



2023/2636(RSP)

4.7.2023

AMENDMENTS

1 - 215

Draft motion for a resolution

Lídia Pereira, Mohammed Chahim, Martin Hojsík, Pär Holmgren, Robert Roos, Catherine Griset, Silvia Modig
(PE746.816v01-00)

UN Climate Change Conference 2023, in Dubai, United Arab Emirates (COP 28)
(2023/2636(RSP))

AM_Com_NonLegRD

Amendment 1

Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 9 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Commission proposal of 15 December 2021 for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on methane emissions reduction in the energy sector and amending Regulation (EU) 2019/942 COM/2021/805 final;*

Or. en

Amendment 2

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 9 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Commission communication of 14 October 2020 on an EU strategy to reduce methane emissions and its resolution of 21 October 2021;*

Or. en

Amendment 3

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 9 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the UN Environment Programme report of 6 May*

2021 entitled ‘Global Methane Assessment: Benefits and Costs of Mitigating Methane Emissions’;

Or. en

Amendment 4

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 9 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the report of the International Energy Agency of May 2021 entitled ‘Net Zero by 2050 – A Roadmap for the Global Energy Sector’;*

Or. en

Amendment 5

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 9 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Global Methane Tracker report 2022 of the International Energy Agency, February 2022;*

Or. en

Amendment 6

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Petros Kokkalis, Marisa Matias, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 9 e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the UNEP report of 6 May 2021 entitled ‘Global Methane Assessment: Benefits and Costs of Mitigating Methane Emissions’;*

Or. en

Amendment 7

Silvia Modig, Petros Kokkalis, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Manon Aubry, Nikolaj Villumsen, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Malin Björk, Mick Wallace

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 11 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Environment Agency’s (EEA) ‘The European Environment - State and Outlook 2020’;*

Or. en

Amendment 8

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 11 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 on the governance of the energy union and climate action;*

Or. en

Amendment 9

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 11 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Commission proposal of 15 December 2021 for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on methane emissions reduction in the energy sector and amending Regulation (EU) 2019/942;*

Or. en

Amendment 10

Martin Hojsík, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 13 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Environment Agency's assessment of the potential of European soils for stronger climate action^{1a};*

1a

<https://www.eea.europa.eu/publications/soil-carbon/soil-carbon>

Or. en

Amendment 11

Michal Wiezik, Martin Hojsík, Frédérique Ries

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 14 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the United Nations World Water Development Report on Partnerships and cooperation for water of 15 March 2023 and the 22-24th March 2023 UN Water Conference, the first major conference of the United Nations (UN) dedicated to water since 1977;*

Or. en

Amendment 12
Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 15

Draft motion for a resolution

— having regard to the agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction (*High Seas Treaty*),

Amendment

— having regard to the Agreement under the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the conservation and sustainable use of marine biological diversity of areas beyond national jurisdiction (*BBNJ Agreement*) adopted on 19 June 2023;

Or. en

Amendment 13
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 15 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the UN Water Conference and the 2023 United Nations World Water Development Report on Partnerships and cooperation for water of 22 March 2023;*

Amendment 14
Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 15 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the resolution adopted by the Human Rights Council on 12 July 2019 entitled ‘Human Rights and Climate Change’ (A/HRC/RES/41/21);*

Or. en

Amendment 15
Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 15 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Report of the Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change of 26 July 2022 (A/77/226);*

Or. en

Amendment 16
Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 15 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of*

*indigenous peoples of 1 November 2017
on the impacts of climate change and
climate finance on indigenous peoples’
rights (A/HRC/36/46) and the Stockholm
+50 Indigenous Peoples Declaration;*

Or. en

Amendment 17
Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 17 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to Regulation (EU)
2018/1999 on the governance of the
energy union and climate action,*

Or. en

Amendment 18
Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 17 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the UN Water
Conference and the 2023 United Nations
World Water Development Report on
Partnerships and cooperation for water of
22 March 2023,*

Or. en

Amendment 19
Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 18 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the report 'Scientific advice for the determination of an EU-wide 2040 climate target and a greenhouse gas budget for 2030–2050' of 15 June 2023 by the European Scientific Advisory Board for Climate Change*^{1a};

^{1a} https://climate-advisory-board.europa.eu/reports-and-publications/scientific-advice-for-the-determination-of-an-eu-wide-2040/esabcc_advice_eu_2040_target.pdf/@@display-file/file

Or. en

Amendment 20

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 19 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Scientific Advisory Board on Climate Change and its report of 15 June on Scientific advice for the determination of an EU-wide 2040 climate target and a greenhouse gas budget for 2030-2050;*

Or. en

Amendment 21

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 20

Draft motion for a resolution

— having regard to its resolution of **xx** June 2023 on the implementation and delivery of the Sustainable Development Goals,

Amendment

— having regard to its resolution of **15** June 2023 on the implementation and delivery of the Sustainable Development Goals;

Or. en

Amendment 22

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 20 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

— *having regard to the Report of the Midterm Review of the Implementation of the Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, UNDRR 2023;*

Amendment

Or. en

Amendment 23

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 23 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

— *having regard to the UN Environment Programme report of 18 February 2021 entitled ‘Making Peace with Nature: a scientific blueprint to tackle the climate, biodiversity and pollution emergencies’;*

Amendment

Or. en

Amendment 24

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 23 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to its resolution of September 2020 on the European Year of Greener Cities 2022;*

Or. en

Amendment 25

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 23 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the co-sponsored IPBES-IPCC workshop report on biodiversity and climate change of 10 June 2021;*

Or. en

Amendment 26

Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 24 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to its resolution of 16 September 2020 on the EU's role in protecting and restoring the world's forests;*

Or. en

Amendment 27

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 25 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to its resolution of 15 June 2023 on a European Day for the victims of the global climate crisis;*

Or. en

Amendment 28

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 25 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard the adoption of the Climate Change and Defence Roadmap of 09 November 2020;*

Or. en

Amendment 29

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Heléne Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 27 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to its resolution of 13 June 2023 on a European Day for the victims of the global climate crisis;*

Or. en

Amendment 30
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 29 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 on the governance of the energy union and climate action;*

Or. en

Amendment 31
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 29 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Commission proposal of 15 December 2021 for a regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on methane emissions reduction in the energy sector and amending Regulation (EU) 2019/942;*

Or. en

Amendment 32
Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 31 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Global Registry of Fossil Fuel Emissions and Reserves^{1a};*

^{1a} <https://fossilfuelregistry.org/>

Or. en

Amendment 33

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 31 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the adoption of the Strategic Compass for Security and Defence on 21 March 2022;*

Or. en

Amendment 34

Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 32 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Court of Auditors Special report 18/2023 of 26 June 2023 entitled "EU climate and energy targets – 2020 targets achieved, but little indication that actions to reach the 2030 targets will be sufficient"^{1a};*

^{1a}

https://www.eca.europa.eu/ECAPublications/SR-2023-18/SR-2023-18_EN.pdf

Or. en

Amendment 35

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen,

Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 32 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Commission communication of 11 March 2020 entitled ‘A new Circular Economy Action Plan for a cleaner and more competitive Europe’;*

Or. en

Amendment 36

Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 32 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the "World Energy Transitions Outlook 2023: 1.5°C Pathway" of the international Renewable Energy Agency^{1a};*

^{1a} https://mc-cd8320d4-36a1-40ac-83cc-3389-cdn-endpoint.azureedge.net/-/media/Files/IRENA/Agency/Publication/2023/Jun/IRENA_World_energy_transitions_outlook_v_1_2023.pdf?rev=b1d4be858ad549a9a750921d0f2b5d53

Or. en

Amendment 37

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 32 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Global Temperature Report for 2022, of January 12th 2023;*

Or. en

Amendment 38

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 32 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Climate Neutrality Observatory flagship report ' State of EU progress to climate neutrality ' of 26 June 2023;*

Or. en

Amendment 39

Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the UN Water Conference and the 2023 United Nations World Water Development Report on Partnerships and cooperation for water of 22 March 2023;*

Or. en

Amendment 40

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen,

Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the JRC report of 8 June 2023 on Impacts of climate change on defence-related critical energy infrastructure;*

Or. en

Amendment 41

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Council conclusions of 23 March 2023 (EUCO 4/23);*

Or. en

Amendment 42

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to EEA Report No 22/2018 on Unequal exposure and unequal impacts: social vulnerability to air pollution, noise and extreme temperatures in Europe;*

Or. en

Amendment 43
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 33 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Council conclusions of 23 March 2023 (EUCO 4/23);*

Or. en

Amendment 44
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 33 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to EEA Report No 7/2022 on Climate change as a threat to health and well-being in Europe: focus on heat and infectious diseases;*

Or. en

Amendment 45
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Citation 33 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Climate and Health Observatory;*

Or. en

Amendment 46

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the Copernicus Climate Change Service and its 2022 Global Climate Highlights report;*

Or. en

Amendment 47

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 33 f (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *having regard to the European Court of Auditors Special report 18/2023: EU climate and energy targets – 2020 targets achieved, but little indication that actions to reach the 2030 targets will be sufficient;*

Or. en

Amendment 48

Catherine Chabaud, Martin Hojsik, Frédérique Ries, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Citation 36 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

— *Having regard to the Resolution of the European Parliament on Momentum*

*for the ocean: strengthening ocean
governance and biodiversity
(2022/2836(RSP));*

Or. en

Amendment 49

**Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen,
Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis**

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital -A (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

***-A. whereas the European Parliament
declared a climate and environmental
emergency and committed to urgently take
the concrete action needed to fight and
contain this threat before it is too late;
whereas biodiversity loss and climate
change are interlinked and exacerbate
each other, representing equal threats to
life on our planet, and as such, should be
urgently tackled together;***

Or. en

Amendment 50

**Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen,
Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis**

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital A

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

**A. whereas the Paris Agreement
entered into force on 4 November 2016;**

***A. whereas the Paris Agreement
entered into force on 4 November 2016;
whereas to date 194 states have ratified or
acceded to the agreement, representing
over 98% of global emissions and only
three states have signed but not ratified
the agreement;***

Amendment 51

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital A a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Aa. whereas according to the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), Emissions Gap Report 2022 the commitments made so far by the signatories to the Paris Agreement will not be sufficient to achieve its common goal and will result in global temperature rise of 2,8 °C by the end of the century, indicating as well that the world is still dangerously off track to meet the aspirations of the Paris Agreement; whereas the report states that the international community is falling far short of the Paris goals, with no credible pathway to 1.5°C in place, and that only an urgent system-wide transformation can avoid climate disaster;

Amendment 52

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital B

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

B. whereas there has been inadequate collective progress towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015;

B. whereas there has been inadequate collective progress towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015; *whereas the 2022 NDC Synthesis Report warns that the total global greenhouse gas (GHG)*

emission level in 2030 taking into account implementation of all latest NDCs is estimated to be 10.6% above the 2010 level, and 0.3% below the 2019 level, when the contribution of the Working Group III (WG III) to the Sixth Assessment Report (AR6) concludes that in scenarios limiting warming to 1,5°C (with over 50% likelihood by 2100) with no or limited overshoot GHG emissions are reduced by 43% by 2030, relative to 2019 level; whereas according to the World Meteorological Organization there is now a 66% likelihood of temporarily exceeding 1.5°C already during the period 2023-2027;

Or. en

Amendment 53

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital B

Draft motion for a resolution

B. whereas there has been inadequate collective progress towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015;

Amendment

B. whereas there has been inadequate collective progress towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015; *whereas according to the updated NDC Synthesis Report, global GHG emissions in 2030, taking into consideration implementation of the latest NDCs of all Parties to the Paris Agreement, are expected to be 15.9% higher than the 2010 level; whereas even at the optimistic scenario of limiting the average global temperature to 1.5° C would have irreversible adverse impacts on human systems and ecosystems and would significantly reduce their adaptive capacities, thus leading to losses and damages;*

Amendment 54

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Heléne Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital B

Draft motion for a resolution

B. whereas ***there has been inadequate collective progress towards achieving the long-term goals*** of the Paris Agreement ***since it was adopted in 2015***;

Amendment

B. whereas, ***according to the UNEP emissions gap report 2022, the commitments made so far by the signatories to the Paris Agreement will not be sufficient to achieve its common goal and will result in global temperature rise of 2.8° C by the end of the century, indicating that the world is still dangerously off track to meet the objectives*** of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment 55

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital B

Draft motion for a resolution

B. whereas there has been ***inadequate collective progress*** towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015;

Amendment

B. whereas there has ***not been sufficient progress by all parties*** towards achieving the long-term goals of the Paris Agreement since it was adopted in 2015;

Amendment 56

Mohammed Chahim, Heléne Fritzon, Sara Cerdas, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital B a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ba. *whereas people in the richest 1% of the global population are set to have per capita consumption emissions in 2030 that are still 30 times higher than the global per capita level, while the footprints of the poorest half of the world population are set to remain several times below that level^{1a};*

^{1a} *Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) and Oxfam, 'Carbon Inequality in 2030', November 2021
<https://oxfamilibrary.openrepository.com/bitstream/handle/10546/621305/bncarbon-inequality-2030-051121-en.pdf>*

Or. en

Amendment 57

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital B b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Bb. *Whereas according to a study of the World Bank, by 2050, as many as 216 million people could be internal climate migrants across the regions of Africa, Latin America, Asia and the Pacific and Eastern Europe; whereas the scale of internal climate migration will be largest in the poorest and most climate-vulnerable regions; whereas global action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions could dramatically slow the rise in internal climate migrants as much as 80% lower by 2050^{1a};*

*^{1a} International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, The World Bank, 'Groundswell, Acting on Internal Climate Migration, Part II', 2021
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/36248>*

Or. en

Amendment 58

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C

Draft motion for a resolution

C. whereas the global stocktake (GST) is a central element of the Paris Agreement; whereas the *GST aims* to ratchet up ambition and drive climate action, *and makes it possible to take stock* of the Paris *Agreement's implementation*;

Amendment

C. whereas the global stocktake (GST) is a central element of the Paris Agreement *that allows an overall picture of progress on the implementation of the Agreement*; whereas the *outcome of the stocktaking exercise of the GST should subsequently spur Parties* to ratchet up ambition and drive climate action; *whereas having a periodic stocktaking exercise on the collective progress on the Paris Agreement goals is a crucial part* of the Paris *Agreement architecture*;

Or. en

Amendment 59

Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C

Draft motion for a resolution

C. whereas the global stocktake (GST) is a central element of the Paris

Amendment

C. whereas the global stocktake (GST) *that is going to take place in 2023 for the*

Agreement; whereas the GST aims to ratchet up ambition and drive climate action, and makes it possible to take stock of the Paris Agreement's implementation;

first time is a central element of the Paris Agreement; whereas the GST aims to ratchet up ambition and drive climate action, and makes it possible to take stock of the Paris Agreement's implementation;

Or. en

Amendment 60

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact requests countries to revisit and strengthen the 2030 targets in their nationally determined contributions (NDCs) by the end of 2022; whereas by the end of 2022, no Party had revised their NDC;

Or. en

Amendment 61

Robert Roos

**Draft motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. Whereas the Paris Agreement states that food security must not be jeopardised and that Parties to the agreement must make efforts to eradicate poverty;

Or. nl

Amendment 62
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. whereas proactive planning significantly improves the chance of delivering a more efficient and less costly future carbon-free energy system;

Or. en

Amendment 63
Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. whereas proactive planning significantly improves the chance of delivering a more efficient and less costly future carbon-free energy system;

Or. en

Amendment 64
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital C a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ca. whereas proactive planning significantly improves the chance of delivering a more efficient and less costly future carbon-free energy system;

Or. en

Amendment 65

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Cb. whereas the average global temperature in 2022 was 1.15°C above pre-industrial levels; whereas, according to a new report by the World Meteorological Organization (WMO),^{1a} there is a 66% likelihood that the annual average near-surface global temperature between 2023 and 2027 will be more than 1.5°C above pre-industrial levels for at least one year; whereas there is a 98% likelihood that at least one of the next five years, and the five-year period as a whole, will be the warmest on record;

1a

https://library.wmo.int/index.php?lvl=notice_display&id=22272

Or. en

Amendment 66

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Cb. Whereas the IPCC sees a role for nuclear energy in all its scenarios and foresees a significant increase in nuclear energy in most of them, ranging from 59 % to 106 % in 2030 and between 150 % and 468 % in 2050 compared to 2010;

Amendment 67

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Cc. whereas the WMO points out that Arctic warming is disproportionately high; whereas numerous studies report this ‘Arctic amplification’ phenomenon of warming over three times faster than the rest of the globe; whereas UNEP underlines that ocean acidification and pollution are also posing major threats to the Arctic;

Or. en

Amendment 68

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Cd. whereas we are currently at 423.46 parts per million of atmospheric CO₂; whereas atmospheric CO₂ levels of between 280 and 350 parts per million created the climate that allowed humanity build and feed the modern world;

Or. en

Amendment 69

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen,

Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ce. whereas temperature records were broken in 2022 in 12 European countries, as well as parts of the Middle East, central Asia, China, New Zealand, north-west Africa and the Horn of Africa; whereas the Copernicus Climate Change Service has found that 2022 has been a year of extremes, with many temperature records broken, including summer 2022 being the hottest on record for Europe;

Or. en

Amendment 70

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital C f (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Cf. whereas most emissions from synthetic nitrogen fertilisers occur after they are applied to the soil and enter the atmosphere as nitrous oxide (N₂O) – a persistent GHG with 265 times more global warming potential than CO₂; whereas synthetic nitrogen fertilisers account for 2.1% of global greenhouse gas emissions;^{1a} whereas synthetic nitrogen fertiliser production accounted for 35,2 % of total synthetic nitrogen fertiliser-associated emissions, while field emissions accounted for 62,4 % and transportation accounted for the remaining 2,4 %; whereas the top four emitters (China, India, USA and the EU) jointly accounted for 63 % of the total

emission generated;

^{1a} Stefano Menegat et al, Greenhouse gas emissions from global production and use of nitrogen synthetic fertilisers in agriculture, Scientific Reports (2022).

Or. en

Amendment 71
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) published in its Sixth Assessment Report the finding that deep reductions in anthropogenic methane emissions are needed by 2030 to stay below 1,5° C;

Or. en

Amendment 72
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital D a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) published in its Sixth Assessment Report the finding that deep reductions in anthropogenic methane emissions are needed by 2030 to stay below 1,5° C;

Or. en

Amendment 73

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas IPCC has urged the world to keep global warming below 1,5° C, yet in 2022 warming was already approximately 1,24° C above pre-industrial levels;^{1a} whereas according to the IPCC, human influence has unequivocally warmed the atmosphere, ocean and land and the impacts of human-induced climate change are being felt in the increased frequency of extreme weather events including heatwaves, droughts, flooding, winter storms, hurricanes and wildfires; whereas between 2000 and 2019, floods, droughts, and storms alone affected nearly 4 billion people worldwide, costing over 300 000 lives; whereas the occurrence of these extreme events represents a drastic change since the period 1980-99, with the frequency of floods increasing by 134 %, storms by 40 %, and droughts by 29 %;

^{1a} Global Temperature Report for 2022, January 2023

Or. en

Amendment 74

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Da. whereas, according to Article 4(3) of the Paris Agreement, the Union's

updated Nationally Determined Contribution shall reflect its highest possible ambition, reflecting its common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities; whereas the EU Advisory Board on Climate Change recognises that the Union could achieve up to 70% emissions reduction by 2030;

Or. en

Amendment 75
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital D b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Db. whereas the latest UNEP Adaptation Gap Report highlights that global efforts in adaptation planning, financing and implementation fail to keep pace with increasing climate risks: whereas the Glasgow–Sharm el-Sheikh work programme on the global goal on adaptation and the global stocktake should be used as opportunities for all Parties to act upon the conclusions of that report as well as those of the IPCC WGII AR6;

Or. en

Amendment 76
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital D b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Db. whereas climate change is a main driver of environmental degradation,

which has a negative impact on food and water security; whereas water scarcity, flooding and droughts are key risks in Europe and water shortages impact several sectors across the EU through cascading and spillover effects;

Or. en

Amendment 77

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Dc. whereas climate-related risks to health, livelihoods, food security, water supply and economic growth are projected to be much higher with global warming of 2 °C; whereas limiting global warming to 1,5 °C compared to 2 °C is projected to reduce the impacts on terrestrial, freshwater and coastal ecosystems and to retain more of their services to humans; whereas it is therefore imperative to pursue efforts to limit the temperature rise to 1,5 °C above pre-industrial levels;

Or. en

Amendment 78

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Dd. whereas the preamble to the Paris Agreement recognises the ‘importance of ensuring the integrity of all ecosystems,

including oceans' and whereas Article 4(1)(d) of the UNFCCC stresses that the Parties thereto must promote sustainable management, and the conservation and enhancement of sinks and reservoirs of all GHGs, including biomass, forests and oceans, as well as other terrestrial, coastal and marine ecosystems; whereas the IPBES global assessment report on biodiversity and ecosystem services underlines that the sustainable use of nature will be vital for adapting to and mitigating dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system;

Or. en

Amendment 79

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

De. whereas the preservation of oceans is crucial for their role within the climate system, such as the uptake and redistribution of natural and anthropogenic CO₂ and heat, as well as ecosystem support; whereas the IPCC 2019 Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate shows that since 1970 oceans have progressively warmed and absorbed more than 90 % of the excess heat in the climate system; whereas ocean warming is affecting coastal ecosystems, leading to intensified marine heatwaves, acidification, loss of oxygen, salinity intrusion and sea level rise;

Or. en

Amendment 80

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D f (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Df. whereas the richest 1 % of the global population are set to generate per capita consumption emissions in 2030 that are still 30 times higher than the global per capita level, while the footprints of the poorest half of the world population are set to remain several times below that level^{1a};

***^{1a} Institute for European Environmental Policy (IEEP) and Oxfam, ‘Carbon Inequality in 2030’, November 2021
<https://oxfamilibrary.openrepository.com/bitstream/handle/10546/621305/bn-carbon-inequality-2030-051121-en.pdf>***

Or. en

Amendment 81

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D g (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Dg. whereas most developing countries contribute minimally to GHG emissions in the atmosphere causing climate change; whereas climate change impacts in developing countries have increased; whereas the resources they can mobilise for adaptation action to address the negative effects of climate change and achieve climate resilience and sustainable development are clearly insufficient;

Amendment 82

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital D h (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Dh. whereas the UNFCCC First Report on the Determination of the Needs of Developing Country Parties states that the costed needs of developing countries for implementing NDCs amount to between USD 5,8 and 5,9 trillion, of which USD 502 billion is identified as needs requiring international sources of finance;

Amendment 83

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital E

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together;

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together; ***whereas according to the UN the land and ocean absorb around half of the greenhouse gas emission produced by human activities, and one-third of the mitigation efforts needed in the next decade could be delivered just by conserving and restoring nature^{1a}; whereas nature-based solutions offer cost-effective ways to tackle the inter-linked crises of climate change,***

biodiversity loss and pollution;

1a UNEP:

<https://wedocs.unep.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/35360/NatClim.pdf>

Or. en

Amendment 84

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital E

Draft motion for a resolution

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together;

Amendment

E. whereas the climate, ***pollution*** and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together, ***in the broader context of achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)***;

Or. en

Amendment 85

Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital E

Draft motion for a resolution

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together;

Amendment

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together, ***jointly with pollution and its impacts on climate change***;

Or. en

Amendment 86
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital E

Draft motion for a resolution

E. whereas the climate and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together;

Amendment

E. whereas the climate, ***pollution*** and biodiversity crises are interlinked, exacerbate each other and should be urgently tackled together, ***in the broader context of achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)***;

Or. en

Amendment 87
Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Ea. whereas methane is responsible for approximately a third of current warming; whereas the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) published in its Sixth Assessment Report the finding that deep reductions in anthropogenic methane emissions are needed by 2030 to stay below 1,5° C;

Or. en

Amendment 88
Michal Wiezik, Martin Hojsík, Frédérique Ries

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital E a (new)

Ea. whereas more than 90 per cent of disasters are water-related, with climate change hitting hardest through water^{1a};

***^{1a} from the press release ' Historic UN conference marks watershed moment to tackle global water crisis and ensure water-secure future',
<https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/blog/2023/03/press-release-historic-un-conference-marks-watershed-moment-to-tackle-global-water-crisis-and-ensure-water-secure-future/>***

Or. en

Amendment 89

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, environmental and climate crises; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health;

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, ***and the*** environmental and climate crises; ***whereas the European Climate and Health Observatory identifies serious health effects from heat, wildfires, flooding, vector-borne diseases, water and food-borne diseases, pollution, air pollution, UV radiation, Aero-allergens, ground-level ozone, mental health effects and occupational safety and health effects***; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health;

Or. en

Amendment 90

Catherine Chabaud, Martin Hojsik, Frédérique Ries, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F

Draft motion for a resolution

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, environmental and climate crises; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health;

Amendment

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, environmental and climate crises; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health; ***whereas the outermost regions and islands are among the most affected by climate change in particular and in terms of sustainable development, in comparison to the rest of the EU and the rest of the developed world;***

Or. en

Amendment 91

Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F

Draft motion for a resolution

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, environmental and climate crises; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health;

Amendment

F. whereas there are scientifically proven interlinkages between health, environmental and climate crises; whereas extreme weather events, biodiversity loss, land degradation and water scarcity are displacing people and having a dramatic impact on their health ***and their ability to fully enjoy their human rights;***

Or. en

Amendment 92

Catherine Chabaud, Martin Hojsík, Frédérique Ries, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Fa. whereas, although the ocean plays a unique and vital role as a climate regulator in the context of the climate crisis - as it covers 71 % of the earth's surface, produces half of our oxygen, absorbs a third of CO2 emissions and 90 % of the excess heat in the climate system^{1a} - marine biodiversity is seriously endangered according to the Intergovernmental Science-Policy Platform on Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services and the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change; whereas the European Environment Agency has issued warnings about the current state of degradation of the European marine environment and the need to rapidly restore our marine ecosystems by addressing the impact of human activities on the marine environment; whereas marine hotspots such as coral reefs, mangroves and seagrass beds are severely degraded and threatened by climate change and pollution;

^{1a} UN Climate Action, 'The ocean – the world's greatest ally against climate change'.

Or. en

Amendment 93

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Fa. whereas both the climate and biodiversity crises are rooted in resource extraction and overconsumption of natural resources;

Or. en

Amendment 94

Catherine Chabaud, Martin Hojsik, Frédérique Ries, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital F b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Fb. whereas according to the United Nations Environment Programme, plastic pollution alter habitats and natural processes, reducing ecosystems' ability to adapt to climate change, directly affecting millions of people's livelihoods; whereas global plastic emissions are set to double to 44 Mt per year, and that in the absence of ambitious new policies, global plastic consumption will rise from 460 million tonnes in 2019 to 1231 million tonnes in 2060^{1a};

^{1a} OECD, Global plastic waste set to almost triple by 2060, June 2022

Or. en

Amendment 95

Michal Wiezik, Frédérique Ries

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital G

Draft motion for a resolution

G. whereas the energy crisis has brought into focus the issue of energy security and the need for energy demand reduction and a diversified energy system; whereas the Russian military invasion of Ukraine has added urgency to the need to rapidly transform the global energy system;

Amendment

G. whereas the energy crisis has brought into focus the issue of energy security and the need for energy demand reduction and a diversified energy system; whereas the Russian military invasion of Ukraine has added urgency to the need to rapidly transform the global energy system; ***whereas trade-offs exist in deployment of different technologies, whereas scenarios with the lowest bioenergy use have the highest land sink, and Bioenergy with carbon capture and storage (BECCS) competes with land-based removals; whereas climate change mitigation pathways with higher deployment of CCS increase water stress; whereas high renewable energy pathways stand a better chance of maximising the benefits^{1a};***

^{1a} European Scientific Advisory Board on Climate Change, 2023: Scientific advice for the determination of an EU-wide 2040 climate target and a greenhouse gas budget for 2030–2050 (reference for all additions)

Or. en

Amendment 96

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital G

Draft motion for a resolution

G. whereas the energy crisis has brought into focus the issue of energy security and the need for energy demand reduction and a diversified energy system; whereas the Russian military invasion of Ukraine has added urgency to the need to

Amendment

G. whereas the energy crisis has brought into focus the issue of energy security and the need for energy demand reduction and a diversified energy system; whereas the Russian military invasion of Ukraine has added urgency to the need to

rapidly transform the global energy system;

rapidly transform the global energy system;
whereas the International Energy Agency (IEA) has been clear about the need for a “complete transformation of the global energy system”. stressing that net zero means huge declines in the use of coal, oil and gas;

Or. en

Amendment 97
Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital G a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ga. *whereas the European Council recognises the need for enhanced EU and global action on water and underlines the importance of a strategic EU approach to water security; whereas the UN world water development report 2023 recognises as good practice the water-oriented living labs to cooperate towards a Water-Smart Society, further efforts and visibility are required on water-related challenges and solutions both in terms of quality and quantity to contribute to climate change mitigation and adaptation;*

Or. en

Amendment 98
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital G a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ga. *whereas the European Council recognises the need for enhanced EU and global action on water and underlines the*

importance of a strategic EU approach to water security; whereas the UN world water development report 2023 recognises as good practice the water-oriented living labs to cooperate towards a Water-Smart Society, further efforts and visibility are required on water-related challenges and solutions both in terms of quality and quantity to contribute to climate change mitigation and adaptation;

Or. en

Amendment 99
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital G a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ga. whereas the European Council recognises the need for enhanced EU and global action on water and underlines the importance of a strategic EU approach to water security; whereas the UN world water development report 2023 recognises as good practice the water-oriented living labs to cooperate towards a Water-Smart Society, further efforts and visibility are required on water-related challenges and solutions both in terms of quality and quantity to contribute to climate change mitigation and adaptation;

Or. en

Amendment 100
Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital G a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ga. whereas soils are the largest terrestrial carbon pool on the planet; whereas ensuring healthy soils inside and outside of the EU strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change;

Or. en

Amendment 101

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H

Draft motion for a resolution

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact recognises the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact recognises the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement; ***whereas the previous COP in Sharm el-Sheikh posed a particular barrier to public-participation;***

Or. en

Amendment 102

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H

Draft motion for a resolution

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact ***recognises*** the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact ***and the Sharm el-Sheikh Implementation Plan recognise*** the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment 103
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H

Draft motion for a resolution

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact **recognises** the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment

H. whereas the Glasgow Climate Pact **and the Sharm el-Sheikh Implementation Plan recognise** the important role of non-Party stakeholders in contributing to progress towards the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Amendment 104
Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Ha. whereas efforts to enhance efficiency and equity in the international funding system are now more necessary than ever; whereas overlapping crises have exposed an additional 120 million people to poverty over the past three years; whereas the transition towards a net-zero and biodiversity-positive world, in line with the 1.5° goal of the Paris Agreement and the Kunming-Montreal framework, requires a major transformation of economies and societies;

Amendment 105
Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the European Scientific Advisory Board on Climate Change recommends EU emission reductions of 90–95% by 2040, relative to 1990, and a remaining greenhouse gas budget of 11-14 Gt CO₂e for 2030-2050, based on a science-based assessment in order to mitigate climate risks and ensure a sustainable future;

Or. en

Amendment 106
Michal Wiezik, Martin Hojsik, Frédérique Ries

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the UN World Water Development Report (2023) warns of global water crisis with imminent risks, whereas the Secretary-General of the United Nations refers to vampiric overconsumption and unsustainable water use which next to unchecked global warming are draining water sources drop by drop;

Or. en

Amendment 107
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the recent report from the UN High-Level Expert Group on the Net-Zero Emissions Commitments of Non-State Entities (HLEG) recommend better transparency and reporting of non-state climate action;

Or. en

Amendment 108

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas public and private finance flows for fossil fuels remain higher than those for climate adaptation and mitigation^{1a};

^{1a} *IPCC summary for policymakers 2022*

Or. en

Amendment 109

Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report made clear that carbon capture and storage is a critical decarbonisation strategy in most mitigation pathways;

Amendment 110
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report made clear that carbon capture and storage is a critical decarbonisation strategy in most mitigation pathways;

Amendment 111
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Ha. whereas the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report made clear that carbon capture and storage is a critical decarbonisation strategy in most mitigation pathways;

Amendment 112
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H b (new)

Hb. whereas Article 7 of the Paris Agreement establishes the Global Goal on Adaptation of enhancing adaptive capacity, strengthening resilience and reducing vulnerability to climate change; whereas COP26 initiated a comprehensive two-year Glasgow–Sharm el-Sheikh work programme on the global goal on adaptation; whereas, according to the IPCC’s AR6 WGII on Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability, we are already approaching the hard limits to adaptation;

Or. en

Amendment 113

Martin Hojsik, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H b (new)

Hb. whereas methane is responsible for around 30% of the rise in global temperatures since the industrial revolution, and rapid and sustained reductions in methane emissions are key to limit near-term warming and improve air quality^{1a}; whereas according to the IPCC Sixth Assessment Report, keeping global warming under 1.5 °C requires deep reductions in anthropogenic methane emissions by 2030^{1b};

^{1a} <https://www.iea.org/reports/global-methane-tracker-2022/methane-and-climate-change>

^{1b}

https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar6/syr/downloads/report/IPCC_AR6_SYR_LongerReport

Amendment 114
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Hb. whereas the unprecedented marine heat wave currently experienced in the North Atlantic, new research showing that the Arctic could be ice-free in summers already by 2030 (ten years ahead of previous predictions), or the undetermined global warming impacts of reducing aerosol and sulphur dioxide emissions, are all evidence that the world may be underestimating the speed and range of global warming;

Or. en

Amendment 115
Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Recital H b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Hb. whereas it is necessary to identify a series of priority actions to achieve the objective of building a more resilient financial system responsive to the shocks and challenges of the 21st century; whereas no country should ever have to choose between reducing poverty, achieving a green transition and preserving the planet;

Or. en

Amendment 116

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Hc. whereas the adverse impacts of the climate crisis and related Loss & Damages are disproportionately affecting vulnerable and marginalised people and systems;

Or. en

Amendment 117

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Hd. whereas developed countries have failed to mobilise USD 100 billion of climate finance per year by 2020 for climate action in developing countries;

Or. en

Amendment 118

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Recital H e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

He. whereas peatlands are a powerful

nature-based solution, storing 30% of the world's soil carbon stocks in their waterlogged organic matter, over twice as much carbon as all the world's forests;^{1a} whereas drained peatlands under agricultural use represent only 3% of total agricultural land area in the EU, yet the emit 25% of the emissions of the agricultural sector;^{1b} whereas restoring peatlands is an essential action in the short-term to curb the EU's emissions;

^{1a} <https://www.unep.org/news-and-stories/story/peatlands-store-twice-much-carbon-all-worlds-forests>

^{1b} *Peatlands in the EU, March 2020*

Or. en

Amendment 119
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph -1 (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

-1. Recalls that the climate and biodiversity crises are the most important challenges facing humanity and that all governments and actors worldwide must do their utmost to overcome them urgently, treating the two crises as closely intertwined;

Or. en

Amendment 120
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph -1 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

-1a. Stresses that the IPCC 6th Assessment Report confirmed that excess emissions from human activities have already raised global temperature by 1.1°C compared to pre-industrial levels as an average for 2010-2019; underlines that if global temperature would reach 1.5°C, entire ecosystems will be forever lost, and extreme weather events, wildfires, droughts and heat waves will become more common;

Or. en

**Amendment 121
Pär Holmgren**

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph -1 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

-1b. Reminds that the world has just had the eight warmest years on record, despite the cooling of La Niña the past three years which acted as a temporary brake on global temperature increase; recognises that the current development of El Niño will lead to a new spike in global heating; expresses deep concern over the fact that particularly rapid warming of the world's oceans is seen even before the onset of El Niño; highlights that this not only means loss of marine species, more extreme weather events and sea-level rise, which in themselves have further implications, but also reduces the oceans' ability to absorb carbon dioxide; recognises that such carbon cycle feedbacks may force us to completely and rapidly re-evaluate the remaining greenhouse gas budgets;

Or. en

Amendment 122

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 1

Draft motion for a resolution

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the **limited** progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030; ***expresses regret at the failure of COP27 to ramp up ambition, particularly the low ambition of the Sharm el Sheikh implementation plan in relation to the phase out of fossil fuels;***

Or. en

Amendment 123

Pascal Canfin

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 1

Draft motion for a resolution

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact ***and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that*** limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and ***that*** global greenhouse gas emissions ***must be reduced*** by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact; ***expresses, however, concern about the limited progress in stepping up climate change mitigation since then, including during COP27 and the inter-sessional meeting in Bonn in June 2023; reiterates the conclusions by the IPCC that*** limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and ***a reduction of*** global greenhouse gas emissions by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment 124
Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Draft motion for a resolution

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to 1.5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030; ***urges the international community to make a concerted effort to achieve this goal and the developed country Parties to lead by example;***

Amendment 125
Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1

Draft motion for a resolution

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to ***1.5*** °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment

1. Takes note of the Glasgow Climate Pact and the progress made during COP27; stresses, however, that limiting global warming to ***2*** °C requires rapid, deep and sustained mitigation actions and that global greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced by 43 % compared to 2019 levels in this critical decade before 2030;

Amendment 126

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Expresses concern at the findings of the UNEP's emissions gap report 2022, in particular that, despite more ambitious climate pledges, predicted emissions leave the world on a path to a 2.8° C temperature rise if national pledges are fully implemented in combination with other mitigation measures, far beyond the Paris Agreement goals of limiting global warming to well below 2° C and pursuing 1.5° C; stresses that only an urgent system-wide transformation can deliver the enormous cuts needed to limit greenhouse gas emissions by 2030;

Or. en

Amendment 127

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Calls on the Commission and Council to use all diplomatic channels prior to the conference to engage all Parties in scaling up their short-, medium-, and long-term climate policies and raising the ambition of their NDCs to a level compatible with the 1.5°C pathway;

Or. en

Amendment 128
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Emphasises that climate risks will be magnified by any delay in providing effective measures to mitigate and adapt to climate change, therefore resulting in increasing loss and damages;

Or. en

Amendment 129
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

1a. Emphasises that climate risks will be magnified by any delay in providing effective measures to mitigate and adapt to climate change, therefore resulting in increasing loss and damages;

Or. en

Amendment 130
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 1 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

1b. Expresses deep concern at the findings of the UNEP's emissions gap report 2022, in particular that the window of opportunity is closing and the world is

not on track to reach the Paris Agreement goals, with current projections foreseeing global temperatures reaching 2.8°C by the end of the century; is alarmed that emissions are still rising and the emissions gap is widening; stresses that limiting global warming to 1,5 °C requires rapid, deep and sustained reductions in global GHG emissions, including reducing global CO2 emissions by 45 % by 2030 compared to current GHG levels; calls attention to how the report underlines that a stepwise approach is no longer an option, and that there is a need for system-wide transformation; points also to how the report calls for reform of financial systems so that these urgent transformations can be adequately financed;

Or. en

Amendment 131

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Draft motion for a resolution

2. Stresses the need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and *promote* a green and just transition;

Amendment

2. Stresses the need to accelerate climate action *wherever possible and that this acceleration should not be driven by those countries that are already at the forefront, to enhance the ambition of some parties and to guarantee* a green and, *above all,* just transition;

Or. nl

Amendment 132

Martin Hojsik, Nils Torvalds, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Draft motion for a resolution

2. Stresses the need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and promote a green and just transition;

Amendment

2. Stresses the **urgent** need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and promote a green and just transition, **in order to meet the targets of the Paris Agreement, including by developing and implementing regional energy transition plans to 2030 and to 2040;**

Or. en

Amendment 133

Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Draft motion for a resolution

2. Stresses the need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and promote a green and just transition;

Amendment

2. Stresses the need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and promote a green and just transition **that leaves no one behind;**

Or. en

Amendment 134

Catherine Griset, Aurélia Beigneux

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 2

Draft motion for a resolution

2. **Stresses the need to accelerate climate action, enhance ambition and promote a green and just transition;**

Amendment

2. **Stresses the need to accelerate climate action and promote a green and just transition;**

Or. fr

Amendment 135
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 2 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

2a. Calls for the COP28 to address the need for a systemic transformation of our economic model from a growth-dependent system to a new economic model that promotes wellbeing for all within the limits of the planet;

Or. en

Amendment 136
Martin Hojsik, Nils Torvalds, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key **process** for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support;

3. Underlines **that the process of Global Stocktakes is a central element of the Paris Agreement and** that the first GST is a key **moment** for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support; **expects all Parties to fully engage in the GST in order to close the emissions gap and strengthen commitments in line with the Paris Agreement, speed up the implementation of concrete measures and bring an effective transition to deliver results jointly, including by 2035 and 2040; underlines in particular the responsibility of all major emitters in this regard;**

Or. en

Amendment 137
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Draft motion for a resolution

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support;

Amendment

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support; ***Calls on Parties to undertake the GST seriously by moving from pledges to planning and committing to truly pursue the change needed to secure a zero-carbon, climate-resilient and equitable future; Emphasises that climate risks will be magnified by any delay in providing effective measures to mitigate and adapt to climate change, therefore resulting in increasing loss and damages;***

Or. en

Amendment 138
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 3

Draft motion for a resolution

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support;

Amendment

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support; ***Calls on Parties to undertake the GST seriously by moving from pledges to planning and committing to truly pursue the change needed to secure a zero-carbon, climate-resilient and equitable future; Emphasises that climate risks will be magnified by any delay in providing effective measures to mitigate and adapt to climate change, therefore resulting in increasing loss and damages;***

Or. en

Amendment 139

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 3

Draft motion for a resolution

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support;

Amendment

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support ***and putting the collective ambition of the Parties on a 1.5°C pathway;***

Or. en

Amendment 140

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Heléne Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 3

Draft motion for a resolution

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support;

Amendment

3. Underlines that the first GST is a key process for enhancing the collective ambition of climate action and support ***because it offers a pivotal opportunity to correct course;***

Or. en

Amendment 141

Stanislav Polčák

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 4

Draft motion for a resolution

4. Reiterates that GST work should be based on science and guided by the principle of equity and the principle of

Amendment

4. Reiterates that GST work should be based on science and guided by the principle of equity and the principle of

common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities; recalls that GST work should review climate action while also taking into account human rights, gender and intergenerational justice;

common but differentiated responsibilities and respective capabilities; recalls that GST work should review climate action while also taking into account human rights, ***right of indigenous peoples and local communities***, gender and intergenerational justice;

Or. en

Amendment 142

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Heléne Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

4a. Welcomes the intention to present a global target for renewable energy at COP28 and believes that such target should be based on accurate and forward-looking analysis of infrastructure needs, land use, social and environmental constraints;

Or. en

Amendment 143 Jessica Polfjärd

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

4a. Welcomes the intention to present a global target for renewable energy at COP28 and believes that such target should be based on accurate and forward-looking analysis;

Or. en

Amendment 144
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

4a. Welcomes the intention to present a global target for renewable energy at COP28 and believes that such target should be based on accurate and forward-looking analysis;

Or. en

Amendment 145
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 4 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

4a. Welcomes the intention to present a global target for renewable energy at COP28 and believes that such target should be based on accurate and forward-looking analysis;

Or. en

Amendment 146
Pascal Canfin

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps **as identified by the IPCC**

implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

and UNEP, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments; ***underlines the particular responsibility of all major emitters and the G20 countries to take the lead;***

Or. en

Amendment 147

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5

Draft motion for a resolution

5. Urges *all Parties to the UNFCCC* to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Amendment

5. Urges *the Parties whose NDCs are not in line with limiting global warming to below 2 degrees* to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and, *where necessary*, to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Or. nl

Amendment 148

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5

Draft motion for a resolution

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Amendment

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs ***on the basis of the assessment of the first GST*** in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up ***mitigation*** policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Amendment 149

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5**

Draft motion for a resolution

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the *stated* commitments;

Amendment

5. Urges all Parties to the UNFCCC to increase their NDCs in order to *urgently* close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up *and improving* policy implementation to achieve the *all relevant* commitments;

Amendment 150

Stanislav Polčák

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5**

Draft motion for a resolution

5. Urges all Parties to the *UNFCCC* to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Amendment

5. Urges all Parties to the *Paris Agreement* to increase their NDCs in order to close the emissions gaps, and to close the implementation gaps by stepping up policy implementation to achieve the stated commitments;

Amendment 151

Pär Holmgren

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Stresses that the GST outputs and related COP28 decisions must propose concrete, actionable, and specific processes to get on track with the Paris Agreement goals; is of the opinion that such processes should include the continuation of the annual NDC synthesis report to assess progress on closing the ambition gap, as well as yearly UNFCCC reports measuring progress on sectoral objectives and pledges taken so far; stresses that such processes should lead to concrete policies and plans that take a science-based, gender-responsive, and human rights based approach, including the rights of Indigenous Peoples, taking into account social justice and intergenerational equity;

Or. en

Amendment 152

Pascal Canfin

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Urges all Parties to ensure robust rules for cooperative mechanisms under Article 6 of the Paris Agreement and calls on the EU and the Member States to strictly defend a high level of climate integrity, based on best available science, in the negotiations on the outstanding issues, including on the role of removals, in order to ensure that the rules provide genuine emission reductions and full transparency;

Or. en

Amendment 153

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Recalls that cities are responsible for over 70% of global greenhouse gas emissions and consume about 80% of the world's energy; recognises the leadership of local and regional authorities in accelerating and broadening action and invites all Parties to include subnational climate commitments, actions and achievements in their NDCs and national adaptation plans;

Or. en

Amendment 154

Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 5 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Recalls that cities are responsible for over 70% of global greenhouse gas emissions and consume about 80% of the world's energy; recognises the leadership of local and regional authorities in accelerating and broadening action and invites all Parties to include subnational climate commitments, actions and achievements in their NDCs and national adaptation plans;

Or. en

Amendment 155

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5a. Calls on the COP presidency and all Parties to aim to ensure that COP28 is as inclusive as possible; notes the particular challenge that running overtime for the final COP decision poses to the Least Developed Country delegates; calls for a conclusion of the COP by the final day of the programme;

Or. en

Amendment 156

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5b. Highlights the necessity to bring the fossil fuel era to an end; stresses the imperative to reach an agreement in the COP final decision on a global phase out of fossil fuel consumption, without caveats; calls on all Parties to support the development of a fossil fuel non-proliferation treaty; notes that the G7 has recently agreed to accelerate "the phase-out of unabated fossil fuels so as to achieve net zero in energy systems by 2050 at the latest"; stresses that such a fossil fuel phase-out deal would need to be accompanied by commensurate climate finance for developing countries;

Or. en

Amendment 157
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5b. Stresses the importance of delivering an ambitious outcome at COP28 that points to a tangible phase out of fossil fuels, ambitious approaches to reduce energy demand, and a rapid scale-up of renewable energy deployment; urges the Union and the Member States to take a proactive and constructive role in that regard; emphasises that this must include halting all new investments in fossil fuel extraction both by public and private financiers as well as state-owned enterprises;

Or. en

Amendment 158
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5c. Is of the opinion that the Union and the Member States should not accept an outcome that encourages abatement technologies for fossil fuels in the power sector, or a weak stance on a just energy transition;

Or. en

Amendment 159
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 5 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

5d. Emphasises that the IEA net-zero by 2050 Roadmap states that wind and solar need to be deployed four times faster by 2030, compared to 2020 levels; calls on the Commission and the Member States to make this level of ambition a key priority for COP28, and design financial tools that support the deployment and lower the cost of capital in developing countries;

Or. en

Amendment 160
Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global goal on adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change;

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global goal on adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change, **while ensuring that the proportion of people living in energy and transportation poverty does not increase, notes that it is therefore crucial that all Parties develop as unambiguous a definition of energy and transportation poverty as possible and continue to consistently monitor the number of people suffering from it,**

Or. nl

Amendment 161
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Draft motion for a resolution

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global goal on adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change;

Amendment

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global goal on adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change; ***urges all Parties to adopt a permanent agenda item on GGA under the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Paris Agreement (CMA) and its Subsidiary Bodies;***

Or. en

Amendment 162
Michal Wiezik, Martin Hojsík, Frédérique Ries

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6

Draft motion for a resolution

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global ***goal on*** adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change;

Amendment

6. Urges all Parties to deliver a credible, robust and implementable global adaptation framework at COP28 in order to enhance adaptive capacity, strengthen resilience and reduce vulnerability to climate change, ***with enhanced focus on water, water ecosystems and services, and on their role in this framework;***

Or. en

Amendment 163
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

6a. Notes with serious concern the existing gap between current levels of adaptation and levels needed to respond to the adverse effect of climate change in line with findings from the contribution of Working Group II to the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Sixth Assessment Report; urges Parties to adopt a transformational approach to enhancing adaptive capacity, strengthening resilience and reducing vulnerability to climate change; urges developed country Parties to urgently and significantly scale up their provision of climate finance, technology transfer and capacity-building for adaptation so as to respond to the needs of developing country Parties as part of a global effort, including for the formulation and implementation of national adaptation plans and adaptation communications; invites further contributions to the Least Developed Countries Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund;

Or. en

Amendment 164

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 a (new)

6a. Reiterates that adaptation action in the short, medium and long term, is an inevitable necessity for all Parties if they are to minimise the negative effects of the climate and biodiversity crises, stressing the particular vulnerabilities to climate change impacts of developing countries, especially the least developed countries

and small island developing states;

Or. en

Amendment 165

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Stresses that the GGA should be designed to support coordination processes and actions on adaptation at local, regional and national levels, with locally derived goals and led plans and actions; stresses the importance of ecosystem- and community based adaptation based on inclusive approaches, including Indigenous Peoples' wisdom, values and knowledge;

Or. en

Amendment 166

Jessica Polfjärd

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Urges all Parties to recognise the value of water and its role in climate change adaptation and mitigation; deliver global water actions to ensure secured, resilient, and sustainable water management in order to enhance solutions to tackle water risks such as desertification, droughts, floods, and water pollution;

Or. en

Amendment 167
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Urges all Parties to recognise the value of water and its role in climate change adaptation and mitigation; deliver global water actions to ensure secured, resilient, and sustainable water management in order to enhance solutions to tackle water risks such as desertification, droughts, floods, and water pollution;

Or. en

Amendment 168
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Urges all Parties to recognise the value of water and its role in climate change adaptation and mitigation; deliver global water actions to ensure secured, resilient, and sustainable water management in order to enhance solutions to tackle water risks such as desertification, droughts, floods, and water pollution;

Or. en

Amendment 169
Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Underlines that, while climate change is a global problem, each region will be affected differently and that local level governance bodies, being closer to citizens, are frequently the most appropriate entities for developing mitigation and adaptation strategies to address the problem;

Or. en

Amendment 170
Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6a. Calls on all Parties to work towards a diversified energy system centered on availability, affordability and clean energy;

Or. nl

Amendment 171
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Stresses that according to the IPCC's AR6 WGII on Impacts, Adaptation, and Vulnerability, we are already approaching the hard limits to adaptation; stresses the importance of

setting the Global Goal on Adaptation and for all parties to enhance adaptation action; calls on the countries that have no submitted Adaptation Communications or National Adaptation Plans to do so without delay; calls on all Parties to update their NDCs to include a robust adaptation component, with specific adaptation measures and associated quantified targets prior to COP28;

Or. en

Amendment 172

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Calls on the EU and the Member States to increase adaptation action through mandatory adaptation plans, climate vulnerability assessments and climate stress tests at local, regional, and national levels and through support for locally-led approaches and engagement with local authorities and local civil society in order to fully honour the adaptation goal of the Paris Agreement and to ensure that EU adaptation policies sufficiently protect communities and ecosystems in the EU from the damaging effects of climate change; calls for further progress on the EU Adaptation Strategy;

Or. en

Amendment 173

Pär Holmgren

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Calls on all Parties to scale up their commitments and present a definitive roadmap for a collective objective of doubling adaptation finance by 2025, based on 2019 levels, with the aim to achieve a balance between mitigation and adaptation finance; calls on the Commission and Member States to work with other contributor countries to put forward a robust plan to meet the COP26 commitment;

Or. en

**Amendment 174
Robert Roos**

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Calls on all Parties to ensure strict technological neutrality when designing their energy systems and to treat all technologies suitable for generating low-carbon energy equally, because only in this way can a stable, reliable and diverse energy system be created, while keeping costs somewhat manageable for citizens;

Or. nl

**Amendment 175
Stelios Kypouropoulos**

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. Recalls that in the EU, natural

disasters affected nearly 50 million people between 1980 and 2020 and caused an average of EUR 12 billion in economic losses each year^{1a}; recognises the unequal distribution of these losses, harming cities and regions that already face challenges such as low economic growth or high youth unemployment;

^{1a} Overview of natural and man-made disaster risks the European Union may face: 2020 edition.

Or. en

Amendment 176

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6b. *Recalls that in the EU, natural disasters affected nearly 50 million people between 1980 and 2020 and caused an average of EUR 12 billion in economic losses each year^{1a}; recognises the unequal distribution of these losses, harming cities and regions that already face challenges such as low economic growth or high youth unemployment;*

^{1a} Overview of natural and man-made disaster risks the European Union may face: 2020 edition.

Or. en

Amendment 177

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6c. Highlights the need to step up efforts to translate the Global Goal on Adaptation (GGA) into measurable outcomes that that should, inter alia, provide a thorough understanding of climate risks and associated adaptation needs and costs at multiple levels, increase the availability of consistent and comparable data, determine and enhance the provision and accessibility of means of implementation including finance and technology support needs to achieve the goal and develop and use of a common set of quantitative and qualitative metrics, methodologies and approaches to track progress towards achieving the goal over time;

Or. en

Amendment 178
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6c. Urges the Commission and Member States to set out concrete pathways to increase its adaptation finance by 2025, including through the EU budget, prioritising grants, to commit to the Principles for Locally-Led Adaptation, and to improve access to adaptation finance;

Or. en

Amendment 179
Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6c. Calls for further progress on the EU Adaptation Strategy through mandatory adaptation plans, climate vulnerability assessments and climate stress tests at local, regional, and national levels and support for locally-led approaches;

Or. en

Amendment 180
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6c. Calls for locally-led adaptation approaches that enable affected communities to act as the primary agents of change; points out that climate change disproportionately affects the most vulnerable;

Or. en

Amendment 181
Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6c. Calls for locally-led adaptation approaches that enable affected communities to act as the primary agents of change; points out that climate change disproportionately affects the most

vulnerable;

Or. en

Amendment 182

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 d (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6d. Notes that financial support for mitigation remains greater than support for adaptation; points out that in 2019 mitigation represented two-thirds of total climate finance provided and mobilised by developed countries (USD 50.8 billion), while adaptation finance only reached \$20.1 billion and cross-cutting mitigation and adaptation USD 8.7 billion;^{1a} strongly supports the call for developed nations to at least double their collective provision of adaptation finance from 2019 levels by 2025, in line with the Glasgow Climate Pact, moreover emphasises that even this would not reach a balance in adaptation finance, highlighting the importance of grants-based adaptation finance;

^{1a} 5a OECD, 'Climate Finance Provided and Mobilised: Aggregate Trends Update with 2019 data', 2019 https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/finance-and-investment/climate-finance-provided-and-mobilised-by-developed-countries-aggregate-trends-updated-with-2019-data_03590fb7-en;jsessionid=6-b65RK7xuEaw-0k4ql8yAP4-uUu9qfJ-YcR7X7r.ip-10-240-5-110

Or. en

Amendment 183

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6d. Calls for locally-led adaptation approaches that enable affected communities to act as the primary agents of change; points out that climate change disproportionately affects the most vulnerable, including women, the elderly, people with disabilities and indigenous groups;

Or. en

Amendment 184
Stelios Kypouropoulos

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6d. Calls for locally-led adaptation approaches that enable affected communities to act as the primary agents of change; points out that climate change disproportionately affects the most vulnerable, including women, the elderly, people with disabilities and indigenous groups;

Or. en

Amendment 185
Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Petros Kokkalis, Marisa Matias

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 e (new)

6e. *Reiterates that adaptation action is an unavoidable necessity for all countries if they are to minimise the negative effects of the climate and biodiversity crises and achieve climate resilience and sustainable development, noting the particular vulnerabilities to climate change impacts of developing countries; calls on the EU and the Member States to step up adaptation action and to engage local authorities and local civil society and ensure that EU adaptation policies sufficiently protect communities and ecosystems from the effects of climate change; stresses the importance of the new EU Adaptation Strategy and its linkages with the EU Biodiversity Strategy and the new regulatory framework on adaptation stemming from the European Climate Law, and reiterates calls for their ambitious implementation, including of their international components;*

Or. en

Amendment 186

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 f (new)

6f. *Stresses that climate change and environmental degradation are major drivers of human displacement and threat multipliers; calls on historical emitters to help developing countries adapt to climate inter alia through grants-based financing and technical support; stresses that insufficient adaptation capacities can lead to armed conflicts, food shortages, natural catastrophes and climate-induced*

displacement; expresses its support for the WIM Task Force on Displacement, and expects COP27 to give more attention to climate-induced displacement; calls the Commission and the Member States to recognize the needs and vulnerability of people affected by climate displacement and strengthen protection and step up efforts to find solutions;

Or. en

Amendment 187

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 g (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6g. Stresses that early warning systems are critical to effective adaptation but are only available to less than half of WMO members'; supports the WMO's proposal to make early warning systems reach everyone in the next five years hopes that this Early Warning Services initiative will be implemented rapidly particularly with the aim of saving as many lives as soon as possible;

Or. en

Amendment 188

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 6 h (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6h. Emphasises that green infrastructure and greening urban areas

contributes significantly to climate adaptation and resilience; notes that its development is among the most effective climate adaptation measures that can be taken in cities, as it mitigates the negative impacts of climate change and increasingly frequent extreme weather phenomena, such as heatwaves, forest fires, extreme rainfall, flooding and drought, evens out extreme temperatures, and improves the quality of life of EU residents living in urban areas;

Or. en

Amendment 189

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution Paragraph 6 i (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6i. *Emphasises the importance of protecting, conserving and restoring water and water-related ecosystems, including river basins, aquifers and lakes, and urges Parties to further integrate water into adaptation efforts; stresses the particular challenge in Europe, with water stress becoming a major and growing concern;^{1a} underscores that droughts and water scarcity are no longer rare or extreme events in Europe, and about 20 % of the European territory and 30 % of Europeans are affected by water stress during an average year according to the EEA;*

^{1a} EEA report 'Water resources across Europe — confronting water stress: an updated assessment' Publication

Or. en

Amendment 190

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 6 j (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

6j. Underlines the importance of an adequate and effective response to loss and damage and the urgency in operationalising the new Loss and Damage fund; notes that Article 8 of the Paris Agreement (on loss and damage) states that the Parties should take a cooperative approach to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change; highlights, therefore, the importance of supportive global action in areas especially vulnerable to climate change impacts, such as coastal areas and islands, and where adaptive capacity is limited; recognises that these are essential components of global climate justice; calls on the Commission and the Member States to continue to act as bridge-builders between developed, developing and least developed countries;

Or. en

Amendment 191

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7. Urges all Parties to deliver on making the loss and damage **finance facility** operational at COP28 in order to ensure new, additional and predictable public funding that clearly prioritises

7. Urges all Parties to deliver on making the loss and damage **fund** operational at COP28 in order to ensure new, additional, **adequate** and predictable public funding that clearly prioritises

grants to avert, minimise and address loss and damage associated with the adverse impacts of climate change;

grants to avert, minimise and address loss and damage associated with the adverse impacts of climate change, ***with priority being on addressing loss and damage; urges the Commission and the Member States to be ready to make significant multi-year pledges to the new Loss and Damage Fund by or at COP28;***

Or. en

Amendment 192

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7

Draft motion for a resolution

7. Urges all Parties to deliver on making the loss and damage finance facility operational at COP28 in order to ensure new, additional and predictable public funding ***that clearly prioritises grants*** to avert, minimise and address loss and damage associated with the adverse impacts of climate change;

Amendment

7. Urges all Parties to deliver on making the loss and damage finance facility operational at COP28 in order to ensure new, additional and predictable public funding to avert, minimise and address loss and damage associated with the adverse impacts of climate change;

Or. nl

Amendment 193

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

7a. Strongly welcomes the adoption of the decisions at COP27 on matters relating to funding arrangements responding to loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change; considers this to be an historic

Amendment

agreement, and acknowledges the role of the EU delegates in their role in this important bridge-building; stresses the necessity for the funding arrangements to be adequate; calls on the nations' most responsible for the climate crisis to contribute in a manner that is equitable to the fund;

Or. en

Amendment 194

Lídia Pereira, Agnès Evren, Pernille Weiss

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7a. *Emphasises that local and regional authorities have an essential role in diagnosing, assessing and shaping responses based on the needs, risks and threats of their population and territories; highlights that decentralised delivery of loss and damage finance through local governments can guarantee that finance is available at local level when shocks occur, and that investments are geared to respond to local conditions and channelled more effectively towards citizens' priorities;*

Or. en

Amendment 195

Stelios Kypouropoulos

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7a. *Emphasises that local and regional authorities have an essential role*

in diagnosing, assessing and shaping responses based on the needs, risks and threats of their population and territories; highlights that decentralised delivery of loss and damage finance through local governments can guarantee that finance is available at local level when shocks occur, and that investments are geared to respond to local conditions and channelled more effectively towards citizens' priorities;

Or. en

Amendment 196

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Helène Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Rovana Plumb, Robert Hajšel

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7a. Stresses the need for the Commission and the Member States to take on roles as bridge-builders between developed, developing and least developed countries, with the aim to step up the work of the High Ambition Coalition on both mitigation and adaptation finance and the operationalisation of the loss and damage finance facility; recognises that these are essential components of global climate justice;

Or. en

**Amendment 197
Pär Holmgren**

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7a. Calls on all Parties to ensure meaningful participation of civil society and frontline communities within the governing instrument of the Loss and Damage Fund;

Or. en

Amendment 198

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 a (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7a. Calls on the UNFCCC and the UAE authorities to ensure equitable access, full and unrestricted participation of all citizens and civil society organisations in COP28; denounces the barriers to participation from previous COPs;

Or. en

Amendment 199

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 7 b (new)**

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7b. Reiterates its call for loss and damage to be a standing agenda item for future COPs, so that there is clear negotiating space to monitor and make progress on this issue, and for the full operationalisation of the Santiago Network in order to effectively catalyse technical assistance for adequately

addressing loss and damage;

Or. en

Amendment 200

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7b. Supports the creation of new and additional innovative sources of financing for loss and damage, including but not restricted to an international levy on maritime and aviation emissions, an international levy on fossil fuel producers, an international tax on financial transactions;

Or. en

Amendment 201

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7b. Stresses that the Glasgow Climate Pact recognises the important role of non-Party stakeholders, including civil society, indigenous people, local communities, youth, children, local and regional governments and other stakeholders, in contributing to progress towards the objective of the Convention and the goals of the Paris Agreement;

Or. en

Amendment 202

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7c. Notes that the work of the transitional committee on loss and damage is already underway; insists on an inclusive, transparent, and efficient process, which centres the voices of the most vulnerable countries; calls for a clear definition for Loss and Damage and a methodology for estimating it, informed by science and the needs of communities; strongly believes that loss and Damage funding must be grant-based, and additional to and distinct from humanitarian aid; calls for an outcome at COP28 that gives clear recommendations for the new funds structure, governance and funding arrangements (who will pay in and who will be eligible);

Or. en

Amendment 203

Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7c. Urges the Commission to support further work on the selection of the Santiago Network host according to principles set out in the COP27 decision, in view of a decision at COP28;

Or. en

Amendment 204

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 c (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7c. Reiterates its condemnation in the strongest terms of the Egyptian authorities' censorship, harassment and intimidation of representatives of Egypt's civil society, which has taken place even on international UN premises, as well as the new wave of arrests and detentions in the context of COP27^{1a}; strongly believes that COP27 in Egypt should be the last COP characterised by censorship, harassment, intimidation, and unjustified arrests and detentions; strongly supports the call by UN experts for the UNFCCC Secretariat to develop human rights criteria that countries hosting future COPs must commit to meeting as part of the host agreement;

^{1a} Human rights situation in Egypt resolution December 2022

Or. en

Amendment 205

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 d (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7d. Stresses the powerful role of youth mobilisations in driving climate ambition in their relevant jurisdictions; commends and expresses its solidarity with those seeking to raise awareness about the

climate crisis and campaigning for meaningful action;

Or. en

Amendment 206

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 7 e (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

7e. Recalls the importance of the full involvement of all Parties in the UNFCCC decision-making processes; stresses that the current decision-making process under the UNFCCC could be improved to better allow for the full participation of developing countries and least developed country (LDC) delegates and civil society representatives; considers it essential for the perspectives of countries suffering most from climate change to be heard and acted on; calls therefore on the COP28 presidency and future presidencies to explore additional ways to ensure effective and meaningful participation of developing countries and to allocate additional resources to this;

Or. en

Amendment 207

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Nikolaj Villumsen, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Subheading 4

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

Participation of stakeholders and conflict of interests

Conflicts of interest, transparency, integrity;

Amendment 208

Mohammed Chahim, Sara Cerdas, Heléne Fritzon, Javi López, Petar Vitanov, Milan Brglez, Vera Tax, Achille Variati, Robert Hajšel

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8**

Draft motion for a resolution

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations;

Amendment

8. Calls on the UNFCCC, ***all Parties*** and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations; ***calls on the EU and its Member States to collaborate with the UNFCCC and all Parties to avoid future conflicts of interests in upcoming presidencies;***

Amendment 209

Martin Hojsik, Nils Torvalds, Catherine Chabaud, Max Orville

**Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8**

Draft motion for a resolution

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations;

Amendment

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations, ***including those representing impacted communities; believes that access to relevant documents, including preparatory documents, must be warranted;***

Amendment 210

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Draft motion for a resolution

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations;

Amendment

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all citizens and civil society organisations; ***denounces the barriers to participation from previous COPs;***

Or. en

Amendment 211

Robert Roos

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8

Draft motion for a resolution

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all ***citizens and civil society organisations;***

Amendment

8. Calls on the UNFCCC and the authorities of the United Arab Emirates to ensure equitable access to COP 28 and full and unrestricted participation in COP28 for all ***stakeholders;***

Or. nl

Amendment 212

Silvia Modig, Mick Wallace, Malin Björk, Idoia Villanueva Ruiz, Nikolaj Villumsen, Manon Aubry, Anja Hazekamp, Marisa Matias, Petros Kokkalis

Draft motion for a resolution

Paragraph 8 a (new)

8a. *Recalls that, according to the sixth assessment report of the IPCC, indigenous, local and traditional forms of knowledge are a major resource for the sustainable management of natural resources, the conservation of biodiversity and adaptation to climate change; stresses the need to strengthen their community rights on land and resources in order to mitigate climate change, as set out in the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples and ILO Convention 169, and to comply with the principle of free, prior and informed consent; calls on the Parties to ensure that commitments made at COP28 to implement the Paris Agreement align with existing international human rights obligations and standards;*

Or. en

Amendment 213
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)

8a. *Strongly deplores the numerous cases of censorship, intimidation, harassment and surveillance of members of civil society organisations, as well as the wave of arrests, that took place around COP27 in Egypt; recalls its previous positions on the human rights situation in the United Arab Emirates; reiterates its call upon the UNFCCC Secretariat to develop human rights criteria that countries hosting future COPs must commit to meeting as part of the host agreement, and urges the Commission and the Member States to*

take the lead in this process;

Or. en

Amendment 214
Delara Burkhardt

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 a (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

8a. Deplores the harassment, intimidation, surveillance and reprisals of civil society, human rights defenders and environmental activists by Egyptian authorities in the run-up to and during the 2022 COP27 in Egypt; calls on the UNFCCC Secretariat to develop human rights criteria that countries hosting future COPs must commit to meeting as part of the host agreement;

Or. en

Amendment 215
Pär Holmgren

Draft motion for a resolution
Paragraph 8 b (new)

Draft motion for a resolution

Amendment

8b. Strongly deplores that the United Arab Emirates has named the head of the state oil company ADNOC Group, Sultan Al Jaber, as the Chair of COP28, and a dozen employees of the COP28 team have direct links with the fossil fuel industry; is alarmed by reports showing that ADNOC employees have been able to read emails to and from the COP28 climate summit office and were consulted on how to respond to media inquiry; urges Member States and the Commission to advocate

for the United Arab Emirates to withdraw the appointment of Sultan Al Jaber as President-designate of COP28 and for the UNFCCC to ensure that no future COP President and staff can have direct or indirect financial ties to the fossil fuel industry;

Or. en