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Committee on the Environment, Public Health and Food Safety

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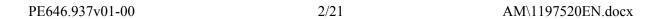
AMENDMENTS 23 - 56

Draft report Nikos Androulakis (PE644.941v01-00)

on the proposal for a decision of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Decision No 1313/2013/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on a Union Civil Protection Mechanism

Proposal for a decision (COM(2019)0125 – C8-0114/2019 – 2019/0070(COD))

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Amendment 23 Petros Kokkalis

Draft legislative resolution Citation 6 a (new)

Draft legislative resolution

Amendment

- having regard to its resolution of 28 November 2019 on the climate and environment emergency,

Or. en

Amendment 24 Petros Kokkalis

Draft legislative resolution Citation 6 b (new)

Draft legislative resolution

Amendment

- having regard to the Sendai Framework for disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030,

Or. en

Amendment 25 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision Recital 2

Text proposed by the Commission

(2) The Commission proposal for a Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Decision No 1313/2013/EU seeks to enhance the collective ability to prepare and respond to disasters by bolstering the possibilities offered by the European Civil Protection Pool. This involves establishing a reserve of civil protection capacities for use in

Amendment

(2) The Commission proposal for a Decision of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Decision No 1313/2013/EU seeks to enhance the collective ability to prepare and respond to disasters by bolstering the possibilities offered by the European Civil Protection Pool. This involves establishing a reserve of civil protection capacities for use in

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Union operations ('rescEU') and strengthening the measures applicable in the *field* of prevention.

Union operations ('rescEU') and strengthening the measures applicable in the *fields* of prevention, *preparedness and response in the event of natural and manmade disasters and humanitarian crises*.

Or. en

Amendment 26 Nuno Melo

Proposal for a decision Recital 2 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(2a)Every year, Europe is ravaged by forest fires that destroy thousands of hectares of forest and lives. In 2017, the mechanism was activated 18 times in response to forest fire emergencies in Europe. Portugal, Italy, Montenegro, France and Albania received assistance with tackling forest fires through the mechanism. It was also activated following a request from the Chilean Government. The European Union is able to help Chile to tackle one of the worst forest fires in its history through support from Portugal, Spain and France, along with an EU civil protection team made up of nine experts. In 2019, the mechanism was activated five times to combat forest fires in Europe. Two requests came from Sweden and one each from Portugal, Greece and Latvia. In total, the EU's response included 5 planes, 6 helicopters, more than 400 firefighters and crew members and 69 vehicles.

Or. pt

Amendment 27 Nuno Melo

Proposal for a decision Recital 3 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(3a) Stresses the need to step up prevention and preparation efforts by participating states, including through the incentive to improve research on preventing disasters and preparing for them and to improve the quality of information available on disasters and the accessibility of that information.

Or. pt

Amendment 28 Petros Kokkalis

Proposal for a decision Recital 3 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(3a) The security of water resources is essential for climate resilience. Member States should map existing water resources in order to facilitate their adaptation to climate change and to increase the resilience of their population as regards facing climate-related threats such as droughts, fires or floods.

Or. en

Amendment 29 Marco Dreosto

Proposal for a decision Recital 3 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(3a) The Union and its Member States should be able to provide assistance

whenever it is needed in order to protect human lives and natural resources in the event of natural or anthropogenic disasters.

Or. it

Amendment 30 Sara Cerdas

Proposal for a decision Recital 4

Text proposed by the Commission

(4) Adequate financial appropriations are required in order to establish, deploy and operate rescEU capacities.

Amendment

(4) Adequate financial appropriations are required in order to establish, deploy and operate rescEU capacities. With reference to Article 349 on the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union and given the territorial limitations of the EU's outermost regions, special attentions should be paid to the amount of rescEU financial commitments earmarked for these regions to help them to buy equipment.

Or. pt

Amendment 31 Nuno Melo

Proposal for a decision Recital 4 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(4a) The establishment of a specific reserve of response capacities brings together a number of emergency teams, experts and equipment that the Member States always keep on standby for EU civil protection missions. These teams must meet demanding quality and reliability criteria, which enable interoperability.

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Amendment 32 Petros Kokkalis

Proposal for a decision Recital 5 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(5a) The Union should be allowed to strengthen its ability to manage the threats from the increase in the frequency of extreme weather events forecast by the European Environment Agency (EEA) in its report: 'The European environment – state and outlook 2020' (SOER 2020). It is essential that financial resources be used in an optimal and transparent manner.

Or. en

Amendment 33 Nuno Melo

Proposal for a decision Recital 6

Text proposed by the Commission

(6) The financial envelope set out in Article 19 of Decision No 1313/2013/EU *needs to* be updated and replaced by the new figures provided for in the Commission's proposal for the 2021-2027 multiannual financial framework¹¹.

(6) To make it possible to continue financing the Union Civil Protection Mechanism for the period covered by the next multiannual financial framework, the financial envelope set out in Article 19 of Decision No 1313/2013/EU shall be updated and replaced by the new figures provided for in the Commission's proposal for the 2021-2027 multiannual financial framework¹¹.

Amendment

¹¹ COM(2018) 321 final.

¹¹ COM(2018) 321 final.

Amendment 34 Nikos Androulakis

Proposal for a decision Recital 7 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(7a) In order to increase flexibility as well as to achieve optimal budget implementation, this Decision should provide for indirect management as a method of budget execution to be used, where justified by the nature and content of the action concerned.

Or. en

Amendment 35 Nikos Androulakis, Nicolae Ștefănuță

Proposal for a decision Recital 7 b (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

The Union should be able to (7b)support Member States by co-financing the development of rescEU capacities, including their rental, leasing or acquisition. This would substantially increase the effectiveness of the Union Mechanism by ensuring availability of capacities in cases where an effective response to disasters would not otherwise be guaranteed, in particular for disasters with a wide-ranging impact affecting a significant number of Member States. Joint procurement of capacities should make it possible to obtain economies of scale and better coordination when responding to disasters. When organising and conducting a joint procurement

procedure for the benefit of the Member States, the Commission itself does not acquire legal ownership of the capacities that are being jointly procured.

Or. en

Amendment 36 Nuno Melo

Proposal for a decision Recital 9 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

The Union Civil Protection (9a) Mechanism is anchored in the promotion of solidarity between Member States. When unpredictable climate changerelated disasters take place, the mechanism provides for the administration of means to tackle operational challenges and requirements. The new specific reserve of response capacities will therefore need to be decentralised and its operational bases in different Member States, according to their needs and the disasters to which they are most exposed. In other words, the Member States that are most affected by climate change and, therefore, by the increase in the frequency and intensity of disasters should be at the forefront of considerations when decisions are made regarding where to locate these reserves, thus ensuring a more effective and quicker response.

Or. pt

Amendment 37 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision Recital 10 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(10a) The Member States should strengthen the common pool of resources, organised in the framework of European Medical Corps, for dealing with mass burn casualties.

Or. en

Amendment 38 Pietro Fiocchi

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 3 – paragraph 1 – point d a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1) In Article 3(1), the following point is inserted:

"(da) to optimise activities during the attention, pre-alarm, alarm and emergency phases in accordance with best risk management practice;"

Or. en

Amendment 39 Pietro Fiocchi

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 a (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 4 – paragraph 1 – point 10 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1a) In Article 4, the following point is inserted:

"10a. 'resilience' means the set of means, tools and resources which systems, communities and individuals exploit when

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reacting to catastrophes in order to guarantee socio-economic growth in the future in a manner that is sustainable;"

Or. en

Amendment 40 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 4 – paragraph 1 – paragraph 10 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1) In Article 4, the following paragraph is added:

"10a. 'first responders' means the professionals who are the first to enter the area of a disaster in order to provide immediate support services during response and recovery operations, and covers, but is not limited to emergency management, public health public safety personnel, firefighters and public workers;"

Or. en

Amendment 41 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 a (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 9 – paragraph 10 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1a) In Article 9, the following paragraph is added:

"10a. Member States shall take appropriate actions in order to ensure that

the first responders are properly equipped and prepared to respond to any kind of disaster situation as referred to in Article 1. Such action shall include protection against biological threats through immunisations."

Or. en

Justification

If first responders are not protected they can become the victims of disaster and/or attacks and compromise their ability to adequately treat their victims.

Amendment 42 Radan Kanev

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 11 – paragraph 2 – subparagraph 1

Present text

On the basis of identified risks, overall capacities and gaps, the Commission shall define, by means of implementing acts adopted under point (f) of Article 32(1), the types and the number of key response capacities required for the European Civil Protection Pool ("capacity goals")

Amendment

(-1) in Article 11, paragraph 2, subparagraph 1 is replaced by the following:

"On the basis of identified risks, overall capacities and gaps, the Commission shall define, by means of implementing acts adopted under point (f) of Article 32 (1), the types and the number of key response capacities required for the European Civil Protection Pool ("capacity goals"), taking into account the existing capacities of humanitarian actors in particular in their areas of expertise, such as emergency health."

Or. en

(https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?qid=1580311666123&uri=CELEX:02013D1313-20190321)

Amendment 43

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Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 b (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 12 – paragraph 2 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1b) in Article 12, the following paragraph is inserted:

"2a. The Commission shall establish a Strategic European Union Stockpile under rescEU with expert assistance from the European Medicines Agency."

Or. en

Amendment 44 Nikos Androulakis, Nicolae Ștefănuță

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 c (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 12 – paragraph 3 – subparagraph 1

Present text

rescEU capacities shall be acquired, rented or leased by Member States. For that purpose, direct grants may be awarded by the Commission to Member States without a call for proposals. Where the Commission procures rescEU capacities on behalf of Member States, the joint procurement procedure shall apply. Union financial assistance shall be awarded in accordance with the Union's financial rules.

Amendment

(-1c) in Article 12(3), subparagraph 1 is replaced by the following:

"rescEU capacities shall be acquired, rented or leased by Member States. For that purpose, direct grants may be awarded by the Commission to Member States without a call for proposals. Union financial assistance shall be awarded in accordance with the Union's financial rules. In view of the Commission's right of decision on the deployment and demobilisation of rescEU capacities pursuant to paragraph 6, the provisions on joint procurement procedures of Article 165 of Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 shall apply by analogy."

Or. en

Amendment 45 Nikos Androulakis, Nicolae Ștefănuță

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 d (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 12 – paragraph 3 – subparagraph 1 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1d) in Article 12(3), after subparagraph 1 a new subparagraph is inserted:

"When applying the joint procurement procedure, the Commission itself is not required to acquire, rent or lease the capacities being jointly procured."

Or. en

Amendment 46 Nikos Androulakis, Nicolae Ștefănuță

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 e (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 12 – paragraph 3 – subparagraph 2

Present text

rescEU capacities shall be hosted by the Member States that acquire, rent or lease those capacities. *In* the *case of* joint procurement, rescEU capacities shall be hosted by the Member States *on behalf* of which they are procured.

Amendment

(-1e) in Article 12(3), subparagraph 2 is replaced by the following:

"rescEU capacities shall be hosted by the Member States that acquire, rent or lease those capacities. Where *the* joint procurement *procedure is applied*, rescEU capacities shall be hosted by the Member States *for the benefit* of which they are procured."

Or. en

Amendment 47 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 f (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 13 – paragraph 1 – point f a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1f) In Article 13(1), point (fa) is added:

"(fa) create capabilities of specific response expertise which can be used in the case of disasters affecting cultural heritage."

Or. en

Justification

More focus on the protection of cultural heritage during disasters. Cultural heritage sites and monuments require specialised treatment; otherwise, there is a risk to do more harm than good during an emergency intervention. The network should make sure that heritage specialists are included in the trainings and preparedness actions.

Amendment 48 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point -1 g (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 13 a (new)

Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(-1g) Article 13a is inserted:

"Article 13a

Strategic European Union Stockpile

1. The Union Civil Protection
Mechanism shall establish inventories of
stockpiles of essential medical
countermeasures, laboratory equipment
and other capacities and regularly map
the availability of those stockpiles across
the Union to increase the access and rapid

- deployment in case of chemical, biological, radiological or nuclear attacks or medical emergencies.
- (2) The stockpiles should be placed strategically in undisclosed locations across the Union's territory.
- (3) The capacity of national institutes for medical research located in the European Union to produce vaccines, mobile laboratories and other medical supplies shall be reinforced and treated as part of the preparedness budget.
- (4) Vaccines, mobile laboratories and other medical supplies deemed necessary for the Strategic European Union Stockpile shall be procured jointly by the member states with regards to the scientific guidelines established by the European Medicines Agency.
- (5) The European medical industry shall be incentivised to produce medical supplies for the Strategic European Union Stockpile that meet the scientific guidelines established by the European Medicine Agency.
- (6) The national institutes for medical research shall be regarded as a capacity of rescEU."

Or. en

Justification

The advent of synthetic biology has significantly increased the risk of the use of threat agents such as smallpox and other threat agents by bioterrorists. It is essential that EU member states assess this new threat and ensure that there are adequate stockpiles of licensed vaccine available to EU citizens, including first responders and key medical staff, manufactured to modern regulatory requirements and quality standards.

Amendment 49 Nicolae Ştefănuță

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 –point -1 h (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU

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Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

- (-1h) in Article 18, the following paragraph is added:
- "2 a. The Member States shall ensure capabilities for transporting injured people from one Member State to another in the event that treatment cannot be provided in the vicinity of a disaster."

Or. en

Justification

As the disaster of the nightclub COLECTIV in Romania has shown, the proportions of a disaster can surpass the capabilities of one Member State to offer adequate treatment to the severely injured citizens, such as the burned ones. Therefore, we have to ensure that the safety of the European citizens comes first.

Amendment 50 Marco Dreosto

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point 1 – point a a (new)
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 19 – paragraph 3

Present text

Amendment

- 3. The financial allocation referred to in paragraph 1 may also cover expenses pertaining to preparatory, monitoring, control, audit and evaluation activities, which are required for the management of the Union Mechanism and the achievement of its objectives.
- (aa) paragraph 3 is amended as follows:
- '3. The financial allocation referred to in paragraph 1 may also cover expenses pertaining to preparatory, monitoring, control, audit and evaluation activities, which are required for the management of the Union Mechanism and the achievement of its objectives. If such resources are under indirect management, where that is permitted under the laws of the Member States, their management will have to be subject to impact assessment.'

Such expenditure may, in particular, cover studies, meetings of experts, information

and communication actions, including corporate communication of the political priorities of the Union, as far as they are related to the general objectives of the Union Mechanism, expenses linked to IT networks focusing on information processing and exchange, including their interconnection with existing or future systems designed to promote cross-sectoral data exchange and related equipment, together with all other technical and administrative assistance expenses incurred by the Commission for the management of the programme.

Or. it

Amendment 51 Sara Cerdas

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 2 – point a
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 20a – paragraph 2 – subparagraph 2

Text proposed by the Commission

A communication strategy shall be developed by the Commission in order to make the tangible results of the actions taken under the Union Mechanism visible to citizens.

Amendment

A communication strategy shall be developed by the Commission in order to make the tangible results of the actions taken under the Union Mechanism visible to citizens. The Commission shall also develop measures together with local authorities, taking into account the collection of input to improve Union Mechanism activities.

Or. pt

Amendment 52 Sara Cerdas

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 2 – point a Decision No 1313/2013/EU

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Text proposed by the Commission

Amendment

(2a) The Commission, in partnership with the Member States and in coordination with local authorities, shall take awareness-raising and prevention measures for the benefit of local populations. These activities should be carried out on a regular basis with a view to enabling populations to respond immediately in the event of a disaster.

Or. pt

Amendment 53 Esther de Lange

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point 2 a (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 23 – paragraph 2

Present text

2. The amount of Union financial assistance for capacities pre-committed to the European Civil Protection Pool shall not exceed 75 % of the costs of operating the capacities, including transport, in the event of a disaster or imminent disaster within the Union or a participating state.

Amendment

(2 a) in Article 23, paragraph 2 is replaced by the following:

"2. The amount of Union financial assistance for capacities pre-committed to the European Civil Protection Pool shall not exceed 75 % of the costs of operating the capacities, including transport, in the event of a disaster or imminent disaster within the Union or a participating state, *including Overseas Countries and Territories (OCTs)*."

Or. en

(https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?qid=1580311666123&uri=CELEX:02013D1313-20190321)

Amendment 54 Nikos Androulakis

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Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point 2 a (new) Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 25 – paragraph 1

Present text

1. The Commission shall implement the Union's financial *assistance* in accordance with Regulation (EU, Euratom) *No 966/2012*.

Amendment

(2 a) in Article 25, paragraph 1 is replaced by the following:

The Commission shall implement the Union's financial support in direct management in accordance with the Financial Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046 or in indirect management with bodies referred to in Article 62(1)(c) of the Financial Regulation (EU, Euratom) 2018/1046. When choosing the mode of implementation of financial support, priority shall be given to direct management. Where justified by the nature and content of the action concerned, the Commission may use indirect management. The Commission shall be empowered to adopt delegated acts in accordance with Article 30 in order to set out actions carried out under the Union Mechanism which may be implemented in indirect management."

Or. en

(https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?qid=1580311666123&uri=CELEX:02013D1313-20190321)

Amendment 55 Nikos Androulakis

Proposal for a decision Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point 3 – point b Decision No 1313/2013/EU Article 30 – paragraph 4

Text proposed by the Commission

4. The delegation of power referred to in Article *21(3)* may be revoked at any

Amendment

4. The delegation of power referred to in Article 19 (5) and (6), Article 21(3) and

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time by the European Parliament or by the Council. A decision to revoke shall put an end to the delegation of the power specified in that decision. It shall take effect the day following the publication of the Decision in the Official Journal of the European Union or at a later date specified therein. It shall not affect the validity of any delegated acts already in force.

Article 25 (1) may be revoked at any time by the European Parliament or by the Council. A decision to revoke shall put an end to the delegation of the power specified in that decision. It shall take effect the day following the publication of the Decision in the Official Journal of the European Union or at a later date specified therein. It shall not affect the validity of any delegated acts already in force.

Or. en

Amendment 56 Nikos Androulakis

Proposal for a decision
Article 1 – paragraph 1 – point 3 – point c
Decision No 1313/2013/EU
Article 30 – paragraph 7

Text proposed by the Commission

A delegated act adopted pursuant to Article *21(3)* shall enter into force only if no objection has been expressed either by the European Parliament or the Council within a period of two months of notification of that act to the European Parliament and the Council or if, before the expiry of that period, the European Parliament and the Council have both informed the Commission that they will not object. That period shall be extended by two months at the initiative of the European Parliament or of the Council.

Amendment

A delegated act adopted pursuant to Article 19(5) and (6), Article 21(3) and Article 25 (1) shall enter into force only if no objection has been expressed either by the European Parliament or the Council within a period of two months of notification of that act to the European Parliament and the Council or if, before the expiry of that period, the European Parliament and the Council have both informed the Commission that they will not object. That period shall be extended by two months at the initiative of the European Parliament or of the Council.

Or. en