**HET GEMEENSCHAPPELIJK LANDBOUWBELEID IN CIJFERS**

De tabellen hieronder tonen basisstatistieken met betrekking tot verschillende gebieden van het gemeenschappelijk landbouwbeleid (GLB), namelijk: de landbouwen voedingsmiddelenindustrie in de lidstaten (tabel II), de integratie van milieuaaspecten in het GLB (tabel III), de bosbouwsector (tabel IV), de financiering en uitgaven van het GLB (tabellen I en V) en de handel in landbouwproducten en voedingsmiddelen (tabel VI).

**TABEL I: HET MEERJARIG FINANCIEEL KADER (MFK) 2021-2027 EN HET GLB: ONDERHANDELINGSVOORSTELLEN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 082,2</td>
<td>1 134,6</td>
<td>+5 %</td>
<td>1 324,1</td>
<td>+22 %</td>
<td>1 100,0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Als percentage van het bni (EU-27)</td>
<td>1,16 %</td>
<td>1,11 %</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>1,30 %</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. GLB — Eerste pijler (ELGF)</td>
<td>286,1</td>
<td>254,2</td>
<td>-11 %</td>
<td>286,5</td>
<td>0,0 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. GLB — Plattelandsonwikkeling (Elfpo)</td>
<td>70,0</td>
<td>62,3</td>
<td>-28 %</td>
<td>96,7</td>
<td>0,0 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. TOTAAL GLB (Eerste en tweede pijler) (B. + C.)</td>
<td>382,8</td>
<td>324,2</td>
<td>-15 %</td>
<td>383,2</td>
<td>0,0 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
E. Het GLB als percentage van het MFK

|          | 35,4 % | 28,5 % | — | 28,9 % | — | 30,3 % | 31,3 % | — |


(*) Met het Next Generation EU-programma is 7,5 miljard EUR toegevoegd. Het totale bedrag dat beschikbaar is voor acties op het gebied van plattelandsontwikkeling voor de periode 2021-2027 zal dus 85,3 miljard EUR zijn.

**TABEL II: BASISCIJFERS OVER LANDBOUW EN DE VOEDINGSMIDDELENINDUSTRIE (EU-28, 2016-2019)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oppervlakte cultuurgrond (OCG) (1 000 ha)</th>
<th>Aantal bedrijven 000 bedrijven</th>
<th>Werkgelegenheid in landbouw 000 personen</th>
<th>Bruto toegevoegde waarde in de landbouw (miljoen EUR)</th>
<th>Aandeel primaire sector in bruto toegevoegde waarde/ bbp (%)</th>
<th>Factor inkomen per arbeidsjaareenheid (EUR)</th>
<th>Werkgelegenheid in de voedingsmiddelenindustrie 000 personen</th>
<th>Bruto toegevoegde waarde in de voedingsmiddelenindustrie (miljoen EUR)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BE</td>
<td>1 356</td>
<td>36,8</td>
<td>36,7</td>
<td>59,1</td>
<td>2 279,3</td>
<td>0,6</td>
<td>32 551,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BG</td>
<td>5 030</td>
<td>202,7</td>
<td>22,0</td>
<td>596,8</td>
<td>1 912,6</td>
<td>3,9</td>
<td>9 565,3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CZ</td>
<td>3 523</td>
<td>26,5</td>
<td>130,2</td>
<td>158,6</td>
<td>1 661,6</td>
<td>2,2</td>
<td>18 466,6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>2 632</td>
<td>35,0</td>
<td>74,6</td>
<td>68,4</td>
<td>3 499,0</td>
<td>1,2</td>
<td>52 852,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE</td>
<td>16 645</td>
<td>276,1</td>
<td>60,5</td>
<td>597,0</td>
<td>2 105,3</td>
<td>0,9</td>
<td>29 633,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EE</td>
<td>1 004</td>
<td>16,7</td>
<td>59,6</td>
<td>20,6</td>
<td>350,6</td>
<td>3,1</td>
<td>15 380,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EL</td>
<td>5 288</td>
<td>684,9</td>
<td>6,6</td>
<td>469,4</td>
<td>5 689,2</td>
<td>4,3</td>
<td>15 594,3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ES</td>
<td>24 201</td>
<td>945,0</td>
<td>24,6</td>
<td>782,1</td>
<td>26 556,0</td>
<td>3,1</td>
<td>29 267,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td>29 020</td>
<td>456,5</td>
<td>60,9</td>
<td>741,0</td>
<td>31 270,7</td>
<td>1,8</td>
<td>33 649,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IE</td>
<td>4 516</td>
<td>137,6</td>
<td>35,5</td>
<td>102,9</td>
<td>2 917,0</td>
<td>1,0</td>
<td>19 522,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT</td>
<td>12 908</td>
<td>1 145,7</td>
<td>11,0</td>
<td>930,0</td>
<td>31 775,4</td>
<td>2,2</td>
<td>19 682,9</td>
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<tr>
<td>CY</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>34,9</td>
<td>3,2</td>
<td>15,0</td>
<td>359,0</td>
<td>2,3</td>
<td>16 525,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HR</td>
<td>1 485</td>
<td>134,5</td>
<td>11,6</td>
<td>103,9</td>
<td>1 067,4</td>
<td>3,5</td>
<td>6 361,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LV</td>
<td>1 937</td>
<td>69,9</td>
<td>27,6</td>
<td>65,8</td>
<td>533,5</td>
<td>4,1</td>
<td>7 604,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LT</td>
<td>2 947</td>
<td>150,3</td>
<td>19,5</td>
<td>88,6</td>
<td>1 352,7</td>
<td>3,2</td>
<td>6 741,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LU</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>1,9</td>
<td>66,3</td>
<td>3,6</td>
<td>117,4</td>
<td>0,3</td>
<td>22 470,1</td>
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<tr>
<td>HU</td>
<td>5 343</td>
<td>430,0</td>
<td>10,9</td>
<td>187,7</td>
<td>3 498,7</td>
<td>4,2</td>
<td>9 121,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>11</td>
<td>9,2</td>
<td>1,2</td>
<td>3,6</td>
<td>62,3</td>
<td>1,0</td>
<td>11 761,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NL</td>
<td>1 822</td>
<td>55,7</td>
<td>32,3</td>
<td>204,0</td>
<td>11 230,3</td>
<td>1,8</td>
<td>44 673,6</td>
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<tr>
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<td>132,5</td>
<td>20,1</td>
<td>150,7</td>
<td>3 307,3</td>
<td>1,3</td>
<td>20 464,1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PL</td>
<td>14 539</td>
<td>1 410,7</td>
<td>10,2</td>
<td>1 508,4</td>
<td>10 403,1</td>
<td>2,6</td>
<td>6 959,7</td>
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TABEL III: BASISINDICATOREN LANDBOUW/MILIEU (EU-28, 2017-2018)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land</th>
<th>BE</th>
<th>BG</th>
<th>CZ</th>
<th>DK</th>
<th>DE</th>
<th>EE</th>
<th>EL</th>
<th>ES</th>
<th>FR</th>
<th>IE</th>
<th>IT</th>
<th>CY</th>
<th>HR</th>
<th>LV</th>
<th>LT</th>
<th>LU</th>
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<td>7,1</td>
<td>22,5</td>
<td>6,6</td>
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<td>10,7</td>
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<td>2,4</td>
<td>1,9</td>
<td>2,6</td>
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<td>1,7</td>
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<td>2,4</td>
<td>2,7</td>
<td>3,2</td>
<td>4,5</td>
<td>0,6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
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<td>27,8</td>
<td>42,7</td>
<td>34,4</td>
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<td>35,0</td>
<td>61,4</td>
<td>26,9</td>
<td>28,4</td>
<td>35,2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>6,6</td>
<td>2,6</td>
<td>14,8</td>
<td>9,8</td>
<td>7,3</td>
<td>20,6</td>
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<td>30,6</td>
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<td>6,6</td>
<td>16,6</td>
<td>7,2</td>
<td>24,1</td>
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<td>5,9</td>
<td>5,9</td>
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<td>6,0</td>
<td>11,5</td>
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<td>59,5</td>
<td>67,2</td>
<td>16,842</td>
<td>27,2</td>
<td>94,5</td>
<td>25,9</td>
<td>35,532</td>
<td>84,540</td>
<td>26,215</td>
<td>26,5</td>
<td>26,5</td>
<td>6,567</td>
<td>62,6</td>
<td>16,9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9,798</td>
<td>5465</td>
<td>8136</td>
<td>16842</td>
<td>91454</td>
<td>1764</td>
<td>6567</td>
<td>35532</td>
<td>84540</td>
<td>26215</td>
<td>26500</td>
<td>7444</td>
<td>6922</td>
<td>2892</td>
<td>6683</td>
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</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oostenrijk</td>
<td>3 885,6</td>
<td>46,4</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>25,8</td>
<td>0,47</td>
<td>21,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>België</td>
<td>689,3</td>
<td>22,6</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>46,5</td>
<td>0,06</td>
<td>2,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulgarije</td>
<td>3 880,0</td>
<td>35,2</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>87,9</td>
<td>0,53</td>
<td>22,2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kroatië</td>
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<td>34,2</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>71,7</td>
<td>0,59</td>
<td>14,4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyprus</td>
<td>172,7 (2015)</td>
<td>33,9</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>68,8</td>
<td>0,34</td>
<td>21,8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsjechië</td>
<td>2 675,3</td>
<td>33,9</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>76,6</td>
<td>0,25</td>
<td>21,8</td>
</tr>
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<td>6,0</td>
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<td>98</td>
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<td>1,85</td>
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<td>4,23</td>
<td>20,8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frankrijk</td>
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<td>206</td>
<td>24,7</td>
<td>0,27</td>
<td>30,0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duitsland</td>
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<td>32,0</td>
<td>275</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>0,14</td>
<td>39,0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Griekenland</td>
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<td>29,5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>77,5</td>
<td>0,59</td>
<td>9,0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>24</td>
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<td>2,4</td>
</tr>
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<td>33,6</td>
<td>0,19</td>
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<td>1,72</td>
<td>17,9</td>
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</table>

Bron: Eurostat en DG AGRI.

**TABEL V: GLB-UITGAVEN PER LIDSTAAT (EU-28, 2019)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Rechtstreekse steun (Eerste pijler — ELGF)</td>
<td>b. Totaal Eerste pijler (incl. (a.))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-27</td>
<td>158 822,9</td>
<td>37,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Litouwen</strong></td>
<td>2 200,0</td>
<td>33,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Luxemburg</strong></td>
<td>88,7</td>
<td>34,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Malta</strong></td>
<td>0,4</td>
<td>1,5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nederland</strong></td>
<td>368,6</td>
<td>8,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Polen</strong></td>
<td>9 471,0</td>
<td>30,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Portugal</strong></td>
<td>3 312,0</td>
<td>35,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>29,1</td>
</tr>
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<td>39,3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>36,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Spanje</strong></td>
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<td>36,7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Zweden</strong></td>
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<td>63,8</td>
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**EU-27**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land</th>
<th>A. Invoer (miljoen EUR)</th>
<th>% van rij 2</th>
<th>B. Uitvoer (miljoen EUR)</th>
<th>% van rij 2</th>
<th>Saldo (B-A)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU-27</td>
<td>1 934 944</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>2 132 015</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>197 071</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>121 644</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>181 825</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>60 181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6,3 %</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>8,5 %</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grondstoffen / basisproducten</td>
<td>76 168</td>
<td>65,0 %</td>
<td>65 281</td>
<td>35,9 %</td>
<td>-10 887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verwerkte producten (incl. wijn)</td>
<td>12 064</td>
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<td>38 878</td>
<td>21,4 %</td>
<td>24 814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voedselbereidingen en dranken</td>
<td>17 443</td>
<td>14,3 %</td>
<td>58 557</td>
<td>32,2 %</td>
<td>41 114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Niet-eetbare producten</td>
<td>12 968</td>
<td>10,7 %</td>
<td>19 108</td>
<td>10,5 %</td>
<td>6 140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Kolom c): Europese Commissie, 13e financieel verslag van de Commissie aan het Europees Parlement en de Raad over het Landbouwfonds voor plattelandsontwikkeling (Elfpo).


**TABEL VI: HANDEL IN LANDBOUWPRODUCTEN EN VOEDINGSMIDDELEN IN DE EU-27 AAN DE HAND VAN GESELECTEERDE LANDEN (2019)**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land</th>
<th>Importe 1st Quarter 2019</th>
<th>Percentage 1st Quarter 2019</th>
<th>Exporte 1st Quarter 2019</th>
<th>Percentage 1st Quarter 2019</th>
<th>Balance 1st Quarter 2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>3,6%</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>0,1%</td>
<td>-4 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazilië</td>
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<td>8,9%</td>
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<td>1,0%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>5 331</td>
<td>4,4%</td>
<td>14 491</td>
<td>8,0%</td>
<td>9 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>2 609</td>
<td>2,1%</td>
<td>746</td>
<td>0,4%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Indonesië</td>
<td>3 882</td>
<td>3,2%</td>
<td>932</td>
<td>0,5%</td>
<td>-2 950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>0,3%</td>
<td>7 280</td>
<td>4,0%</td>
<td>6 933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rusland</td>
<td>1 509</td>
<td>1,2%</td>
<td>7 027</td>
<td>3,9%</td>
<td>5 518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zwitserland</td>
<td>4 589</td>
<td>3,8%</td>
<td>8 376</td>
<td>4,6%</td>
<td>3 778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verenigd Koninkrijk</td>
<td>16 750</td>
<td>13,8%</td>
<td>41 215</td>
<td>22,7%</td>
<td>24 465</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oekraïne</td>
<td>7 024</td>
<td>5,8%</td>
<td>2 455</td>
<td>1,4%</td>
<td>-4 569</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Verenigde Staten van Amerika</td>
<td>10 182</td>
<td>8,4%</td>
<td>21 851</td>
<td>12,0%</td>
<td>11 669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GESELECTEERDE LANDEN (TOTALEN)</td>
<td>67 348</td>
<td>55,3%</td>
<td>106 379</td>
<td>58,5%</td>
<td>39 031</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


François Nègre
04/2023