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## Seznam publikacij Think Tanka Evropskega parlamenta

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## [International Holocaust Remembrance Day: The fragility of freedom](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-01-2024

Avtor PASIKOWSKA-SCHNASS Magdalena

Politično področje Kultura

Ključna beseda antisemitizem | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družboslovne vede | kazensko pravo | kolektivni spomin | kultura in religija | novejša zgodovina | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | socialni okvir | spominska svečanost | svetovna zgodovina | varstvo svoboščin | zgodovinska znamenitost | zločin proti človečnosti | ZNANOST | žid | židovstvo | žrtve

Povzetek 'Auschwitz didn't appear from nowhere', remarked Marian Turski, Holocaust survivor and child prisoner in the Auschwitz death camp, in January 2020 at the solemn ceremony on International Holocaust Remembrance Day. The former Auschwitz prisoner described the path from tiny hardships in everyday life and growing discrimination and persecution laws, to the genocide of Jews, the Holocaust. The consecutive stages of shrinking freedom can be summarised as 10 stages of genocide, in a process that could happen anywhere, with perpetrators potentially from all walks of life and ethnicities. However, anyone with enough courage can stop it at any stage. Every year in January, the EU institutions honour the memory of the victims of the Holocaust and pay tribute to the survivors, of whom fewer and fewer remain to bear witness to the horrors of the Nazi persecutions. The EU bears a responsibility to keep the painful memory of those darkest days in Europe's history alive. Repeating 'Never again' is not enough, and that is why the EU, which emerged from the ashes of World War Two, and is based on the principles of peace, freedom, human dignity and fundamental rights, has a duty to protect minorities, the Jewish minority in particular, from discrimination, hate speech and violence. The EU strategy on combating antisemitism and fostering Jewish life, the nomination of the coordinator on combating antisemitism and fostering Jewish life, European Parliament resolutions condemning growing antisemitism and warning against neo-Nazi organisations making their come back across the EU, all demonstrate the EU's awareness of these dangerous phenomena and its determination to halt them.

Briefing [EN](#)

## [International Migrants' Day – 18 December 2023](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 13-12-2023

Avtor ORAV Anita

Politično področje Območje svobode, varnosti in pravice

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | EVROPSKA UNIJA | geografska mobilnost | graditev Evrope | kultura in religija | migracija v Skupnosti | migracije | migracijska politika EU | mobilnost delovne sile | nezakonito priseljevanje | območje svobode, varnosti in pravice | PROMET | prometna politika | spominska svečanost | trajnostna mobilnost | trg dela | ŽAPOSLOVANJE IN DELOVNE RAZMERE

Povzetek Each year, International Migrants' Day is observed on 18 December. Designated by the United Nations General Assembly on 4 December 2000, in response to increasing migration around the world, the day aims to draw attention to migrants' human rights and highlight their contribution to our societies.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [EU and US action to support media freedom: EU-US Explainer](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 03-05-2023

Avtor BENTZEN Naja | LAANINEN Tarja

Politično področje Kultura

Ključna beseda Amerika | demokracija | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | ekonomska geografija | EVROPSKA UNIJA | GEOGRAFIJA | graditev Evrope | kultura in religija | odnosi EU | POLITIKA | politična geografija | politični okvir | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | spominska svečanost | svoboda tiska | varstvo svoboščin | Združene države

Povzetek Recognising media freedom and freedom of expression as cornerstones of democracy, the European Union and the United States remain dedicated to protecting these freedoms at home and internationally. Their efforts to overcome threats to media freedom are particularly vital in the context of the 30th anniversary of World Press Freedom Day, celebrated on 3 May 2023, at a time when media is facing mounting pressure globally.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [European Day of Remembrance for Victims of all Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 25-07-2022

Avtor KAISER WOLFRAM KARL WILHELM

Politično področje Kultura | Območje svobode, varnosti in pravice

Ključna beseda avtoritarni režim | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družboslovne vede | GEOGRAFIJA | hladna vojna | kolektivni spomin | kultura in religija | mednarodna varnost | MEDNARODNI ODNOSI | ozaveščanje javnosti | POLITIKA | politika in javna varnost | politična geografija | politični okvir | spominska svečanost | zgodovina | ZNANOST | ZSSR

Povzetek On 2 April 2009, the European Parliament decided that 23 August each year should mark the European Day of Remembrance for Victims of All Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes. With the Molotov-Ribbentrop Pact of 23 August 1939, Nazi Germany and the Soviet Union had divided Europe into spheres of interest. That agreement, with its secret protocols, preceded the German attack on Poland on 1 September 1939 and the Soviet occupation of eastern Poland, as well as the Soviet occupation and later annexation of the Baltic States, in June 1940.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [Ireland and Denmark in the EU: Fiftieth anniversary of accession](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 19-01-2022

Avtor NEVILLE ANN | PERCHOC Philippe

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda Dnska | denarni odnosi | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | ekonomska geografija | euro | Evropa | Evropska skupnost | EVROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCE | GEOGRAFIJA | gospodarska politika | gospodarsko povezovanje | GOSPODARSTVO | graditev Evrope | Irska | Klavzula o izvzetju | kultura in religija | mednarodno pravo | politična geografija | PRAVO | pravo Evropske unije | pristop k Evropski uniji | pristopna pogodba (EU) | Schengenski sporazum | spominska svečanost

Povzetek This year marks the 50th anniversary of the signing of the accession treaties to the former European Communities by Ireland and Denmark. The path to membership was not smooth for either country, with their first two applications made in 1961 and 1967, together with the United Kingdom, effectively blocked by French opposition. With a change of government in France, the six members of the European Communities reaffirmed their agreement to the enlargement of the Communities, and negotiations on membership began with Denmark, Ireland, Norway and the United Kingdom (UK). In Denmark, Ireland and Norway, referendums were held to decide on possible membership. The Danish and Irish people voted 'yes', while citizens in Norway narrowly rejected membership, with 53.5 % voting 'no'. On 1 January 1973, Denmark and Ireland (along with the UK) officially became members of the European Communities after more than a decade of negotiations. Over time, Treaty ratification referendums took place in other countries too, but were most concentrated in Ireland (7) and Denmark (4). In fact, Ireland remains unique in this sense as the only Member State that has held a referendum on every major Treaty revision since voting in 1972 to become a member. This was the first enlargement of the European Economic Community (EEC), bringing membership from the original six to nine members. It also meant that the number of Members of the European Parliament rose from 142 to 198, which represented an increase of nearly 40 %. This paper looks at the background to the decision to seek membership of the European Communities, examining the economic and political conditions that caused Ireland and Denmark to seek to become Member States. It also discusses key features of EU membership: for Ireland, the decision to join the euro and its relationship with the Schengen Agreement; and for Denmark, the opt-outs introduced with the advent of the Maastricht Treaty.

Briefing [DA](#), [EN](#), [GA](#)

## [Sakharov's legacy on the centenary of his birth](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 18-05-2021

Avtor RUSSELL Martin | ZAMFIR Ionel

Politično področje Zunanje zadeve

Ključna beseda disidentstvo | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družbene in socialne zadeve | družboslovne vede | ekonomska geografija | Evropa | GEOGRAFIJA | gibanje za človekove pravice | kultura in religija | POLITIKA | politika in javna varnost | politična geografija | politično nasilje | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | Rusija | spominska svečanost | svoboda izražanja mnenja | zatiranje | zgodovinska osebnost | ZNANOST | častno odlikovanje

Povzetek Andrey Sakharov was a Soviet physicist who played a leading role in his country's nuclear weapons programme. However, in the 1960s he fell out of favour with the regime due to his activism for disarmament and human rights. On the 100th anniversary of his birth, Sakharov's legacy is more relevant than ever. Since 1988, the European Parliament has awarded an annual prize for freedom of thought named after him.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [Plenary round-up – Strasbourg, December 2019](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 20-12-2019

Avtor FERGUSON CLARE | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda delo parlamenta | dnevni red | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družbene in socialne zadeve | EVROPSKA UNIJA | Evropski parlament | Evropski varuh človekovih pravic | institucije EU in evropska javna uprava | kmetijska politika | KMETIJSTVO, GOZDARSTVO IN RIBIŠTVO | kultura in religija | Lizbonska pogodba | nagrada na področju kulture | POLITIKA | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | pravo Evropske unije | skupna kmetijska politika | spominska svečanost | svoboda izražanja

Povzetek The December plenary session highlights included the election of the European Ombudsman; commemoration of the 10th anniversary of the Lisbon Treaty and the Charter of Fundamental Rights becoming legally binding; and the award of the 2019 Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought. Parliament adopted positions on the rule of law in Malta, following the murder of Daphne Caruana Galizia, and on public discrimination and hate speech against LGBTI people, including LGBTI-free zones. It also debated statements by the Vice-President of the European Commission/High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (HR/VP) on the humanitarian situation of the Uyghur in China and in Venezuela and Nicaragua, on the migration and refugee crisis, and on the violent crackdown on recent protests in Iran. Debates took place, inter alia, on Commission and Council statements on: the 30th anniversary of the Romanian revolution of December 1989; the post-2020 EU disability strategy; the COP25 outcome; animal welfare conditions during transport to third countries; and the US Trade Representative's announcement on France's digital service tax. Parliament also voted on appointments to the Executive Board of the European Central Bank.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [Plenary round-up – Brussels, November I 2019](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 15-11-2019

Avtor FERGUSON CLARE | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda Bosna in Hercegovina | delo parlamenta | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | ekonomska geografija | Evropa | GEOGRAFIJA | kolektivni spomin | kultura in religija | migracije | migracijska politika | otrokove pravice | POLITIKA | politična geografija | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | seja parlamenta | spominska svečanost

Povzetek The November I plenary session highlights included statements and debates on the 30th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall and on the 30th anniversary of the adoption of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. Parliament also debated statements made by the Vice-President of the European Commission/High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy (HR/VP) on Turkish drilling activities in European Union waters in the Eastern Mediterranean, and on the situation in Bolivia and in Chile. Debates took place, inter alia, on Commission and Council statements on the international day to end impunity for crimes against journalists, on the resurgence of Ebola in East Africa, as well as on the situation of migrants in Bosnia and Herzegovina and on the hotspots in Greek islands.

[Na kratko](#) [EN](#)

## [UN Convention on children's rights: 30 years on](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 11-11-2019

Avtor BENTZEN Naja

Politično področje Človekove pravice

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družbene in socialne zadeve | konvencija ZN | kultura in religija | mednarodne zadeve | MEDNARODNI ODNOSI | otrokove pravice | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | spominska svečanost | varstvo otrok

Povzetek This month marks the 30th anniversary of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the first international treaty to recognise children as human beings with innate rights. Since 1989, conditions for children have improved, but millions remain unprotected. This is an updated and expanded version of an 'at a glance' note from 2014.

[Na kratko](#) [EN](#)

## [European Parliament and the path to German reunification](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 05-11-2019

Avtor SALM Christian

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | ekonomska geografija | Evropa | GEOGRAFIJA | kultura in religija | mednarodna varnost | mednarodne zadeve | MEDNARODNI ODNOSI | Nemčija | Nemška demokratična republika | odnosi med nemškima državama | politična geografija | spominska svečanost | združitev države | združitev Nemčije

Povzetek This year marks the 30th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall, set in motion by the events of 9 November 1989, which led to Germany's full reunification within less than a year. The accession of the German Democratic Republic (GDR) to the Federal Republic of Germany (Federal Republic) completed the reunification process on 3 October 1990. Moreover, with the accession of the former GDR to the Federal Republic, the GDR integrated into the European Economic Community (EEC) of the time via a special procedure. As the GDR's status as a subject of international law ended with its accession to the Federal Republic, a normal EEC Treaty accession procedure was not possible. The European Parliament followed the chain of profound political developments triggered by the fall of the Berlin Wall closely.

[Na kratko](#) [EN](#)

## [International Migrants Day – 18 December](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 15-12-2017

Avtor ORAV Anita

Politično področje Območje svobode, varnosti in pravice | Človekove pravice

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | EVROPSKA UNIJA | finance EU | Generalna skupščina ZN | humanitarna pomoč | kultura in religija | MEDNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | MEDNARODNI ODNOSI | mednarodno pravo | migracije | migracijska politika EU | migracijski tok | migrant | naravno okolje | OKOLJE | politika sodelovanja | pomoč beguncem | pravica do azila | PRAVO | proračun EU | spominska svečanost | Sredozemsko morje | vključevanje priseljencev | Združeni narodi

Povzetek Each year, 18 December is observed as International Migrants Day. Nominated by the United Nations General Assembly on 4 December 2000 in response to increasing migration in the world, the day aims to draw attention to the human rights of migrants, and highlight their contribution to our societies.

[Na kratko](#) [EN](#)

## [The European Union at 60 \[What Think Tanks are Thinking\]](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 07-04-2017

Avtor CESLUK-GRAJEWSKI Marcin

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda dokumentacija | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | država članica EU | ekonomska geografija | Evropska unija | EVROPSKA UNIJA | Evropske pogodbe | evropsko povezovanje | GEOGRAFIJA | graditev Evrope | institucija EU | institucije EU in evropska javna uprava | IZOBRAZEVANJE IN KOMUNIKACIJE | kultura in religija | možganski trust | pravo Evropske unije | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA IN RAZISKOVANJE | raziskave in intelektualna lastnina | razvid | razširjanje informacij | skupna zunanja varnostna politika | spominska svečanost | stanje Evropske unije

Povzetek Heads of State or Government of the EU-27 marked the 60th anniversary of the European Union's founding Treaty of Rome on 25 March 2017, with pledges to seek closer unity, improve internal and external security, boost economic growth and employment, reduce social inequalities and bolster the bloc's global role. Their Rome Declaration outlines principles to help re-launch the Union after its recent economic and migration crises, last year's Brexit vote, and the shock effect of Donald Trump's election as US President. This note offers links to recent commentaries, studies and reports from major international think tanks on the state of the EU and possible reforms.

Na kratko [EN](#)

## [European Historical Memory: Policies, Challenges and Perspectives](#)

Vrsta publikacije Študija

Datum 15-04-2015

Avtor PRUTSCH Markus Josef

Politično področje Izobraževanje | Kultura

Ključna beseda avtoritarni režim | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družboslovne vede | Evropa državljanov | EVROPSKA UNIJA | graditev Evrope | izobraževalna politika | izobraževanje | IZOBRAŽEVANJE IN KOMUNIKACIJE | kultura in religija | kulturna prepoznavnost | organizacija pouka | POLITIKA | politični okvir | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | sodobna zgodovina | spominska svečanost | učni program | zločin proti človečnosti | ZNANOST

Povzetek This note seeks to provide some reflections on the challenges, current policies and possible future prospects of 'historical memory' in a European context. Based on acknowledging the complex nature of collective memories in general and shared European historical remembrance in particular, including their susceptibility to political instrumentalisation, it is argued that a critical 'culture of remembering' needs to be developed. Such a culture requires increased efforts for nation states to come to terms with their own respective pasts in an unbiased way, yet at the same time embracing common European principles and values. In this context, the vital role of education as a tool to create an informed historical consciousness is emphasised, which provides the basis for dealing confidently not only with Europe's past, but also present and future.

Študija [DE](#), [EN](#)

## [100th anniversary of the Armenian genocide: Building bridges in Turkish-Armenian relations](#)

Vrsta publikacije Na kratko

Datum 10-04-2015

Avtor APAP Joanna

Politično področje Zunanje zadeve

Ključna beseda Armenija | armensko vprašanje | Azija in Oceanija | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | družboslovne vede | ekonomska geografija | Evropa | EVROPSKA UNIJA | GEOGRAFIJA | kazensko pravo | kultura in religija | mednarodna varnost | MEDNARODNI ODNOSSI | novejša zgodovina | politična geografija | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | pravo Evropske unije | prostovoljna vrnitev ali odstranitev | prva svetovna vojna | resolucija EP | spominska svečanost | Turčija | zločin proti človečnosti | ZNANOST

Povzetek A day of remembrance is held every year on 24 April, to mark the Armenian genocide. The relocation of the Ottoman Armenians in 1915, now a century ago, remains one of the most significant and controversial issues in Turkish-Armenian relations. Hundreds of thousands of Armenians were relocated under extremely harsh conditions. The numbers of casualties among them were high, and the underlying causes make it the object of considerable controversy still today. How can the two countries establish effective communication, cooperation and mutual confidence, 100 years on?

Na kratko [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

## [Altiero Spinelli - European Federalist](#)

Vrsta publikacije Študija

Datum 15-10-2007

Zunanji avtor Lucio Levi, Richard Corbett, Ortensio Zecchino, Roland Bieber, John Pinder, Paolo Ponzano, Jean-Louis Quermonne, Philippe de Schoutheete

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | EVROPSKA UNIJA | evropsko gibanje | federalizem | graditev Evrope | kultura in religija | POLITIKA | politični okvir | spominska svečanost | širjenje evropske ideje

Povzetek The papers presented here were submitted for a symposium organised by the Committee on Constitutional Affairs in September 2007. They were reprinted at the occasion of a commemoration of Spinelli's 100th anniversary which took place in the European Parliament on 5 March 2009, in cooperation with the Lazio region.

Študija [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#), [IT](#)

## Lessons Learned from Impact Study and National Experiences : Towards a Full Committee on Human Rights - Addendum to Study "The Impact of the Resolutions and Other Activities of the European Parliament in the Field of Human Rights Outside the European Union"

Vrsta publikacije Študija

Datum 22-03-2007

Zunanji avtor European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation (EIUC), Venice

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo | Človekove pravice

Ključna beseda delegacija EP | delo parlamenta | DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | EVROPSKA UNIJA | graditev Evrope | institucije EU in evropska javna uprava | javno zaslišanje | kultura in religija | odbor EP | odnosi EU | parlament | parlamentarni nadzor | PÓLITIKA | pravice in svoboščine | PRAVO | pravo Evropske unije | pristojnosti EP | resolucija EP | spominska svečanost | človekove pravice

Povzetek It is an addendum to the study commissioned by the European Parliament to the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation (EIUC, Venice) entitled "Beyond activism - the impact of the resolutions and other activities of the European Parliament in the field of human rights outside the European Union" (November 2006). It aims at providing input to the on-going reflection on the possibility of upgrading the EP Sub-Committee on Human Rights into a full Committee on Human Rights.

See in the attachment also the long and short version of the study "The Impact of the Resolutions and Other Activities of the European Parliament in the Field of Human Rights Outside the European Union" !

Študija [EN](#)

Priloga 1 [EN](#)

Priloga 2 [EN](#)

## Gaetano Martino. Ten years in the European Parliament (1957-1967). A scientist at the service of Europe.

Vrsta publikacije Študija

Datum 01-01-2001

Avtor SILVESTRO Massimo

Politično področje Demokracija EU, institucionalno in parlamentarno pravo

Ključna beseda DRUŽBENA IN SOCIALNA VPRAŠANJA | EVROPSKA UNIJA | evropske organizacije | Evropski univerzitetni inštitut | graditev Evrope | kultura in religija | MEDNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | poglabljanje Evropske unije | promocija kulture | spominska svečanost | širjenje evropske ideje

Povzetek Gaetano Martino, the centenary of whose birth was commemorated by the European Parliament on 29 November 2000, was unquestionably one of its most striking personalities, having twice been its President at the beginning of the 1960s. The speeches he made in Strasbourg between 1958 and 1967 reveal a high level of moral consent and very acute political awareness.

Študija [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [SV](#)