

**Question for written answer E-001688/2022
to the Commission**
Rule 138
Sara Skyttedal (PPE)

Subject: Concept of an employee and the proposed directive on improving working conditions in platform work

In Sweden, the concept of an employee is based on all relevant circumstances. Article 4 of the directive on improving working conditions in platform work, on the other hand, establishes five criteria for a legal presumption of the concept of an employee.

In the view of the Commission, will Member States be able to refrain from applying this legal presumption in cases where the presumption changes the concept of an employee as defined in that Member State?