#### Am 35

Whereas underground thermal energy storage requires the smallest land coverage and represents the most cost-effective method for thermal energy storage, it can also serve as a viable option for long-duration electrical storage, provided that sufficient support is extended to facilitate the commercial demonstration of such projects.

## Am 58

Underlines the potential of geothermal energy to make a substantial contribution to attaining key strategic objectives within the EU, particularly in the context of meeting climate targets by decarbonizing sectors with high carbon intensity.

## Am 64

Emphasizes that the primary opportunity for harnessing geothermal energy in the EU is predominantly found in district heating and cooling systems and networks of shallow geothermal installations.

## Am 66

Highlights that the heating and cooling sector constitutes nearly half of the EU's overall final energy consumption and contributes as much as 35% to the EU's greenhouse gas emissions related to energy use; Underscores the significant role geothermal energy can play in helping the EU achieve its climate targets, especially in the process of decarbonizing the heating and cooling sector.

## Am 115

Expresses concern about a notable deficiency of well-qualified individuals across the entire value chain, underscores the growing demand for a proficient workforce in the future, and thus emphasizes the urgent necessity for substantial investments in the training and retraining of the workforce within the geothermal sector.

## Am 128

Acknowledges the value of the expertise and background of professionals currently employed in the oil and gas service industry for the geothermal sector.

## Am 228

Observes that the current administrative processes for initiating geothermal projects are marred by delays, fragmented information, and a scarcity of qualified personnel and resources; Urges both the Commission and Member States to expedite and simplify the permitting of geothermal projects.

## Am 234

Calls for the setting project assessment deadlines should be rooted in tacit approval principles;

# Am 299

Emphasizes the significance of global cooperation, which involves exchanging best practices and engaging in collaborative research and innovation concerning geothermal technologies with pertinent third-party nations and organization.