



Friday, 02 June 2023

07:45

Transfer

Venue: Hilton Hotel Copacabana (Av. Atlântica, 1020 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro)

Transfer departure to Museu do Amanhã.

09:00 – 13:00

2nd Day of Open Conference: XX Forte International Security Conference

Venue: Museu do Amanhã (Praça Mauá, 1 - Centro, Rio de Janeiro) - Auditorium

Open to the general public.

13:30

Transfer

Transfer departure to Assador Restaurant

13:45 – 15:30

Lunch

Venue: Assador Restaurant (Av. Infante Dom Henrique, s/n - Flamengo, Rio de Janeiro)

Lunch restricted to invited speakers, guests and staff.

15:30

Transfer

Transfer to the airport.



Venue: Casa do Saulo Restaurant - Museu do Amanhã (Praça Mauá, 1 - Centro, Rio de Janeiro) <i>Lunch restricted to speakers and invited guests.</i>	
14:30	Transfer
<i>Transfer departure to Forte de Copacabana</i>	
15:00 – 16:30	Visit to Forte de Copacabana (<i>Historical Museum of the Army and Copacabana Fort</i>)
Venue: Forte de Copacabana (Praça Cel. Eugênio Franco, 1, Posto 6 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro) <i>Guided tour restricted to speakers and invited guests.</i>	
16:30	Transfer
<i>Transfer departure to Christ the Redeemer.</i>	
17:30 – 19:00	Visit to Cristo Redentor (<i>Christ the Redeemer</i>)
Venue: Cristo Redentor (Parque Nacional da Tijuca - Alto da Boa Vista, Rio de Janeiro), <i>tbc</i> <i>Visit restricted to speakers and invited guests and depending on the weather conditions.</i>	
19:00	Transfer
<i>Transfer departure to Território Aprazível Restaurant</i>	
19:30 – 21:30	Dinner
Venue: Restaurant Território Aprazível (R. Aprazível, 62 - Santa Teresa, Rio de Janeiro) <i>Dinner restricted to speakers and invited guests.</i>	
21:30	Transfer
<i>Transfer departure to Hilton Copacabana Hotel.</i>	



XX FORTE
International Security Conference



**The Changing
Global Order:
facing the
Perfect Storm**

AGENDA (Brasília time - BRT)

Rio de Janeiro, May 31st – June 2nd, 2023

Wednesday, 31 May 2023	
12:00 – 14:00	Welcome lunch
Venue: Hilton Hotel Copacabana (Av. Atlântica, 1020 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro) - Hilton's Restaurant – 4th Floor <i>Lunch restricted to speakers and invited guests.</i>	
14:00 – 17:00	Closed-Door Workshop
Venue: Hilton Hotel Copacabana (Av. Atlântica, 1020 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro) - Paraty Room – 1st Floor <i>Event restricted to invited speakers and guests.</i>	
17:00 – 18:00	Policy Papers Launch and Cocktail Reception
Venue: Hilton Hotel Copacabana (Av. Atlântica, 1020 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro) - Clari Bar – 4th Floor <i>Event restricted to invited speakers and guests.</i>	

Thursday, 1 June 2023	
07:45	Transfer
Venue: Hilton Hotel Copacabana (Av. Atlântica, 1020 - Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro) <i>Transfer departure to Museu do Amanhã.</i>	
09:00 – 13:00	1st Day of Open Conference: XX Forte International Security Conference
Venue: Museu do Amanhã (Praça Mauá, 1 - Centro, Rio de Janeiro) - Auditorium <i>Open to the general public.</i>	
13:00 – 14:30	Lunch



LOGISTICAL INSTRUCTIONS

Lodging and Transportation

As our guest, we will take care of your local transportation and accommodation to the hotel and side events.

Once you arrive at the airport, a driver will be waiting for you with a sign bearing the KAS logo to take you to the Hilton Copacabana Hotel. For guests returning on the 2nd of June, the shuttle service will be waiting at the Assador Restaurant (the final venue of the side-program) to take you to the airport. The shuttle service to the airport will not be available for guests who are staying longer in the city. Should there be any problems or in case you have any questions concerning transportation, please contact **Danielle Batista** (Project Assistant – KAS Brazil) at **+55 21 97900-7440** (Portuguese and English).

Accommodation and Venue for the Closed-Door Workshop

Hilton Copacabana Hotel

Avenida Atlântica 1020, Copacabana, Rio de Janeiro

Phone: +55 21 3501-8010

riodejaneirocopacabana.hilton.com

KAS will cover your accommodation at the hotel during the days of the Conference (between May 30th and June 2nd), breakfast included (traveling companions are not included). Guests will be responsible for any extra nights at the Hilton Hotel. Additional expenses such as telephone, minibar, laundry services, etc. are not covered. Such expenses can be settled directly with the hotel at the moment of your check-out.

Venue for the Open Conference

Museu do Amanhã (Museum of Tomorrow)

Praça Mauá 1, Centro, Rio de Janeiro

museudoamanha.org.br/en

Wednesday, May 31st

Welcome Lunch, at Hilton Copacabana Hotel

The welcome lunch will be held at 12:00pm at the Hilton Restaurant, *Itatiaia* and *Teresópolis* rooms" (4th floor). Lunch is restricted to invited speakers (no table order / informal buffet service).

Closed-Door Workshop, at Hilton Copacabana Hotel

The workshop will take place in the rooms *Paraty* and *Cabo Frio* (1st Floor) at the Hotel at 2:00pm, after lunch.

Launch of Policy Papers, at Hilton Copacabana Hotel

At 4:00pm the launch of the Policy Papers will take place.

After the launch, we will have a **Cocktail Reception** at the *Clarí Bar* (4th floor).

Thursday, June 1st

Day 1 of the Open Conference, at Museu do Amanhã

The Conference will take place in the auditorium of the Museu do Amanhã at 9:00am. Transport from the Hilton Hotel will be provided, meeting at the lobby at 7:30am and departing at 7:45am. We kindly ask you to be punctual so that we can arrive on time at the venue and avoid delays due to traffic in Rio de Janeiro.



Forte de Copacabana International Security Conference



Please wear your speaker credential to enable you to enter the Museum.

Upon arrival, our staff will assist you with your seat in the first few rows of the auditorium.

Lunch will be held at the restaurant *Casa do Saulo*, in the Museum of Tomorrow, at 1:00pm.
Lunch is restricted to invited guests (no table order).

After lunch, we kindly ask you to meet our staff at 2:30pm in the main entrance of the Museu do Amanhã. A transfer will leave for the Historical Museum of the Army and Copacabana Fort.

Visit to the Historical Museum of the Army and Copacabana Fort and Christ the Redeemer

The visit to Copacabana Fort and Christ the Redeemer will take place from 3:00pm until 7:00pm.
After the visit, we will have dinner at the restaurant "*Território Aprazível*" (transfer will be provided).
Dinner is restricted to invited guests (no table order).

Friday, June 2nd

Day 2 of the Open Conference, at Museu do Amanhã

The Conference will take place in the auditorium of the Museu do Amanhã at 9:00am. Transportation from the Hilton Hotel will be provided, meeting at the lobby at 7:30am and departing at 7:45am.

We kindly ask you to check out before departing for the Museu do Amanhã. Suitcases and all other luggage may be left under the care of the KAS team until the end of the program (4:00pm).

After the conference, lunch will be held at 1:30pm at the restaurant *Assador*. We kindly ask you to meet our staff at 1:15pm in the main entrance of the Museu do Amanhã. A transfer will leave the venue of the conference and take you to the restaurant.

Lunch is restricted to invited guests (no table order).

For guests returning home on the 2nd of June, drivers will be waiting at restaurant *Assador* to take you to the airport.

Dress Code

Please note that the dress code at the conference and its meals will be formal.

For the technical visit on the afternoon of June 30, we recommend comfortable shoes.

Contacts



XX FORTE
International Security Conference



**The Changing
Global Order:
facing the
Perfect Storm**

XX Forte International Security Conference
The Changing Global Order: facing the Perfect Storm

Rio de Janeiro, 01-02 jun. 2023

The debate in international relations has traditionally revolved around the desire for reform of the global order, as advocated by Liberalism, and the preeminence of the logic of power espoused by Realism. Within this context, Liberalism has long been a fundamental paradigm for the promotion of peace, insofar as it postulates that war should always be the exception rather than the rule in international relations. Three main solutions sponsored by Liberalism have permeated the search for the mitigation of interstate conflicts: the creation and maintenance of multilateral international organizations, the defense of economic interdependence, and the expansion of the democratic system. Once again, however, the liberal formula has proven unable to avoid war, this time in the very heart of Eurasia.

The world is currently witnessing the restructuring of global power due to the escalation of Sino-American tensions, which gives rise to a new era in the international system. Nevertheless, as the geopolitical chessboard has increasingly called into question the efficiency of an order based on rules, global challenges require more cohesion among actors, and the defense of international rules capable of ensuring peace.

The Forte International Security Conference is a forum for a bi-regional dialogue that brings together decision-makers, diplomats, representatives of the Armed Forces, and academics from Latin America and Europe to stimulating debate on a fair and peaceful international system. Throughout its twenty-year history, the "Forte Conference" has facilitated a wide range of relevant debates, in addition to strengthening an international network comprised of high-ranking members. In view of the challenges facing this new potential geopolitical order, this year the Conference will tackle the topic "*The Changing Global Order: Facing the Perfect Storm.*" Therefore, the Keynote Speech on the opening panel will kick off the main inquiry, providing the backbone of the whole conference: *What is the role of Latin America and Europe in a Changing Global Order?*

We will first outline a perspective on the status of multilateralism in light of multiple simultaneous challenges in order to ascertain the role that international organizations may still play in this process (Panel 1). Thereafter, we will carry out a debate on the current state of the global economy and the strategic partnerships that have arisen in the face of a new scenario epitomized by traditional warfare marked by transversal issues, such as economic sanctions, attacks on critical infrastructures, and a reduction in the supply of essential commodities (Panel 2). As we are witnessing a traditional war with the use of new technologies, the third panel will foster a debate on the current topic of artificial intelligence and its ethical implications, as well as the need to implement suitable regulations for its development (Panel 3). Lastly, we will bring the Conference to a close by questioning the

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vision of systemic rivalry. In other words, to what extent does it make sense to frame the current international system as a struggle between democracies and autocracies, and what are the limitations inherent to this vision (Panel 4)? In view of so many statements and queries, it is possible to argue that the current spike in geopolitical tensions has confronted us with a perfect storm. Hence, what would be the role of Latin America and Europe in this scenario?

Dia 1: 01 de Junho de 2023

Day 1: 01 June 2023

09:00-13:00 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:00-18:00 (CEST/UTC+2)

Mestre de Cerimônias | *Master of Ceremonies*

Ariane Costa – Coordenadora de Projetos da Fundação Konrad Adenauer (KAS) no Brasil | *Project Manager of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil*

Fala de Boas Vindas | *Welcome speech*

Ricardo Piquet, Fundador e Presidente do Instituto de Desenvolvimento e Gestão – IDG/ Museu do Amanhã | *Founder and President of the Institute for Development and Management - IDG / Museu do Amanhã*

Abertura Institucional | *Opening Remarks*

09:00-09:15 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:00-14:15 (CEST/UTC+2)

Anja Czymmeck – Diretora da Fundação Konrad Adenauer (KAS) no Brasil | *Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil*

José Pio Borges – Presidente do Conselho Curador do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI) | *Chairman of the Board of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)*

Ignacio Ybáñez – Embaixador da Delegação da União Europeia no Brasil | *Ambassador of the European Union Delegation to Brazil*

Painel de Abertura | *Keynote Speech*

09:15-10:30 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:15-15:30 (CEST/UTC+2)

Qual o papel da América Latina e da Europa na Ordem Global em transformação? *Which role for Latin America and Europe in the changing global order?*

The world has been witnessing a global power reorganization in the systemic order. In security terms, what is the main challenge posed by the new global order? Is it possible to state that the great power rivalry in the current system is intensifying? How should European and Latin American countries position themselves in this scenario?



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**The Changing
Global Order:
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Perfect Storm**

Maria Laura da Rocha – Secretária-Geral do Ministério de Relações Exteriores do Brasil | *Secretary-General of the Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs*

Javier García Duchini – Ministro da Defesa do Uruguai | *Minister of National Defense of Uruguay*

Enrique Mora – Secretário-Geral Adjunto e Diretor Político do Serviço Europeu de Ação Externa (SEAE) | *Deputy Secretary General and Political Director of the European External Action Service (EEAS)*

Bruno Kahl – Presidente do Serviço Federal de Inteligência da Alemanha | *President of the German Federal Intelligence Service*

Moderadora | Moderator: Leila Sterenberg, Jornalista especialista em Política Internacional e Senior fellow do CEBRI | *Journalist expert in International Politics and Senior Fellow at CEBRI.*

Intervalo | Break time

10:30-10:45 (BRT/UTC-3) | 15:30-15:45 (CEST/UTC+2)

Painel 1 | Panel 1

10:45-12:00 (BRT/UTC-3) | 15:45-17:00 (CEST/UTC+2)

Organizações Internacionais diante da Tempestade Perfeita: o longo caminho rumo à Paz Global

International Organizations facing the Perfect Storm: the long road to Global Peace

Faced with the anarchy of the international system, institutions provide the backbone for crisis management and the search for sustainable peace through the establishment of rules. In light of the reduced effectiveness of multilateral institutions, responsible for the proper functioning and stability of the international system, how can we recover international organizations? Are we witnessing the collapse of multilateralism? Are the institutions mere reflections of state power or can they restrain powerful states?

Belén Martínez Carbonell – Diretora-Gerente da Agenda Global e Relações Multilaterais do Serviço Europeu de Ação Externa (SEAE) | *Managing Director for the Global Agenda and Multilateral Relations of the European External Action Service (EEAS) – Online speaker*

Benedetta Berti – Chefe de Planejamento de Políticas no Escritório do Secretário-Geral da Organização do Tratado do Atlântico Norte (OTAN) | *Head of Policy Planning at the Office of the Secretary General at the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)*

Amena Yassine – Assessora do Ministro de Estado das Relações Exteriores do Brasil | *Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Brazil*



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The Changing
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Moderador | Moderator: Feliciano de Sá Guimarães – Professor da Universidade de São Paulo (USP) e Diretor Acadêmico do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI) | *Professor at the University of São Paulo (USP) and Academic Director at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)*

Sessão de perguntas e respostas com o público | *Q&A Session with the audience*

Painel 2 | Panel 2

12:00-13:00 (BRT/UTC-3) | 17:00-18:00 (CEST/UTC+2)

Economia Global e parcerias estratégicas em tempos de guerra
Global Economy and strategic partnerships in times of war

Many experts believe that the growth of international trade lowers the chances of armed conflict. However, even in a system marked by high economic interdependence, we have not been able to avoid a war in the heart of Eurasia. To what extent are economic sanctions effective, given their impact on national and global economies? How do attacks on critical infrastructure impact the economic order? What are the geopolitical and trade benefits of establishing strategic partnerships in times of war? What is the relevance of the Mercosur-European Union Agreement in this scenario?

Veronique Lorenzo – Chefe da Divisão de América do Sul do Serviço Europeu de Ação Externa (SEAE) | *Head of Division for South America of the European External Action Service (EEAS)*

Henning Speck – Conselheiro de Segurança Nacional do Grupo Parlamentar da CDU/CSU no Parlamento Federal Alemão | *National Security Advisor to the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag*

Moderador | Moderator: Roberto Jaguaribe – Embaixador do Brasil na Alemanha e Conselheiro do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI) | *Ambassador of Brazil to Germany and Trustee of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)*

Sessão de perguntas e respostas com o público | *Q&A Session with the audience*

Encerramento | Closing

13:00 (BRT/UTC-3) | 18:00 (CEST/UTC+2)

Dia 2: 02 de Junho de 2023

Day 2: 02 June 2023

09:00-12:30 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:00-17:30 (CEST/UTC+2)

Boas-vindas | Welcome

09:00-09:05 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:00-14:05 (CEST/UTC+2)

Painel 3 | Panel 3

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09:05-10:30 (BRT/UTC-3) | 14:05-15:30 (CEST/UTC+2)

A Ordem Global em transformação na era da Inteligência Artificial: desafios e perspectivas

The changing Global Order in the Artificial Intelligence era: challenges and perspectives

Several governments have increased investments in Artificial Intelligence (AI). To what extent do the growing rivalries on the international stage impact the development of AI and the negotiations on nuclear non-proliferation agreements? Is it possible to ensure the sovereign development of AI technologies in an unstable international context? How can we establish regulations that allow technological innovations and mitigate ethical and moral issues? How can Europe and Latin America respond to this process?

Miriam Wimmer – Diretora da Autoridade Nacional de Proteção de Dados (ANPD) | *Director of the Brazilian National Data Protection Authority (ANPD)*

Serap Güler – Membro do Comitê de Defesa do Grupo Parlamentar da CDU/CSU no Parlamento Federal Alemão | *Member of the Defense Committee for the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag*

Juha Heikkilä – Conselheiro para Inteligência Artificial na Direção-Geral das Redes de Comunicação, Conteúdos e Tecnologias da Comissão Europeia | *Adviser for Artificial Intelligence in the European Commission Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology – Online speaker*

Moderador | Moderator: Antônio Jorge Ramalho – Professor da Universidade de Brasília (UnB) e especialista em Segurança Internacional e Defesa nacional | *Professor at the University of Brasília (UnB) and expert in International Security and National Defense*

Sessão de perguntas e respostas com o público | *Q&A Session with the audience*
10:00-10:30 (BRT/UTC-3) | 15:00-15:30 (CEST/UTC+2)

Intervalo | Break time

10:30-10:45 (BRT/UTC-3) | 15:30-15:45 (CEST/UTC+2)

Painel 4 | Panel 4

10:45-12:15 (BRT/UTC-3) | 15:45-17:15 (CEST/UTC+2)

Rivalidade sistêmica: Autocracias versus Democracias na Segurança Internacional?

Systemic Rivalry: Autocracies versus Democracies in International Security?

The world has been witnessing years of years of democratic decline and authoritarian resurgence, with the emergence of new forms of nationalism even in consolidated democracies. What are the limits of the vision of systemic rivalries that dichotomizes the

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international system between autocracies and democracies? What are the impacts of this scenario on international security? What role should Latin America play in the face of this rivalry between competing political systems?

Rubens Ricupero – Ex-Secretário-Geral da Conferência das Nações Unidas sobre o Comércio e o Desenvolvimento (UNCTAD) e Conselheiro Emérito do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI) | *Former Secretary General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and Trustee Emeritus of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)*

Rasa Juknevičienė – Vice-Presidente da Subcomissão para Segurança e Defesa do Parlamento Europeu | *Vice-President of the European Parliament Sub-Commission for Security and Defense*

Andrés Malamud - Pesquisador Sênior do Instituto de Ciências Sociais da Universidade de Lisboa | *Senior Research Fellow at the Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon*

Moderador | Moderator: Carlo Masala – Professor da Universidade das Forças Armadas da Alemanha | *Professor at the University of the German Armed Forces*

Sessão de perguntas e respostas com o público | *Q&A Session with the audience*
11:45-12:15 (BRT/UTC-3) | 16:55-17:15 (CEST/UTC+2)

Encerramento | Closing

12:15-12:30 (BRT/UTC-3) | 17:15-17:30 (CEST/UTC+2)

Ignacio Ybáñez – Embaixador da Delegação da União Europeia no Brasil | *Ambassador of the European Union Delegation to Brazil*

José Pio Borges – Presidente do Conselho Curador do Centro Brasileiro de Relações Internacionais (CEBRI) | *Chairman of the Board of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)*

Anja Czymmeck – Diretora da Fundação Konrad Adenauer (KAS) no Brasil | *Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil*



Speakers

Anja Czymmeck

Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil

Anja Czymmeck has a Master's degree in Linguistics and Geography from the University of Bonn and was scientific assistant to members of the North Rhine-Westphalia Parliament and the European Parliament (Brussels and Strasbourg). Subsequently, from 1998, she held different positions at the Konrad Adenauer Foundation's headquarters in Berlin, as well as in other countries, such as: project assistant in Venezuela, Desk Officer of the Latin America team, Director of KAS offices in Fortaleza/Brazil and North-Macedonia and Kosovo. From January 2015 to April 2016, she was the Desk Officer of the foundation's projects in Western, Southeast, Northern Europe and in the Andean Regions. Current position since August 2019: Director of KAS Brazil Office in Rio de Janeiro.

José Pio Borges

Chairman of the Board of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)

José Pio Borges is Chairman of the Board of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI), Member of the Board of Directors of Fininvest and Member of the Strategic Council of Casa Firjan. He is Director of Casa Stefan Zweig in Petrópolis and President of the Council of Fundação Eva Klabin, among others. Pio Borges was President of the Brazilian National Bank for Economic and Social Development (BNDES), where he also served as Vice-President after holding several other positions. He has also served as President of Pronor Petroquímica, Director of BBM Bank and Board Member of Petrobras Directors, Cia. Vale do Rio Doce, Aracruz Celulose SA, COPESUL, Rede Ferroviária Federal AS, Banco do Nordeste do Brasil SA, USIMINAS, among others. Pio Borges holds a Master's degree in Economics from the New School for Social Research in New York, a Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering and a Master's degree in Industrial Engineering from the Pontifical Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro. Pio Borges has received many honors and decorations, such as the Rodrigo Melo Franco de Andrade Award from Brazilian Institute of National Historic Preservation (IPHAN); the Grande Medalha da Inconfidência, from the State of Minas Gerais; Man of the Year in the National Scene, from the Rio de Janeiro Stock Exchange; Medal of Industrial Honor from the Federation of Industries of Rio de Janeiro (FIRJAN); Citizen of the State of Bahia, from the Bahia State Legislative Assembly; and the Sergio Gregory Medal of Honor from the Friends of the National Museum.

Ignacio Ybáñez

Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil

Ignacio Ybáñez is Ambassador of the European Union to Brazil. He is a Spanish Diplomat and was Secretary of State at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation of his country, where he also held the position of Director-General for Foreign Policy and Multilateral Global Affairs and Director-General of Africa, the Mediterranean and the Middle East. In addition, he was Spanish Ambassador to Russia.



Maria Laura da Rocha

Secretary-General of the Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Maria Laura da Rocha entered the Diplomatic Career Preparatory Course at the Rio Branco Institute in 1976, when she was still in the third year of the National Faculty of Law (UFRJ, 1974-1976). On June 16, 2000, she passed the Advanced Studies Course (CAE) at the Rio Branco Institute by presenting her thesis "Diplomacy, Technology and Defense: Itamaraty and the international attraction of sensitive technology to the aerospace sector". In Brazil, Maria da Laura da Rocha held the following positions: Assistant to the Head of the Human Resources Division and Executive Coordinator of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs Administration Department (1978-1981); Assistant Director General of Administration at the Presidency of the Republic (1991-1992); Executive Coordinator at the General Undersecretariat for the Foreign Service of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1992-1993); Chief of Staff to the Secretary for Strategic Affairs at the Presidency of the Republic and to the Minister of Special Projects (1995-1999); Chief of Staff to the Minister of Science and Technology; and Interim Minister of State (1999-2002); Secretary for Diplomatic Planning at the Itamaraty (2008); Chief of Staff to the Minister of Foreign Affairs (2008-2010); Secretary General of Foreign Affairs (2023-). While abroad, she served as Second Secretary at the Embassy in Rome (1981-1985); Second and First Secretary at the Embassy in Moscow (1985-1989); First Secretary at the Embassy in Rome; (1992-1995); Minister-Counselor at the Embassy in Paris (2003 - 2008); Permanent Delegate of Brazil to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2011-2014); Representative of Brazil to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) (2014-2017); Ambassador to Hungary (2017-2020), and Ambassador to Romania (2020 - 2022).

Javier García Duchini

Minister of National Defense of Uruguay

Javier García Duchini is a medical doctor currently under appointment as Minister of National Defense of the Republic of Uruguay. In 2010, he was elected as an alternate in the Senate of the Republic, where he acted as a member of the Human Rights Commission of the General Assembly and as National Representative for Montevideo. In 2011, he was the president of the Defense Commission of the Chamber of Representatives. In 2012, he was a member of the Legislative Advisory Commission on State Intelligence as well as vice-president of the Defense Commission of the Chamber of Representatives. In 2013, he became president of the Defense Commission of the Chamber of Representatives and, in 2014, he was elected Senator of the Republic for the 2015-2020 term. In 2015, he was elected vice-president of the National Defense Commission and 2nd vice-president of the Chamber of Senators as a Representative of the National Party for the 2015-2016 period. In 2017, he acted as president of the Public Health Commission of the Chamber of Senators and, in 2018, was elected president of the National Defense Commission of the Chamber of Senators. In 2019, he became vice-president of the State Intelligence Control and Oversight Commission within the scope of the General Assembly, having also acted as vice-president of the Special Commission on Security and Coexistence, president of the National Defense Commission of the Chamber of Senators, and vice-president of the Public Health Commission of the Chamber of Senators. In that same year, Dr. García Duchini was elected Senator of the Republic for the 2020-2025 term.



Enrique Mora

Deputy Secretary General and Political Director of the European External Action Service (EEAS)

Enrique Mora is a Spanish diplomat born in Cordoba in 1958. He has an extensive career in the Spanish foreign service and in the European Union. Since March 2020, he has been the Deputy Secretary General for Political Affairs/Political Director of the EEAS. Prior to his current position, he worked for six years as Political Director in the Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He also held the position of Head of Cabinet of the High Representative for the Common Foreign and Security Policy, Javier Solana, from 2005 to 2009. In addition, he has worked in the Spanish Embassies to Cyprus and Lebanon and was assistant to the EU Mediator for the Balkans, Carl Bildt.

Bruno Kahl

President of the German Federal Intelligence Service

Dr. Bruno Kahl studied law in Bonn/Germany and Lausanne/Switzerland. After the first and second state examination he joined the Federal Chancellery as a Desk Officer in 1995. From 1996 to 2005 he worked as an expert consultant in the CDU/CSU parliamentary group in the German Bundestag. From 2006 to 2016 he held four different high positions in the Ministry of the Interior and Ministry of Finance, among others as spokesman of the Federal Minister Dr. Wolfgang Schäuble and head of the executive group in these ministries. In 2016 Dr. Kahl was appointed President of the Bundesnachrichtendienst (BND), the German federal intelligence service.

Leila Sterenberg

Journalist expert in International Politics and Senior Fellow at CEBRI.

Leila Sterenberg is a Brazilian journalist, with 25 years of experience as TV anchor and reporter. She is Cebri senior fellow, now developing with the think tank in a new podcast about international affairs. She has worked at GloboNews, Globo Brasilia and Bloomberg, also having written for magazines and newspapers, such as O Globo, with which she collaborated as freelance correspondent in New York. She has an MBA in International Relations from Fundação Getúlio Vargas and a degree in Journalism from the Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro. She has taken part in various international coverages, such as the Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs' visiting program for journalists, in 2022, and the German Elections, in 2021, having been invited as observer by DAAD, along with political scientists and historians from different countries. She produced and directed the documentary "Letters from Bessarabia", shot in Romania and Moldova in 2016, available in Brazil at GloboPlay. She is an experienced moderator and interviewer, having hosted talks with high profile personalities in five different languages.



Belén Martínez Carbonell

Managing Director for the Global Agenda and Multilateral Relations of the European External Action Service (EEAS)

Belén Martínez Carbonell, Managing Director in the European Union's External Action Service (EEAS), is responsible for Global Agenda and Multilateral Relations since 1 September 2021. Previously she held the position of Director for Human Resources of the EEAS from April 2018 until 31 August 2021. Before assuming this function, she was the Head of Policy Coordination Division in the EEAS in charge of preparations of Foreign Affairs Councils for the HRVP among other tasks. Prior to this Belén Martínez Carbonell had worked in various functions related to external relations at the EEAS and the European Commission, including as Head of Division for Andean Countries, Member of the Cabinet of the Trade Commissioner, Member of Cabinet of the Commissioner for External Relations, Political Counsellor at the EC Delegation to the US. Belén Martínez Carbonell holds an MA in International Relations of the Université Libre de Bruxelles and an MA in European Studies from the College of Europe.

Benedetta Berti

Head of Policy Planning at the Office of the Secretary General at the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Dr. Benedetta Berti is Head of Policy Planning in the Office of the Secretary General at NATO. She is also Associate Researcher at the Centre for Security, Diplomacy and Strategy at Vrije Universiteit Brussels, Visiting Professor at College of Europe and Senior Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute. She holds a BA in Oriental Studies from the University of Bologna, and a MA and PhD in International Relations from The Fletcher School. Dr. Berti is the author of four books, including "Armed Political Organizations. From Conflict to Integration" (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013). Her work and research have appeared, among others, in Foreign Policy, Foreign Affairs, the National Interest, the Wall Street Journal and The New York Times.

Amena Yassine

Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Brazil

A career Diplomat, Amena Martins Yassine is an Advisor to Brazil's Ministry of International Relations for political, security, and defense-related multilateral affairs. Previously, she was an Assistant to the President of the United Nations General Assembly, as well as the State Minister and the Secretary-General of International Relations of Brazil. In addition, she was the first Brazilian Diplomat ever to act as Head of the Peace and Security Unit of the United Nations General Assembly, during the 72nd Session of the UNGA. Moreover, she has served at the Brazilian Mission to the United Nations and the Embassy of Brazil in Bulgaria. Ms. Yassine is a PhD candidate at the Geneva Graduate Institute and holds a Master's degree from the London School of Economics and Political Science.





Feliciano de Sá Guimarães

Professor at the University of São Paulo (USP) and Academic Director at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)

Feliciano de Sá Guimarães holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of São Paulo (USP 2006-2010), a Master's in International Relations from the State University of Campinas (San Tiago Dantas Program 2003-2005), and a Bachelor's in International Relations from the Tuiuti University of Paraná (1998-2002). He also has an incomplete Bachelor's in Social Sciences from the Federal University of Paraná (1998-2003). Currently, Mr. Guimarães is Associate Professor at the Institute of International Relations at the University of São Paulo (USP). He is also an associate editor of the prestigious academic journal *Foreign Policy Analysis* and Editor-in-chief of *CEBRI-Journal*. Previously, he was a Visiting Researcher at Yale University (2008-2009), Visiting Fellow at the Department of Political Science at Yale University (2019-2020), and Program Chair of the 2020 Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association (Honolulu, Hawaii, USA).

Veronique Lorenzo

Head of Division for South America of the European External Action Service (EEAS)

Veronique Lorenzo is Head of the Division for South America in the European External Action Service. An economist by training, Veronique has over 30 years of international experience, mostly in development cooperation and has lived and worked in a number of fragile and conflict affected countries, including Mozambique, Afghanistan, Uganda, Myanmar and Somalia where she was the EU Ambassador from 2006 to 2008. At the EU Headquarters, Veronique has been Head of the Environment and Biodiversity and the Health, Education, Culture and Research units at DEVCO/EUROPEAID. She has represented the European Commission at the Board of a number of global initiatives, notably the Global Fund for Aids, Tuberculosis and Malaria, and the Global Partnership for Education. She is a French and Spanish national and holds a BSc in Economics from the LSE and an MSc in Agricultural Economics from Wye College.

Henning Speck

National Security Advisor to the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag

Henning Speck is currently a national security advisor to the CDU/ CSU Parliamentary Group. Mr. Speck is a German career diplomat. Prior to his current position, he served as chief of staff to Jürgen Hardt, Coordinator for Transatlantic Cooperation of the German Government. Before that, he worked at the German Embassy in Washington, DC. During that time, Mr. Speck also served as Germany's permanent observer to the Organization of American States (OAS). In prior capacities he had different assignments at the Federal Foreign Office as well as on the National Security Staff of the Federal Chancellery. From 2005 to 2007, Mr. Speck was spokesperson at the German Embassy in Kabul.

Roberto Jaguaribe

Ambassador of Brazil to Germany and Trustee of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)



Trustee at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI). He is currently Ambassador of Brazil to Germany. Since 1983, he has been working in missions to the UN, embassies of Brazil, and in other areas of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and the Federal Government. He has worked in New York, Montevideo, Geneva and Washington, DC. In Brazil, he worked as head of the Intellectual Property and Sensitive Technologies Division (1992); Director General of the Trade Promotion Department (1998-2000); and Undersecretary General for Policy, responsible for managing foreign policy issues for Africa, Middle East, Asia and the Pacific (2007-10). He was Brazil's Ambassador to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland between 2010 and 2015 and to the People's Republic of China and to Mongolia between 2015 and 2016. He was Chair to the Brazilian Trade and Investment Promotion Agency - Apex-Brasil from 2016 to 2019.

Miriam Wimmer

Director of the Brazilian National Data Protection Authority (ANPD)

Miriam Wimmer is a Director of the Brazilian National Data Protection Authority - ANPD. She holds a PhD in Communications from the University of Brasília and a Master's Degree in Public Law from the State University of Rio de Janeiro. She is a professional civil servant since 2007, with experience in senior positions in the Ministry of Science and Technology, the Ministry of Communications, and the national telecommunications regulator, Anatel. She is also a Professor of Law at IDP-Brasília and a guest lecturer on digital law and personal data protection at several other institutions.

Serap Güler

Member of the Defense Committee for the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag

Serap Güler completed a master's programme in communication sciences and German literature. From 2007 to 2012, she was an employee in the state government of North Rhine-Westphalia in the Ministry for Generations, Family, Women and Integration as well as in the Ministry for Health, Emancipation, Care and Old Age. She has been a member of the federal executive committee of the CDU since 2012. After Serap Güler was a member of the state parliament in North Rhine-Westphalia from 2012 to 2017, she took up the post of State Secretary for Integration of the state of North Rhine-Westphalia from 2017 to 2021. She has been a member of the German Bundestag since September 2021. She sits on the Defense Committee of the German Bundestag for the CDU/CSU parliamentary group. Her thematic focus is on the cyber domain, digitalization and the human resources of the German Bundeswehr.

Juha Heikkilä

Adviser for Artificial Intelligence in the European Commission Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology

Juha Heikkilä is Adviser for Artificial Intelligence in the European Commission Directorate-General for Communications Networks, Content and Technology, working on the international





dimension of the EU AI strategy. He has been strongly involved in developing the Commission Artificial Intelligence and Robotics activities, leading a unit which was instrumental in developing the 2018 AI strategy, the Coordinated Plan on AI, the ecosystem of excellence of the White Paper, and engaging with the High-Level Expert Group on AI. He oversaw a major funding programme on Robotics and AI, including the €700m Public-Private Partnership in Robotics and was setting up the current PPP in AI, Data and Robotics. Juha Heikkilä holds a PhD in Linguistics from Cambridge University.

Antônio Jorge Ramalho

Professor at the University of Brasília (UnB) and expert in International Security and National Defense

Antonio Ramalho, PhD, is an associate professor at the Institute of International Relations at University of Brasília (UnB), where he serves as Director. He worked in the ministries of Defense, Education and Foreign Affairs, in addition to the Secretariat for Strategic Affairs of the Presidency of the Republic. He directed the Brazilian Cultural Center in Haiti, the Pandiá Calógeras Institute in Brasília and the South American Defense School in Quito.

Rubens Ricupero

Former Secretary General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and Trustee Emeritus of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)

Rubens Ricupero is Trustee Emeritus at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI). He was from 1995 to 2004, the Secretary General of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), in Geneva. He was Brazil's Minister of Finance, Minister of the Environment and Amazonian Affairs. He represented Brazil as Ambassador at the GATT and the United Nations Organization, Geneva, Ambassador to the United States of America and Ambassador to Italy (1995). He was a Professor of Theory of International Relations at the University of Brasília and of History of Brazilian Diplomatic Relations at the Rio Branco Institute. His most recent book is "A Diplomacia na Construção do Brasil 1750-2016" (2017), a history of Brazilian diplomacy and foreign policy, awarded the José Ermirio de Moraes Prize by the Brazilian Academy of Letters.

Rasa Juknevičienė

Vice-President of the European Parliament Sub-Commission for Security and Defense

Rasa Juknevičienė is the Member of the European Parliament (Europeans People's Party (EPP) group) since 2019. She is a Vice-Chair of EPP group. Vice-Chair of SEDE Committee, Member of DEVE Committee, Coordinator of informal European Remembrance group, Vice-Chair of the DSCA – Delegation to the EU-Armenia Parliamentary Partnership Committee, the EU-Azerbaijan Parliamentary Cooperation Committee and the EU-Georgia Parliamentary Association Committee. 2008-2012 she was the Minister of National Defense of Lithuania. Member of NATO Parliamentary Assembly (1999 – 2008 and 2012 – 2018) and the President of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly in 2018. She was a Member of Lithuanian Parliament Seimas 1990 – 1992 and 1996 – 2019. Rasa Juknevičienė is the Signatory to the Act of the Re-Establishment of the State of Lithuania signed on March 11, 1990.





Andrés Malamud

Research fellow at the Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon and former member of the executive committee of the Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP)

Andrés Malamud (PhD European University Institute, 2003) is a senior research fellow at the Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon. He is a recurring visiting professor at universities in Buenos Aires, Milan, Salamanca and São Paulo, and has been visiting researcher at the Max Planck Institute of International Law (Heidelberg) and the University of Maryland, College Park. His research interests include comparative regional integration, foreign policy, democracy and political institutions, EU Studies, and Latin American politics. His work has been published in books and scholarly journals in over twenty countries. He served in the executive committee of the Latin American Political Science Association (ALACIP) and is the current vice-president of the Portuguese Political Science Association (APCP).

Carlo Masala

Professor at the University of the German Armed Forces

Carlo Masala is Professor for International Relations at the University of the German Bundeswehr in Munich. He is also the director of Metis, an Institute working on Policy Analysis for the Ministry of Defence. Prior to his nomination as a Professor, Carlo Masala worked from 2003-2007 at the NATO Defence College in Rome as a Deputy Director of the Research Branch.

Mestre de Cerimônias | Master of Ceremonies

Ariane Costa

Project Manager of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil

Currently a PhD candidate at the Center for Research and Documentation in Brazilian Contemporary History (CPDOC/FGV), she is the Coordinator of Political Education and International Relations Projects at the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS), a Member of the National Council for Scientific and Technological Development (CNPq) Research Group for South American Integration and the Role of Brazil, and a Member of the Advisory Board of Institute Rio 21. She holds a Master's degree in International Relations from the State University of Rio de Janeiro (UERJ) which included coursework at Torcuato di Tella University (UTDT) in Buenos Aires. She also holds Summa cum Laude Bachelor's degrees in International Relations from the Federal Fluminense University (UFF) and in Social Sciences from the Federal University of Rio de Janeiro (UFRJ). She has been a Lecturer in the Undergraduate Program in International Relations at the University Research Institute of Rio de Janeiro (IUPERJ), at Cândido Mendes University (UCAM), and an Adjunct Professor of International Relations at UFF (2018). She also worked at the Projects Department of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (RACI) in Buenos Aires (2017). Additionally, she has been the recipient of a research scholarship from PIBIC and CAPES.



XXFORTE
International Security Conference



The Changing
Global Order:
facing the
Perfect Storm

XX Forte de Copacabana International Security Conference

The Changing Global Order: facing the Perfect Storm

Closed-Door Workshop

Rio de Janeiro, Hilton Hotel - May 31st, 2023

12h00 – 18h00 (BRT/ UTC-3)

The Closed-Door Workshop is a closed event that follows the guidelines of the Chatham House Rule. Its purpose is to promote an in-depth discussion on the panel themes among speakers as well as to foster the debate on the panels with high-level guests/experts. This dynamic aims to “warm-up” the discussions for the open conference.

This part of the event will be carried out as a small conference, composed by a plenary session followed by thematic simultaneous sessions. Speakers and guests will be divided into different rooms according to their panels (speakers) and their expertise (guests). For a better flow of discussions, English will be mandatory. After thematic sessions, participants will return to the plenary so that moderators of each panel will be able to summarize the main topics discussed.

There will be no simultaneous translation for this day.

12h00 – 14h00 Welcome lunch

Hilton’s Restaurant – 4th Floor

Informal lunch – Buffet service

14h00 – Official Photo

Paraty Room – 1st Floor

14h00 – 14h15 Plenary Session – Opening remarks

Paraty Room – 1st Floor

Anja Czymmeck – Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil

José Pio Borges – Chairman of the *Board* of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)

Ignacio Ybáñez – Ambassador of the European Union Delegation to Brazil

14h30 – 16h00 Room change - Thematic Simultaneous Sessions

Cabo Frio Rooms – 1st Floor

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Each panel moderator will guide the debate in order to guarantee a fluid dialogue among participants, allowing everyone to participate, including non-panel guests, but giving priority to panel speakers. The moderator must also agree with each of the speakers on their contributions to the open conference, aligning the main topics of each panel. An initial presentation round can also be conducted.

Panel 1 - Cabo Frio D Room International Organizations facing the Perfect Storm: The Long Road to Global Peace	
Moderator	Feliciano de Sá Guimarães , Professor of International Relations at USP and CEBRI Academic Director
Speaker	Amena Yassine , Advisor to the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Brazil
Speaker	Benedetta Berti , Head of Policy Planning at the Office of the Secretary General, NATO
Keynote/ Guest	Enrique Mora , Deputy Secretary General and Political Director of the European External Action Service (EEAS)
Guest	Alessandro Moretti , Deputy Director of the Brazilian Intelligence Agency
Guest	Torsten Hampe , Director Foreign Liaison of BND
Guest	Col. Björn Taube , military attaché at the German Embassy
Guest	Alexandra Bell , Deputy Assistant Secretary – Bureau of Arms Control US State Department
Guest	N/N

Panel 2 - Cabo Frio C Room Global Economy in times of War and Strategic Partnerships	
Moderator	Roberto Jaguaribe , Ambassador of Brazil to Germany and Trustee of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)
Speaker	Veronique Lorenzo , Head of Division for South America, EEAS
Speaker	Henning Speck , National Security Advisor to the CDU/CSU Parliamentary Group in the German Bundestag
Institutional Host	Anja Czymmeck , Director of the Konrad Adenauer Foundation (KAS) in Brazil
Guest	David Verbiwski , Consul General of Canada to Rio de Janeiro
Guest	José Alfredo Graça Lima , Vice-Chairman of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)
Guest	N/N
Guest	N/N
Guest	N/N

Simultaneous sessions will be held in English only.



Panel 3 – Cabo Frio B Room

The Changing Global Order in the Artificial Intelligence Era: Challenges and Perspectives

Moderator	Antônio Jorge Ramalho , Professor at the University of Brasília (UnB) and expert in International Security and National Defense
Speaker	Serap Güler , Member of the Defense Committee for the Parliamentary Group CDU/CSU in the German Bundestag
Speaker	Miriam Wimmer , Director of the Brazilian National Data Protection Authority, ANPD.
Institutional Host	José Pio Borges , Chairman of the Board of Trustees at the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)
Institutional Host	Ignacio Ybáñez , Ambassador of the European Union Delegation to Brazil
Guest	Dirk Augustin , Consul General of the Federal Republic of Germany in Rio de Janeiro
Guest	N/N
Guest	N/N
Guest	N/N

Panel 4 – Cabo Frio A Room

Systemic Rivalry: Autocracies versus Democracies in International Security?

Moderator	Carlo Masala , Professor at the University of the German Armed Forces
Speaker	Rubens Ricupero , Former Secretary General of UNCTAD and Trustee Emeritus at CEBRI
Speaker	Rasa Jukneviene , Vice-President of the European Parliament Sub-Commission for Security and Defense, tbc
Speaker	Andrés Malamud , Senior Research fellow at the Institute of Social Sciences of the University of Lisbon
Keynote/ Guest	Bruno Kahl , President of the German Federal Intelligence Service (BND)
Guest	Luis Fernando Corrêa , Director of the Brazilian Intelligence Agency
Guest	Egidius Mühlbauer , Political Affairs Counsellor, German Embassy
Guest	Alessandro Scheffler , President's Personal Adviser, BND
Guest	N/N

Simultaneous sessions will be held in English only, with the exception of panel 3 (*The Changing Global Order in the Artificial Intelligence Era: Challenges and Perspectives*), which will have consecutive translation between German and English for one of the speakers.



16h00-16h30 Room change - Thematic sessions' leading remarks
Plenary Session at Paraty Room – 1st Floor

Each of the moderators will summarize the main topics discussed in their group, following the panels order. Contributions must not be attributed to names or institutions, following the guidelines of the Chatham House Rule – it is allowed to use the information received, but neither the identity nor the affiliation of the speaker(s), nor that of any other participant, may be revealed.

Panel 1 Moderator: Feliciano de Sá Guimarães – Professor of International Relations at USP and CEBRI Academic Director

Panel 2 Moderator: Roberto Jaguaribe – Ambassador of Brazil to Germany and Trustee of the Brazilian Center for International Relations (CEBRI)

Panel 3 Moderator: Antônio Jorge Ramalho, Professor at the University of Brasília (UnB) and expert in International Security and National Defense

Panel 4 Moderator: Carlo Masala – Professor at the University of the German Armed Forces

16h30 – 16h45 XX Forte International Security Conference Policy Papers Launch

Carmen Leimann-López – KAS Brazil Deputy Representative

Reinaldo Themotheo – KAS Brazil Editorial Coordinator

Fernando Preusser - Author of the Policy Paper: "Brazil talking to the West: twenty years of the Forte de Copacabana International Security Conference"

17h00 Cocktail reception - Policy Papers Launch
Clari Bar – 4th Floor

