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Liosta foilseachán ó Mheitheal Machnaimh PE

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Dáta cruthaithe : 19-04-2024

Resettlement of refugees: EU framework

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 15-02-2024

Údar RADJENOVIC Anja

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal aistriú | an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí coiriúil | dlí idirnáisiúnta | duine gan stát | dídeanaí | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnáthnós imeachta reachtach | imirce | náisiúnach coigríche | rialachán (AE) | rialú imirce | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | togra (AE) | tríú tír | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre On 13 July 2016, as part of the reform of the common European asylum system and the long-term policy on better migration management, the European Commission presented a proposal to provide for a permanent framework with standard common procedures for resettlement across the EU, to complement current national and multilateral resettlement initiatives. Resettlement is a tool to help displaced persons in need of protection reach Europe safely and legally, and receive protection for as long as necessary. It is a durable solution that includes selection and transfer of refugees from a country where they seek protection to another country. In addition to providing refugees with international protection, its aim is to strengthen solidarity and responsibility-sharing between countries. For a resettlement to take place, the United Nations Refugee Agency has to determine an applicant is a refugee according to the 1951 Geneva Convention, and has to identify resettlement as the most appropriate solution. Although the European Parliament and the Council reached a partial provisional agreement on the proposal in summer 2018, the Council was unable to endorse it, nor could it agree on a mandate for further negotiations. The co-legislators finally reached an agreement on 15 December 2022. On 8 February 2024, Coreper approved the provisional agreement, which will now have to be formally adopted by both institutions before it can enter into force. Fifth edition. The 'EU Legislation in Progress' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the legislative procedure.

Briefing [EN](#)

The hotspot approach in Greece and Italy

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 27-10-2023

Údar RADJENOVIC Anja

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | beartas comhair | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | imirce neamhdhleathach | saoráid do dhídeanaithe | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre The 'hotspot approach' was presented by the European Commission as part of the European agenda on migration in April 2015, when record numbers of refugees, asylum-seekers and other migrants began arriving in the EU. The 'hotspots' (first reception facilities) were intended to improve coordination of EU agencies' and national authorities' efforts at the external borders of the EU, in the initial reception, identification, registration and fingerprinting of asylum-seekers and migrants. Although other Member States also have the possibility to benefit from the hotspot approach, only Greece and Italy host hotspots. This approach was also designed to contribute to the temporary emergency relocation mechanisms that – between September 2015 and September 2017 – helped to transfer asylum-seekers from Greece and Italy to other EU Member States. Even though 96 % of the people eligible had been relocated by the end of March 2018, relocation numbers were far from the targets originally set and the system led to tensions with Czechia, Hungary and Poland, which refused to comply with the mechanism. Relocations to other EU Member States, especially under the new voluntary scheme established in June 2022, remain low. Since their inception, the majority of hotspots have suffered from overcrowding, and concerns have been raised by stakeholders with regard to camp facilities and living conditions – in particular for vulnerable migrants and asylum-seekers – and to gaps in access to asylum procedures. These shortcomings cause tensions among the migrants and with local populations and have already led to violent protests. On 8 September 2020, a devastating fire in the Moria camp on Lesbos only aggravated the existing problems. The European Parliament has called repeatedly for action to ensure that the hotspot approach does not endanger the fundamental rights of asylum-seekers and migrants. This briefing updates earlier ones published in March 2016, in June 2018 and September 2020.

Briefing [EN](#)

Greece's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 26-04-2023

Údar PARI MARIANNA

Réimse beartas Buiséad

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | athchóiriú eacnamaíoch | beartas airgeadais | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | infheistíocht an Aontais Eorpaigh | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | struchtúr eacnamaíoch | téarnamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Before the pandemic, the Greek economy was just getting back onto a positive path, following reforms implemented under the macroeconomic adjustment programmes. Greece was among the first four countries to submit its national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) in April 2021. The plan envisages investment and reforms totalling €30.5 billion, to be implemented up to 2026; €17.8 billion will be financed from non-repayable financial support (grants), and €12.7 billion – the maximum possible allocation – from loans. The plan corresponds to 4.2 % of the €723.8 billion Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) and represents 16.7 % of the country's gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019 (the RRF being 5.2 % of EU-27 GDP in 2019). The grants alone represent 9.7 % of the country's GDP; overall, Greece's is the sixth biggest national plan. In June 2022, Greece's grant allocation was revised slightly downwards to €17.4 billion (- 1.9 %). Greece may receive an additional €769 million in grants subject to the approval of a new REPowerEU chapter on energy. The Greek plan was approved by the Council on 13 July 2021, which has so far allowed €11.1 billion to be disbursed in the form of pre-financing (€4 billion) and two payments each for grants and loans. Another seven disbursements for grants and a further four disbursements for loans are envisaged up to 2026, on fulfilment of the agreed milestones and targets. So far, Greece has achieved 43 out of a total of 331 milestones and targets. The European Parliament, which supported an EU recovery instrument from the start of the pandemic, is involved through a regular, structured dialogue with the Commission and the Council, and is competent to scrutinise its implementation. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Second edition. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EL](#), [EN](#)

Ilmheáin [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

The situation of Article 2 TEU values in Greece - LIBE mission to Greece 6-8 March 2023

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 01-03-2023

Údar MARZOCCHI Ottavio | MEISTER CHARLOTTE MARIE HELENE

Réimse beartas Coróinivreas | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta bunúsacha | cearta sibhialta | creat polaitiúil | cuntas stairiúil | daonlathas | DLÍ | doiciméadacht | eagraíocht idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | limistéar saoirse, slándála agus ceartais | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAITÍOCHT | smacht reachta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This study, written by the Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the European Parliament's Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs - Democracy, Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Monitoring Group, examines the situation of Democracy, the Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights in Greece and how Article 2 TEU values are respected and implemented in the country.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Briefing for the PEGA mission to Cyprus and Greece - 1-4 November 2022

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-11-2022

Údar GOBET EMILY AI HUA | MARZOCCHI Ottavio

Réimse beartas Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta bunúsacha | cearta sibhialta | coiste fiosrúcháin | comhbheartas eachtrach agus slándála | DLÍ | foinsí agus brainsí den dlí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | parlaimint | POLAITÍOCHT | rialú na bunreachtúlachta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This briefing was prepared by the Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs upon request of the EP Committee of Inquiry to investigate the use of Pegasus and equivalent surveillance spyware for its mission to Cyprus and Greece, from 1 to 4 November 2022.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Greece's Predatorgate: The latest chapter in Europe's spyware scandal?

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 08-09-2022

Údar MILDEBRATH Hendrik Alexander

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an preas | bogearraí | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cosaint | cumarsáid | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | freasúra polaitiúil | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | rialú cumarsáide | spaireacht | teicneolaíocht faisnéise agus próiseáil sonraí | trédhearcacht riaracháin | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre After Hungary, Poland and Spain, Greece is the latest Member State accused of spying on journalists and opposition politicians. While the opposition is seeking transparency and is steadily increasing the pressure, the Greek government has acknowledged select surveillance operations but insists on their legality and categorically denies purchasing or using the commercial Predator spyware. This EPRS paper synthesises the fast-paced and highly politicised developments at national level and contextualises the European Union's responses. It refers to the EPRS study 'Europe's PegasusGate' for more information and possible ways forward.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

'This is Europe' debate in the European Parliament: Speech by Kyriakos Mitsotakis, Prime Minister of Greece, on 5 July 2022

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 12-07-2022

Údar TORPEY REBECCA MARY

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Coróinvíreas | Daonlathas | Fuinneamh | Gnóthaí Eachtracha | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas fuinnimh | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | beartas sóisialta | cabhair eacnamaíoch | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cúram sláinte | DLI | dlí idirnáisiúnta | FUINNEAMH | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | imeachtaí parlaiminte | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | neamhthuilleamaíocht i dtaca le fuinneamh | Parlaimint na hEorpa | POLAITÍOCHT | saincheist maidir leis an Rúis agus an Úcráin | seisiún parlaiminte | sláinte | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre 'This is Europe' – an initiative proposed by the President of the European Parliament, Roberta Metsola – consists of a series of debates with EU leaders to discuss their visions for the future of the European Union. On 5 July 2022, the Prime Minister of Greece, Kyriakos Mitsotakis, was the fourth EU leader to address the Parliament since its Conference of Presidents endorsed the initiative on 28 April 2022. Mr Mitsotakis mentioned EU solidarity frequently, in terms of how it had helped Greece during the economic crisis, how Greece could contribute to energy security, and how the EU should support Greece when dealing with migration challenges and relations with Turkey, as well as of the effective impact of solidarity in dealing with the Covid 19 pandemic. Another key theme in the Prime Minister's speech was crisis, and how the EU can better deal with future challenges by learning lessons from its handling of previous crises. One of Mr Mitsotakis's concluding messages was that the EU needs an 'agenda for resilience and development' to respond to major challenges in defence, migration, banking union, energy, coordinated action based on the Recovery and Resilience Facility, the deepening of democracy, addressing fake news, and developing the EU's role in the Western Balkans.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

The situation of Article 2 TEU values in Greece - Focus on anti-corruption measures and media freedom

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 30-04-2022

Údar APICELLA CAROLINA | MARZOCCHI Ottavio

Réimse beartas Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís ar fhaisnéis | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an duine | cearta sóisialta | creat polaitiúil | cumarsáid | daonlathas | DLI | dlí coiriúil | doiciméadacht | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | limistéar saoirse, slándála agus ceartais | meáin áitiúla | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAITÍOCHT | saoirse an phreasa | smacht reachta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | éiliú

Achoimre This In-Depth Analysis, requested by the European Parliament's LIBE Committee - Democracy Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights Monitoring Group, examines the situation of Democracy, the Rule of Law and Fundamental Rights in Greece and how Article 2 TEU values are respected and implemented in the country, focusing on anti-corruption measures and issues related to media freedom.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Unaccompanied migrant children in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 04-04-2022

Údar MENTZELOPOULOU Maria-Margarita

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an linbh | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cosaint leanaí | daoine a athlonnú | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | iarrthóir tearmainn | imirce | imirceach | leanbh gan tionclacan | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Since the beginning of the migratory crisis in 2015, growing numbers of unaccompanied children have been seeking protection in Europe. With increased migratory pressure in Greece along the EU's external border with Turkey at the beginning of 2020, and following the Greek government's official request for support, the European Commission launched a relocation scheme to speed up relocation of unaccompanied minors from the Greek islands to other EU Member States. Human rights organisations had denounced the precarious and difficult conditions in which unaccompanied minors had been living in the Greek hotspots, calling for structural solutions in the form of more solidarity and responsibility sharing among EU Member States, and a coordinated, child rights-based approach to addressing the many gaps in the protection afforded to unaccompanied children arriving in Europe. However, recent legislative changes in Greece, such as the establishment of the Special Secretariat for the Protection of Unaccompanied Minors (SSPUAM) and a new relocation scheme, have served to improve the situation of unaccompanied minors in the country drastically. Measures include the creation of an effective and sustainable child protection system, better reception conditions, and changes to the accommodation system for unaccompanied minors. At the end of 2020, a new law put an end to the practice of detaining unaccompanied children on the sole grounds that they were homeless. This was followed in January 2021 by the introduction of an emergency response mechanism that offers children support and a safety net. This publication is an update of a briefing of May 2020 by Ingeborg Odink.

Briefing [EN](#)

The European Council and Turkey: Searching for a positive agenda

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 30-06-2021

Údar ANGHEL Suzana Elena

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Chipir | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tSiria | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | aontas custaim | beartas taraife | caibidlíocht aontachais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | ceist na Cipire | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | doiciméadacht | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | idirghabháil mhíleata | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | limistéar eacnamaíoch eisiach | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | rialú imirce | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | TRÁDÁIL | tuarascáil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Turkey has featured regularly on the agenda of the European Council in recent years, notably in the context of the migration crisis and military operations in Syria, and as a result of an increasingly tense situation in the eastern Mediterranean, which led to a significant military build-up at sea during the summer of 2020. In all these cases, the European Council (re)acted swiftly, ensuring that the views of the Member States were taken into consideration. In the migration crisis, it stepped up cooperation with Turkey, reducing the influx of irregular arrivals on EU shores, while offering to 're-energise accession negotiations'. This offer has been disregarded, as Turkey has continued to drift away from EU values and principles, multiplying rule of law and human rights violations. In parallel, Turkey has started pursuing an increasingly assertive regional policy in the eastern Mediterranean, the Middle East, and, more recently, in the south Caucasus. Its assertiveness in the eastern Mediterranean led to the increase in illegal exploratory drilling activities in the Cypriot and Greek economic exclusive zones (EEZs), which the European Council has condemned on numerous occasions. In 2020, in an attempt to back de-escalation efforts, the European Council reiterated its offer of cooperation on a positive political agenda, including modernisation of the EU-Turkey customs union, making this conditional upon progress on restoring good neighbourly relations.

Briefing [EN](#)

Climate action in Greece: Latest state of play

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 24-06-2021

Údar MORGADO SIMOES HENRIQUE ANDRE

Réimse beartas Comhshaoil

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | athrú aeráide | beartas comhshaoil | beartas fuinnimh | COMHSHAOL | doiciméadacht | FUINNEAMH | fuinneamh bog | fuinneamh in-athnuaite | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gás ceaptha teasa | laghdú astaíochtaí gás | lignít | na tionscail ghuaill agus mhianadóireachta | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | Scéim AE i ndáil le Trádáil Astaíochtaí | trochlú an chomhshaoil | tuarascáil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | éifeachtúlacht fuinnimh

Achoimre The EU's binding climate and energy legislation for 2030 requires Member States to adopt national energy and climate plans (NECPs) covering the period 2021 to 2030. In October 2020, the European Commission published an assessment for each NECP. Greece submitted its NECP in December 2019. Greece accounts for 2.4 % of total EU greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and has reduced its emissions at a higher pace than the EU average since 2005. The carbon intensity of the Greek economy decreased by 23 % from 2005 to 2019, at a slower rate than the EU-27 average. Energy industry emissions fell by almost 45 % in the 2005-2019 period in Greece, reducing their share of total emissions by 14 %. Further reductions are expected as the country proceeds with phasing out lignite-fired power plants. The sector that showed the greatest percentage reduction in emissions between 2005 and 2019 – 54 % – was manufacturing industries and construction. Transport and agriculture were the sectors with the lowest reductions. Under the Effort-sharing Decision for the 2013-2020 period, Greece needs to reduce its emissions in sectors not included in the EU's emission trading system by 4 %, compared with 2005 levels, and is on track to achieving it. The share of renewable energy sources in Greece reached 19.7 % in 2019. The country's 2030 target of a 35 % share is focused mainly on changes to the transport and heating and cooling sectors. This briefing is one in a series which will cover all EU Member States.

Briefing [EL](#), [EN](#)

North Macedonia's accession prospects dimmed

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 07-06-2021

Údar STANICEK BRANISLAV

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Bhulgáir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thuaidh | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | caibidlíocht aontachais | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhaontú cobhsaíochta agus comhlachais | creat polaitiúil | daonlathas | doiciméadacht | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eipidéim | galar coróinvíris | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAÍTIOCHT | sláinte | smacht reachta | tuarascáil | téarnamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre North Macedonia was the first Western Balkan country to conclude a stabilisation and association agreement with the EU in 2004; just one year later, it became a candidate country. However, bilateral disputes with Greece and Bulgaria have blocked accession negotiations so far.

Sracfhéachaint [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [HR](#), [PL](#)

Hotspots at EU external borders: State of play

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 25-09-2020

Údar LUYTEN KATRIEN | ORAV Aníta

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhaontú (AE) | daoine a athlonnú | DLI | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iarrthóir tearmainn | imirce | imirceach | rialú imirce | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The 'hotspot approach' was presented by the European Commission as part of the European Agenda on Migration in April 2015, when record numbers of refugees, asylum-seekers and other migrants flocked to the EU. The 'hotspots' – first reception facilities – aim to improve coordination of the EU agencies' and national authorities' efforts at the external borders of the EU, in the initial reception, identification, registration and fingerprinting of asylum-seekers and migrants. Even though other Member States also have the possibility to benefit from the hotspot approach, only Greece and Italy host hotspots. In Greece, the hotspot approach remains the key strategy in addressing migratory pressures. The EU-Turkey Statement of March 2016, closely linked to the implementation of the hotspot approach in Greece, led to a considerable drop in irregular migration flows from Turkey to the EU. However, returns of irregular migrants to Turkey – a cornerstone of the agreement – are low. The deteriorating relationship between Turkey and the EU is putting the agreement under increasing pressure. The hotspot approach was also set up to contribute to the temporary emergency relocation mechanisms that – between September 2015 and September 2017 – helped to transfer asylum-seekers from Greece and Italy to other EU Member States. Even though 96 % of the people eligible had been relocated by the end of March 2018, relocation numbers were far from the targets originally set and the system led to tensions with Czechia, Hungary and Poland, which refused to comply with the mechanism. Since their inception, the majority of the hotspots have suffered from overcrowding, and concerns have been raised by stakeholders with regard to camp facilities and living conditions – in particular for vulnerable migrants and asylum-seekers – and to gaps in access to asylum procedures. These shortcomings cause tensions among the migrants and with local populations and have already led to violent protests. On 8 September 2020, a devastating fire in the Moria camp, on Lesbos, only aggravated the existing problems. The European Parliament has called repeatedly for action to ensure that the hotspot approach does not endanger the fundamental rights of asylum-seekers and migrants. This briefing updates two earlier ones published in March 2016 and in June 2018.

Briefing [EN](#)

The need for solidarity in EU asylum policy

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 23-09-2020

Údar RADJENOVIC Anja

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | daoine a athlonn | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iarrthóir tearmainn | imirce | imirceach | Na hOileáin Aigéacha | rialú imirce | réigiúin de bhallstáit an AE | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre In early September 2020, a fire in the over-crowded migrant camp of Moria in Greece pushed thousands of people onto the streets, exacerbating the already dire conditions faced by asylum-seekers and migrants. The incident also shows the need to find a solution to a crisis of solidarity in EU asylum policy that has remained unresolved since the unprecedented influx of migrants into the EU in 2015. The European Commission presented a new Pact on Asylum and Migration on 23 September 2020. In that, it puts forward a compromise on solidarity and fair sharing of responsibility for asylum-seekers among EU Member States.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Turkey: Remodelling the eastern Mediterranean: Conflicting exploration of natural gas reserves

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 04-09-2020

Údar STANICEK BRANISLAV

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Afraic | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Libia | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | caibidlíocht aontachais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | ceannasacht náisiúnta | cúnamh réamhaontachais | DLÍ | dlí críche | dlí idirnáisiúnta | druileáil | FUINNEAMH | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gás nádúrtha | idirghabháil mhíleata | limistéar eacnamaíoch eisiach | na tionscail ghuail agus mhianadóireachta | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | tionscal ola | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Since the discovery of offshore natural gas reserves in the eastern Mediterranean in the early 2000s, Turkey has challenged its neighbours with regard to international law and the delimitation of their exclusive economic zones (EEZs), and destabilised the whole region through its illegal drilling and military interventions. Ankara has used military force and intimidation, including repeated violations of the territorial waters and airspace of neighbouring countries. Ankara has also used bilateral deals, such as its November 2019 memorandum of understanding (MoU) with the Libyan Government of National Accord (GNA), which purports to determine new maritime boundaries. The Turkey-Libya MoU effectively drew a dividing line between the eastern and western parts of the Mediterranean, threatening maritime security, natural gas exploration and new infrastructures such as the EastMed pipeline. Turkey's behaviour, beyond its geo-economic interests, reflects a more ambitious geopolitical 'neo-Ottoman' agenda intent on remodelling the whole region by spreading the country's influence from northern Iraq and Syria to Libya and leaving behind the Kemalist tradition of secularism and regional neutrality. Tensions in the Aegean Sea and the eastern Mediterranean have not been conducive to good neighbourly relations. The international community has strongly condemned Turkey's behaviour. Taking into account Turkey's poor track record in upholding human rights and the rule of law, the European Union has suspended accession negotiations and all pre-accession funds under the planned new multiannual financial framework for 2021 to 2027. The European Parliament has condemned Turkey's illegal drilling activities as well as its military interventions in the region.

Briefing [EN](#)

States of emergency in response to the coronavirus crisis: Situation in certain Member States IV

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 07-07-2020

Údar CUNDERLIKOVÁ Zuzana | DEL MONTE Micaela | ECKERT GIANNA | KOTANIDIS Silvia | LANGOVA VENDULA | RAKOVSKA Violeta

Réimse beartas Coróinvíreas | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí

Eochairfhocal An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Liotuáin | An tSeicia | An tSlóvaic | An tSín | An Áise agus an Aigéine | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | eipidéim | galar coróinvíris | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | sláinte | sláinte phoiblí | staid éigeandála | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre With the virulence of the coronavirus pandemic gradually diminishing, and in the light of the restrictive measures adopted by Member States, attention remains on the way chosen by the various states to respond to the crisis. With states at various stages of relaxing emergency constraints, the effects of the coronavirus pandemic are likely to last in terms of health, economic, social, psychological and possibly even political impact. Although public attention is now turned towards the widely differing measures that states are taking in order to live with the virus, new challenges are emerging as international and domestic traffic, trade and free movement of people are re-established, having been all but frozen. In this context, it is still necessary to complete the overview of Member States' constitutional frameworks in response to the coronavirus pandemic with the hope that this might offer some guidance or insight, should a comparable crisis arise in the future. This is the last in a series of four briefings and completes the comparative overview of Member States' institutional responses to the coronavirus crisis by analysing the legislation of Cyprus, Czechia, Greece, Ireland, Lithuania and Slovakia. The first in the series gave an overview of the responses in Belgium, France, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Poland and Spain, the second covered Austria, Bulgaria, Estonia, Latvia, Malta, Romania and Slovenia, while the third covered Croatia, Denmark, Finland, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Sweden.

Briefing [EN](#)

Unaccompanied migrant children in Greece: New relocation scheme

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 15-05-2020

Údar ODINK Ingeborg

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | daoine a athlonnú | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | imirceach | leanbh | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre In response to increased migratory pressure in Greece along the EU's external border with Turkey in recent months, and following the Greek government's request for support under Article 78(3) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU), the European Commission has launched a new relocation scheme to speed up the relocation of unaccompanied minors from the Greek islands to other EU Member States. Commissioner for Home Affairs Ylva Johansson, who has been entrusted with taking this process forward, will also work in coordination with the Greek government and stakeholders to find sustainable ways to ensure that unaccompanied minors staying in the first-line reception and identification centres ('hotspots') on the Greek islands receive the care and protection they are entitled to. Regardless of a child's reasons for migrating, their situation or status, they all are first and foremost children and have rights as such. Unaccompanied children or children who have been separated from their parents along the way, are, moreover, entitled to special protection under international human rights and European Union asylum law. All too often, however, their rights and needs are neglected. Human rights organisations have repeatedly denounced the precarious and difficult conditions in which unaccompanied minors are living in the Greek hotspots. The proposed relocation initiative is urgently needed. However, the ongoing political and academic debate also shows a clear need for more structural solutions, in the form of more solidarity and responsibility-sharing among EU Member States, and a coordinated, child rights-based approach to addressing the many protection gaps unaccompanied children face when arriving in Europe.

Briefing [EN](#)

Plenary round-up – Brussels, April 2020

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 20-04-2020

Údar FERGUSON CLARE | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Réimse beartas Coróinvíreas | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Iascach | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Sláinte Phoiblí

Eochairfhocal An Albáin | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tSín | An Áise agus an Aigéine | Biúró Pharlaimint na hEorpa | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | COMHSHAOL | creat airgeadais ilbhliantúil | crith talún | dobharshaothrú | eipidéim | galar coróinvíris | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iascach | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú an AE | modh vótála | nós imeachta toghcháin agus vótáil | POLAITÍOCHT | rialú imirce | sláinte | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | tionscal na hiascaireachta | trochlú an chomhshaoil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre For the second time since the introduction of strict coronavirus containment measures, the European Parliament conducted its April plenary session with the majority of Members participating remotely, and used the alternative voting procedure put in place by Parliament's Bureau for the March II session. This temporary voting procedure is available for use until 31 July 2020, unless extended by Bureau decision. As in March, the session focused on a number of urgent legislative proposals as well as amendments to the EU's 2020 budget to respond to the coronavirus pandemic. Members also heard from the Presidents of the European Council and Commission on the coordination of the European response to the Covid-19 outbreak. Parliament then adopted a resolution setting out its position on the response to the pandemic and its consequences, ahead of the next video-conference meeting of EU Heads of State or Government, on 23 April. In this resolution, Members called for a massive economic recovery package, greater coordination on cross-border health threats, and condemned national emergency measures that restrict civil liberties.

Sracfhéachaint [EN](#)

Amending Budget No 1/2020: Support to Greece to face migration pressure, measures to fight coronavirus and reconstruction assistance to Albania

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 15-04-2020

Údar PARI MARIANNA

Réimse beartas Buiséad | Coróinvíreas

Eochairfhocal An Albáin | An Bhulgáir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Lárionad Eorpach um Ghalair a Chosc agus a Rialú | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tSín | An Áise agus an Aigéine | buiséad an Aontais Eorpaigh a ullmhú | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | COMHSHAOL | crith talún | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | eipidéim | feiste leighis | galar coróinvíris | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú an AE | rialú imirce | sláinte | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | trochlú an chomhshaoil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Draft Amending Budget No 1/2020 (DAB 1/2020) would provide additional funds to help address the needs arising from the increased migration pressures in Greece, assist Member States to limit the impact of the coronavirus outbreak through meeting needs for equipment and medical products, and contribute to Albania's post-earthquake reconstruction. The European Parliament is expected to vote, under the urgent procedure, on the Council position on DAB 1/2020 during the 16-17 April plenary session.

Sracfhéachaint [EN](#)

Emergency measures on migration: Article 78(3) TFEU

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 06-03-2020

Údar RADJENOVIC Anja

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhaontú (AE) | Conradh ar Fheidhmiú an Aontais Eorpaigh | Cúirt Bhreithiúnais an Aontais Eorpaigh | daoine a athlonnú | DL | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | rialú imirce | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Article 78(3) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) provides for the adoption of provisional measures in emergency migratory situations at the EU's external borders. It was first used during the 2015 migration crisis. On the basis of that article, the Council of the EU adopted binding decisions providing for the relocation from Italy and Greece of 160 000 people so as to ensure a fair and balanced distribution of, and sharing of responsibility for, asylum-seekers who were already present in the EU. However, despite most Member States' willingness to relocate asylum-seekers, some challenged the Council's decision before the Court of Justice of the EU (CJEU) or refused to help implement the decision. On 1 March 2020, in the light of events on its Turkish border, Greece announced that it wanted Article 78(3) TFEU to be used to ensure full EU support in the situation of a sudden influx of third-country nationals into the EU.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Detecting and protecting victims of trafficking in hotspots

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-07-2019

Údar SCHERRER Amandine Marie Anne

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Cabhair Forbartha agus Dhaonnúil | Cearta an Duine | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an duine | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhrac i gcoinne na coireachta | DL | dlí coiriúil | dídeanaí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | gáinneáil ar dhaoine | imirce | imirceach | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | striapachas | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study focuses on the issue of trafficking in human beings in the specific context of hotspots. It analyses the processes in place to facilitate the detection of victims when they arrive by sea on Greek and Italian shores, as well as the protection they are granted.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Victims of trafficking in hotspots

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 21-02-2019

Údar SCHERRER Amandine Marie Anne

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Cearta an Duine | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | cabhair d'íospartaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coireacht eagraithe | comhrac i gcoinne na coireachta | DL | dlí coiriúil | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | Gníomhaireacht an Aontais Eorpaigh um Thearmann | gnóthaí sóisialta | gáinneáil ar dhaoine | iarrthóir tearmainn | imirce | imirceach | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | rialú imirce | sclábhaíocht | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | striapachas | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing looks at the risks of exploitation faced by people leaving their countries in search of safety or better lives and arriving in Europe by sea. It gives an overview of the processes related to early identification of victims of trafficking in first reception facilities (hotspots) and the related challenges.

Briefing [EN](#)

Hotspots at EU external borders: State of play

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 26-06-2018

Údar LUYTEN KATRIEN | MENTZELOPOULOU Maria-Margarita

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | Coiste Pharlaimint na hEorpa | comhaontú déthaobhach | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | gáinneáil ar dhaoine | imirce | imirce neamhdhleathach | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre The 'hotspot approach' was presented by the Commission as part of the European Agenda on Migration of April 2015, when record numbers of refugees, asylum-seekers and other migrants flocked to the EU. The 'hotspots' – first reception facilities – aim to better coordinate EU agencies' and national authorities' efforts at the external borders of the EU, on initial reception, identification, registration and fingerprinting of asylum-seekers and migrants. Currently, only Greece and Italy host hotspots. Other EU countries can also benefit from the hotspot approach upon request, or in cases where the Commission believes that additional assistance is necessary. As migration continues to be one of the EU's main challenges, the hotspots are a key element of EU support for Greece and Italy to help them face the challenges of the humanitarian and border management crisis. However, reception conditions remain a concern. The majority of the hotspots suffer from overcrowding, and concerns have been raised by stakeholders with regards to camp facilities and living conditions, in particular for vulnerable migrants and asylum-seekers. The European Parliament has repeatedly called for action to ensure that the hotspot approach does not endanger the fundamental rights of asylum-seekers and migrants. The EU-Turkey Statement from March 2016, which is closely linked with the implementation of the hotspot approach in Greece, aims to reduce the irregular migration flows from Turkey to the EU. In parallel, the Commission proposed a temporary emergency relocation mechanism that began in October 2015, to assist the states facing increasing pressure from migrants' arrivals. This is an updated version of a Briefing drafted by Anita Orav, published in March 2016, PE 579.070.

Briefing [EN](#)

Greece's financial assistance programme - June 2018

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 22-06-2018

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MAGNUS Marcel | VALKAMA SIIRI AURORA | ZOPPÉ Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Sára Cobhsaíochta Eorpach | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cobhsú eacnamaíoch | coigeartú struchtúrach | cúlú eacnamaíoch | cúnamh macrairgeadais | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | margadh caipitil | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing provides an overview of the economic situation in Greece and the main developments under the third financial assistance programme. This version updates the briefing published on 3 October 2017.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Tax collection in Greece: State of play - June 2018

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 19-06-2018

Údar ANGERER Jost

Réimse beartas Cánachas | Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | bailiú cánach | bailiú sonraí | CBL | cuntais náisiúnta | cáin ar ioncam | cánachas | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | olltáirgeacht intíre | staidreamh | teicneolaíocht faisnéise agus próiseáil sonraí | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing provides an overview of taxation developments in Greece, based on the following recent data: (1) latest publicly available facts and figures from the Greek tax administration, Eurostat and the OECD; (2) progress on tax reforms as assessed by the Commission in its latest publicly available reports under the ESM programme for Greece.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

[Challenges for the euro area \[What Think Tanks are thinking\]](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 08-06-2018

Údar CESLUK-GRAJEWSKI Marcin

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Bhulgáir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | an limistéar euro | aontas eacnamaíoch agus airgeadaíochta | bainistíocht | bainistíocht riosca | beartas fioscach | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | creat polaitiúil | cuideachta a bhfuil deacrachtaí aici | cánachas | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | eagrú gnó | fiachas poiblí | foras creidmheasa | fás eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | meitheal mhachnaimh | pobalachas | POLAITÍOCHT | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | TAIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre In June, the Heads of State or Government of the countries sharing the euro currency will discuss ways to improve the functioning of the euro area. French President Emmanuel Macron has proposed an ambitious reform plan, but Germany, the euro area's economic powerhouse, is more cautious. Despite continued growth, after years of stagnation, the euro area needs better governance to meet future challenges, economic analysts say. They add that recent political developments in Italy may complicate the drive for reform, as could unstable political situations elsewhere. This note brings together commentaries, analyses and studies by major international think tanks and research institutes on challenges facing the euro area and related issues. Earlier publications on the topic can be found in a previous edition of 'What Think Tanks are Thinking' published in December 2017.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Results of the 2018 stress test of the four significant Greek banks](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 30-05-2018

Údar DESLANDES JEROME JEAN PHILIPPE | MAGNUS Marcel

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tÚdarás Baincéireachta Eorpach | aontas baincéireachta an Aontas Eorpaigh | banc | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | institiúidí an AE agus an tsairbhís shibhialta Eorpach | ionsamhlú | maoirseacht baincéireachta | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | teicneolaíocht agus rialacháin theicniúla | TAIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | tástáil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing summarises the results of the 2018 stress test of the four significant Greek banks directly supervised by the European Central Bank (ECB), and puts them into perspective, comparing them with previous results.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Transport and Tourism in Greece](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 16-04-2018

Údar TUSZYNSKA Beata

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Iompar | Turasóireacht

Eochairfhocal aeriompar | aeriompar agus spásiompar | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas iompair | bonneagar iompair | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | EACNAMAÍOCHT | FUINNEAMH | fuinneamh bog | fuinneamh in-athnuaite | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | gréasán tras-Eorpach | IOMPAR | iompar ar bóthar | iompar ar iarnród | iompar de thalamh | muirompar | muirompar agus iompar ar uiscebhealaí intíre | staidreamh | tionóisc iompair | turasóireacht | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This overview of the transport and tourism sectors in Greece was prepared to provide information for the mission of the Transport and Tourism Committee to the country between 7 and 9 May 2018.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Economic Dialogue with the President of the Eurogroup - ECON on 21 February 2018](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 19-02-2018

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | LEHOFER WOLFGANG | MAGNUS Marcel | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPÉ Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Grúpa Euro (an limistéar euro) | An Seimeastar Eorpach | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | cúnamh macrairgeadais | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maicreacnamaíocht | maoiniú an AE | margadh caipitil | réamh-mheastachán gearrthéarmach | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Mário Centeno, President of the Eurogroup since 13 January 2018, has been invited to a regular Economic Dialogue, notably in accordance with Article 2ab of Regulation 1466/97 as amended. This briefing provides an overview of the ongoing work of the Eurogroup as regards public finances, macro-economic imbalances, financial adjustment programmes and the banking union. As the President of the Eurogroup, Mr Centeno has also been appointed as Chairman of the Board of Governors of the European Stability Mechanism.

[Grinnanailís EN](#)

Integration of refugees in Greece, Hungary and Italy: Comparative Analysis

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 31-01-2018

Údar KRAATZ Susanne

Údar seachtarach Manuela SAMEK LODOVICI (project leader), IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Serena Marianna DRUFUCA, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Nicola ORLANDO, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht

Eochairfhocal acquis an Chomhphobail | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Ungáir | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí | EACNAMAIÓCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gluaiseacht imirceach | gnóthaí sóisialta | imirce | lánpháirtíú imirceach | lánpháirtíú sóisialta | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | tearmann polaitiúil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study presents a comparative overview of recent policy developments in Greece, Hungary and Italy, which present some similarities as regards their position in the migration routes, but also very different approaches. The focus of the analysis is on progress achieved in the last three years in the adaptation of the reception and integration system for the high numbers of new arrivals and on the main challenges encountered, with a focus on labour market integration measures. Further, special attention is given to changes in perceptions, public opinion and political discourse with respect to the asylum and integration of refugees and how this influenced policy strategies.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Integration of refugees in Greece, Hungary and Italy: Comparative Analysis

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 20-12-2017

Údar seachtarach Manuela SAMEK LODOVICI (project leader), IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Serena Marianna DRUFUCA, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Nicola ORLANDO, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Chiara Crepaldi, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Flavia PESCE, IRS- Istituto per la Ricerca Sociale
Spyros KOULOCHERIS, Greek Council of Refugees
Szilvia BORBÉLY, PhD in Economics, freelance researcher.

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Ungáir | anailís dhéimeagrafach | anailís eacnamaíoch | bailiú sonraí | Ballstát den Aontas Eorpach | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair ón Aontas Eorpach | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | Cistí Struchtúrtha agus Infheistíochta na hEorpa | córas cúraim sláinte | dáileadh mhaoiniú an Aontais Eorpaigh | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | dídeanaí | EACNAMAIÓCHT | foirgníocht agus pleanáil baile | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | lánpháirtíú imirceach | maoiniú an AE | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | riachtanas tithíochta | sláinte | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | staidreamh | staidéar tionchair | teicneolaíocht faisnéise agus próiseáil sonraí | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study presents a comparative overview of recent policy developments in Greece, Hungary and Italy, which present some similarities as regards their position in the migration routes, but also very different approaches. The focus of the analysis is on progress achieved in the last three years in the adaptation of the reception and integration system for the high numbers of new arrivals and on the main challenges encountered, with a focus on labour market integration measures. Further, special attention is given to changes in perceptions, public opinion and political discourse with respect to the asylum and integration of refugees and how this influenced policy strategies.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Achoimre fheidhmeach [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Iarscríbhinn 1 [EN](#)

Iarscríbhinn 2 [EN](#)

Iarscríbhinn 3 [EN](#)

Statistical governance in Greece - recent developments

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 29-11-2017

Údar ANGERER Jost | XIROU ASPASIA

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | Ballstát den Aontas Eorpach | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís poiblí | cásdlí | DLÍ | EACNAMAIÓCHT | Eurostat | foinsí agus brainsí den dlí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpaigh | oibriú na n-institiúidí | POLAITÍOCHT | rialachas | staidreamh náisiúnta | trédhearcacht riaracháin | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This document provides an overview of the recent developments of Greek statistical system as well as an indication of the magnitude of the revision of public finance data after their first validation. It also covers legal proceedings before Greek courts against Andreas Georgiou (Head of the Greek Statistical Office, ELSTAT, between 2 August 2010 and 2 August 2015), among others on the ground of the accusation that he has inflated 2009 Greek deficit figures. This document is an update of a briefing published in November 2016.

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU labour markets \[What Think Tanks are thinking\]](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 16-10-2017

Údar CESLUK-GRAJEWSKI Marcin

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | athchóiriú eacnamaíoch | CEISTEANNA SOISIALTA | creat sóisialta | dlí an tsaothair agus caidreamh oibreachais | dífhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | faisnéis agus próiseáil faisnéise | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | idirphlé sóisialta (AE) | imirce | intleacht shaorga | lánpháirtiú imirceach | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | meitheal mhachnaimh | oibrí ar phostú | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | staidéar tionchair | straitéis fáis AE | struchtúr eacnamaíoch | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | TÁIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | éagthromaíocht shóisialta

Achoimre Economic recovery has reduced the unemployment rate in the euro area and the wider European Union, but there are still significant challenges for EU labour markets. These include increasing inequalities, the effect of the digital revolution and globalisation on jobs, the impact of the posting of workers abroad within the EU, persistently high youth and long-term unemployment, and integration of migrants. The European Commission is pushing ahead with its European Pillar of Social Rights package to strengthen the social dimension of Economic and Monetary Union. This note offers links to recent commentaries and reports by major international think tanks and research institutes on the state and possible reforms of EU labour markets as well as social policies. More reports on social policies can be found in a previous edition of 'What Think Tanks are Thinking' published in May 2017.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Greece's financial assistance programme \(September 2017\)](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 04-10-2017

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | DUVILLET-MARGERIT ALIENOR ANNE CLAIRE | HRADISKY Martin | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Sársa Cobhsaíochta Eorpach | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | cobhsú eacnamaíoch | coigeartú struchtúrach | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | margadh caipitil | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing provides an overview of the economic situation in Greece and the main elements of the third financial assistance programme. This briefing is regularly updated (this version replaces the version published on 22 June 2017).

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

[Precautionary recapitalisations under the Bank Recovery and Resolution Directive: conditionality and case practice](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 05-07-2017

Údar DUVILLET-MARGERIT ALIENOR ANNE CLAIRE | MAGNUS Marcel | MESNARD Benoit

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Bord Eorpach um Riosca Sistéamach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tUdarás Baincéireachta Eorpach | anailís eacnamaíoch | Ballstát den Aontas Eorpach | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair le haghaidh athstruchtúir | cobhsaíocht airgeadais | cuideachta a bhfuil deacrachtaí aici | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú gnó | foras creidmheasa | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | ionstraim airgeadais | maicreacnamaíocht | rialachán airgeadais | riosca airgeadais | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | státhabhair | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing focusses on the possibility provided by the Bank Recovery and Resolution Directive (BRRD) to recapitalize a bank outside resolution. It explains the legal framework, in particular the conditionality attached to such precautionary recapitalisations, and reviews the few cases where the use of this instrument was discussed.

Briefing [EN](#)

[International Protection in Greece - Background information for the LIBE Committee delegation to Greece 22-25 May 2017](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 06-06-2017

Údar PAPAGEORGIOU IOANNIS

Réimse beartas Cearta an Duine | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal aisimíre | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas comhair | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cinneadh (AE) | comhaontú idirnáisiúnta | DLI | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí idirnáisiúnta | duine óg | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | dídeanaí | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | imíre | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | leanbh | lánpháirtíú imirceach | Na hOileáin Aeigéacha | náisiúnach coigríche | oifig nó gníomhaireacht an Aontais Eorpaigh | réigiúin de bhallstáit an AE | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | staidreamh | tríú tír | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Upon request by the LIBE Committee, this paper provides a general overview of the latest developments in terms of international protection and reception of third-country nationals in Greece for the purposes of the visit of a delegation of the Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs to Greece.

Staidéar [EN](#)

[Unemployment and Poverty: Greece and other \(post-\)programme countries](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 31-05-2017

Údar DESSIMIROVA Denitza | KRAATZ Susanne

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht | Pleanáil Chun Cinn

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas rialtais | bochtaineacht | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | cuntais náisiúnta | cúnamh macrairgeadais | dáileadh mhaoiniú an Aontais Eorpaigh | dálaí eacnamaíocha | dífhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | margadh an tsaothair | oibrí óg | POLAITÍOCHT | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | téarnamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This document gives an update of the development of unemployment and poverty in Greece including a view to changes in employment in the public sector. It presents Greece in a comparative perspective (Cyprus, Ireland, Portugal, Spain). The note has been prepared by Policy Department A to support the work of the Committee's Monitoring Group on Greece.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Background Information for the LIBE Delegation on Migration and Asylum in Italy - April 2017](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 31-03-2017

Údar RAFFAELLI Rosa

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | An dlí idirnáisiúnta príobháideach agus comhar breithiúnach in ábhair shibhialta | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí | Reachtáíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Slándáil agus Cosaint

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhar idirnáisiúnta | DLI | dlí idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | imirce neamhdhleathach | náisiúnach coigríche | tearmann polaitiúil | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Upon request by the LIBE Committee, this paper provides some information on the current situation of asylum and migration in Italy, focusing in particular on the "hotspots" and on the asylum procedures. The paper describes the applicable legislative framework, as recently amended, as well as its practical application.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

[Greece's financial assistance programme \(March 2017\)](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 10-03-2017

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPÉ Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | banc | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cobhsaíocht airgeadais | coigeartú struchtúrach | córas baincéireachta | DLI | dlí sibhialta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | staidreamh náisiúnta | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing gives an overview of the economic situation in Greece and the main elements of the third financial assistance programme. This briefing is regularly updated (this version replaces the version published on 29 September 2016).

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Implementation of the 2015 Council Decisions Establishing Provisional Measures in the Area of International Protection for the Benefit of Italy and of Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 07-03-2017

Údar seachtarach Elspeth GUILD (Centre for European Policy Studies, Brussels, Belgium), Cathryn COSTELLO (Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford, UK) and Violeta MORENO-LAX (Queen Mary University of London, UK) ;
Research assistance:
Christina VELENTZA (Democritus University of Thrace, Greece), Daniela VITIELLO (Roma Tre University, Rome, Italy) and Natascha ZAUN (Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford, UK)

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal aistriú | an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cinneadh (AE) | DLí | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí coiriúil | dlí idirnáisiúnta | duine gan stát | dídeanaí | eachtrannaigh a ligean isteach | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | rialú imirce | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | tríú tír | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study, commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the LIBE Committee, examines the EU's mechanism of relocation of asylum seekers from Greece and Italy to other Member States. It examines the scheme in the context of the Dublin System, the hotspot approach, and the EU-Turkey Statement, recommending that asylum seekers' interests, and rights be duly taken into account, as it is only through their full engagement that relocation will be successful. Relocation can become a system that provides flexibility for Member States and local host communities, as well as accommodating the agency and dignity of asylum seekers. This requires greater cooperation from receiving States, and a clearer role for a single EU legal and institutional framework to organise preference matching and rationalise efforts and resources overall.

Staidéar [EN](#)

THE INSTRUMENTS PROVIDING MACRO-FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO EU MEMBER STATES

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 12-01-2017

Údar seachtarach Cinzia ALCIDI, David Rinaldi, Jorge Núñez Ferrer, Danel Gros, Centre for European Policy Studies (CEPS)

Réimse beartas An Díl agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Buiséad | Rialú Buiséadach | Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach | Trasuíomh agus Cur i bhFeidhm an Díl

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Laitvia | An Phortaingéil | An Rómáin | An Spáinn | An Sársa Cobhsaíochta Eorpach | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Ungáir | bainistíocht | bainistíocht riosca | beartas buiséid | beartas comhair | buiséad an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cobhsaíocht airgeadais | cumhachtaí Pharlaimint na hEorpa | cúnamh le comhardú na n-íocaíochtaí | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fuascailt fiachais phoiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | iasacht ón Aontas Eorpach | institiúidí an AE agus an tséirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú an AE | modh maoinithe | rialachas eacnamaíoch (AE) | riosca airgeadais | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | socruithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | trédhearcacht i gcinnteoireacht | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre This paper revises the European instruments for macro-financial stability providing financial support to member states. Three instruments, created on an ad-hoc basis during the crisis, are temporary and should gradually disappear. One instrument reserved for non-euro area member states, and others targeted at euro area countries remain in place. In the long term, the European Stability Mechanism is likely to become the only instrument for macro-financial assistance, but its current standing outside the EU legal framework needs to be addressed.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Workshop on the Impact of the Economic Crisis on Access to Healthcare and Medicines

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 30-09-2016

Údar SCHONARD Martina

Réimse beartas Achainíocha ar Pharlaimint na hEorpa

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Ríocht Aontaithe | beartas sláinte | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | creat sóisialta | córas cúraim sláinte | cúlú eacnamaíoch | cúram sláinte | dálaí eacnamaíocha | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | leigheas | morlaíocht | sláinte | staidreamh sláinte | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | éagothromaíocht shóisialta

Achoimre A Workshop organised by the Policy Department C was held on the impact of economic crisis on access to healthcare and medicines. The speakers addressed issues such as budget cuts in health care, high price of medicines, inequalities in access to various treatments as a direct result of those cuts, addressed medicines as a financial products with their share on stock market which creates an artificial incentive to keep the high value for medicines, etc. Better coordinated procurement for medicines, as practiced by the Benelux countries, was given as an example. Further recommendations on how to improve access to healthcare were suggested by the experts and by the representative of the Commission.

Briefing [EN](#)

Research for REGI Committee - Greece: Regional Policy and Economic and Social Situation

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 15-09-2016

Údar LECARTE Jacques

Réimse beartas Forbairt Réigiúnach

Eochairfhocal aicmiú gnó | An Ciste Comhtháthaithe | An Ciste Eorpach Muirí agus Iascaigh | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas fostaíochta | beartas réigiúnach AE | bochtaineacht | cabhair réigiúnach | CETFT | cistí struchtúracha | Cistí Struchtúrtha agus Infheistíochta na hEorpa | cruthú post | cuntais náisiúnta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | gnóthais bheaga agus mheánmhéide | maoiniú an AE | réamh-mheastachán meántéarmach | réigiúin agus beartas réigiúnach | réigiún nach bhfuil bail ar fónamh air | tionscnamh AE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This in-depth analysis was prepared on the request of the Committee on Regional Development in the context of its visit to Greece. The analysis provides an overview of Greece's regions (with a special attention to Attica and Central Macedonia) and of its political, economic and administrative system. In addition, this analysis focuses on the implementation of cohesion policy on the ground with a particular attention to the consequences of the recent amendment of the Common Provisions Regulation in respect of special measures for Greece, as well as to Greece's participation in six European Territorial Cooperation programmes.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Smart specialisation and EU cohesion policy

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 06-09-2016

Údar HALLEUX Vivienne

Réimse beartas Forbairt Réigiúnach

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thoir agus an Tráicia | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | Ciste Forbraíochta Réigiúnaí na hEorpa | comhtháthú eacnamaíoch agus sóisialta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | nuálaíocht | réigiún de bhallstáit an AE | taighde agus forbairt | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | TAIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre For the current programming period, Member States and regions are, for the first time, required to develop research and innovation strategies for smart specialisation (RIS3). An own-initiative report tabled for plenary makes recommendations for advancing the implementation of this novel strategic approach, which provides a path for innovation-driven economic transformation and development.

Sracfhéachaint [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Follow-Up of CONT Mission to Greece. How to Improve Land Expropriation Decisions?

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 04-08-2016

Údar seachtarach Willibrordus Sluijters (DG REGIO, European Commission) ; Sébastien Renaud (European Commission) ; Chryssy Potsiou (National Technical University of Athens, Greece) ; George Delis (Ministry of Infrastructure, Transportation and Networks, Greece) and Andreas Psathas (Ministry of Economy, Development and Tourism, Greece)

Réimse beartas An dlí idirnáisiúnta poiblí | An dlí idirnáisiúnta príobháideach agus comhar breithiúnach in ábhair shibhialta | Buiséad | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Rialú Buiséadach | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal aicmiú gnó | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | athchóiriú institiúideach | córais feirmeoireachta | DLÍ | dlí sibhialta | díshealbhú | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | gnó eastáit réadaigh | leasú chóras na talún | leithdháileadh talún | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | struchtúir agus táirgeadh talmhaíochta | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre On 14 June 2016, at the request of the Committee on Budgetary Control, the Policy Department for Budgetary Affairs organised a workshop on "Follow-up of CONT mission to Greece. How to improve land expropriation decisions?". The workshop examined the current status and the future prospects of land expropriations in Greece, offering clarification on undertaken reforms and recent legislation changes. This document can not constitute an authentic record of proceedings. The workshop was public and live webstreamed. The video record can be found under the following link: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/ep-live/en/committees/video?event=20160614-1500-COMMITTEE-CONT>

Staidéar [EN](#)

Assessment of the European Globalisation Adjustment Fund from a Gender Equality Perspective

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-07-2016

Údar seachtarach Silvia Sansonetti (Fondazione Giacomo Brodolini, Italy)

Réimse beartas Cearta an Duine | Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Ciste Eorpach um Choigeartú don Domhandú | An Eoraip | An Fhionlainn | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Pholainn | An Rómáin | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | cearta agus saoirsí | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhionannas inscne | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | cúlú eacnamaíoch | DLÍ | dáileadh mhaoiniú an Aontais Eorpaigh | dálaí eacnamaíocha | difhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | fostaíocht ban | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | iomarcaíocht | lánpháirtíú i bhfostaíocht | maoiniú an AE | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | POLAÍOCHT | rannpháirtíocht na mban | riarachán poiblí | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | áit na mban | Éire

Achoimre The study was requested by the European Parliament's Committee on Women's Rights and Gender Equality and commissioned, overseen and published by the Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. This assessment aims at investigating gender differences across EGF interventions. By adopting gender budgeting principles, the analysis shows that there are at least four factors resulting in different treatment of men and women in the implementation of the fund: a more frequent implementation of the EGF in male-dominated sectors based on the fact that the impact of the crisis by sectors is not gender neutral, the size of the firms involved in the interventions, and the prevailing productive structure by sectors. Apart from a general analysis, the study includes also detailed analyses of EGF cases in seven Member States.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Vicious circles: The interplay between Europe's financial and sovereign debt crises

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 06-06-2016

Údar SCHEINERT CHRISTIAN

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | An Sásra | Cobhsaíochta Eorpach | anailís eacnamaíoch | banc | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | cobhsaíocht airgeadais | comhaontú cobhsaíochta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | iarmhairt eacnamaíoch | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoirseacht airgeadais | maoirseacht baincéireachta | Meiriceá | Na Stáit Aontaithe | rialachas eacnamaíoch (AE) | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre From 2007 a series of crises in the economic and financial sphere hit the European Union. These were partly linked and tended to amplify each other. Two of the hardest hitting, the financial and sovereign debt crises, were closely intertwined and put immense pressure on the euro area, stressing the financial sector and pushing Member State governments' budgets to their very limits. Several Member States lost access to the capital markets, and required financial assistance from both the euro area and the IMF. Unlike the United States economy, the euro area economy has failed to bounce back from the economic crisis owing to its ongoing sovereign debt crisis. Although the initial shock of the financial crisis came from the United States of America, the crisis took a different twist in the euro area, which was not prepared for such an event. There were no proper crisis resolution mechanisms in place, nor were there sufficient budgetary margins available to save the banks and reinvigorate the economy without putting the sustainability of public finances in jeopardy. The Stability and Growth Pact, a central element of Economic and Monetary Union, had failed to produce the necessary fiscal margin. Problems were compounded by macroeconomic imbalances that had built up inside several Member States. The European Union fought on two parallel fronts: saving banks and supporting stressed sovereigns in order to extinguish the fire, while also correcting the framework with the aim of avoiding a recurrence of similar crises. Although the worst seems to be over, problems persist and a renewed flare-up is not impossible.

Briefing [EN](#)

Unemployment and Poverty: Greece and Other (Post-)Programme Countries

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 16-05-2016

Údar DESSIMIROVA Denitza | KRAATZ Susanne

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht | Pleanáil Chun Cinn

Eochairfhocal aicme atá faoi mhíbhuntáiste sóisialta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | Ballstát den Aontas Eorpach | beartas fostaíochta an Aontais Eorpaigh | bochtaineacht | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhrac | gcoinne na difhostaíochta | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | difhostaíocht fhadtéarmach | difhostaíocht i measc an ógra | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | téarnamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | ísealioncam

Achoimre This document, provided by Policy Department A at the request of the Employment and Social Affairs Committee, gives an overview of the development of unemployment and poverty in Greece in a comparative perspective (Cyprus, Ireland, Portugal, Spain).

Briefing [EN](#)

On the Frontline: The Hotspot Approach to Managing Migration

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 10-05-2016

Údar NEVILLE Darren | RIGON AMALIA | SY Sarah Salome

Réimse beartas Cearta an Duine

Eochairfhocal aisimisce | an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | beartas iompair | beartas víosaí AE | cabhair um fhorbairt | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | dlí idirnáisiúnta | Europol | Frontex | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | Gníomhaireacht an Aontais Eorpaigh um Thearmann | gáinneáil ar dhaoine | imirce | imirce teaghlaigh | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | IOMPAR | lánpháirtiú imirceach | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | rialú teorann | sábháilteacht mhuirí | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This study, commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the LIBE Committee, places the new "hotspot approach" to managing migration within its policy framework. It examines the way in which EU agencies provide support to frontline Member States, with particular focus on Greece, and assesses the chief challenges identified to date in both the policy design and operational implementation of hotspots.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Greece's financial assistance programme (March 2016)

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 05-04-2016

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MESNARD Benoit | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach | Talmhaíocht agus Forbairt Tuaithe

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | banc | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | córas baincéireachta | DLÍ | dlí sibhialta | dálaí eacnamaíochta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | réamhaisnéis eacnamaíoch | staid eacnamaíoch | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | úsáid cabhrach

Achoimre This briefing gives an overview of the economic situation in Greece and the main elements of the third financial assistance programme. This briefing is regularly updated. It served also as a background document for the delegation of the Financial Assistance Working Group to Athens end of March 2016. The previous update was made in view of an Economic Dialogue on 2 March 2016 with Mr Euclid Tsakalotos, Minister of Finance of the Hellenic Republic, in the competent Committee of the European Parliament.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Proceedings of the Workshop on Evolution of Collective Bargaining in Troika Programme and Post-Programme Member States

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 21-03-2016

Údar DESSIMIROVA Denitza | SCHMID-DRÜNER Marion

Údar seachtarach Ricardo RODRÍGUEZ CONTRERAS, Maria DA PAZ CAMPOS LIMA, Aurora TRIF, Peter RIGNEY and Aristeia KOUKIADAKI

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Beartas Sóisialta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | An Rómáin | bainistíocht pearsanra agus íocaíocht foirne | beartas pá | beartas sóisialta na hEorpa | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhpháirtithe sóisialta | cómhargáil | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dlí an tsaothair agus caidreamh oibreachais | dálaí eacnamaíochta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | FOSTÁIOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | idirphlé sóisialta | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | oibrí (AE) | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre The European Parliament's Committee on Employment and Social Affairs requested a workshop on "Evolution of Collective Bargaining in Troika Programme and Post-Programme Member States", which was held in the European Parliament in Brussels on 18 February 2016. The workshop is connected to the EMPL Committee's ongoing work on monitoring the implementation of labour market and social reforms foreseen by the Memorandum of Understanding with Greece and its interest in following up the findings of the EP resolution of 13 March 2014 on Employment and social aspects of the role and operations of the Troika; it is also connected to the European Commission's intention to relaunch social dialogue.

The workshop presentations trace the development of collective bargaining in the last decades and have a look at the state of play of collective bargaining in Portugal, Romania, Ireland and Greece.

This Policy Department A publication contains the programme, a summary of discussions, background papers and the presentations of the workshop.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Outcome of informal European Council of 7 March 2016 and the informal meeting of the EU Heads of State or Government with Turkey

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 09-03-2016

Údar DRACHENBERG Ralf

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha | Reachtaíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tSiria | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhéanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | ceann rialtais | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | Comhaontú Schengen | comhbheartas eachtrach agus slándála | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | POLAITÍOCHT | rialú imirce | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The informal European Council of 7 March 2016 focused on migration, assessing the state of implementation of previously agreed measures. EU leaders stressed the need to fully apply the Schengen Borders Code, thereby ending the 'wave-through' policy for migrants, providing humanitarian assistance to Greece and moving forward in the EU's cooperation with Turkey. The latter point was also the main focus of the informal meeting of the EU Heads of State or Government with Turkish Prime Minister, Ahmet Davutoğlu. Leaders agreed to accelerate the implementation of the EU-Turkey Action Plan and welcomed additional proposals made by Turkey. In particular, the lifting of visa requirements should be brought forward to June 2016 and disbursement of the €3-billion Refugee Facility for Syrians should be speeded up.

Briefing [EN](#)

Hotspots and emergency relocation: State of play

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 03-03-2016

Údar ORAV Anita

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal an ceart chun tearmainn | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | beartas víosaí AE | cabhair do dhéanaithe | caidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | Comhaontú Schengen | DLÍ | dlí idirnáisiúnta | Europol | faireachas muirí | Frontex | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | Gníomhaireacht an Aontais Eorpaigh um Thearmann | imirce | imirceach | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | lánpháirtíú imirceach | maoiniú AE | maoiniú an AE | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | rialú teorann | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The year 2015 saw a record number of migrants arriving in the European Union: Frontex reports that 1.83 million irregular border crossings were detected at the EU's external borders, 1.04 million of them in Greece and Italy. According to Eurostat, 1.29 million asylum applications were lodged in the EU in 2015. Based on the current Dublin system, applicants' first country of entry is responsible for processing their asylum claims. This puts enormous pressure on frontline states. The Commission's communication on a European Agenda on Migration includes a proposal for a temporary emergency relocation mechanism to relieve the pressure on overburdened states. In parallel, the Commission has launched a 'hotspot' approach to provide assistance along specific sections of the border, characterised by 'disproportionate mixed migratory flows'. The approach entails temporary intervention by EU agencies such as Frontex, the European Asylum Support Office (EASO) and Europol to help national authorities guide asylum-seekers towards asylum procedures and irregular migrants towards return procedures. Eleven such hotspots had been identified as of February 2016: six in Italy and five in Greece. Currently only three are fully operational. Although work on the hotspot approach is not yet complete and the relocation process only began in October 2015, stakeholders have already pointed to several shortcomings in how they currently operate. Parliament has insisted that the hotspot approach should not undermine the fundamental rights of any persons, refugees or otherwise, arriving at Europe's shores.

Briefing [EN](#)

FYR Macedonia: A 'conditional' recommendation

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 02-03-2016

Údar LILYANOVA Velina

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thuaidh | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | aontachas leis an Aontas Eorpach | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an duine | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | creat polaitiúil | creat sóisialta | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | daonlathú | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | dálaí socheacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú an chórais dlí | geilleagar idirlinne | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim pholaitiúil | lánpháirtíocht Eorpach | neamhspleáchas na mbreithiúna | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | réiteach díospóidí | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | smacht reachta | sochaí shibhialta | struchtúr eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | éilíú

Achoimre The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia is facing its 'most severe political crisis since 2001' and is preparing for snap elections on 5 June 2016. The Commission made its seventh recommendation for the beginning of accession talks, 'conditional' on the implementation of a 2015 EU-brokered political agreement between the main parties, expected to ensure free and fair elections.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Economic Dialogue with Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 01-03-2016

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MESNARD Benoit | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | banc | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | córas baincéireachta | DLÍ | dlí sibhialta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | réamhaisnéis eacnamaíoch | staid eacnamaíoch | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | úsáid cabhrach

Achoimre This note presents selected information on the current status of the EU economic governance procedures and related relevant information in view of an Economic Dialogue with Mr Euclid Tsakalotos, Minister of Finance of the Hellenic Republic, in accordance with the EU legal framework, in particular Article 2a of EU Regulation 1467 as amended by Regulation 1177/2011 and Article 7(10) of EU Regulation 472/2013. This briefing is an update on a previous briefing on Greece's Financial Assistance Programme.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

The Implementation of Bail-In in Recent Resolution Cases

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 22-02-2016

Údar MESNARD Benoit

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Phortaingéil | An Ungáir | banc | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair do ghnóthais | cuideachta a bhfuil deacrachtaí aici | dlí na baincéireachta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú gnó | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | iomaíocht | méadú caipitil | rialú ar Státchabhair | státchabhair | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Since 1 January 2016 it has become mandatory under the BRRD to bail-in shareholders and creditors for a minimum amount of 8% of total liabilities before any SRF fund be injected into banks under resolution.

Sracfhéachaint [EN](#)

Greece's Financial Assistance Programme - January 2016

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 01-02-2016

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MESNARD Benoit | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | athchóiriú riaracháin | banc | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | cabhair do dhéanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | cosaint shóisialta | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | córas baincéireachta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoiniú an AE | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | réamhaisnéis eacnamaíoch | scéim pinsin | socruithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | staid eacnamaíoch | staid pholaitiúil | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing gives an overview of the economic situation in Greece and the main elements of the third financial assistance programme. The briefing is regularly updated. For an overview of the state-of-play on all programmes, including ex post surveillance, please see the separate document "Macro-financial assistance to EU Member States".

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

The International Monetary Fund, the World Trade Organization and International Trade

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 28-01-2016

Údar ALBERS MAGDALENA | DE MICCO Pasquale

Réimse beartas Cabhair Forbartha agus Dhaonnúil | Gnóthai Eachtracha | Rialachas Domhanda | Trádáil Idirnáisiúnta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eagraíocht Dhomhanda Trádála | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | athchóiriú institiúideach | beartas comhair | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | comhar institiúideach | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | eagraíochtaí domhanda | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | ról idirnáisiúnta an Aontais Eorpaigh | TRÁDÁIL | trádáil idirnáisiúnta | trádáil idirnáisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The EU's trade policy does not exist in a vacuum. On the one hand, it is affected by international standard and rule-setting. On the other hand, the EU is itself an influential actor shaping the international trade agenda by participating in the work of international organisations and fora. This short note focuses on the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Trade Organization (WTO).

Briefing [EN](#)

The Role of the European Investment Bank in Promoting Foreign Trade by SMEs

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 28-01-2016

Údar BIERBRAUER Elfriede | TENUTA FRANCESCO

Réimse beartas An Margadh Inmheánach agus an tAontas Custam | Gnóthaí Eachtracha | Rialachas Domhanda | Trádáil Idirnáisiúnta

Eochairfhocal aicmiú gnó | AIRGEADAS | An Banc Eorpach Infheistíochta | An Banc Forbartha Idir-Mheiriceánach | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | eagraíochtaí lasmuigh den Eoraip | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | gnóthais bheaga agus mheánmhéide | infheistíocht choigríche | infheistíocht thar lear | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú AE | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú an AE | maoiniúchán corparáideach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | árachas | árachas creidmheasa onnmhairiúcháin

Achoimre The EU's trade policy does not exist in a vacuum. On the one hand, it is affected by international standard and rule-setting. On the other hand, the EU is itself an influential actor shaping the international trade agenda by participating in the work of international organisations and fora. This short note focuses on the European Investment Bank (EIB).

Briefing [EN](#)

Fit for Purpose? The Facilitation Directive and the Criminalisation of Humanitarian Assistance to Irregular Migrants

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 28-01-2016

Údar seachtarach Sergio CARRERA, Elspeth GUILD, Ana ALIVERTI, Jennifer ALLSOPP, Maria Giovanna MANIERI and Michele LEVOY

Réimse beartas An dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Ungáir | An Ísiltír | beartas comhair | cabhair dhaonnúil | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SOISIALTA | DLÍ | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí coiriúil | dlí coiriúil | forfheidhmiú dhlí AE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gluaiseacht um chearta an duine | gáinneáil ar dhaoine | imirce | imirce neamhdhleathach | lánpháirtiú imirceach | maoiniú AE | maoiniú an AE | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | sochaí shibhialta | Treoir CE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study was commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs at the request of the LIBE Committee. With renewed efforts to counter people smuggling in the context of an unprecedented influx of migrants and refugees into the EU, it assesses existing EU legislation in the area – the 2002 Facilitators' Package – and how it deals with those providing humanitarian assistance to irregular migrants. The study maps EU legislation against the international legal framework and explores the effects – both direct and indirect – of the law and policy practice in selected Member States. It finds significant inconsistencies, divergences and grey areas, such that humanitarian actors are often deterred from providing assistance. The study calls for a review of the legislative framework, greater legal certainty and improved data collection on the effects of the legislation.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Adriatic and Ionian Region: Socio-Economic Analysis and Assessment of Transport and Energy Links

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-12-2015

Údar seachtarach Kovacevic Aleksandar and Pagella Paolo

Réimse beartas Forbairt Réigiúnach

Eochairfhocal An Albáin | An Bhoisnia agus an Heirseagaivéin | An Chróit | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Mhuir Iónach | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An tSeirbia | An tSlóivéin | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas comhair | beartas comhshaoil | beartas comhshaoil | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas fuinnimh | beartas fuinnimh | beartas iompair | beartas réigiúnach AE | bonneagar iompair | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SOISIALTA | comhar réigiúnach | COMHSHAOL | creat sóisialta | dálaí socheacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú iompair | forbairt inbhuanaithe | FUINNEAMH | fuinneamh bog | fuinneamh in-athnuaite | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | gréasán tras-Eorpach | IOMPAR | iompar traschórais | Montainéagró | Muir Aidriad | réigiún agus beartas réigiúnach | staidreamh | timpeallacht nádúrtha | turasóireacht | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This study is aimed at describing the socio-economic situation and the state of play of energy, transport and tourism linkages in the Adriatic and Ionian Region. It identifies development gaps between EU Member States and non-EU countries that participate in the European Union Strategy for the AIR. It also identifies risks and opportunities of the EU Strategy for Adriatic-Ionian Region and outlines the critical importance of these opportunities for the economic development of the AIR.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Outlook for the European Council of 17-18 December 2015: Pre-European Council Briefing

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 11-12-2015

Údar DRACHENBERG Ralf

Réimse beartas An Margadh Inmheánach agus an tAontas Custam | Fuinneamh | Reachtaíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | aistriú | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | An Ríocht Aontaithe | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | ballraíocht san Aontas Eorpach | beartas comhshaoil | beartas don athrú aeráide | beartas fuinnimh | beartas fuinnimh | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | Comhaontú Schengen | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | COMHSHAOL | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | eagrú gnó | Frontex | FUINNEAMH | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | iomaíochas | margadh aonair | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | sceimhlitheoireacht | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre At the 17-18 December 2015 meeting of the European Council, EU Heads of State or Government will discuss the migration crisis, the fight against terrorism, Economic and Monetary Union, the Internal Market, the Energy Union and the United Kingdom's renegotiation of its EU membership. On many of these issues, EU leaders will assess the implementation of their decisions from previous European Council meetings. It will be the first substantial discussion on the United Kingdom's proposals for changes in the operation of the Union.

Briefing [EN](#)

Greece's Financial Assistance Programme (November 2015)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 20-11-2015

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MESNARD Benoit | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | athchóiriú cánach | athchóiriú riaracháin | banc | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | cosaint shóisialta | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | cánachas | córas baincéireachta | DLÍ | dlí sibhialta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoiniú an AE | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | POLAITÍOCHT | réamhaisnéis eacnamaíoch | scéim pinsin | socruithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | staid eacnamaíoch | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing prepared by the Economic Governance Support Unit is an update of a note that was initially provided to ECON Members in advance of an ad-hoc Exchange of views with Eurogroup President Jeroen Dijsselbloem and Managing Director of the ESM Klaus Regling, which took place on 10 November 2015.

Briefing [EN](#)

The ECB's Role in the Design and Implementation of (Financial) Measures in Crisis-Hit Countries

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 16-11-2015

Údar seachtarach Ajai CHOPRA (PIIE, Peterson Institute for International Economics) ; Daniel GROS (CEPS, Centre for European Policy Studies) ; Karl WHELAN (University College Dublin)

Réimse beartas Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Grúpa Euro (an limistéar euro) | An Phortaingéil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas airgeadaíochta | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | comhaontú cobhsaíochta | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | rialachas eacnamaíoch (AE) | rialú leachtachta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre Since 2010, the ECB – in particular as a component of the so-called Troika - has been providing technical assistance/advice in the design and adoption of measures for contributing to the financial stability of crisis-hit countries. The ECB's role has been especially - but not exclusively - important in decisions concerning the recapitalization of national financial systems. Actions taken by the ECB in that context have been sometimes criticized as undemocratic and questioned for granting an excessive power to the institution and interfering with Member States' national sovereignty. The notes in this compilation by key monetary experts discuss the pros and cons of these ECB actions in the light of ECB mandate and its institutional dimension. In particular, the note discuss whether similar actions put ECB independence at risk. The notes have been requested by the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs as an input for the November 2015 session of the Monetary Dialogue.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Ad-hoc exchange of views with the President of the Eurogroup and the Managing Director of the ESM on Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 06-11-2015

Údar ANGERER Jost | CIUCCI MATTEO | HRADISKY Martin | MESNARD Benoit | VEGA BORDELL Javier María | ZOPPE Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Grúpa Euro (an limistéar euro) | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | aontas eacnamaíoch agus airgeadaíochta | athchóiriú eacnamaíoch | athsceidealú fiachais phoiblí | beartas eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | clár cobhsaíochta | coigeartú struchtúrach | córas baincéireachta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | laghdú fiachais | maoiniú an AE | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | nós imeachta toghcháin agus vótáil | POLAÍTÍOCHT | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | staid airgeadais | struchtúr eacnamaíoch | sásra tacaíochta | toghchán náisiúnta | téarnamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Eurogroup President Jeroen Dijsselbloem and Managing Director of the ESM Klaus Regling have been invited for an ad hoc Exchange of views relating to the macro-economic adjustment programme for Greece. Jeroen Dijsselbloem has been Eurogroup President since 21 January 2013. He was re-appointed for a second term on 13 July 2015. As the President of the Eurogroup, he is also chairing the Board of Governors of the European Stability Mechanism (ESM). Klaus Regling has been Managing Director of the ESM since its inauguration on 8 October 2012. His term of office lasts for 5 years and may be renewed only once. Note that the Eurogroup is to discuss the state of play regarding the implementation of Greece's economic adjustment programme at its meeting of 9 November 2015.

Briefing [EN](#)

Impairments of Greek Government Bonds under IAS 39 and IFRS 9: A Case Study

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-10-2015

Údar seachtarach Günther GEBHARDT

Réimse beartas DLí na gConarthai, DLí Tráchtála agus DLí na gCuideachtaí | Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | banna | caighdeán idirnáisiúnta | cosaint infheistíochta | cuntais náisiúnta | cuntasalocht | cuntasalocht airgeadais | cás-staidéar | córas cuntasalochta | DLí | dlí sibhialta | doiciméadacht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | rialú creidmheasa | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | teicneolaíocht agus rialacháin theicniúla | TÁIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre IFRS 9 introduces new impairment rules responding to the G20 critique that IAS 39 results in the delayed and insufficient recognition of credit losses. In a case study of a Greek government bond for the period 2009 to 2011 when Greece's credit rating declined sharply, this study highlights the discretion that preparers have when estimating impairments. IFRS 9 relies more on management expectations and will lead to earlier impairments. However, these appear still delayed and low if compared to the fair value losses. This document was provided by Policy Department A at the request of the ECON Committee.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Single Supervisory Mechanism: Where Do Stand One Year Later?

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 15-10-2015

Údar MAGNUS Marcel | MESNARD Benoit

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | bainistíocht | bainistíocht airgeadais | banc | cuntasalocht | córas baincéireachta | DLí | dlí na baincéireachta | dlí sibhialta | eagrú gnó | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | iniúchadh | iniúchóireacht | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoirseacht baincéireachta | scairchaipiteal | soláthar | sócmhainneacht airgeadais | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This briefing includes a state of play of issues dealt with by the Single Supervisory Mechanism, a short summary of two expert papers assessing the progress made by those banks which failed the stress tests published in October 2014, and an analysis of the evolution of SSM banks' financial positions from 2013 to June 2015.

Briefing [EN](#)

Legislation on emergency relocation of asylum-seekers in the EU

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 14-10-2015

Údar IVANOV Detelin

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cinneadh (AE) | DLI | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dídeanaí polaitíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | rialú imirce | tearmann polaitiúil | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TIREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Europe is confronted with the most serious refugee crisis since World War II. Wars, conflicts and persecution worldwide have forced more than 59 million people to flee their homes and seek safety elsewhere, according to the UN Refugee Agency. The unprecedented migratory flows to Europe have put enormous pressure on the asylum systems of the frontline Member States. In response, the Commission has proposed, the Parliament has supported, and the Council has adopted a set of emergency measures for relocating 160 000 asylum-seekers from the frontline Member States to other Member States. To this end, the Council decided on 14 September 2015 to relocate 40 000 asylum-seekers from Italy and Greece to other Member States. In addition, the Council agreed on 22 September 2015 a further temporary relocation scheme for an additional 120 000 asylum-seekers from Greece and Italy. Furthermore, the Commission proposed on 9 September 2015 to create a permanent relocation mechanism for all Member States, as well as a number of other concrete measures to better manage the exceptional migratory flows to Europe.

Briefing [EN](#)

The International Monetary Fund (IMF): Rebalancing global economic weights

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 12-10-2015

Údar GIMDAL Gustaf

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | athchóiriú institiúideach | bainistíocht | beartas comhair | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cinnteoireacht | córas airgeadaíochta idirnáisiúnta | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | iasacht idirnáisiúnta | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | modh maoinithe | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | ról idirnáisiúnta an Aontais Eorpaigh | struchtúr institiúideach | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TIREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Conceived at the Bretton Woods conference in 1944, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) officially came into existence on 27 December 1945 and started operations in 1947. Its primary purpose is to ensure the stability of the international monetary system – the system of exchange rates and international payments that enables countries (and their citizens) to transact with each other. The IMF has 188 member countries, all of which are represented in the highest decision-making body, the Board of Governors. This body elects or appoints the 24 Executive Directors of the Executive Board, responsible for the Fund's daily operations. The IMF has a quota system, which determines the maximum amount of financial resources that each country should make available to the IMF, what voting power it has and how much financing it can obtain from the IMF. The IMF provides several facilities for concessional (i.e. at no, or below market rate, interest) and non-concessional lending that member countries can request, normally with quantitative and structural conditions attached. In 2010, the Board of Governors agreed on a package of far-reaching reforms of IMF quotas and the IMF's governance. These would give emerging market economies bigger influence on IMF decisions. The reforms, however, have been blocked, since the US Congress has still not ratified them.

Briefing [EN](#)

The European Union's Role in International Economic Fora - Paper 4: The IMF

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 12-10-2015

Údar seachtarach Joachim A. Koops and Dominik Tolsdorf

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | Ballstát den Aontas Eorpach | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | caidreamh idirnáisiúnta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | córas airgeadaíochta idirnáisiúnta | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | iasacht idirnáisiúnta | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | POLAITÍOCHT | rialachas | ról idirnáisiúnta an Aontais Eorpaigh | trédhearcacht riaracháin | TIREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre This paper forms part of a series of nine studies on the role of the European Union in international economic fora, prepared by Policy Department A at the request of the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs of the European Parliament. It provides factual background information about the International Monetary Fund (IMF) as well as about the EU's relations with the IMF (both in terms of the IMF's role in the EU and the EU's role, representation and impact in the IMF). The paper focuses in particular on the impact of IMF-EU relations in the wake of the financial crisis and explores issues of accountability, transparency and options for increased legitimacy also in the context of the "Troika" programmes across Europe, particularly in Greece. The strong influence of European policy-makers and institutions in the context of the "Troika" programmes raise not only fundamental questions about the future of EU-IMF relations, but also about transparency, legitimacy and accountability of financial assistance programmes as well as global and European global economic governance. The paper also considers wider reflections by non-EU members of the IMF on the more intensified involvement of the IMF in European affairs and provides ten concrete recommendations to members of the European Parliament.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Employment and Social Developments in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 07-10-2015

Údar seachtarach Platon TINIOS

Réimse beartas An Díl agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Fostaíocht | Oideachas | Pleanáil Chun Cinn | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach | Sláinte Phoiblí

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas fostaíochta | beartas sóisialta | bochtaineacht | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | cosaint shóisialta | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | córas cúraim sláinte | dálaí eacnamaíochta | dálaí socheacnamaíochta | difhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | imeallú | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | sláinte | slándáil shóisialta | staid eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This document presents employment and social developments in Greece up to 2015, by tracing the record of reforms and examining indicators since the years before the beginning of the crisis. In December 2014, the Greek crisis had decreased national income by 25%, compared to 2007. The postponement of necessary reforms was prominent among the causes of the crisis, and during the crisis the gaps in the social protection system delayed adjustments and worsened the impact of austerity measures. The reform agenda was assigned a key role and institutional reforms, started in 2010, are still incomplete. Unemployment and poverty mostly hit younger people, for whom a system focused on pensions offers no help. The third bailout agreement involves the completion of the reform agenda and addresses criticisms expressed against earlier programmes. This document was requested by the EMPL Committee and provided by the Policy Department A and the Economic Governance Support unit.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Enabling Greece to make best use of EU funding

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 28-09-2015

Údar HALLEUX Vivienne

Réimse beartas Forbairt Réigiúnach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cistí struchtúracha | comhtháthú eacnamaíoch agus sóisialta | cómhaoiniú | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú an AE | rialachán airgeadais | socrúithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | togra (AE) | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | úsáid cabhrach

Achoimre On 17 July 2015, the European Commission proposed, as an exceptional measure, to amend the common rules governing the implementation of the five European Structural and Investment Funds, to provide immediate liquidity to Greece and help the country make full use of available EU funding to finance investment and economic activity. This follows the decisions taken at the Euro Summit of 12 July 2015, which paved the way for a new support programme for Greece.

Srachféachaint [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Ilmheáin [Enabling Greece to make best use of EU funding](#)

Bail-out and reform: Context and next steps for Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 17-07-2015

Údar DELIVORIAS Angelos | EATOCK David | STUCHLIK Andrej

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | coinníollacha scoir | cosaint shóisialta | dálaí eacnamaíochta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fiachas poiblí | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | scéim pinsin | socrúithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | staid eacnamaíoch | staid pholaitiúil | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre On 30 June 2015, Greece defaulted on an IMF loan. Due to lack of agreement between the Greek Government and the Eurogroup, the financial assistance programme from the European Financial Stability Facility expired on the same day. After tense negotiations during extraordinary summit meetings and the looming danger of Greece leaving the euro area, a preliminary agreement was finally reached on 13 July 2015. The heads of state or government of the euro area held an extraordinary Euro Summit meeting on the financial situation in Greece. The agreement adopted unanimously provides a roadmap for further discussions and a potential third bail-out programme (ESM loan) for Greece of up to €86 billion for a period of three years. The envisaged new three-year assistance programme (July 2015 – July 2018) requires several conditions to be fulfilled by the Greek authorities. These include the transfer of 'valuable' Greek assets to an independent fund. This fund will monetise these assets (target: €50 billion) in order to help to recapitalise Greek banks (€25 billion), to reduce the debt to GDP ratio (€12.5 billion) and to be disbursed for investment (€12.5 billion). On 15 July 2015, the Greek Parliament adopted the first set of reform measures required. In addition, the consent of national parliaments in several euro area Member States has been, or is being, sought in order to pave the way for the third bail-out programme for Greece. The European Commission has proposed a bridging loan of €7 billion (using funds from the EFSM) to Greece, enabling it to repay its immediate obligations to the ECB and the IMF by 20 July.

Briefing [EN](#)

Outcome of the European Council of 25/26 June 2015: Post-European Council Briefing

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 02-07-2015

Údar ANGHEL Suzana Elena | DE FINANCE Stanislas | DRACHENBERG Ralf

Réimse beartas An Margadh Inmheánach agus an tAontas Custam | Gnóthaí Eachtracha | Reachtaíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach | Slándáil agus Cosaint

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | aisimirce | aistriú | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mheánmhuir | An Ríocht Aontaithe | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | aontas eacnamaíoch agus airgeadaíochta | beartas comhair | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do dhídeanaithe | caidreamh idirinstiúideach (AE) | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | ciste (AE) | comhbheartas slándála agus cosanta | COMHSHAOL | cruinniú mullaigh | cumarsáid | cur chun cinn infheistíochta | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gluaiseacht imirceach | gnóthaí eachtracha | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú an AE | margadh aonair | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | rialú imirce | sceimhlitheoireacht | teicneolaíocht faisnéise | timpeallacht nádúrtha | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre What was intended to be a scheduled European Council on 25/26 June 2015 with a comprehensive draft agenda became a crisis European Council. Originally its agenda comprised initiatives corresponding to five of European Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker's ten political guidelines. However, and as predicted in the EPRS Outlook for the European Council, the Heads of State or Government spent much time discussing current developments in the Mediterranean and the future of Greece within the euro area, while issues such as CSDP, the digital single market and the European Semester received less attention than had been originally envisaged. The European Council's Conclusions nevertheless managed to address security and defence issues, jobs growth and competitiveness. Particular attention was paid to the topic of migration while the United Kingdom's plan for a referendum on Europe was also addressed.

Briefing [EN](#)

Outlook for the European Council of 25 - 26 June 2015: Pre-European Council Briefing

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 23-06-2015

Údar ANGHEL Suzana Elena | DE FINANCE Stanislas | DRACHENBERG Ralf

Réimse beartas An Margadh Inmheánach agus an tAontas Custam | Gnóthaí Eachtracha | Reachtaíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincúireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach | Slándáil agus Cosaint | Trádáil Idirnáisiúnta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | aistriú | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | An Mheánmhuir | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An Rúis | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Úcráin | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | beartas infheistíochta | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | ciste (AE) | comhaontú (AE) | a chaibidlíú | comhbheartas eachtrach agus slándála | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | COMHSHAOL | cruinniú mullaigh | DLÍ | dlí coiriúil | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | Europol | Frontex | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gluaiseacht imirceach | gnóthaí eachtracha | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú an AE | Meiriceá | Na Stáit Aontaithe | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | sceimhlitheoireacht | smachtbhannaí eacnamaíoch | teicneolaíocht agus rialacháin theicniúla | teicneolaíocht dhigiteach | timpeallacht nádúrtha | TÁIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The June European Council has a very comprehensive agenda, as Heads of State or Government will discuss the situation in the Mediterranean, progress undertaken since December 2013 in the Common Security and Defence Policy (CSDP), means to fight terrorism, economic governance aspects, the development of the digital agenda, as well as relations with Russia and the situation in Ukraine. Current developments in the Mediterranean and the Eurozone will most likely shift the Summit's primary focus from CSDP to migration and the future of Greece within the euro area. In addition, the future role of the United Kingdom will be addressed by the British Prime Minister.

Briefing [EN](#)

Youth Unemployment in Greece: Situation before the Government Change

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 22-06-2015

Údar KRAATZ Susanne

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Fostaíocht | Oideachas

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | bainistíocht pearsanra agus íocaíocht foirne | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | bochtaineacht | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | comhrac i gcoinne na difhostaíochta | cuntais náisiúnta | dálaí eacnamaíoch | difhostaíocht fhadtéarmach | difhostaíocht i measc an ógra | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | iarmhairt eacnamaíoch | maoiniú an AE | míshástacht daoine óga | scrúithe airgeadais an Aontais Eorpaigh | staid eacnamaíoch | Straitéis Fostaíochta na hEorpa | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | íospá

Achoimre This document, provided by Policy Department A at the request of the Employment and Social Affairs Committee, analyses the development of youth unemployment and of NEET youth (Neither in Employment, Education, Training) in Greece in a comparative perspective (Cyprus, Ireland, Portugal, Spain). It describes its specific features and gives an overview of national and European policy initiatives.

Briefing [EN](#)

European Globalisation Adjustment Fund

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 20-03-2015

Údar SGUEO Gianluca

Réimse beartas Buiséad | Fostaíocht | Trádáil Idirnáisiúnta

Eochairfhocal An Ciste Eorpach um Choigeartú don Domhandú | An Eoraip | An Fhrainc | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | buiséad ginearálta (AE) | comhrac i gcoinne na dífhostaíochta | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | dífhostú coiteann | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | lánpháirtíú i bhfostaíocht | maoiniú an AE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre At its March plenary, the European Parliament is due to vote on three applications for the mobilisation of the European Globalisation Adjustment Fund (EGF). The EGF provides one-off support to workers losing their jobs as a result of major structural changes in world trade patterns or the global financial and economic crisis.

Sracfhéachaint [EN](#)

The Impact of the Crisis on Fundamental Rights across Member States of the EU - Comparative Analysis

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 13-03-2015

Údar seachtarach Aleksandra Ivanković Tamamović (Milieu Ltd., Belgium)

Réimse beartas Cearta an Duine | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Bheilg | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Phortaingéil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | Cairt um Chearta Bunúsacha an Aontais Eorpaigh | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta eacnamaíocha | cearta polaitiúla | cearta sóisialta | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cosaint shóisialta | DLI | doiciméadacht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | scéim pinsin | staidéar comparáideach | staidéar tionchair | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | Éire

Achoimre Upon request by the LIBE Committee, this study presents a synthesis of studies conducted in seven Member States regarding the impact of financial and economic crises, and austerity measures imposed in response thereto, on fundamental rights of individuals. The Member States studied are: Belgium, Cyprus, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Spain and Portugal. The impact of measures is examined in relation to the rights to: education, healthcare, work, pension, access to justice, as well as freedom of expression and assembly in all seven Member States, while a number of State-specific rights are also looked into, such as the right to housing, right to property or some rights at work. In addition, an overview is made of the mechanisms available for monitoring compliance with international human rights obligations. In view of the impacts recorded, recommendations are made for EU action to ensure respect for fundamental rights in times of austerity. The seven country studies are made available separately.

Staidéar [EN](#)

The Impact of the Crisis on Fundamental Rights across Member States of the EU - Country Report on Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 10-03-2015

Údar seachtarach Styliani Kaltsouni, Athina Kosma (Milieu Ltd.) and Nikos Frangakis

Réimse beartas Cearta an Duine | Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | an ceart chun obair a dhéanamh | an ceart chun oideachais | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | Cairt um Chearta Bunúsacha an Aontais Eorpaigh | ceart chun sláinte | cearta agus saoirsí | ceartas | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cosaint shóisialta | córas cúraim sláinte | DLI | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | rochtain ar na cúirteanna | saoirse an phreasa | saoirse comhthionóil | saoirse tuairimí a nochtadh | scéim pinsin | sláinte | staidéar tionchair | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Upon request by the LIBE Committee, this study looks into the impact of the economic crisis and the austerity measures which were introduced as a response thereto, to the enjoyment of a set of selected fundamental rights by individuals in Greece. It also contains recommendations on how to make sure that the enjoyment of these rights is ensured in the future.

Staidéar [EN](#)

EU Industrial Policy: Assessment of Recent Developments and Recommendations for Future Policies

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 02-03-2015

Údar seachtarach Julie Pellegrin (CSIL - Centre for Industrial Studies, Italy), Maria Letizia Giorgetti (University of Milan, Italy), Camilla Jensen (CASE, Poland) and Alberto Bolognini (Economisti Associati, Italy)

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Tionscal

Eochairfhocal aicmiú gnó | An Eoraip | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Pholainn | An Ríocht Aontaithe | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas iomaíochta an Aontais Eorpaigh | beartas tionsclaíoch an Aontais Eorpaigh | clár an Aontais Eorpaigh | comhtháthú eacnamaíoch agus sóisialta | cuntasáilocht | EACNAMAIÓCHT | eagrú gnó | forbairt thionsclaíoch | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | gnóthais bheaga agus mheánmhéide | iomaíochas | iomaíocht | ionstraim airgeadais AE | maoin intleachtúil | maoiniú an AE | margadh aonair | nuálaíocht | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | struchtúir agus beartas tionscal | taighde agus forbairt | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | TIONSCAL | TAIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | táirgiúlacht | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Following disregard in the 1980s, industrial policy has recently attracted policy attention at EU level. The objective of this study provided by Policy Department A at the request of the ITRE Committee, is to establish the state of the art of a coordinated and integrated EU industrial policy. It assesses current initiatives, policies and arrangements and proposes an overview of stakeholders' positions at EU and national levels in order to feed into the debate on how to improve competitiveness and growth in Europe.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia: impasse?

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 02-03-2015

Údar LILYANOVA Velina

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal agóidí in aghaidh toradh toghcháin | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thuaidh | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | aontachas leis an Aontas Eorpach | beartas eachtrach | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim pholaitiúil | nós imeachta toghcháin agus vótáil | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | toghchán luath | toghchán parlaiminte | toghchán uachtaránachta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia obtained EU candidate status in December 2005. Every year since 2009, the Commission's progress reports have recommended starting accession talks. The European Council has yet to follow these recommendations and approve the launch of negotiations. With the name issue unresolved there is little prospect of a change in the Council.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Outcome of the informal European Council meeting of 12 February 2015: Post-European Council Briefing

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 24-02-2015

Údar DE FINANCE Stanislas | DRACHENBERG Ralf | MOERMAN Josephine | TENHUNEN Susanna

Réimse beartas Reachtaíocht a ghlacadh ag PE agus ag an gComhairle | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Úcráin | caidreamh idirinstiúideach (AE) | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cinsireacht | comhbheartas eachtrach agus slándála | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | cumarsáid | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | Idirlíon | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | réiteach díospóidí | sceimhlitheoireacht | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | sonraí pearsanta | teicneolaíocht faisnéise agus próiseáil sonraí | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The informal meeting of the European Council on 12 February generated a statement on anti-terrorism measures, a discussion on improving economic policy in the eurozone following a presentation by Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker, an assessment of the result of the Minsk talks in the presence of Ukrainian President Poroshenko, and a report by Eurogroup President Dijsselbloem on Greece. Mario Draghi, President of the European Central Bank also attended the meeting.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Economic Dialogue with the President of the Eurogroup in ECON on 24 February 2015](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 23-02-2015

Údar ANGERER Jost | FORGACS Annamaria | HRADISKY Martin

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas buiséid | boillsiú | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | dálaí eacnamaíoch | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | reachtaíocht airgeadais | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | staid eacnamaíoch | staidreamh eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre The Eurogroup President Jeroen Dijsselbloem has been invited for an Economic Dialogue in line with the EU economic governance framework, in particular Article 2ab of Council Regulation (EC) 1466/97 as amended by Council Regulation (EC) 1175/2011. He was appointed by the Eurogroup as its president on 21 January 2013 for a term of two and a half years. As the President of the Eurogroup, he is also chairing the Board of Governors of the European Stability Mechanism (ESM). List of all Economic Dialogues is available on ECON homepage.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Outlook for the informal European Council meeting of 12 February 2015: Pre-European Council Briefing](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 06-02-2015

Údar DE FINANCE Stanislas | DRACHENBERG Ralf | MOERMAN Josephine | TENHUNEN Susanna

Réimse beartas Pleanáil Chun Cinn | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Slándáil agus Cosaint

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chomhairle Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Rúis | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Úcráin | aontas eacnamaíoch agus airgeadaíochta | beartas rialtais | caidreamh idirinstiúideach (AE) | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | Comhairle an Aontais Eorpaigh | cruinniú mullaigh | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | DLÍ | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | dlí críche | dlí idirnáisiúnta | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | POLAÍTÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | próiseáil sonraí | sceimhlitheoireacht | smachtbhannaí idirnáisiúnta | teicneolaíocht faisnéise agus próiseáil sonraí | treoir (AE) | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Measures on the fight against terrorism and radicalisation are likely to be the priority item for discussion – in the presence of the EP President, Martin Schulz – at the informal European Council, meeting of Heads of State or Government, on 12 February in Brussels. Following Commission President Jean-Claude Juncker's analysis of the current state of the Economic and Monetary Union, European leaders will also discuss the state of the European economy and will once again discuss the situation in the Ukraine and Russia's involvement. This European Council is also the first at which Greece will be represented by its new Prime Minister, Alexis Tsipras.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Greece and the euro area: what next after the Greek election? \[What Think Tanks are thinking\]](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 30-01-2015

Údar CESLUK-GRAJEWSKI Marcin

Réimse beartas Daonlathas AE, Díl Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas rialtais | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | comhlacht taighde | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | doiciméadacht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | fiachas seachtach | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | leabharliosta | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | POLAÍTÍOCHT | taighde agus maoin intleachtúil | TÁIRGEADH, TEICNEOLAÍOCHT AGUS TAIGHDE | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Greece's new government, led by the election-winning, anti-austerity Syriza party is trying to convince euro area partners to offer the country more debt relief that would allow it to ease austerity and bolster economic growth. The charm offensive in European capitals of Greek Prime Minister Alexis Tsipras and his Finance Minister Yanis Varoufakis has so far produced mixed results, leading to fresh turmoil on financial markets. This note, part of the 'What Think Tanks are thinking' series, presents links to a selection of recent comments, reports and studies on Greece and the euro area from major international think tanks and other research institutes.

[Sracfhéachaint EN](#)

Swiss decision to discontinue its exchange rate ceiling

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 21-01-2015

Údar DELIVORIAS Angelos

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadra idimáisiúnta | An Eilvéis | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Pholainn | An Ungáir | banc ceannais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | coigeartú airgeadra | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | margadh airgeadraí | paireacht mhalairte | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | stocmhalartán | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre On 15 January, the Swiss National Bank discontinued its currency ceiling, set at 1.20 Swiss francs to the euro, less than four years after its introduction. The Swiss franc (CHF) appreciated immediately, reaching as much as 0.97 CHF to the euro that day. This currency move has had, and will continue to have, an impact both on the Swiss and the euro area economies: the system that has been in place is described briefly below as well as the consequences of the Bank's decision.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Focus on: Dual Education: A Bridge over Troubled Waters?

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 15-10-2014

Údar NOGUEIRA Ana Maria

Réimse beartas Oideachas

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Fhionlainn | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Pholainn | An Phortaingéil | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An tSeicia | An Ísiltír | athchóiriú oideachais | caidreamh idir an scoil agus an saol oibre | córas oideachais | eagrú na múinteoireachta | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DALAÍ OIBRE | gairmoiliúint | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | oideachas | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | oideachas comparáideach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Work experience is highly valued by firms, and lack of such experience therefore constitutes a major obstacle for first-time jobseekers. Many young people are trapped in a vicious circle: they cannot find a first job, but they cannot get a job because they do not have any work experience. Apprenticeships are proven to have a large-scale impact on youth employment promotion, and are a major reason for the low levels of youth unemployment in some European countries. In both the Rethinking Education communication and the 2013 youth unemployment communication, the European Commission called on the Member States to step up their efforts in developing world-class vocational education and training to raise the quality of vocational skills, and in promoting work-based learning, including quality traineeships, apprenticeships and dual systems. Similarly, the European Parliament (EP), following a request by the Culture and Education Committee (CULT), published a study which examines the strengths and weaknesses of dual education and explores policy developments in the EU-28 in relation to the introduction and/or improvement of this type of learning.

Briefing [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [HU](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Dimitris Avramopoulos - Migration and Home Affairs - Hearings of European Commissioners-designate

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 25-09-2014

Údar BAKOWSKI Piotr

Réimse beartas Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas imirce an Aontais Eorpaigh | cearta eachtrannach | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coimisinéir Eorpach | Coiste Pharlaimint na hEorpa | comhaltai a cheapadh | DLÍ | dlí idimáisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imeachtaí parlaiminte | imirce | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | limistéar saoirse, slándála agus ceartais | POLAITÍOCHT | teorainn sheachtrach an Aontais Eorpaigh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | éisteacht phoiblí

Achoimre The Commissioner-designate for Migration and Home Affairs is Dimitris Avramopoulos (Greece). His hearing will take place before the Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs on Tuesday 30 September 2014 (13:30–16:30).

Briefing [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#)

Austerity and Poverty in the European Union

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-07-2014

Údar seachtarach Zsolt DARVAS, Pia HUETTL, Carlos DE SOUSA, Alessio TERZI and Olga TSCHEKASSIN (Bruegel)

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | bainistíocht pearsanra agus fostaíocht foirne | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas físcach | beartas pá | bochtaineacht | buiséad | caiteachas poiblí | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | costas sóisialta | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | cánachas | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | difhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DALAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | staidreamh an Aontais Eorpaigh | táscaire sóisialta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Europe faces major social challenges, in which fiscal consolidation may have played a role. This Policy Department A study aims to provide the Committee for Employment and Social Affairs with an analysis of the speed and composition of fiscal consolidation strategies. It describes major social developments in Europe, with a focus on poverty, and considers and interprets the links between fiscal consolidation measures and social developments.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Dual Education: A Bridge over Troubled Waters?

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 16-06-2014

Údar seachtarach Stelina Chatzichristou, Daniela Ulicna, Ilona Murphy and Anette Curth (ICF International)

Réimse beartas An Dlí agus Beartas a Luacháil i gCleachtas | Oideachas

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Fhionlainn | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Pholainn | An Phortaingéil | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An tSeicia | An tSiltir | athchóiriú oideachais | costais oideachais | córas oideachais | eagrú na múinteoireachta | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | gairmoiliúint | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | oideachas | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | oideachas comparáideach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study examines the strengths and weaknesses of dual education/apprenticeships and explores policy developments in the EU- 28 in relation to the introduction and/or improvement of apprenticeship schemes. The study is based on data from a variety of sources, including academic literature and in-depth research in 10 EU countries. It identifies the characteristics of four main forms of VET delivery in relation to the role of work-based learning and suggests ways that countries could promote apprenticeships within the context of their educational, social and economic frameworks. It also provides recommendations to country and European policy makers that may be used to improve the vocational and training offer across Europe.

Staidéar [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#), [PT](#)

Achoimre fheidhmeach [EN](#), [IT](#)

State-of-Play in Implementing Macroeconomic Adjustment Programmes in the Euro Area

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 14-02-2014

Údar seachtarach Daniel Gros, Cinzia Alcidi, Ansgar Belke, Leonor Coutinho and Alessandro Giovannini (CEPS)

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | An Phortaingéil | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | coigeartú struchtúrach | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíoch | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maicreacnamaíocht | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre Two of the four macroeconomic adjustment programmes, Portugal and Ireland's, can be considered a success in the sense that the initial expectations in terms of adjustment, both fiscal and external, were broadly fulfilled. A rebound based on exports has taken hold in these two countries, but a full recovery will take years. In Greece the initial plans were insufficient. While the strong impact of the fiscal adjustment on demand could have been partially anticipated at the time, the resistance to structural reforms was more surprising and remains difficult to cure. The fiscal adjustment is now almost completed, but the external adjustment has not proceeded well. Exports are stagnating despite impressive falls in wage costs. In Cyprus, the outcome has so far been less severe than initially feared. It is still too early to find robust evidence in any country that the programmes have increased the long-term growth potential. Survey-based evidence suggests that structural reforms have not yet taken hold. The EU-led macroeconomic adjustment programmes outside the euro area (e.g. Latvia) seem to have been much stricter, but the adjustment was quicker and followed by a stronger rebound.

Staidéar [EN](#)

The Troika and Financial Assistance in the Euro Area: Successes and Failures

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 14-02-2014

Údar seachtarach André Sapir, Guntram B. Wolff, Carlos de Sousa and Alessio Terzi (Bruegel)

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | anailís eacnamaíoch | anailís eacnamaíoch | athchóiriú cánach | beartas airgeadais | beartas comhair | beartas eacnamaíoch | cabhair airgeadais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIUNTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | cánachas | córas baincéireachta | dálaí eacnamaíoch | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | faireachas iltaobhach | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | staid eacnamaíoch | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre This study provides a systematic evaluation of financial assistance for Greece, Ireland, Portugal and Cyprus. All four programmes, and in particular the Greek one, are very large financially compared to previous international programmes because macroeconomic imbalances and the loss of price competitiveness that accumulated prior to the programmes were exceptional. Yet programmes were based on far too optimistic assumptions about adjustment and recovery in Greece and Portugal. In all four countries, unemployment increased much more significantly than expected. Although fiscal targets were broadly respected, debt-to-GDP ratios ballooned in excess of expectations due to sharp GDP contraction. The GDP deterioration was due to four factors: larger-than-expected fiscal multipliers, a poorer external environment, including an open discussion about euro area break-up, an underestimation of the initial challenge and the weakness of administrative systems and of political ownership. The focus of surveillance of conditionality evolved from fiscal consolidation to growth-enhancing structural measures. The Greek programme is the least successful one. Ireland successfully ended the programme in December 2013, but problems remain in the banking system. Exit from the Portuguese programme in May 2014 appears feasible but it should be accompanied by a precautionary credit line. It is too early to make pronouncements on the Cypriot programme, which only started in May 2013, but it can safely be said that there have been major collective failures of both national and EU institutions in the run-up of the programme.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Economic Dialogue with the President of the Eurogroup

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 14-02-2014

Údar ANGERER Jost | DE FINANCE Stanislas | HAUPTMAN Manica | ZOPPÉ Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | an limistéar euro | An Phortaingéil | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas comhair | beartas físcach | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | cánachas | córas baincéireachta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | dífhostaíocht i measc an ógra | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | maoiniú an AE | staid eacnamaíoch | sásra tacaíochta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre This paper gives an overview of state-of-play in implementing macro-economic adjustment programmes in the euro area and of Eurogroup work programme for spring 2014, including implementation of Country Specific Recommendations.

Briefing [EN](#)

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia: still awaiting the green light for enlargement talks

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 30-01-2014

Údar KATSAROVA Ivana

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thuaidh | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | caibidlíocht aontachais | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coinbhleacht eitneach | cultúr agus reiligiún | féiniúlacht náisiúnta | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | réiteach díospóidí | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia obtained the status of candidate country in December 2005. The European Commission's annual progress reports since 2009 have consistently recommended the opening of negotiations. However, the name issue still appears the main stumbling block. The dispute arose in 1991, when the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia seceded from Yugoslavia and declared independence under the name "Republic of Macedonia".

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Economic Dialogue and Exchange of Views with the President of ECOFIN (Greece) - 22 January 2014

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 15-01-2014

Údar HAUPTMAN Manica

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta | Seimeastar Eorpach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | banc | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas fostaíochta an Aontais Eorpaigh | cabhair do ghnóthais | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | córas baincéireachta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | Ecofin | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú an AE | straitéis fáis AE | sásra tacaíochta | táscaire eacnamaíoch | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | Uachtaránacht Chomhairle AE

Achoimre This paper gives an overview of the ECOFIN priorities of the Greek Presidency, road-map of the 2014 Semester Cycle, progress in establishing a Banking Union and state-of-play on a genuine EMU.

Briefing [EN](#)

An Evaluation of the Social and Employment Aspects and Challenges in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 15-01-2014

Údar seachtarach Dimitris Karantinos (National Centre for Social Research - EKKE)

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht

Eochairfhocal An Eagraíocht Idirnáisiúnta Saothair | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | bochtaineacht | caighdeán saothair | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | comhpháirtithe sóisialta | cosaint shóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dlí an tsaothair agus caidreamh oibreachais | dálaí eacnamaíocha | dífhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | idirphlé sóisialta | ioncam caolmhaireachta | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | staidreamh náisiúnta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | árachas dífhostaíochta

Achoimre This note provides an overview of the social and employment situation in Greece.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Greece: Policy Recommendations Provided by the EU and the IMF from 2003 to 2009

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 14-01-2014

Údar ZOPPÉ Alice

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | anailís eacnamaíoch | athchóiriú riaracháin | beartas eacnamaíoch | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coigeartú struchtúrach | cosaint shóisialta | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | eagrú gnó | faireachas iltaobhach | fiachas poiblí | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | iomaíochas | maoirseacht baincéireachta | margadh airgeadais | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | POLAÍTÍOCHT | saorghluaiseacht chaipitil | slándáil shóisialta | staidreamh | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This document presents the recommendations made to Greece by the EU and the IMF before it requested financial assistance.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Finance Access of SMEs, Monetary Dialogue, July 2013

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 13-12-2013

Údar seachtarach Zsolt DARVAS (Bruegel, Brussels, Belgium), Karl WHELAN (University College Dublin), Stefan COLLIGNON (Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa and Centro Europa Ricerche - CER, Rome, Italy, with research assistance performed by Piero ESPOSITO), Guillermo DE LA DEHESA (Centre for Economic Policy Research - CEPR) and Ansgar BELKE (IZA Bonn and University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany)

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal aicmiú gnó | AIRGEADAS | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Banc Eorpach Infheistíochta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas creidmheasa | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | creidmheas | cumhachtaí na n-institiúidí (AE) | córas baincéireachta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | gnóthais bheaga agus mheánmhéide | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | iarmhairt eacnamaíoch | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniúchán corparáideach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre The notes in this compilation examine the challenges stemming from the access to finance of SMEs and discuss available policy options to address the problem. The notes include a review of recent proposals put forward by the ECB, the European Investment Bank and the European Commission to support private lending to small and medium size enterprises (SMEs). Experts broadly agreed that the current fragmentation in financial markets is largely the result of severe market failures (externalities) in the allocation of key inputs, including finance. High unemployment and externalities would argue in favour of public intervention for a greater and easier access to finance for SMEs. However, past experiences have shown that without repairing bank balance sheets and resuming economic growth, targeted initiatives to help SME financing - particularly in distress EU countries - will have limited success. Ultimately, it is the improvement in financial markets and the return of trust that will make the difference. To this purpose, a rapid conclusion of a full and genuine banking union was considered to be key.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Austerity, labour market and international treaties: Cases of four EU countries in receipt of financial assistance

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 11-12-2013

Údar SZCZEPANSKI Marcin

Réimse beartas Fostaíocht | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | bainistíocht pearsanra agus fostaíocht foirne | beartas comhair | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | beartas pá | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | caidreamh oibreachais | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an duine | coigeartú struchtúrach | comhaontú idirnáisiúnta | DLÍ | dlí an tsaothair agus caidreamh oibreachais | dlí idirnáisiúnta | dlí idirnáisiúnta - dlí náisiúnta | dlí saothair idirnáisiúnta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthais eachtracha | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | téarmaí maidir le cabhair a dheonú | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre Due to the financial crisis, some European countries were forced to ask for financial assistance. In return they committed to implement austerity measures and structural changes including labour market reforms. These measures have been criticized for having negative effects on social dialogue and human rights, and not respecting international treaties.

Briefing [EN](#), [IT](#)

Social dimension of austerity measures: Cases of four EU countries in receipt of financial assistance

Saghas foilseacháin Briefing

Dáta 10-12-2013

Údar SZCZEPANSKI Marcin

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | An Spáinn | anailís eacnamaíoch | beartas buiséid | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | bochtaineacht | buiséad oideachais | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | cosaint shóisialta | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | difhostaíocht | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | iarmhairt eacnamaíoch | imeallú | oideachas | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | sochar slándála sóisialta | tionchar sóisialta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre In the aftermath of the financial and economic crisis, Member States that requested financial assistance have sought to reduce deficits through a series of austerity measures. However research suggests that these spending cuts and tax increases may be associated with economic contraction, rising unemployment, growing inequalities and other negative social consequences. A comprehensive impact assessment of austerity measures is needed.

Briefing [EN](#), [IT](#)

The Policy on Gender Equality in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 15-11-2013

Údar seachtarach Konstantina Davaki (London School of Economics and Political Science)

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Inscne, Comhionannas agus Éagsúlacht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | beartas déine | beartas eacnamaíoch | cearta agus saoirsí | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhionannas inscne | cúlú eacnamaíoch | DLÍ | dlí náisiúnta | dlí teaghlaigh | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | foinsí agus brainsí den dlí | foréigean teaghlaigh | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | fostaíocht ban | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | idirdhealú bunaithe ar ghnéas | rannpháirtíocht na mban | teaghlach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | áit na mban

Achoimre This note provides an overview of the itinerary of equality legislation and policies in Greece since the 1980s in the areas of employment, work/family reconciliation, decision-making, health and violence against women. the achievements and gains of the pre-2009 period are at risk in the current climate of the most severe recession which the country has known since the end of World War II. Special attention is paid to the aspects of equality most affected by the austerity measures requiring intervention.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

The Social and Employment Situation in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-10-2013

Údar seachtarach Dimitris Karantinos (National Centre for Social Research - EKKE)

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Fostaíocht

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | bochtaineacht | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | comhrac i gcoinne na difhostaíochta | cosaint shóisialta | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dlí an tsaothair | dlí an tsaothair agus caidreamh oibreachais | dálaí eacnamaíocha | dálaí oibre | difhostaíocht i measc an ógra | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú oibre agus dálaí oibre | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí sóisialta | imeallú | lánpháirtiú sóisialta | seasamh sóisialta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | árachas difhostaíochta

Achoimre This report provides an overview on the social and employment situation in Greece, as well as an overview on the policies put forward as a response to the crisis in the areas of employment, poverty and social exclusion. A special section in the report is allocated to the overview of presidency priorities. The last section of the report addresses current important issues in employment and social affairs.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Achoimre fheidhmeach [DE](#), [FR](#)

Lookout for Economic Developments and Risks in Selected Euro Area Member States

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 19-09-2013

Údar DE FINANCE Stanislas

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Phortaingéil | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An Spáinn | An tSeapáin | An tSlóivéin | An Áise agus an Aigéine | An Ísiltír | anailís eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | forbairt eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | Meiriceá | Na Stáit Aontaithe | staidreamh eacnamaíoch | táscaire eacnamaíoch | tír rannpháirteach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre Overview of the key indicators in selected Euro Area Member States. Latest economic and financial developments, upcoming events and developments and 2013 country specific recommendations are summarised for Germany, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Netherlands, Portugal and Slovenia. Euro area and US, the UK and Japan are compared for general economic indicators, public finances, private sector debt and inequalities, trade and competitiveness.

Staidéar [EN](#)

[Country Report on Greece - for the Study on "Member States' Policies for Children with Disabilities"](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 14-06-2013

Údar seachtarach Styliani Kaltsouni (under the supervision of Milieu Ltd., Belgium , Project Managers: Marta Ballesteros and Nathalie Meurens)

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí | Oideachas | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cearta an linbh | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | coinbhinsiún na Náisiún Aontaithe | creat sóisialta | cur i bhfeidhm an dlí | DLÍ | duine faoi mhíchumas | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | foinsí agus brainsí den dlí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | gnóthaí eachtracha | gnóthaí sóisialta | idirdhealú bunaithe ar mhíchumas | leanbh | oideachas | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSAID | reachtaíocht shóisialta | rochtain ar oideachas | suirbhé sóisialta | TIREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study looks at the situation of children with disabilities in Greece to identify the gaps in the legal frameworks and its implementation, the obstacles faced by children with disabilities and best practices. This country study is part of a larger study which analyses 18 Member States. Based on a comparative analysis of the country studies, the report 'Study on Member States' Policies for Children with Disabilities' (see under PE 474.416) provides some recommendations for EU action to enhance the situation of children with disabilities.

Staidéar [EL](#), [EN](#)

[The Role of the ECB in Financial Assistance: Some Early Observations](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 16-07-2012

Údar seachtarach Silvia MERLER, Jean PISANI-FERRY, Guntram B. WOLFF, Anne SIBERT, Charles WYPLOSZ and Karl WHELAN

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Phortaingéil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas aonair airgeadaíochta | beartas comhair | cabhair airgeadais | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | cumhachtaí na n-institiúidí (AE) | córas baincéireachta | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | institiúidí airgeadais agus creidmheas | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | leachtacht mhargaidh airgid | TIREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre The ECB has played and will continue to play an important role in granting financial assistance to the so called programme countries. Together with the Commission and the IMF, the ECB is not only part of the 'troika' reviewing the progress made by the countries supported, but also, the programmes have been designed 'in liaison' with the ECB. This compilation of notes requested by the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs (ECON) for the Monetary Dialogue in July 2012 aims at exploring this role in more detail.

Staidéar [EN](#)

[Greek debt restructuring](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Sracfhéachaint

Dáta 16-03-2012

Údar PONTIROLI GOBBI Francesco

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Ciste Airgeadaíochta Idirnáisiúnta | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | bochtaineacht | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | creat sóisialta | cuntais náisiúnta | cúlú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | EAGRAÍOCHTAÍ IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iasacht idirnáisiúnta | laghdú fiachais | Na Náisiúin Aontaithe | tionchar sóisialta | TIREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Greece has recently secured a deal with private-sector lenders to ease its financial situation. Implementing this deal will make it possible for Greece to receive further bailout funds from the European Union (EU) and the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Sracfhéachaint [EN](#)

[State Aids to EU Seaports](#)

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-12-2011

Údar seachtarach Karel Vanroye, Kees Verweij, Rikkert de Kort and Maja Koster (Buck Consultants International - BCI)
Holger Kramer (Institut für Seeverkehrswirtschaft and Logistik - ISL)
Gilbert Meyer, Delphine Dubreuil and Gery Deffontaines (Catram Consultants)

Réimse beartas Dlí AE: Córas Dlí agus Ionstraimí | Iompar

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Bheilg | An Eoraip | An Fhrainc | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Ríocht Aontaithe | An Spáinn | An tSlóivéin | An tSiltír | beartas calafort | beartas eacnamaíoch | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | GNÓ AGUS IOMAÍOCHT | iomaíocht | IOMPAR | loingseoireacht mhuirí | maoiniú agus infheistíocht | maoiniú poiblí | muiroiompar agus iompar ar uiscebhealaí intíre | rialú ar Státhchabhair | státhchabhair | TIREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This study examines the application of the EU State Aid rules for infrastructure investments in the seaport sector and compares recent examples of State Aids for the northern and southern EU seaports against the background of various types of port organisation. The findings of the study can be used for future debates on EU port policy in the TRAN Committee.

Staidéar [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#)

Achoimre fheidhmeach [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Economic, Social and Territorial Situation of Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 15-06-2011

Údar KRAMER Esther

Réimse beartas Beartas Sóisialta | Forbairt Réigiúnach | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal An Ciste Comhtháthaithe | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | Ciste Forbraíochta Réigiúnaí na hEorpa | cistí struchtúracha | comhtháthú eacnamaíoch agus sóisialta | cumhacht feidhmiúcháin agus seirbhís phoiblí | dálaí eacnamaíoch | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | réigiúin agus beartas réigiúnach | staid eacnamaíoch | staid pholaitiúil | struchtúir riaracháin | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach | éagothromaíocht réigiúnach

Achoimre This Note provides an overview of Greece's economic, political and administrative framework for EU Cohesion policy, as well as of the state of play of the implementation of the National Strategic Reference Framework for the period 2007-2013. It focuses in particular on the regions of Central Macedonia, Epirus and West Macedonia. The note has been prepared in the context of the Committee on Regional Development's delegation to Greece, 13 - 15 July 2011.

Staidéar [EL](#), [EN](#)

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Saghas foilseacháin Srachféachaint

Dáta 01-04-2011

Údar IVANOV Kalin

Réimse beartas Gnóthaí Eachtracha

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhacadóin Thuaidh | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | athchóiriú breithiúnach | beart frith-irdheallaitheach | CAIDREAMH IDIRNÁISIÚNTA | cearta agus saoirsí | cumarsáid | DLÍ | dálaí eacnamaíoch | díospóid idirnáisiúnta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eagrú an chórais dlí | forbairt eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iolrachas sna meáin | OIDEACHAS AGUS CUMARSÁID | slándáil idirnáisiúnta | straitéis réamhaontachais | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre Observers agreed with the European Commission's finding that progress was steady in some areas but lacking in others. The government has pledged further reform. Skopje's ambition to join the EU hinges on resolving the name dispute with Greece, and maintaining political and ethnic stability at home.

Srachféachaint [EN](#)

Unconventional ECB Monetary Policy

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 16-06-2010

Údar seachtarach Ansgar BELKE, DIW Berlin and University of Duisburg-Essen ; Stefan GERLACH, Institute for Monetary and Financial Stability, University of Frankfurt ; Daniel GROS, Director, CEPS ; Anne SIBERT, Birbeck, University of London and CEPR ; Karl WHELAN, University College Dublin. The summary has been drafted by Christoph SCHMIEDEL, European Parliament, DG IPOL.

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Airgeadais agus Baincéireachta | Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Banc Ceannais Eorpach | An Córas Eorpach Banc Ceannais | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas airgeadaíochta | beartas eacnamaíoch | caidreamh airgeadaíochta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | euro | fiachas poiblí | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | géarchéim airgeadaíochta | institiúidí an AE agus an tseirbhís shibhialta Eorpach | maoiniú an AE | plean frith-ghéarchéime | sásra tacaíochta | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre The fourth Monetary Dialogue of the 7th Parliament is scheduled to take place on 21 June 2010 in Brussels. This compilation of briefing papers is written by members of the Monetary Experts Panel of ECON advising the Committee on monetary policy questions. It includes five contributions (incl. summary) within the topic area of "Update on Exit Strategies". Given the dominant content of the papers, this compilation has been named "Unconventional ECB Monetary Policy". Another compilation on "Euro Area Governance", the other topic of the Monetary Dialogue in June 2010, is published simultaneously.

Staidéar [EN](#)

Fisheries in the Dodecanese islands

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 15-07-2008

Údar IBORRA MARTIN Jesus

Réimse beartas Iascach

Eochairfhocal acmhainní iascaigh | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhuir Aeigéach | cabhlach iascaireachta | COMHSHAOL | dobharshaothrú | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iascach | iascaireacht mhara | oileán | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | timpeallacht nádúrtha | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Note on the fisheries and aquaculture sector in the Dodecanese islands for the Delegation of the Committee on Fisheries from 1/10/2008 to 3/10/2008.

Grinnanailís [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PT](#)

FOREST FIRES: causes and contributing factors in Europe

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 29-02-2008

Údar seachtarach Samuela Bassi, Marianne Kettunen (IEEP)
Institute for European Environmental Policy
London, United Kingdom

Réimse beartas Comhshaol | Talmhaíocht agus Forbairt Tuaithe

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | athrú aeráide | bainistiú inbhuanaithe ar fhóraoisí | CEISTEANNA SÓISIALTA | COMHSHAOL | cosaint shibhialta | damáiste | Deisceart na hEorpa | DLÍ | dlí sibhialta | déimeagrafaíocht agus pobal | dídhaoonrú | dóiteán | foraois | foraoiseacht | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | trochlú an chomhshaoil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Staidéar [EN](#)

Aquaculture in the Eastern Mediterranean: Greece, Turkey and Cyprus

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 13-03-2007

Údar IBORRA MARTIN Jesus

Réimse beartas Iascach

Eochairfhocal An Chipir | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | beartas eacnamaíoch | doibharshaothrú | EACNAMAÍOCHT | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iascach | rialacháin iascaireachta | státhabhair | taighde iascaigh | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This note describes aquaculture production in Greece, Turkey and Cyprus. It gives an analysis of developments in production, the market and corporate structure. In particular, it examines the main products (seabream and seabass) and the production of bluefin tuna as an emerging activity based on a fragile resource. The note was drafted for the Committee on Fisheries delegation, 12 to 14 April 2007.

Grinnanailís [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PT](#)

Fisheries in Greece

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 11-04-2006

Údar IBORRA MARTIN Jesus

Réimse beartas Iascach

Eochairfhocal acmhainní iascaigh | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Mhuir Aeigéach | cabhlach iascaireachta | COMHSHAOL | doibharshaothrú | gabháil éisc | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | iascach | iascaire | IOMPAR | muiroiompar agus iompar ar uiscephhealaí intíre | suiteáil cuain | TALMHAÍOCHT, FORAOISEACHT AGUS IASCACH | timpeallacht nádúrtha | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre Document describing the fisheries sector in Greece for the Delegation of the Committee on Fisheries to Thessaloniki (3 to 6 June 2006).

Grinnanailís [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [IT](#)

The Liberalisation of the Greek Electricity Market

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 08-01-2001

Údar seachtarach Dimitris Loukas

Réimse beartas An Margadh Inmheánach agus an tAontas Custam | Fuinneamh

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beartas trádála | FUINNEAMH | fuinneamh leictreach | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | léirscaoileadh an mhargaidh | margadh aonair | na tionscail leictreachais agus núicléacha | TRÁDÁIL | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Achoimre The aim of this paper is to examine the process of liberalising the Greek electricity market, in the light of EU regulations, in particular the so-called electricity directive 96/92. The paper also tries to give a short overview concerning the Greek energy situation in general.

Grinnanailís [EN](#)

Problems at National Level in the Management of the Structural Funds

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 01-12-2000

Údar COMFORT Anthony

Údar seachtarach Vivi Chavaki, Robert Schuman Scholar

Réimse beartas Rialú Buiséadach

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | An Eoraip | An Ghearmáin | An Ghréig | An Iodáil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | beart náisiúnta cur chun feidhme | buiséad | cistí struchtúracha | dlí an Aontais Eorpaigh | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | maoiniú an AE | rialú airgeadais | rialú buiséadach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | Éire

Achoimre This study seeks to provide members with a short overview of the problems arising at national level in management of the structural funds at a time when new regulations for these funds are entering into force. Many of the irregularities in financial management of the EU budget, which have in the past prevented the European Court of Auditors from granting a positive 'Statement of Assurance' as required by Article 248 of the EC Treaty, arise in this context.

Staidéar [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#)

The Greek Economy

Saghas foilseacháin Grinnanailís

Dáta 01-03-2000

Údar PATTERSON Ben

Réimse beartas Saincheisteanna Eacnamaíochta agus Airgeadaíochta

Eochairfhocal AIRGEADAS | airgeadas poiblí agus beartas buiséid | An Eoraip | An Ghréig | beartas eacnamaíoch | boilsciú | clár cobhsaíochta | comhordú ar bheartais AEA | cáinchóras | cánachas | cóineasú eacnamaíoch | dálaí eacnamaíocha | EACNAMAÍOCHT | eacnamaíocht airgeadaíochta | fiachas poiblí | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | margadh an tsaothair | margadh an tsaothair | POLAITÍOCHT | polaitíocht agus sábháilteacht phoiblí | staid eacnamaíoch | staid pholaitiúil | TÍREOLAÍOCHT

Achoimre This Briefing has been prepared in preparation for the European Parliament's discussions on the 1999-2003 Greek Convergence Programme, on the Commission's Annual Economic Report for 1999 and on the broad economic guidelines for the year 2000.

Grinnanailís [EL](#), [EN](#), [FR](#)

EC-Accession of Four Mediterranean Countries and Regional Policy

Saghas foilseacháin Staidéar

Dáta 01-10-1977

Réimse beartas Daonlathas AE, Dlí Institiúideach agus Parlaiminteach | Forbairt Réigiúnach | Fostaíocht | Réimse na Saoirse, na Slándála agus an Cheartais

Eochairfhocal An Eoraip | An Ghréig | An Phortaingéil | An Spáinn | AN tAONTAS EORPACH | An Tuirc | An Áise agus an Aigéine | aontachas leis an Aontas Eorpach | beartas fostaíochta | beartas imirce | beartas réigiúnach | CEISTEANNA SOISIALTA | Ciste Forbraíochta Réigiúnaí na hEorpa | cuntais náisiúnta | EACNAMAÍOCHT | fostaíocht | FOSTAÍOCHT AGUS DÁLAÍ OIBRE | geografaíocht eacnamaíoch | geografaíocht pholaitiúil | imirce | ioncam náisiúnta | maoiniú an AE | réigiún agus beartas réigiúnach | TÍREOLAÍOCHT | tógáil Eorpach

Staidéar [EN](#)