





## Results and Recommendations (1)

- 1) Recognising 'identity' as an elusive and intrinsically constructivist concept
- 2) Acknowledging collective identity as central to any body politic
- 3) Weighing up chances and limits of national identity-building patterns being replicated at a supranational level
- 4) Recognising the need for European identity to be *both* political *and* cultural



## Results and Recommendations (II)

- 5) Revising existing EU identity policies with a view to strengthening bottom-up approaches
- 6) Historical remembrance as a focal point of identity struggles, yet also a potential nucleus of European identity
- 7) Fostering a civic 'European culture of remembering'
- 8) Acknowledging the central role of education



## Outlook

- **Aspiration**
- > Reality
- > Paradox
- >(Non-)Need
- **Misconception**





## Thank you for your attention!

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