-	2	20	78





## **SPRING EUROBAROMETER 2019: CLOSER TO THE CITIZENS, CLOSER TO THE BALLOT**

This Eurobarometer survey of the European Parliament (EP/EB 91.1) was carried out in all 28 Member States of the European Union, from 19 February to 4 March 2019 by

**KANTAR** PUBLIC<sup>®</sup>

The EP Eurobarometer monitors European citizens' opinions on the EU membership and its benefits, on their attitudes towards the European Parliament, its priorities, actions and mission. It also sheds light on the role of the EU in tackling major threats and protecting the main achievements cherished by its citizens.

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