

**Committee on Budgetary Control** 

ISSUE N° 4 - 04 MARCH 2024

### **NEWSLETTER**

**COMMITTEE MEETING MONDAY, 04 MARCH 2024**16:00 - 19:00

**BRUSSELS, SPINELLI 1G-3** 

Monday, 04 March 2024, 16:00 - 17:45

### 1. ADOPTION OF THE AGENDA

### 2. CHAIR'S ANNOUNCEMENTS

The Chair draws attention to the following points:

Interpretation was requested in the following languages:

DEEN FRITELES PT FIHUPLSK RO and HR.

### **Webstreaming**

The meeting will be webstreamed and can be followed live.

### Adoption of Coordinators' recommendations

The Coordinators' recommendations from the Coordinators meeting of 22 February 2024 were circulated to the Members on 27 February 2024.

If no objections are received before the end of the meeting, these recommendations will be deemed approved.



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

### \*\*\* Voting time \*\*\*

### 3. 2022 DISCHARGE: GENERAL BUDGET OF THE EU-EUROPEAN COMMISSION

CONT/9/12735 2023/2129(DEC)



PR – PE753.552v01-00 AM – PE758.989v01-00 AM – PE758.988v01-00

### Adoption of draft report

Rapporteur: <u>Isabel García Muñoz</u> (S&D)

Administrators: Hans Stander and Benoit Lefort

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Shadow Rapporteurs: Monika Hohlmeier (EPP) Olivier Chastel (Renew), Viola Von Cramon-Taubadel (Greens/EFA), Ryszard Czarnecki (ECR), Joachim Kuhs (ID), Luke Ming Flanagan (The Left)

Opinions: AFET, DEVE, EMPL, ENVI, TRAN, REGI, AGRI, CULT, LIBE, FEMM

CONT Members tabled 364 amendments to the draft report, resulting in around 50 compromise amendments that cover the main areas of the report, including its political priorities, and observations and recommendations concerning the MFF and RRF. In a shadows meeting on 27 February, the most important Compromise Amendments were discussed.

Under the Political Priorities, the Members draw attention to the fact that in 2022, the flexibility in the EU Budget was exhausted to address multiple events, mainly caused by Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine: support for Ukraine and Ukrainian refugees, addressing the EU's dependency on Russian fossil fuels, energy supply and risks for food supply. They commend EU action and call to maintain these flexibilities to address future crises. They however also draw attention to the fact that there is enormous pressure on the EU Budget, also because of the need to repay the debt resulting from RRF related borrowing.

As regards the MFF, the Members consider the adverse opinion of the Court on the legality and regularity of expenditure to be problematic, as did the Council in its recommendations on the discharge. Considerable attention is given to the increasing divide between the Court and Commission in, respectively, the error rate (4,2 %) and risk at payment (1,9 %) that, though based on different methodologies, should present a similar picture of compliance of EU expenditure with applicable rules and regulations. The amendments to be voted also draw attention to the Hamas attacks on 7 October and its repercussions for EU funding.

As regards the RRF, the report acknowledges the positive impact the Facility has had on the recovery after the COMD-19 crisis and the first steps made to create a more resilient Union. At the same time it echoes the findings of the Court as regards milestones and targets that the Court did not consider as satisfactorily fulfilled and the qualified opinion of the Court on the related expenditure. Unclear and vaguely defined milestones and targets have contributed to this, as well as the novel implementation method that required new methodologies to be developed and experience to be gained. The Committee calls on the Commission to learn the lessons from the new performance based approach and to implement those lessons in new instruments, such as the Ukraine Facility and the Western Balkans Facility.

The draft report is available on the CONT website.

#### **CONTTimetable**

Event	Body	Date
Vote	CONT	4 March 2024
Vote	Plenary	April I 2024



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

### DISCHARGE 2022: AGENCIES

4. DISCHARGE 2022: REPORT ON DISCHARGE IN RESPECT OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE BUDGET OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AGENCIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR 2022: PERFORMANCE, FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL

CONT/9/12985 <u>2023/2182(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.545v01-00 AM – PE757.250v01-00

5. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR ASYLUM (BEFORE 19.1.2022 THE EUROPEAN ASYLUM SUPPORT OFFICE)

CONT/9/12966 2023/2164(DEC) PR-PE753.532v01-00 AM-PE757.240v01-00

6.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AVIATION SAFETY AGENCY

CONT/9/12926 2023/2145(DEC) PR – PE753.511v01-00 AM – PE757.215v01-00

7.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN BANKING AUTHORITY

CONT/9/12928 2023/2146(DEC) PR-PE753.513v01-00 AM-PE757.216v01-00

8.2022 DISCHARGE: AGENCY FOR SUPPORT FOR BEREC (BEREC OFFICE)

9.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN BORDER AND COAST GUARD AGENCY

CONT/9/12982 2023/2172(DEC) PR-PE753.543v01-00 AM-PE757.249v01-00

10.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN CHEMICALS AGENCY

CONT/9/12932 2023/2148(DEC) PR-PE753.516v01-00 AM-PE757.218v01-00

11. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR THE COOPERATION OF ENERGY REGULATORS (ACER)

CONT/9/12914 2023/2140(DEC) PR – PE753.506v01-00 AM – PE757.210v01-00

12. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE COOPERATION (EUROJUST)

CONT/9/12974 <u>2023/2168(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.539v01-00 AM – PE757.244v01-00

13. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF VOCATIONAL TRAINING (CEDEFOP)

CONT/9/12921 <u>2023/2143(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.509v01-00 AM – PE757.213v01-00 **14.2022** DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR DISEASE PREVENTION AND CONTROL

CONT/9/12930 <u>2023/2147(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.515v01-00 AM – PE757.217v01-00

15.2022 DISCHARGE: ENISA (EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR CYBERSECURITY)

CONT/9/12956 <u>2023/2159(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.527v01-00 AM – PE757.229v01-00



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

16.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN ENVIRONMENT AGENCY

CONT/9/12934 <u>2023/2149(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.517v01-00 AM – PE757.219v01-00

17.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN FISHERIES CONTROL AGENCY

CONT/9/12936 2023/2150(DEC) PR-PE753.518v01-00 AM-PE757.220v01-00

18.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN FOOD SAFETY AUTHORITY

CONT/9/12938 <u>2023/2151(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.519v01-00 AM – PE757.221v01-00

19. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN FOUNDATION FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF LIVING AND WORKING CONDITIONS (EUROFOUND)

CONT/9/12972 <u>2023/2167(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.538v01-00 AM – PE757.243v01-00

20.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

CONT/9/12980 2023/2171(DEC) PR-PE753.542v01-00 AM-PE757.248v01-00

21.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN INSTITUTE FOR GENDER EQUALITY

CONT/9/12940 <u>2023/2152(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.520v01-00 AM – PE757.222v01-00

22.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN INSTITUTE OF INNOVATION AND TECHNOLOGY (EIT)

CONT/9/12945 <u>2023/2154(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.522v01-00 AM – PE757.224v01-00

23.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN INSURANCE AND OCCUPATIONAL PENSIONS AUTHORITY

CONT/9/12942 2023/2153(DEC) PR – PE753.521v01-00 AM – PE757.223v01-00

24. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN LABOUR AUTHORITY (ELA)

CONT/9/12947 <u>2023/2155(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.523v01-00 AM – PE757.225v01-00

25. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT COOPERATION (EUROPOL)

26.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING (CEPOL)

CONT/9/12924 2023/2144(DEC) PR-PE753.510v01-00 AM-PE757.214v01-00

27.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN MARITIME SAFETY AGENCY

CONT/9/12954 2023/2158(DEC) PR-PE753.526v01-00 AM-PE757.228v01-00

28.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY

CONT/9/12949 2023/2156(DEC) PR-PE753.524v01-00 AM-PE757.226v01-00

29.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN MONITORING CENTRE FOR DRUGS AND DRUG ADDICTION

CONT/9/12951 2023/2157(DEC) PR – PE753.525v01-00 AM – PE757.227v01-00

30. 2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR THE OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT OF LARGE-SCALE IT SYSTEMS IN THE AREA OF FREEDOM, SECURITY AND JUSTICE (EU-LISA)

CONT/9/12968 <u>2023/2165(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.534v01-00 AM – PE757.241v01-00

31.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR RAILWAYS

CONT/9/12958 <u>2023/2160(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.528v01-00 AM – PE757.230v01-00

32.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN AGENCY FOR SAFETY AND HEALTH AT WORK (EU-OSHA)



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

CONT/9/12970 2023/2166(DEC) PR – PE753.535v01-00 AM – PE757.242v01-00

33.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN SECURITIES AND MARKETS AUTHORITY

CONT/9/12962 2023/2162(DEC) PR-PE753.530v01-00 AM-PE757.238v01-00

34.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN UNION AGENCY FOR THE SPACE PROGRAMME

CONT/9/12978 2023/2170(DEC) PR-PE753.541v01-00 AM-PE757.247v01-00

35.2022 DISCHARGE: EURATOM SUPPLY AGENCY

CONT/9/12960 2023/2161(DEC) PR-PE753.529v01-00 AM-PE757.231v01-00

36.2022 DISCHARGE: EUROPEAN TRAINING FOUNDATION

CONT/9/12964 <u>2023/2163(DEC)</u> PR – PE753.531v01-00 AM – PE757.239v01-00

37.2022 DISCHARGE: TRANSLATION CENTRE FOR THE BODIES OF THE EUROPEAN UNION

CONT/9/12919 2023/2142(DEC) PR – PE753.508v01-00 AM – PE757.212v01-00

### Adoption of draft reports

Rapporteur: <u>Petri Sarvamaa</u> (EPP)

Administrators: Marius Cobianu and Susana Delmas Costa

Shadow Rapporteurs: **Sándor Rónai** (S&D)

Renew: Ramona Strugariu (CEPOL, EMCDDA, EUAA, eu-LISA, EUROJUST, EUROPOL, FRA, Frontex); Alin Mituţa (EBA, ELA, ETF, EU-OSHA); Gilles Boyer (EIOPA, ESMA); Katalin Cseh (ACER, BEREC, ECDC, ECHA, EEA, EFSA, EIT, EMA, ENISA, ESA-EURATOM, EUSPA); Ilana Cicurel (Cedefop, CdT, EFCA, EIGE, EMSA, Eurofound); Olivier Chastel

(EASA, ERA, Horizontal report) **Bas Eickhout** (Greens/EFA) **Ryszard Czarnecki** (ECR) **Joachim Kuhs** (ID)

Younous Omarjee (The Left)

For the 2022 discharge of the EU Agencies, the Rapporteur tabled 34 draft reports, which were considered in Committee on 1 February 2024. A total of 285 amendments (a drop from 359 for the previous discharge exercise) were tabled to the draft reports. A total of 25 opinions from other committees have also been received.

Amendments were related to gender and geographical balance, encouraging the agencies to pursue a better representation in particular among senior management, and to efficiency gains (including with regard to energy and climate neutrality), digitalisation, performance, and staff policy, among others.

In preparation for the vote in Committee, the Rapporteur and Shadow Rapporteurs have worked on a number of compromise amendments that will be put to the vote, aimed at reaching political consensus on topics, and a clear, structured text in the final reports. The final reports will be voted in Plenary during the session of April I.

All language versions of the draft reports and the reference documents can be consulted on the CONT website.

#### **CONTTimetable**

Event	Body	Date
Vote	CONT	4 March 2024
Vote	Plenary	April I 2024



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

### 38.2022 DISCHARGE: GENERAL BUDGET OF THE EU - EDF (8TH, 9TH, 10TH AND 11TH)

CONT/9/13028 <u>2023/2183(DEC)</u>



PR – PE753.512v01-00 AM – PE758.971v01-00

### Adoption of draft report

Rapporteur: <u>Joachim Kuhs</u> (ID) Administrator: Ana Maria Noqueira

Shadow Rapporteurs: Caterina Chinnici (EPP), Isabel García Muñoz (S&D), Olivier Chastel (Renew), François Thiollet (Greens/EFA), Ryszard Czarnecki (ECR), Younous Omarjee (The Left)

**Opinion: DEVE** 

On 5 October 2023, the European Court of Auditors (ECA) issued an unqualified ("dean") opinion on the reliability of the accounts and the legality and regularity of the underlying transactions for the financial year 2022 for the 9th, 10th and 11th European Development Funds (EDFs), as well as observed various matters needing improvement.

On 29 November 2023, in the framework of the 2022 discharge procedure, the CONT Committee held an exchange of views with Commissioner Urpilainen responsible for International Partnerships in the presence of ECA reporting member Baudilio Tomé Muguruza.

On 1 February 2024, during the consideration of the draft, echoing the ECA's main observations, the Rapporteur stressed the need to: (a) check that accounting balances for closed EDFs are cleared in a timely manner; (b) ensure that pre-financing and invoices are cleared in a timely manner in the annual accounts; (c) take measures to improve EU delegations' control systems for the clearing of pre-financing; (d) reiterate the obligation to comply with VAT rules and carry out appropriate checks; (e) strengthen ex ante controls before accepting expenditure and (f) improve the RER (residual error rate) methodology and verify its proper application.

On 25 January 2024, the Committee on Development (DEVE) delivered an opinion on the EDFs 2022 discharge exercise for which Mr Antoni Comín i Oliveres was Rapporteur.

Fourty amendments were tabled to the draft report. Amendments tabled concerned among others, the need for cooperation between the public and private sectors to address poverty, respect for the rule of law and the need for transparency and accountability for all entities involved in the implementation of the EDFs and increase the fight against corruption. Amendments also specifically re-iterated the Court's criticism on the study on the Residual Error Rate by the Commission.

The Court of Auditor's report and other background documents (including DG's annual activity reports, final accounts, etc.) can be found on the CONT website. All language versions of the draft report and the reference documents can be consulted on the <u>CONT website</u>.

#### **CONTTimetable**

Event	Body	Date
Vote	CONT	04 March 2024
Vote	Plenary	April I 2024

\*\*\* End of voting time \*\*\*



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

Monday, 04 March 2024, 17:45 - 19:00

### **39. STUDY ON FUTURE OF DIGITALISATION OF BUDGETARY CONTROL** CONT/9/14271

### Presentation of the study by the authors followed by an exchange of views

 ${\tt CONTAdministrators:} \qquad {\tt Fernando\,Gallego\,Osuna\,and\,Christelle\,Courtade}$ 

PolDep Administrators: Alexandra Pouwels and Andras Schwarcz

This study explores new technological developments that are or could be applied in the field of budgetary control and how these could be used to limit the prevention of fraud and corruption and ensure sound financial management of EU funds. New technological developments covered by the study include big data analytics, artificial intelligence, digital platforms, robotic process automation, distributed ledger technologies (blockchain) and satellite imagery. This document was prepared by the Centre for Strategy and Evaluation Services (CSES) at the request of the European Parliament's Committee on Budgetary Control.



The digitalisation process and the development of IT technologies in recent years have unveiled new possibilities in different fields. In the field of budgetary control, these innovative technologies contribute to strengthening the prevention and detection of irregularities, including cases of fraud, corruption and the misuse of funds and thus, reinforce the protection of EU financial interests. It is therefore of utmost importance to explore these new frontiers.

In this context, this study has explored how new technologies currently used in the field of budgetary control; what new developments can be expected in the field of budgetary control; and, how these could

be used to protect the budget of the Union in general, including but not limited to the prevention of fraud and corruption, the sound financial management of EU funds and the protection of the Union's budget.

Despite progress in fraud prevention and detection, persistent gaps in understanding fraud's extent and motivations highlight the need for more robust protections for the EU budget. The emphasis is on digitalization as a key strategy, with the European Commission pushing for 'digital by default' practices. However, uneven adoption of digital tools across Member States, due to factors like low awareness and privacy concerns, calls for enhanced efforts in tool development and mandatory usage to ensure effective financial management.

Key recommendations include improving and mandating EU digital tools for budgetary control, such as ARACHNE, EDES, and IMS, to foster better interoperability and data quality. Enhanced awareness and training are advocated to increase tool effectiveness and adoption. The document also proposes exploring data-driven technologies, like machine learning and AI, through pilot projects to advance budgetary controls and reduce fraud. It suggests mutual learning and sharing of best practices to facilitate the adoption of innovative technologies across Member States.

Furthermore, the document acknowledges challenges in technology implementation, advocating for common standards and a code of conduct to ensure ethical use. It recommends thorough cost-benefit analysis before deploying new technologies and calls for regular monitoring of technological advancements to adapt and improve EU budgetary control mechanisms effectively.

The recommendations of the study aim for a comprehensive approach to safeguarding the EU budget, leveraging digital tools and new technologies to enhance efficiency, transparency, and accountability in fund management.



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

### **40.** ANY OTHER BUSINESS

### 41. NEXT MEETINGS

- 20 March 2024 (Brussels)
- 09 April 2024, joint CONT-LIBE (Brussels)

### PAPERLESS PROGRAMME (INTERNAL USERS ONLY)

Access CONT committee meeting documents on <u>eMeeting</u> or any CONT committee information on <u>eCommittee</u>

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

Contact the <u>CONT Secretariat</u> or visit the <u>website</u> of the CONT committee



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

### **NEWS FROM POLICY DEPARTMENT-BUDGETARY AFFAIRS**

#### RECENT PUBLICATIONS

### **Publications Catalogue 2019 - 2023**

#### CONT

At a Glance "Nomination for a Member of the European Court of Auditors: Italy"

Workshop Proceedings "Preventing EU funds from reaching sanctioned individuals or entities"

Briefing "Cohesion Policy Calendar (2021-2027 and 2014-2020 Programming Periods)"

Study "Due Diligence in EU Institutions' Own-Account Procurement: Rules and Practices"

Workshop Proceedings "Sponsorships of EU Presidencies: Stocktaking and Perspectives"

Briefing "Nominations for Members of the European Court of Auditors: Sweden and Portugal"

Briefing "EU assistance to Ukraine and scrutiny of the EU financing provided"

Briefing <u>"Preventing EU funds from ending up with individuals or companies tied to the EU-</u> Russia sanctions list"

In-Depth Analysis <u>"The EU Emissions Trading System: Method and Effects of Free Allowance Allocation"</u>

Briefing "Nominations for Members of the European Court of Auditors: Belgium and Finland"

At a Glance "Transparency and accountability of EU funding for NGOs active in EU policy areas within EU territory"

Briefing "Nominations for Members of the European Court of Auditors: Denmark, Spain and Ireland"

Study "Transparency and accountability of EU funding for NGOs active in EU policy areas within EU territory"

At a Glance "Nominations for Members of the European Court of Auditors: Slovakia"

At a Glance "The use of contract agents in decentralised EU agencies"

Briefing "Sponsorships of EU Presidencies: stocktaking and perspectives"

Briefing "The Role of Investigative Journalism to Uncover Fraud and Corruption in Europe"

Study "The use of contract agents in decentralised EU agencies"

At a Glance "Nominations for Members of the European Court of Auditors: Hungary"

Briefing <u>"Preventing EU funds from ending up with individuals or companies tied to the EU-Russia sanctions list"</u>

### **BUDG**

Study "The impacts of recent inflation developments on the EU finances"

Briefing "ITER financing by the EU budget - state-of-play"

Briefing "An estimate of the European Union's long-term borrowing cost bill"

Briefing "Gender budgeting in the Member States"

At a Glance "Options for a stronger and more agile EU budget"

Study "Options for a stronger and more agile EU budget"

Briefing "Ukraine: Financing of reconstruction and the role of the EU budget"

Briefing "Budgetary aspects of EU defence policy"

In-Depth Analysis "Recovery and Resilience Dialogue with the European Commission"



### **Committee on Budgetary Control**

Briefing "EU Financial assistance to Africa and Latin America 2021-2027"

Briefing "Human and Financial Resources in Decentralised EU Agencies"

In-Depth Analysis "The rising cost of European Union borrowing and what to do about it"

Briefing "Statistical own resources: Examples of the gender pay gap and food waste"

At a Glance "The tools for protecting the EU budget from breaches of the rule of law: the Conditionality Regulation in context"

Briefing "Financial impact of the war in Ukraine: current and future challenges for the EU budget"

Study "The tools for protecting the EU budget from breaches of the rule of law the Conditionality Regulation in context"

Briefing "EU external action and crisis response: is the EU budget fit for purpose?"

#### FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS

#### BUDG

Study "Contingent liabilities for the EU budget: an updated appraisal"

Study "The performance framework for the EU budget: further steps towards the mainstreaming of horizontal priorities and for delivering an outcome/impact-oriented approach"

#### CONT

Study "Lessons learned from the implementation of crisis response tools inside the EU, from a budgetary control point of view"

Study "The future of digitalisation of budgetary control"

Policy Department for Budgetary Affairs - poldep-budg@ep.europa.eu

Policy Department Webpage: <a href="https://poldepnet.in.ep.europa.eu/home/budgetary-affairs/presentation-of-poldep-d.html">https://poldepnet.in.ep.europa.eu/home/budgetary-affairs/presentation-of-poldep-d.html</a>

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